GlycoRDF version 0.13

[1 Namespaces 6](#_Toc363812141)

[2 Buffer 6](#_Toc363812142)

[3 Carbohydrate Format 7](#_Toc363812143)

[4 Citation 8](#_Toc363812144)

[5 Component 9](#_Toc363812145)

[6 Compound 10](#_Toc363812146)

[6.1 Aglycon 11](#_Toc363812147)

[6.1.1 Lipid 11](#_Toc363812148)

[6.1.2 Peptide 11](#_Toc363812149)

[6.1.3 Protein 12](#_Toc363812150)

[6.2 Amino Acid 13](#_Toc363812151)

[6.3 Glycoconjugate 15](#_Toc363812152)

[6.3.1 Glycolipid 15](#_Toc363812153)

[6.3.2 Glycopeptide 16](#_Toc363812154)

[6.3.3 Glycoprotein 16](#_Toc363812155)

[6.3.4 Glycoside 17](#_Toc363812156)

[6.3.5 Glycosylated Aa 18](#_Toc363812157)

[6.4 Saccharide 18](#_Toc363812158)

[6.4.1 N-glycan 20](#_Toc363812159)

[6.4.2 O-glycan 20](#_Toc363812160)

[6.4.3 Cyclic Glycan 21](#_Toc363812161)

[6.4.4 Monosaccharide 21](#_Toc363812162)

[6.4.5 Polysaccharide 22](#_Toc363812163)

[6.4.5.1 Biological Repeat Unit 23](#_Toc363812164)

[6.4.5.2 Chemical Repeat Unit 23](#_Toc363812165)

[7 Evidence 24](#_Toc363812166)

[7.1 Evidence Binding 24](#_Toc363812167)

[7.1.1 Evidence Binding Antibody 25](#_Toc363812168)

[7.1.2 Evidence Binding Lectin 25](#_Toc363812169)

[7.2 Evidence Ce 25](#_Toc363812170)

[7.3 Evidence Lc 26](#_Toc363812171)

[7.4 Evidence Ms 26](#_Toc363812172)

[7.4.1 Evidence Lc Ms 27](#_Toc363812173)

[7.4.1.1 Evidence Igot 28](#_Toc363812174)

[7.5 Evidence Nmr 28](#_Toc363812175)

[8 Evidence Type 30](#_Toc363812176)

[9 Glycan Binder 31](#_Toc363812177)

[9.1 Antibody 31](#_Toc363812178)

[9.2 Lectin 31](#_Toc363812179)

[10 Glycan Database 32](#_Toc363812180)

[11 Glycan Database Category 32](#_Toc363812181)

[12 Glycan Motif 33](#_Toc363812182)

[12.1 Glycan Epitope 33](#_Toc363812183)

[13 Lc Property 34](#_Toc363812184)

[13.1 Lc Column 34](#_Toc363812185)

[14 Monosaccharide Property 34](#_Toc363812186)

[14.1 Absolute Configuration 35](#_Toc363812187)

[14.2 Anomer 35](#_Toc363812188)

[14.3 Basetype 36](#_Toc363812189)

[14.4 Configuration 38](#_Toc363812190)

[14.5 Core Modification 38](#_Toc363812191)

[14.6 Core Modification Type 39](#_Toc363812192)

[14.7 Linkage Type 40](#_Toc363812193)

[14.8 Monosaccharide Alias 41](#_Toc363812194)

[14.9 Monosaccharide Notation Scheme 43](#_Toc363812195)

[14.10 Relative Configuration 45](#_Toc363812196)

[14.11 Ring Type 46](#_Toc363812197)

[14.12 Substituent 47](#_Toc363812198)

[14.13 Substituent Linkage 48](#_Toc363812199)

[14.14 Substituent Type 49](#_Toc363812200)

[15 Ms Property 52](#_Toc363812201)

[15.1 Adduct 52](#_Toc363812202)

[15.2 Adduct Ion 53](#_Toc363812203)

[15.3 Mass Spectrometry Device 53](#_Toc363812204)

[15.4 Mass Spectrum 54](#_Toc363812205)

[15.4.1 Msn Spectrum 54](#_Toc363812206)

[15.4.2 Profile Spectrum 55](#_Toc363812207)

[15.5 Ms Annotation 55](#_Toc363812208)

[15.6 Ms Fragment Type 56](#_Toc363812209)

[15.7 Ms Peak 56](#_Toc363812210)

[15.8 Neutral Loss 57](#_Toc363812211)

[16 Polymerization Degree 57](#_Toc363812212)

[17 Reaction 58](#_Toc363812213)

[17.1 Glycosyl Hydrolase Reaction 59](#_Toc363812214)

[17.2 Glycosyltransferase Reaction 59](#_Toc363812215)

[18 Referenced Compound 59](#_Toc363812216)

[19 Repeat Attribute 60](#_Toc363812217)

[20 Resource Entry 61](#_Toc363812218)

[21 Sample Preparation 62](#_Toc363812219)

[21.1 Glycan Release 62](#_Toc363812220)

[21.1.1 Chemical Release 62](#_Toc363812221)

[21.1.2 Enzymatic Release 63](#_Toc363812222)

[22 Sequence 63](#_Toc363812223)

[22.1 Glycoconjugate Sequence 64](#_Toc363812224)

[22.2 Glycosequence 64](#_Toc363812225)

[23 Signal 65](#_Toc363812226)

[24 Software 66](#_Toc363812227)

[25 Solvent 67](#_Toc363812228)

[26 Source 68](#_Toc363812229)

[26.1 Source Modeled 68](#_Toc363812230)

[26.2 Source Natural 69](#_Toc363812231)

[26.3 Source Sample 70](#_Toc363812232)

[26.4 Source Synthetic 70](#_Toc363812233)

[27 Subspectrum 71](#_Toc363812234)

[28 Symbol Format 72](#_Toc363812235)

[29 Synthetic Type 73](#_Toc363812236)

[30 Image 73](#_Toc363812237)

[31 http://www.uniprot.org/core/Taxon 74](#_Toc363812238)

# Namespaces

The following RDF namespaces and prefixes will be used in the documentation.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Prefix** | **URI** |
| rdf | http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns# |
| bibo | http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/ |
| foaf | http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/ |
| owl | http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl# |
| glycan | http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan# |
| dcterms | http://purl.org/dc/terms/ |
| dc | http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/ |
| xsd | http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema# |
| rdfs | http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema# |

# Buffer

A buffer is an aqueous solution consisting of a mixture of a weak acid and its conjugate base or a weak base and its conjugate acid.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#buffer

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

# Carbohydrate Format

Instances of this class are the carbohydrate sequence formats.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#carbohydrate\_format

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Instances:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **URI** | **Label** | **Description** |
| glycan:carbohydrate\_format\_glycoct | glycoct |  |
| glycan:carbohydrate\_format\_iupac\_short | iupac short |  |
| glycan:carbohydrate\_format\_iupac\_condensed | iupac condensed |  |
| glycan:carbohydrate\_format\_csdb | csdb |  |
| glycan:carbohydrate\_format\_linearcode | linearcode |  |
| glycan:carbohydrate\_format\_glyde2 | glyde2 |  |
| glycan:carbohydrate\_format\_iupac\_extended | iupac extended |  |
| glycan:carbohydrate\_format\_kcf | kcf |  |
| glycan:carbohydrate\_format\_carbbank | carbbank |  |
| glycan:carbohydrate\_format\_linucs | linucs |  |

