

OPENSHIFT

SWAP | UGR 2014-2015 JESÚS PRIETO LÓPEZ CLOUD COMPUTING

Introducción

- Veremos una solución a problemas relacionados con la programación web:
 - ► Infraestructura y servicios (servidor, hosting, módulos, ...)
 - Proceso de desarrollo (organización, control, ...)
- Definición de Paas
- OpenShift y como funciona
- ▶ Ejemplo de uso

PaaS (Plataform As A Service)

"

automatizar el almacenamiento, administración y desarrollo de aplicaciones web, además servir la aplicación y lanzarla para acceder a su contenido.



OpenShift

- Proyecto PaaS de código abierto.
- Creado por RedHat
- Presenta varios modelos
 - ▶ OpenShift Online
 - ▶ OpenShift Enterprise
 - ▶ OpenShift Origin

Características

- Código abierto
- Soporte de de varios lenguajes: PHP, Ruby, JAVA, Node.js, Python y Perl
- Proporciona varias herramientas y módulos: phpmyadmin, consola web, IDE, y otros
- Soporte de frameworks de aplicaciones web
- Entorno de nube flexible
- Infraestructura base en la que apoyarse sin necesidad de instalar nada

Ventajas

- ▶ Fácil de usar
- ▶ Fácil de configurar
- Múltiples lenguajes, frameworks y herramientas
- No requiere instalar ningún software, solo es necesario un navegador
- Proporciona hosting
- Portabilidad
- No dependencia de proveedores
- Escalabilidad

Como funciona – Ciclo de vida

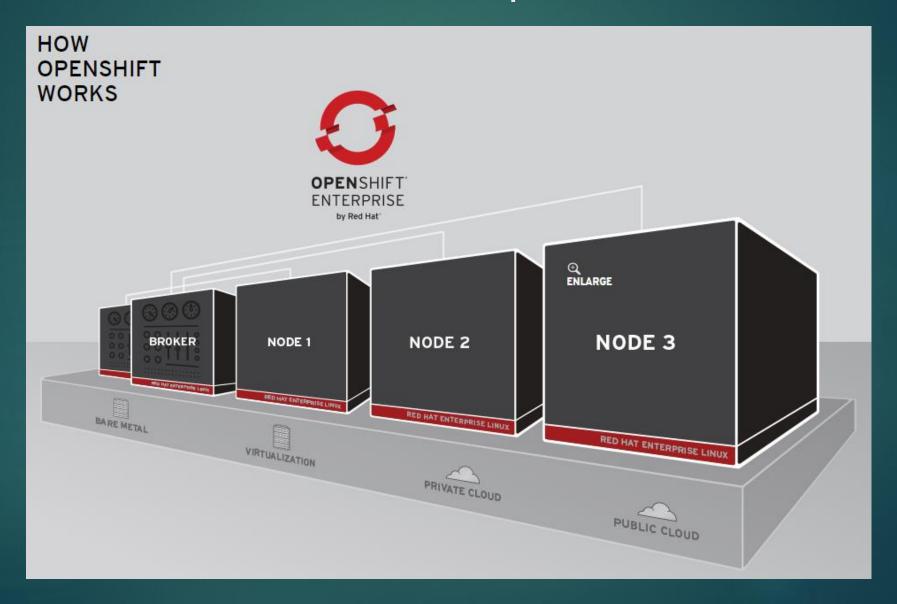
1. Code programar la aplicación, apoyándose en Git.

▶ 2. Build se compila y ejecuta el código desde la nube

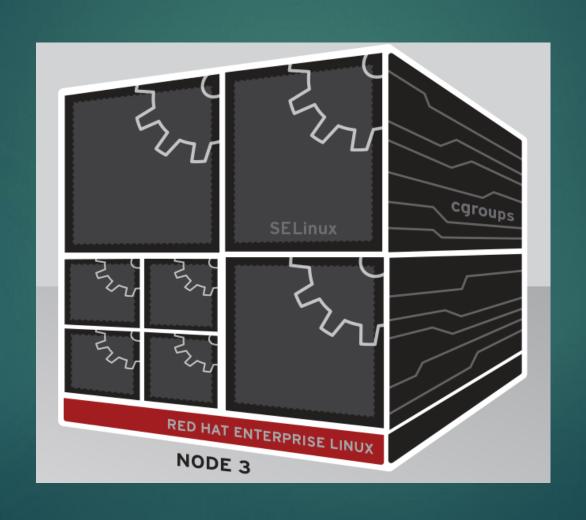
▶ 3. Deploy desplegar módulos y funcionalidades adicionales

