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FA 1.3

1) $P = 1101$, $w = 1101001$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1101 \overline{) 1101001000} \\ \underline{1101} \\ 1001 \\ \underline{1101} \\ 1010 \\ \underline{1101} \\ 1010 \\ \underline{1101} \\ 0011 \end{array}$$

2) $w = 1010101010$ check bits = 4, odd parity

11	10	9	8	7	6	5	P_4	3	P_2	P_1
1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0

$P_1 = P_{1,3,5,7,9,11} = 011111 = 0$

$P_2 = P_{2,3,6,7,10,11} = 110101 = 1$, should be 0

$P_4 = P_{4,5,6,7} = 0101 = 1$ error, should be 1

$P_8 = P_{8,9,10,11} = 0101 = 1$ error, should be 1

error = 110 = 14 = error in bit 14, the received message may be incomplete

3) $e = 11001010$

$i = 11011111$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11001010 \\ 11011111 \\ \hline 10111001 \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline 10111010 \rightarrow \text{sum} \\ 01000101 \rightarrow \text{check sum} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11001010 \\ 11011111 \\ \hline 10111001 \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline 10111010 \\ 01000101 \\ \hline 11111111 \rightarrow \text{sum} \\ \boxed{00000000} \rightarrow \text{no error, accept data} \end{array}$$