# Citation

References are publications related to the glycan structures or features. This can be journal papers, book chapters, conference articles and so on.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#citation

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| bibo:authorList | rdfs:Literal |  |  |
| bibo:pageEnd | xsd:string | yes |  |
| bibo:pageStart | xsd:string | yes |  |
| bibo:shortTitle | xsd:string |  |  |
| bibo:volume | xsd:string | yes |  |
| dc:publisher | xsd:string | yes |  |
| dc:title | xsd:string |  |  |
| dcterms:issued | xsd:integer |  | Publication year |
| glycan:has\_keyword | xsd:anyURI |  | Keyword for the publication. Object is a URI in MeSH. |
| glycan:has\_method | xsd:anyURI |  | experimental procedures described in the article |
| glycan:has\_pmid | xsd:integer |  |  |
| glycan:has\_reference | glycan:referenced\_compound |  | Reference between :compound, :citation, :evidence, :source and :referenced\_compound. |

# Component

Components are used to specify the composition of glycans. A component has a reference to the molecule (monosaccharide, substituent) and a number of occurrences for this molecule in the glycan.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#component

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_cardinality | xsd:integer | yes | Number of occurrences of an element (e.g. a monosaccharide) in the subject. This information can be missing in case the cardinality cannot be defined (e.g. repeat units with unknown or under-defined repeats). Missing for non-stoichiometrical residues. |
| glycan:has\_cardinality\_per\_repeat | xsd:integer | yes | Number of occurrences of an element (e.g. a monosaccharide) in the repeat unit. Applicable to :repeatUnits only. Missing for non-stoichiometrical residues. |
| glycan:has\_monosaccharide | glycan:monosaccharide | yes | URI to a RDF resource describing the monosaccharide (usually MonosaccharideDB). |

# Compound

Superclass of types of glycan related molecules and fragments.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#compound

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_reference | glycan:referenced\_compound |  | Reference between :compound, :citation, :evidence, :source and :referenced\_compound. |

## Aglycon

Instances of this class represent the aglyca which are covalently attached to the glycans. It contains information about the aglycon, the linkage position in aglycon and glycan.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#aglycon

**Superclass:** glycan:compound

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| foaf:name | xsd:string |  | trivial name |

### Lipid

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#lipid

**Superclass:** glycan:aglycon

### Peptide

Part of a protein amino acid sequence generated by digestion for analysis.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#peptide

**Superclass:** glycan:aglycon

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_AA\_sequence | xsd:string | yes | Amino acid sequence is represented in the standard IUPAC-IUB amino acid code. Even if any modification were known, any modified amino acid residues are represented with a single letter of a nascent residue (HS). |

### Protein

Proteinous part of glycoprotein. equivalent to nascent peptide or protein entities found in Uniprot or other protein databases.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#protein

**Superclass:** glycan:aglycon

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_AA\_sequence | xsd:string | yes | Amino acid sequence is represented in the standard IUPAC-IUB amino acid code. Even if any modification were known, any modified amino acid residues are represented with a single letter of a nascent residue (HS). |
| glycan:has\_uniprot\_accession | http://www.uniprot.org/core/Protein | yes | When the subject of this predicate is :glycoprotein, the range instance is equivalent to proteineous part of the subject glycoprotein (HS). |

## Amino Acid

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#amino\_acid

**Superclass:** glycan:compound

**Instances:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **URI** | **Label** | **Description** |
| glycan:glutamine | glutamine |  |
| glycan:aspartic\_acid | aspartic acid |  |
| glycan:lysine | lysine |  |
| glycan:phenylalanine | phenylalanine |  |
| glycan:histidine | histidine |  |
| glycan:proline | proline |  |
| glycan:cysteine | cysteine |  |
| glycan:selenocysteine | selenocysteine |  |
| glycan:leucine | leucine |  |
| glycan:asparagine | asparagine |  |
| glycan:isoleucine | isoleucine |  |
| glycan:glutamic\_acid | glutamic acid |  |
| glycan:methionine | methionine |  |
| glycan:arginine | arginine |  |
| glycan:glycine | glycine |  |
| glycan:tyrosine | tyrosine |  |
| glycan:threonine | threonine |  |
| glycan:ornithine | ornithine |  |
| glycan:serine | serine |  |
| glycan:tryptophan | tryptophan |  |
| glycan:valine | valine |  |
| glycan:alanine | Alanine |  |

## Glycoconjugate

Superclass of biomolecules consisting of a glycan part and an aglycon part, that are covalently attached to each other.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#glycoconjugate

**Superclass:** glycan:compound

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_aglycon | glycan:aglycon |  | This property is used to specify an aglycan portion of a glycoconjugate compound (HS). |
| glycan:has\_attached\_glycan | glycan:saccharide |  | This property is used to specify a glycan portion of a glycoconjugate compound (HS). |

### Glycolipid

Lipid with saccharide(s) attached wit glycosidic bond(s).

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#glycolipid

**Superclass:** glycan:glycoconjugate

### Glycopeptide

A class involves artificial degradation products of glycaoproteins with protease digestion, typically results from proteomics experiment analyses. There are any reason or trace for the glycosylation modification, that tt least one amino acid residue of the peptide is glycosylated.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#glycopeptide

**Superclass:** glycan:glycoconjugate

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_AA\_sequence | xsd:string | yes | Amino acid sequence is represented in the standard IUPAC-IUB amino acid code. Even if any modification were known, any modified amino acid residues are represented with a single letter of a nascent residue (HS). |
| glycan:has\_glycosylated\_AA | glycan:glycosylated\_AA |  | This property is used to specify a glycosylated amino acid residue in an object glycoprotein or glycopeptide (HS). |
| glycan:has\_uniprot\_accession | http://www.uniprot.org/core/Protein | yes | When the subject of this predicate is :glycoprotein, the range instance is equivalent to proteineous part of the subject glycoprotein (HS). |

### Glycoprotein

A compound that consists of protein and glycan parts; they are covalently attached to each other by a glycosidic bond. There are any reason or trace for the glycosylation modification, that at least one amino acid residue of the protein is glycosylated.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#glycoprotein

**Superclass:** glycan:glycoconjugate

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_AA\_sequence | xsd:string | yes | Amino acid sequence is represented in the standard IUPAC-IUB amino acid code. Even if any modification were known, any modified amino acid residues are represented with a single letter of a nascent residue (HS). |
| glycan:has\_glycosylated\_AA | glycan:glycosylated\_AA |  | This property is used to specify a glycosylated amino acid residue in an object glycoprotein or glycopeptide (HS). |
| glycan:has\_uniprot\_accession | http://www.uniprot.org/core/Protein | yes | When the subject of this predicate is :glycoprotein, the range instance is equivalent to proteineous part of the subject glycoprotein (HS). |