▶ 4. Manage monitorizar, configurar y modificar sobre la marcha

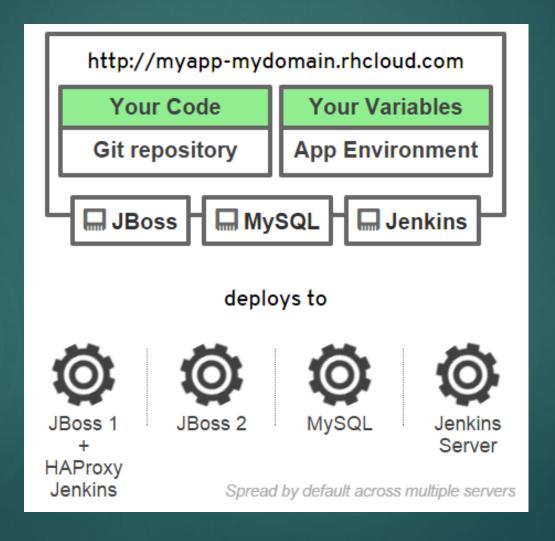
Como funciona - Componentes



Como funciona - Componentes



Como funciona - Aplicación



Código abierto



https://github.com/openshift/origin

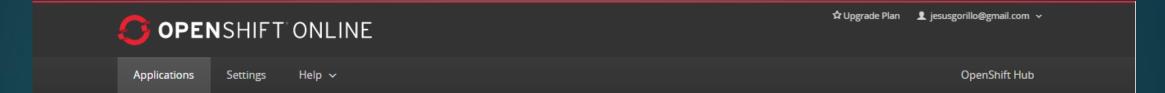
Open Source	Red Hat Commits last 30	Red Hat Pull Requests last 30	Issues involved in last 30
Project	days	days	days
Origin	851	242	86

OpenShift Online

https://openshift.redhat.com/

	Free Plan	Bronze Plan	Silver Plan					
\$ BASE PRICE	Free	Free	€15/month					
APPLICATION IDLING	24 hours	Never	Never					
	3 small gears	3 small gears	3 small gears					
₡ MAX GEARS	3	16	16+					
SCALING	Yes (3 min / 3 max)	Yes (3 min / 16 max)	Yes (3 min / 16 max)					
	small	small (\$0.02/hour) small.highcpu (\$0.025/hour) medium (\$0.05/hour) large (\$0.10/hour)	small (\$0.02/hour) small.highcpu (\$0.025/hour) medium (\$0.05/hour) large (\$0.10/hour)					
STORAGE	1GB per gear	1GB per gear; \$1.00/month per additional GB	6GB per gear; \$1.00/month per additional GB					
₽ SSL	Shared	For custom domains	For custom domains					
♣ TEAMS	Not included	Up to 15	Up to 15					
☐ JBOSS EAP 6	Included	3 gears free; \$0.03/hr per additional gear	3 gears free; \$0.03/hr per additional gear					
Q SUPPORT FROM	Community	Community	Red Hat & Community					

Probando OpenShift Online



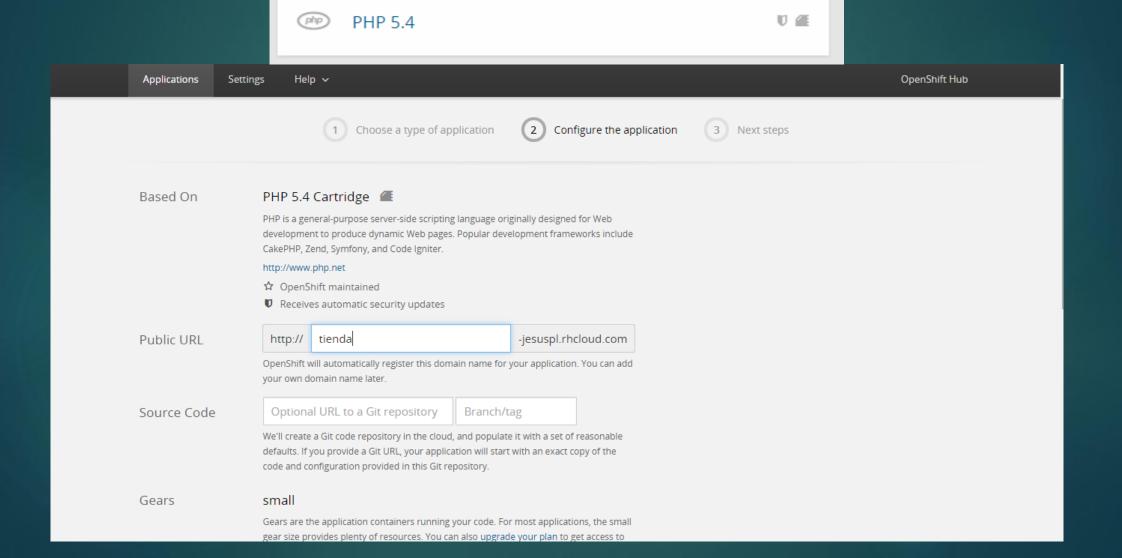
Welcome to OpenShift

OpenShift helps you build and deploy web applications, mobile backends, service oriented architectures, and host your favorite services.