### Glycoside

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#glycoside

**Superclass:** glycan:glycoconjugate

### Glycosylated Aa

Amino acid residue(s), to which a glycan covalently attached, in a glycopeptide or glycoprotein. To specify glycosylation type or bond of glycoprotein.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#glycosylated\_AA

**Superclass:** glycan:glycoconjugate

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_amino\_acid\_type | glycan:amino\_acid | yes |  |
| glycan:modification\_type | http://www.uniprot.org/core/Glycosylation\_Annotation | yes | Modification type is represented due to biological process, typically N-linked or O-linked. |

## Saccharide

Instances of this class represent the molecule information of the glycans. That includes chemical composition, molecular weight but also related information such as images of the glycans.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#saccharide

**Superclass:** glycan:compound

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:degraded\_by | glycan:glycosyl\_hydrolase\_reaction |  | Object is a reaction process, which degrades the subject. |
| glycan:generated\_by | glycan:glycosyltransferase\_reaction |  | Object is a reaction process, which synthesizes the subject. |
| glycan:has\_affinity\_to | xsd:anyURI |  | Subject is a glycan or glycoconjugate, which non-covalently binds to the object, usually :glycan\_binder. |
| glycan:has\_aglycon | glycan:aglycon |  | This property is used to specify an aglycan portion of a glycoconjugate compound (HS). |
| glycan:has\_component | glycan:component |  |  |
| glycan:has\_epitope | glycan:glycan\_epitope |  | The object is a structural motif with biological relevance; subproperty of has\_motif. |
| glycan:has\_glycoconjugate\_sequence | glycan:glycoconjugate\_sequence |  | Sequence information to object of rdf:type :glycoconjugate\_sequence |
| glycan:has\_glycosequence | glycan:glycosequence |  | glycan sequence information to object of rdf:type :glycosequence |
| glycan:has\_image | http://xmlns.com/foaf/spec/image |  | Object is a URI to an image instance describing a graphical representation of the glycan. |
| glycan:has\_motif | glycan:glycan\_motif |  | The object is a structurally defined motif E.g. for Neo-lacto motif http://jcggdb.jp/idb/motif?id=JCGG-MOTIF3009.rdf inverse of ”contained\_in”. should have sequence, composition, image ... |
| glycan:is\_ambiguous | xsd:boolean | yes |  |

### N-glycan

A subclass of saccharide primarily found in glycoproteins with N-glycosidic bond of eukaryotes. This class of glycan typically involve specific glycan substructure motif (http://jcggdb.jp/idb/motif?id=JCGG-MOTIF1001), and reducing terminal GlcNAc of the glycan is attached to asparagine residue of the protein with beta bond. A class of glycoconjugate including dolichyl-diphospho esters are also involves the same glycan motif, but they are attached with alfa bond to each other. The dolichyl-diphosphooligosaccharides are a precursor or intermediates for protein N-glycosylation process, by which specific dolichyl-diphosphooligosaccharide (http://jcggdb.jp/idb/jcggdb/JCGG-STR015745) is transferred from the dolichyl phospohate ester to asparagine residue of the protein with oligosacchayl transferase (GO:0004579).

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#N-glycan

**Superclass:** glycan:saccharide

### O-glycan

A subclass of saccharide primarily found in glycoproteins with O-glycosidic bond. This class involves variety of subclasses due to biological sources. In narrow seanse, glycans with GalNAc residues at reducing end are typical in animal proteins, which are attached to serine or threonine residue of protein with alfa bond.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#O-glycan

**Superclass:** glycan:saccharide

### Cyclic Glycan

Cyclic glycans are a special form of glycans which are rarely found in nature.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#cyclic\_glycan

**Superclass:** glycan:saccharide

### Monosaccharide

Instances of this class represent monosaccharides and their information. These monosaccharides are used to specify the composition of glycans. Sample URI: http://www.monosaccharidedb.org/rdf/monosaccharide.action?name=o-dall-HEX-0:0

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#monosaccharide

**Superclass:** glycan:saccharide

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_alias | glycan:monosaccharide\_alias |  | reference to aliases for the monosaccharide |
| glycan:has\_average\_molecular\_weight | xsd:double | yes | literal numeric with decimal, calculated from monosaccharide composition with average atomic weight |
| glycan:has\_basetype | glycan:basetype | yes | Object is the basetype of a monosaccharide (subject). |
| glycan:has\_linkage\_position | xsd:integer |  | Monosaccharide can be linked to other residues via standard glycosidic linkage at the given backbone position. |
| glycan:has\_monoisotopic\_molecular\_weight | xsd:double | yes | Literal numeric with decimal, calculated from monosaccharide composition with atomic weight of monoisotope. |
| glycan:has\_msdb\_id | xsd:integer | yes | Id of the monosaccharide in MonosaccharideDB. |
| glycan:has\_name | xsd:string | yes | Name of the subject |
| glycan:has\_substitution | glycan:substituent |  | reference to another RDF resource with URI. The substituent is linked to the basetype in this monosaccharide. |

### Polysaccharide

Polysaccharides are a special form of glycans that consist of large repetitive oligosaccharide parts. Often the exact number of repetitions cannot be specified because the experimental technique does not allow this or because the number of repetition in nature varies.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#polysaccharide

**Superclass:** glycan:saccharide

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_polymerization\_degree | glycan:polymerization\_degree |  | Used only if the specified glycan structure (subject) itself is the oligomeric part forming a repeating unit. Repeating unit information to object of rdf:type :repeat\_count. |

#### Biological Repeat Unit

A biological repeat unit contains the monosaccharides of the repetitive oligosaccharide unit in the arrangement as they are synthesized.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#biological\_repeat\_unit

**Superclass:** glycan:polysaccharide

#### Chemical Repeat Unit

A chemical repeat unit is generated when a polysaccharide is chopped down for the analysis. The sequence of the oligomer is based on the reaction chopping down the glycan and may not represent the biological repeat unit.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#chemical\_repeat\_unit

**Superclass:** glycan:polysaccharide

# Evidence

Evidences are any kind of experimental data that can be linked to glycans. These are mainly experiments to elucidate the carbohydrate structure or feature but can also be experiments for creating carbohydrates for example by synthesis.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#evidence

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_manufacturer | xsd:string | yes | Manufacturer of the device used in the experiment. |
| glycan:has\_model | xsd:string | yes | Model of the device used in the experiment. |
| glycan:has\_reference | glycan:referenced\_compound |  | Reference between :compound, :citation, :evidence, :source and :referenced\_compound. |

## Evidence Binding

Entities of this class represent molecular interactions between instancese of glycan:saccharide and glycan:glycan\_binder, elucidated by experimental results.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#evidence\_binding

**Superclass:** glycan:evidence

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:captured\_by | glycan:glycan\_binder | yes |  |
| glycan:has\_affinity\_value | xsd:double | yes | Binding affinity value for the lectin or antibody. |

### Evidence Binding Antibody

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#evidence\_binding\_antibody

**Superclass:** glycan:evidence\_binding

### Evidence Binding Lectin

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#evidence\_binding\_lectin

**Superclass:** glycan:evidence\_binding

## Evidence Ce

Experiments using capillary electrophoresis to identify carbohydrate structures.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#evidence\_ce

**Superclass:** glycan:evidence

## Evidence Lc

Experiments using LC techniques to identify carbohydrates or using them for the separation of glycans.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#evidence\_lc

**Superclass:** glycan:evidence

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:used\_lc\_flow\_rate | xsd:string | yes |  |
| glycan:used\_lc\_gradient | xsd:string | yes | Used gradient for the experiment |
| glycan:used\_lc\_run\_time | xsd:string | yes | Runtime of the LC |
| glycan:used\_solvent | glycan:solvent |  | Link to solvent information, such as https://www.ebi.ac.uk/chebi/searchId.do?chebiId=41981. brutto-formula |

## Evidence Ms

Experiments using mass spectrometry to identify the carbohydrate structures.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#evidence\_ms

**Superclass:** glycan:evidence

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_mass\_spectrum | glycan:mass\_spectrum |  |  |
| glycan:has\_precursor\_peak | glycan:ms\_peak |  | URI of the precursor peak of a MS^n spectra. |
| glycan:used\_ms | glycan:mass\_spectrometry\_device | yes |  |
| rdfs:seeAlso | xsd:anyURI |  | a link to a spectrum in some other database |

### Evidence Lc Ms

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#evidence\_lc\_ms

**Superclass:** glycan:evidence\_ms

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:used\_column | glycan:lc\_column | yes |  |
| glycan:used\_lc\_flow\_rate | xsd:string | yes |  |
| glycan:used\_lc\_gradient | xsd:string | yes | Used gradient for the experiment |
| glycan:used\_lc\_run\_time | xsd:string | yes | Runtime of the LC |
| glycan:used\_solvent | glycan:solvent |  | Link to solvent information, such as https://www.ebi.ac.uk/chebi/searchId.do?chebiId=41981. brutto-formula |

#### Evidence Igot

Is an IGOT experiment, subclass of glycan:evidence\_lc\_ms. IGOT experiment is a procedure for the large-scale identification of N-glycosylated proteins, with isotope-coded glycosylation-site-specific tagging. (PMID: 12754521)

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#evidence\_IGOT

**Superclass:** glycan:evidence\_lc\_ms

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_peptide | glycan:peptide | yes |  |

## Evidence Nmr

Experiments using NMR to identify the carbohydrate structure.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#evidence\_nmr

**Superclass:** glycan:evidence

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_missing\_signals\_max | xsd:integer |  |  |
| glycan:has\_missing\_signals\_min | xsd:integer |  |  |
| glycan:has\_nucleus | xsd:string |  | Nucleus |
| glycan:has\_subspectrum | glycan:subspectrum |  |  |
| glycan:has\_unassigned\_signal | glycan:signal |  | Link to an unassigned signal which is just a chemical shift. |
| glycan:used\_amount\_mg | xsd:double |  | sample weight. |
| glycan:used\_buffer | glycan:buffer |  | Link to buffer information, such as http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phosphate\_buffered\_saline. |
| glycan:used\_concentration | rdfs:Literal |  | sample concentration. |
| glycan:used\_frequency | xsd:double |  | frequency of NMR spectrometer. |
| glycan:used\_ph | xsd:double | yes | pH of solution |
| glycan:used\_reference\_standard | glycan:compound |  | reference\_standard is the accepted internal/external standard for calibrating chemical shift for NMR spectroscopy. |
| glycan:used\_solvent | glycan:solvent |  | Link to solvent information, such as https://www.ebi.ac.uk/chebi/searchId.do?chebiId=41981. brutto-formula |
| glycan:used\_temperature | xsd:string | yes | value or range in K (literal) |
| rdfs:seeAlso | xsd:anyURI |  | refer to raw/processed data file location if available |

# Evidence Type

List of evidence types.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#evidence\_type

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Instances:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **URI** | **Label** | **Description** |
| glycan:evidence\_type\_nmr | nmr |  |
| glycan:evidence\_type\_msms | msms |  |
| glycan:evidence\_type\_ms | ms |  |
| glycan:evidence\_type\_lc\_msms | lc msms |  |
| glycan:evidence\_type\_lc\_ms | lc ms |  |
| glycan:evidence\_type\_lc | lc |  |
| glycan:evidence\_type\_hplc | hplc |  |
| glycan:evidence\_type\_ce | ce |  |

# Glycan Binder

A class of compounds that have affinity to glycan or glycoconjugate.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#glycan\_binder

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

## Antibody

A class of antibody, which binds to glycan or a part of glycoconjugates including glycan part.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#antibody

**Superclass:** glycan:glycan\_binder

## Lectin

A class of protein, that binds to glycans but is neither an antibody nor an enzyme.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#lectin

**Superclass:** glycan:glycan\_binder

# Glycan Database

List of databases that store glycans and related information.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#glycan\_database

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_abbreviation | xsd:string | yes | Abbreviation of the database |
| glycan:has\_category | glycan:glycan\_database\_category |  | category of a glycan database |
| glycan:has\_url\_template | xsd:string | yes | xsd:string such as http://foo.bar.com/someglycan?id=%s |

# Glycan Database Category

List of categories for the classification of glycan databases.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#glycan\_database\_category

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

# Glycan Motif

A glycan motif is a sub-structure of glycans that has been named because of its frequent appearance or because of the biological meaning.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#glycan\_motif

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:contained\_in | glycan:saccharide |  | The subject is a structurally defined motif, and the object is a glycan structure or motif. |

## Glycan Epitope

A glycan epitope is a special motif which has a known biological function.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#glycan\_epitope

**Superclass:** glycan:glycan\_motif

# Lc Property

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#lc\_property

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

## Lc Column

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#lc\_column

**Superclass:** glycan:lc\_property

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_diameter | xsd:double | yes | diameter of the column in micro meter |
| glycan:has\_length | xsd:double | yes | Length of the column in milli meter |
| glycan:has\_material | xsd:string | yes |  |
| glycan:has\_particlel\_size | xsd:double | yes | Size of the particle in micro meter. |

# Monosaccharide Property

Class that contains all monosaccharides properties such as anomer, basetype etc.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#monosaccharide\_property

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

## Absolute Configuration

Absolute configuration of a monosaccharide basetype. Possible values are D, L or Unknown.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#absolute\_configuration

**Superclass:** glycan:monosaccharide\_property

**Instances:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **URI** | **Label** | **Description** |
| glycan:absolute\_configuration\_unknown | unknown |  |
| glycan:absolute\_configuration\_laevus | laevus |  |
| glycan:absolute\_configuration\_dexter | dexter |  |

## Anomer

Anomer of a monosaccharide. Possible values are alpha, beta, unknown or none.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#anomer

**Superclass:** glycan:monosaccharide\_property

**Instances:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **URI** | **Label** | **Description** |
| glycan:anomer\_unknown | unknown |  |
| glycan:anomer\_none | none |  |
| glycan:anomer\_beta | beta |  |
| glycan:anomer\_alpha | alpha |  |

## Basetype

Basetype of the monosaccharide in accordance to GlycoCT and MonosaccharideDB definitions.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#basetype

**Superclass:** glycan:monosaccharide\_property

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_anomer | glycan:anomer | yes | alpha, beta, none, unknown (URI for concept to be provided). anomeric state of the basetype |
| glycan:has\_basetype\_id | xsd:integer | yes | Id of the basetype in MonosaccharideDB. |
| glycan:has\_configuration | glycan:configuration |  | Instance of class is configuration. |
| glycan:has\_core\_modification | glycan:core\_modification |  | reference to another RDF describing a core modification that is present in this basetype |
| glycan:has\_extended\_stereocode | xsd:string | yes | Extended stereocode of the basetype |
| glycan:has\_first\_configuration | glycan:configuration | yes | Reference to another RDF resource with URI describing the first monosaccharide configuration |
| glycan:has\_ring\_end | xsd:integer | yes | position of last carbon involved in ring closure |
| glycan:has\_ring\_start | xsd:integer | yes | position of first carbon involved in ring closure |
| glycan:has\_ring\_type | glycan:ring\_type | yes | Assigns the ring type to a basetype. |
| glycan:has\_rings\_type | glycan:ring\_type |  |  |
| glycan:has\_second\_configuration | glycan:configuration | yes | Reference to another RDF resource with URI describing the second monosaccharide configuration |
| glycan:has\_size | xsd:integer | yes | number of backbone carbon atoms |
| glycan:has\_stereocode | xsd:string | yes | Stereocode describing the backbone stereochemistry |
| glycan:has\_third\_configuration | glycan:configuration | yes | Reference to another RDF resource with URI describing the third monosaccharide configuration |

## Configuration

Configuration of a monosaccharide. Each monosaccharide can have several configurations (e.g. dgro-dgal). Each configuration consist of a absolute configuration and a relative configuration.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#configuration

**Superclass:** glycan:monosaccharide\_property

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_absolute\_configuration | glycan:absolute\_configuration | yes | Subject is a monosaccharide basetype. The object values for the predicate can be D, L or unknown. |
| glycan:has\_relative\_configuration | glycan:relative\_configuration | yes | IUPAC monosaccharide basetype information. Without absolute configuration D or L |

**Instances:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **URI** | **Label** | **Description** |
| glycan:configuration\_x | x |  |

## Core Modification

Core modification of a monosaccharide. A core modification consists of a modification type and the position(s) at which this modification happened.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#core\_modification

**Superclass:** glycan:monosaccharide\_property

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_core\_modification\_type | glycan:core\_modification\_type | yes | Type of the core modification. Instances of class are core modification types. |
| glycan:has\_modification\_position | xsd:integer |  |  |
| glycan:has\_modification\_position2 | xsd:integer |  |  |

## Core Modification Type

List of core modifications that can appear on a monosaccharide.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#core\_modification\_type

**Superclass:** glycan:monosaccharide\_property

**Instances:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **URI** | **Label** | **Description** |
| glycan:core\_modification\_type\_enx | enx | Double bond in the basetype backbone with unknown deoxygenation pattern. |
| glycan:core\_modification\_type\_deoxy | deoxy | Deoxygenation of a position: The OH group is removed and replaced by a hydrogen atom. |
| glycan:core\_modification\_type\_en | en | Double bond in the basetype backbone. This modification implies that - unless explicitly stated with a deoxy modification - hydroxyl groups are preserved. |
| glycan:core\_modification\_type\_yn | yn | Triple bond in the basetype backbone. |
| glycan:core\_modification\_type\_keto | keto | A carbonyl group in the open chain version of a monosaccharide. This modification is omitted if it is only present at position 1 (standard aldose). |
| glycan:core\_modification\_type\_acid | acid | Carboxyl (COOH) group. |
| glycan:core\_modification\_type\_sp | sp | Triple bond to a substituent. |
| glycan:core\_modification\_type\_geminal | geminal | Loss of stereochemistry due to identical substituents with DEOXY and H\_LOSE linkage types at a single position. |
| glycan:core\_modification\_type\_sp2 | sp2 | Double bond to a substituent. |
| glycan:core\_modification\_type\_aldi | aldi | Alditol: Reduction of the aldehyde group to CH2OH. |
| glycan:core\_modification\_type\_anhydro | anhydro | Intramolecular anhydride. |

## Linkage Type

List of linkage types that can appear on the monosaccharide side of monosaccharide to substituent linkages.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#linkage\_type

**Superclass:** glycan:monosaccharide\_property

**Instances:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **URI** | **Label** | **Description** |
| glycan:linkage\_type\_s\_config | s config | Same as R\_CONFIG, but resulting in an S-Configuration of the carbon. |
| glycan:linkage\_type\_r\_config | r config | The substituent is linked directly to the basetype backbone by replacing a hydrogen atom at a terminal position, which would be non-chiral without the substituent, resulting in an R-configuration of the carbon. |
| glycan:linkage\_type\_h\_loss | h loss | The substituent is linked directly to the basetype backbone by replacing the hydrogen atom. |
| glycan:linkage\_type\_h\_at\_oh | h at oh | A standard O-linked substituent, i.e. the substituent replaces the hydrogen of an OH group. |
| glycan:linkage\_type\_deoxy | deoxy | The substituent is linked directly to the basetype backbone by replacing the OH group. |

## Monosaccharide Alias

Alternative names for the monosaccharide in different databases or resources. The aliases consist of the name and the monosaccharide notation scheme.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#monosaccharide\_alias

**Superclass:** glycan:monosaccharide\_property

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_alias\_name | xsd:string |  | Alias name of a monosaccharide. |
| glycan:has\_external\_substituent | glycan:substituent |  | Reference to a :substituent. |
| glycan:has\_monosaccharide\_notation\_scheme | glycan:monosaccharide\_notation\_scheme | yes | One of GLYCOSCIENCES, GLYCOCT, IUPAC, CARBBANK, CFG, BCSDB, PDB, or GLYCAM, see http://www.monosaccharidedb.org/notation.action?topic=schemes |
| glycan:has\_name | xsd:string | yes | Name of the subject |
| glycan:has\_notation\_scheme | glycan:monosaccharide\_notation\_scheme |  |  |
| glycan:is\_primary\_name | xsd:boolean | yes | indicates whether this is the name that should be used to uniquely identify this monosaccharide in the given :notation\_scheme, or whether this is a secondary alias name (e.g. to indicate whether a trivial name or a systematic name is to be used preferentially in case a trivial name exists for this monosaccharide) |
| glycan:is\_trivial\_name | xsd:boolean | yes | Indicates whether this is a trivial name that implies modifications, or a systematic name (e.g. KDO vs. D-3-deoxy-manOct2ulo-onic) |

## Monosaccharide Notation Scheme

List of monosaccharide notation scheme. One monosaccharide can have several different names depending on the notation scheme.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#monosaccharide\_notation\_scheme

**Superclass:** glycan:monosaccharide\_property

**Instances:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **URI** | **Label** | **Description** |
| glycan:monosaccharide\_notation\_scheme\_glycoct | glycoct | The nomenclature that is used by EUROCarbDB. For more information see www.eurocarbdb.org/recommendations/encoding/. |
| glycan:monosaccharide\_notation\_scheme\_pdb | pdb | The 3-letter residue names as used by the Protein Data Bank (PDB). Unlike most of the other notations, these names cannot be generated automatically by conversion routines but have to be assigned manually by the database administrators. Some PDB residue names that encode carbohydrate residues define disaccharides or oligosaccharides. These are not implemented in MonosaccharideDB, as the scope of this database is on monosaccharide residues. |
| glycan:monosaccharide\_notation\_scheme\_glycosciences\_de | glycosciences de | The Notation used in the Glycosciences.de web portal. It is based on the CarbBank notation. |
| glycan:monosaccharide\_notation\_scheme\_amber\_glycam | amber glycam | Two-letter residue names used within the AMBER GLYCAM forcefield. For more information, see Carbohydrate Naming Convention in Glycam. Note (1): Monosaccharide alias names in GLYCAM notation also encode linkage positions (in the first character of a three-letter-code residue name). These depend on the context of a residue within an oligosaccharide and thus are no monosaccharide properties. GLYCAM names stored in MonosaccharideDB refer to a terminal residue. The first character might have to be adjusted according to the specific context of a residue, i.e. in case other residues linked are to the given one. Note (2): The GLYCAM notation is not yet supported by the notation parsing routines, i.e. GLYCAM alias names can be created, but not be read yet. |
| glycan:monosaccharide\_notation\_scheme\_monosaccharidedb | monosaccharidedb | MonosaccharideDB's internal notation format. Basetype and substituent names are the same as in GlycoCT, with the exception that 'anhydro' and 'lactone' modifications are included in the basetype here, while they are defined as substituents in GlycoCT. As most glycobiologist and also most carbohydrate databases consider a monosaccharide that contains substituents as one residue, they are defined in this way in MonosaccharideDB as well. |
| glycan:monosaccharide\_notation\_scheme\_bcsdb | bcsdb | The notation used by the Russian BCSDB. For more information on this notation, see the description on the BCSDB homepage. |
| glycan:monosaccharide\_notation\_scheme\_carbbank | carbbank | The CarbBank notation is based on the IUPAC extended notation. It is used by the Complex Carbohydrate Structure Database (CCSD), which is better known by the name of its query software "carbbank". CarbBank style notation forms the basis of several other notations, such as the Glycosciences.de scheme. |
| glycan:monosaccharide\_notation\_scheme\_cfg | cfg | The LinearCode notation used by the US Consortium for Functional Glycomics (CFG). |

## Relative Configuration

List of relative monosaccharide configurations according to IUPAC.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#relative\_configuration

**Superclass:** glycan:monosaccharide\_property

**Instances:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **URI** | **Label** | **Description** |
| glycan:manno | manno |  |
| glycan:allo | allo |  |
| glycan:talo | talo |  |
| glycan:xylo | xylo |  |
| glycan:lyxo | lyxo |  |
| glycan:erythro | erythro |  |
| glycan:gluco | gluco |  |
| glycan:arabino | arabino |  |
| glycan:altro | altro |  |
| glycan:ribo | ribo |  |
| glycan:ido | ido |  |
| glycan:threo | threo |  |
| glycan:galacto | galacto |  |
| glycan:gulo | gulo |  |
| glycan:glycero | glycero |  |

## Ring Type

Ringtype of a basetype.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#ring\_type

**Superclass:** glycan:monosaccharide\_property

**Instances:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **URI** | **Label** | **Description** |
| glycan:pyranose | pyranose |  |
| glycan:open | open |  |
| glycan:furanose | furanose |  |

## Substituent

Substition of a monosaccharide by another molecule. The substituent consists of the substituent type and the linkage between monosaccharide and substituent. For example: http://www.monosaccharidedb.org/rdf/substituent/ethyl.rdf

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#substituent

**Superclass:** glycan:monosaccharide\_property

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_default\_linkage\_bondorder | xsd:float |  |  |
| glycan:has\_default\_linkage\_bondorder2 | xsd:float |  |  |
| glycan:has\_default\_linkage\_type | glycan:linkage\_type |  | Instances of this class are linkage type . |
| glycan:has\_default\_linkage\_type2 | glycan:linkage\_type |  |  |
| glycan:has\_default\_linking\_position | xsd:integer |  |  |
| glycan:has\_default\_linking\_position2 | xsd:integer |  |  |
| glycan:has\_modification\_position | xsd:integer |  |  |
| glycan:has\_modification\_position2 | xsd:integer |  |  |
| glycan:has\_name | xsd:string | yes | Name of the subject |
| glycan:has\_substituent\_linkage | glycan:substituent\_linkage |  | linkage of the substituent |
| glycan:has\_substituent\_type | glycan:substituent\_type | yes | linkage type of the substituent |
| glycan:has\_substitution\_name | xsd:string |  |  |
| glycan:has\_valence | xsd:integer |  |  |
| glycan:is\_fuzzy | xsd:boolean |  |  |
| glycan:is\_linkable | xsd:boolean |  |  |

## Substituent Linkage

Linkage between a monosaccharide and a substituent. It consist of the linkage position on the monosaccharide side and the linkage type.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#substituent\_linkage

**Superclass:** glycan:monosaccharide\_property

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_linkage\_type | glycan:linkage\_type | yes | GlycoCT linkage type of the monosaccharide to the substituent |
| glycan:has\_substituent\_linkage\_position | xsd:integer | yes | Linkage position of the substituent |

## Substituent Type

List of substituent types possible on monosaccharides.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#substituent\_type

**Superclass:** glycan:monosaccharide\_property

**Instances:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **URI** | **Label** | **Description** |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_r\_pyruvate | r pyruvate | CH2CCOOH |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_n\_trifluoroacetyl | n trifluoroacetyl | NHCOCF3 |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_r\_lactate | r lactate | CH3CHCOOH |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_telluro | telluro | TeH |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_s\_pyruvate | s pyruvate | CH2CCOOH |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_n\_alanine | n alanine | NHCOCHNH2CH3 |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_s\_lactate | s lactate | CH3CHCOOH |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_n\_succinate | n succinate | NCOCH2CH2COOH |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_n\_dimethyl | n dimethyl | N(CH3)2 |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_n\_trimethyl | n trimethyl | N(CH3)3 |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_ethyl | ethyl | CH2CH3 |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_bromo | bromo | Br |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_n\_glycolyl | n glycolyl | NCOCH2OH |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_hydroxymethyl | hydroxymethyl | CH2OH |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_nitrat | nitrat | NO2 |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_iodo | iodo | I |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_n\_sulfate | n sulfate | NHSO3H |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_methyl | methyl | CH3 |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_chloro | chloro | Cl |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_n\_formyl | n formyl | NHCHO |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_seleno | seleno | SeH |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_amino | amino | NH2 |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_ethanolamine | ethanolamine | NHCH2CH2OH |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_imino | imino | NH |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_n\_acetyl | n acetyl | NHCOCH3 |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_x\_lactate | x lactate | CH3CHCOOH |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_phosphate | phosphate | PO3H2 |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_formyl | formyl | CHO |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_n\_methyl | n methyl | NHCH3 |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_thio | thio | SH |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_x\_pyruvate | x pyruvate | CH2CCOOH |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_sulfate | sulfate | SO3H |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_n\_ethyl | n ethyl | NHCH2CH3 |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_s\_methyl | s methyl | SCH3 |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_trifluoroacetyl | trifluoroacetyl | COCF3 |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_glycolyl | glycolyl | COCH2OH |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_acetyl | acetyl | COCH3 |
| glycan:substituent\_type\_fluoro | fluoro | F |

# Ms Property

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#ms\_property

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

## Adduct

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#adduct

**Superclass:** glycan:ms\_property

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_count | xsd:integer | yes |  |
| glycan:has\_ion | glycan:adduct\_ion | yes |  |

## Adduct Ion

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#adduct\_ion

**Superclass:** glycan:ms\_property

**Instances:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **URI** | **Label** | **Description** |
| glycan:adduct\_ion\_na | Na+ |  |
| glycan:adduct\_ion\_h | H+ |  |

## Mass Spectrometry Device

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#mass\_spectrometry\_device

**Superclass:** glycan:ms\_property

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_ionisation\_type | http://purl.obolibrary.org/obo/MS\_1000008 |  |  |
| glycan:has\_mass\_analyzer | http://purl.obolibrary.org/obo/MS\_1000443 |  |  |
| glycan:has\_ms\_model | http://purl.obolibrary.org/obo/MS\_1000031 | yes |  |

## Mass Spectrum

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#mass\_spectrum

**Superclass:** glycan:ms\_property

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_fragmented\_spectrum | glycan:msn\_spectrum |  |  |
| glycan:has\_mass\_spectrometry\_peak | glycan:ms\_peak |  |  |
| glycan:has\_ms\_level | xsd:integer | yes |  |

### Msn Spectrum

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#msn\_spectrum

**Superclass:** glycan:mass\_spectrum

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_retention\_time | xsd:string | yes | Retention time of the molecule in the experiment |

### Profile Spectrum

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#profile\_spectrum

**Superclass:** glycan:mass\_spectrum

## Ms Annotation

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#ms\_annotation

**Superclass:** glycan:ms\_property

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_adduct | glycan:adduct |  |  |
| glycan:has\_fragment | xsd:string | yes | sequence as peak annotation |
| glycan:has\_fragment\_type | glycan:ms\_fragment\_type |  |  |
| glycan:has\_neutral\_loss | glycan:neutral\_loss |  |  |

## Ms Fragment Type

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#ms\_fragment\_type

**Superclass:** glycan:ms\_property

**Instances:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **URI** | **Label** | **Description** |
| glycan:ms\_fragment\_type\_z | Z |  |
| glycan:ms\_fragment\_type\_y | Y |  |
| glycan:ms\_fragment\_type\_c | C |  |
| glycan:ms\_fragment\_type\_b | B |  |

## Ms Peak

Instances represent a peak in a mass spectrometry data consisting of an m/z value, intensity value and optional a charge state.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#ms\_peak

**Superclass:** glycan:ms\_property

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_charge | xsd:integer |  | Charge state of the MS peak |
| glycan:has\_intensity | xsd:double | yes | intensity value of the MS peak |
| glycan:has\_ms\_annotation | glycan:ms\_annotation |  |  |
| glycan:has\_mz | xsd:double | yes | MZ value of the MS peak |

## Neutral Loss

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#neutral\_loss

**Superclass:** glycan:ms\_property

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_chemical\_formula | xsd:string | yes |  |
| glycan:has\_count | xsd:integer | yes |  |

# Polymerization Degree

A repeat is a property of a polysaccharide that specifies how often the oligomer part is repeated to form the polysaccharide.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#polymerization\_degree

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_repeat\_attribute | glycan:repeat\_attribute | yes | (min, max, exact, average, unknown) part of repeating unit |
| glycan:has\_repeat\_count | xsd:positiveInteger | yes | value of repeat\_attribute in resource, if known |

# Reaction

Class for reaction process to create or degrade glycans or glycoconjugates.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#reaction

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:catalyzed\_by | xsd:anyURI |  | Object is an enzyme, which performs the reaction. |
| glycan:has\_substrate | glycan:saccharide | yes | URI of the Glycan that is consumed by a reaction. |

## Glycosyl Hydrolase Reaction

Instances of this class are glycosyl hydrolase reactions which releases monosaccharide or oligosaccharides from the glycan or glycoconjugate.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#glycosyl\_hydrolase\_reaction

**Superclass:** glycan:reaction

## Glycosyltransferase Reaction

Instances of this class are glycosyltransferase reactions that build up glycans or glycoconjugates by attaching additional monosaccharides or oligosaccharides to them.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#glycosyltransferase\_reaction

**Superclass:** glycan:reaction

# Referenced Compound

Previously correlation instances, which connect a compound class and other information (source, references, evidence) that belong to one data set. That allows to specify that a compound instance, which has been found in a certain source was published by a certain publication.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#referenced\_compound

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:elucidated | xsd:boolean | yes | if this glycan was elucidated (rather than just studied) in this publication |
| glycan:has\_evidence | glycan:evidence |  | evidence for a given set of information (glycan, publication). A evidence can be any type of experimental data. |
| glycan:has\_glycan | glycan:saccharide | yes | correlates a glycan with other information that are part of the corelation instance |
| glycan:has\_structure\_location | xsd:string |  | location of glycan in a publication (e.g. Figure 1) |
| glycan:is\_from\_source | glycan:source |  | Source annotation for a referenced compound. |
| glycan:published\_in | glycan:citation | yes | The information described by the correlation was pubished in a reference given by the URI. |

# Repeat Attribute

List of possible attributes to specify the repeat count. Possible values are average, exact, minimum, maximum or unknown.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#repeat\_attribute

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Instances:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **URI** | **Label** | **Description** |
| glycan:repeat\_attribute\_unknown | unknown |  |
| glycan:repeat\_attribute\_min | min |  |
| glycan:repeat\_attribute\_max | max |  |
| glycan:repeat\_attribute\_exact | exact |  |
| glycan:repeat\_attribute\_average | average |  |

# Resource Entry

A resource entry describes an entry about the glycan in another database.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#resource\_entry

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| dcterms:identifier | xsd:string |  | Identifier of the glycan in the database. |
| glycan:in\_glycan\_database | glycan:glycan\_database | yes | Glycan is present in the glycan database specified by the URI. |

# Sample Preparation

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#sample\_preparation

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

## Glycan Release

A class for process of glycan release, including chemical and enzymatic reaction.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#glycan\_release

**Superclass:** glycan:sample\_preparation

### Chemical Release

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#chemical\_release

**Superclass:** glycan:glycan\_release

**Instances:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **URI** | **Label** | **Description** |
| glycan:reductive\_beta\_elimination | reductive beta elimination |  |
| glycan:beta\_elimination | beta elimination |  |

### Enzymatic Release

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#enzymatic\_release

**Superclass:** glycan:glycan\_release

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:catalyzed\_by | xsd:anyURI |  | Object is an enzyme, which performs the reaction. |

**Instances:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **URI** | **Label** | **Description** |
| glycan:PNGaseF\_release | PNGaseF release |  |

# Sequence

A sequence is the textual description of a molecule. For example FASTA sequences for proteins / peptides.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#sequence

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_sequence | xsd:string | yes | Sequence of the Glycan |

## Glycoconjugate Sequence

Sequence of the Glycoconjugate that includes the carbohydrate portion and the aglyca.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#glycoconjugate\_sequence

**Superclass:** glycan:sequence

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:in\_csdb | xsd:string |  |  |
| glycan:in\_glydeII | rdf:XMLLiteral |  |  |
| glycan:in\_linucs | xsd:string |  |  |
| glycan:in\_sweetdb | xsd:string |  |  |

## Glycosequence

Sequence of the glycan in a specified sequence format.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#glycosequence

**Superclass:** glycan:sequence

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_carbohydrate\_format | glycan:carbohydrate\_format | yes | carbohydrate sequence format of the sequence given in the glycosequence instance |
| glycan:in\_csdb | xsd:string |  |  |
| glycan:in\_glycoct | xsd:string |  |  |
| glycan:in\_glydeII | rdf:XMLLiteral |  |  |
| glycan:in\_linucs | xsd:string |  |  |
| glycan:in\_sweetdb | xsd:string |  |  |

# Signal

A signal is a NMR data point.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#signal

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_chemical\_shift | xsd:double |  | chemical shift (may be multiple e.g. for CH2 groups in 1H spectra. May be missing if unknown) |
| glycan:has\_chemical\_shift\_max | xsd:double | yes |  |
| glycan:has\_chemical\_shift\_min | xsd:double | yes |  |
| glycan:has\_coupling\_constant | xsd:double |  | values in Hz |
| glycan:has\_multiplicity | xsd:string | yes | single-character literal (S,M,D,T ,Q) or combination |
| glycan:is\_missing | xsd:boolean | yes | If true unassigned signal. NO if a signal can not exist, rather than its unknown. |
| glycan:of\_carbon\_number | xsd:integer | yes | carbon atom number |

# Software

Software that has been utilized for the glycan. For example software used to model the glycan.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#software

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_name | xsd:string | yes | Name of the subject |
| glycan:has\_version | xsd:string | yes | Version of the software used |

# Solvent

A solvent is a substance that dissolves a solute (a chemically different liquid, solid or gas), resulting in a solution.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#solvent

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Instances:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **URI** | **Label** | **Description** |
| glycan:DMSO | DMSO |  |
| glycan:D2O | D2O |  |

# Source

Source of the glycan or glycoconjugate. The source can be a biological organism that the compound was found in, a synthesis procedure trying to reproduce a natural glycan or a modeling approach for the glycan.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#source

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_reference | glycan:referenced\_compound |  | Reference between :compound, :citation, :evidence, :source and :referenced\_compound. |

## Source Modeled

Class for modeled source. Instance contain information about the software used for modeling and the target organism.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#source\_modeled

**Superclass:** glycan:source

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_destination\_organism | glycan:source\_natural | yes | glycan of which organism authors wanted to synthesize or model |
| glycan:is\_fragment | xsd:boolean | yes | If the synthesised or modeled molecule is just a fragment or the complete target molecule |
| glycan:used\_software | glycan:software |  | Software used to model the molecule. |

## Source Natural

Class for sources from biological organism. Instances contain information about the species, cell type, tissue and so on.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#source\_natural

**Superclass:** glycan:source

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_cell\_line | xsd:anyURI | yes | Cell line information of the source |
| glycan:has\_cell\_type | xsd:anyURI | yes | Cell type information of the source |
| glycan:has\_disease | xsd:anyURI |  | MESH reference for disease |
| glycan:has\_fluid | xsd:anyURI |  | either tissue or fluid |
| glycan:has\_life\_stage | xsd:anyURI | yes | Life stage information of the source. |
| glycan:has\_organ | xsd:anyURI | yes | Organ of the source. |
| glycan:has\_sample\_type | glycan:source\_sample |  |  |
| glycan:has\_taxon | http://www.uniprot.org/core/Taxon | yes | Species information of the source. |
| glycan:has\_tissue | xsd:anyURI | yes | either tissue or fluid |
| glycan:hosted\_by | glycan:source\_natural | yes | Reference to another biological source representing the host organism. |

## Source Sample

this class is substitute of blank node. including sample type .

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#source\_sample

**Superclass:** glycan:source

**Instances:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **URI** | **Label** | **Description** |
| glycan:sample\_type\_biological | sample type biological |  |

## Source Synthetic

Class for source for synthetic glycans. In contains information about the type of synthesis approach used and if applicable the original biological source that was tried to mimic.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#source\_synthetic

**Superclass:** glycan:source

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_destination\_organism | glycan:source\_natural | yes | glycan of which organism authors wanted to synthesize or model |
| glycan:has\_synthesis\_type | glycan:synthetic\_type | yes | Allows to specify the synthesis type used to generated the glycan. |
| glycan:is\_fragment | xsd:boolean | yes | If the synthesised or modeled molecule is just a fragment or the complete target molecule |

# Subspectrum

Subspectrum of NMR data. It contains the annotated signals.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#subspectrum

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_linkage\_path | xsd:string | yes | path from the reducing end or from the rightmost residue in repeat |
| glycan:has\_residue | glycan:monosaccharide | yes | Monosaccharide annotation of the subspectrum. |
| glycan:has\_signal | glycan:signal |  | Resource to a :signal |

# Symbol Format

Graphical symbol formats used to represent glycans. This includes the symbol format form the CFG and from UOXF.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#symbol\_format

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Instances:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **URI** | **Label** | **Description** |
| glycan:symbol\_format\_uoxf\_colour | uoxf colour |  |
| glycan:symbol\_format\_uoxf | uoxf |  |
| glycan:symbol\_format\_text | text |  |
| glycan:symbol\_format\_cfg\_bw | cfg bw |  |
| glycan:symbol\_format\_cfg | cfg |  |

# Synthetic Type

Type of synthesis used for creating the glycan. Possible values are chemical synthesis, enzymatic synthesis and chemoenzymetic synthesis.

**URI:** http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#synthetic\_type

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Instances:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **URI** | **Label** | **Description** |
| glycan:synthetic\_type\_enzymatic | enzymatic |  |
| glycan:synthetic\_type\_chemoenzymatic | chemoenzymatic |  |
| glycan:synthetic\_type\_chemical | chemical |  |

# Image

Image class.

**URI:** http://xmlns.com/foaf/spec/image

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_symbol\_format | glycan:symbol\_format | yes | URL to explanation of symbol? The display style of the glycan. (cfg, uoxf, atoms) |

# http://www.uniprot.org/core/Taxon

Uniprot taxon class.

**URI:** http://www.uniprot.org/core/Taxon

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predicate** | **Range** | **Functional** | **Description** |
| glycan:has\_strain | xsd:string | yes |  |