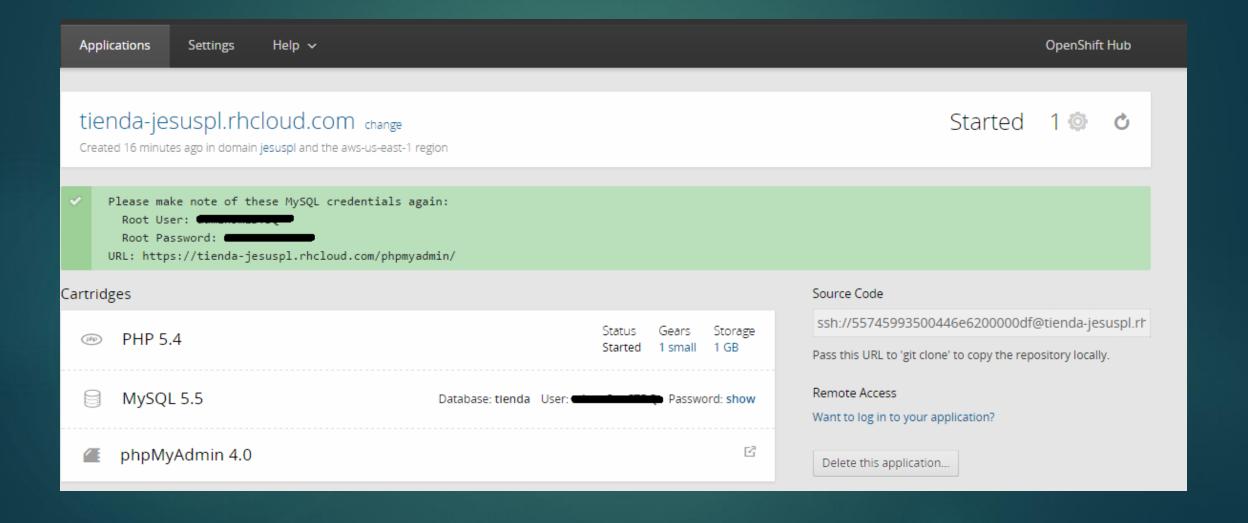
- 1. Choose a web framework or codebase to start from
 - Try JBoss, PHP, Python, Ruby, Node.js, or create a new Drupal or Wordpress site instantly.
- 2. Add cartridges like MySQL or MongoDB to your application
 - OpenShift lets you add services and tools to your application through cartridges including databases, cache servers, management tools, and continuous integration servers.
- 3. Upload your code to OpenShift via Git
 - Your source code is stored with your application in a Git version control repository.
- → Create your first application now

For more about OpenShift, visit the OpenShift Developer Portal.

Creando la aplicación



Panel de aplicación



Balanceador de carga

HAProxy version 1.4.22, released 2012/08/09

Statistics Report for pid 232733

> General process information

pid = 232733 (process #1, nbproc = 1) uptime = 0d 0h00m47s

system limits: memmax = unlimited; ulimit-n = 528 maxsock = 526; maxconn = 256; maxpipes = 0

current conns = 1; current pipes = 0/0

Running tasks: 1/2

active UP backup UP active UP, going down backup UP, going down active DOWN, going up backup DOWN, going up active or backup DOWN not checked active or backup DOWN for maintenance (MAINT) Note: UP with load-balancing disabled is reported as "NOLB". Display option:

External resources:

- · Hide 'DOWN' servers · Refresh now
- Primary site Updates (v1.4)
- CSV export

Online manual

stats																													
	Queue Session rate Se							Sessio	ns		By	tes	Denied		Errors			Wa	rnings		Server								
	Cur	Max	Limit	Cur	Max	Limit	Cur	Max	Limit	Total	LbTot	In	Out	Req	Resp	Req	Conn	Resp	Retr	Redis	Status	LastChk	Wght	Act	Bck	Chk	Dwn	Dwntme	Thrtle
Frontend				1	.1	-	1	1	128	2		202	978	0	0	0					OPEN								
Backend	0	0		0	0		0	0	128	0	0	202	978	0	0		0	0	0	0	47s UP		0	0	0		0		

expre	55																												
		Queu	ie	S	ession	rate			Sessio	ns		Bytes Denied			nied	Errors			Warnings			Server							
	Cur	Max	Limit	Cur	Max	Limit	Cur	Max	Limit	Total	LbTot	In (Out	Req	Resp	Req	Conn	Resp	Retr	Redis	Status	LastChk	Wght	Act	Bck	Chk	Dwn	Dwntme	Thrtle
Frontend				0	0	-	0	0	128	0		0	0	0	0	0					OPEN								
local-gear	0	0	-	0	0		0	0	-	0	0	0	0		0		0	0	0	0	47s UP	L7OK/200 in 0ms	1	Υ	-	0	0	0s	-
Backend	0	0		0	0		0	0	128	<u>0</u>	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	47s UP		1	1	0		0	0s	

Trabajar con la aplicación

```
Jesus@JES /C/Users/Jesus/Desktop/openshift (master)
$ ssh-keygen
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/c/Users/Jesus/.ssh/id_rsa): openshift
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in openshift.
                                                                                      Applications
                                                                                                                                                                                                    OpenShift Hub
Your public key has been saved in openshift.pub.
The key fingerprint is:
1e:72:b7:e5:47:8e:65:be:ae:b6:2d:6f:ef:8a:e3:d7                              Jesus@JES
                                                                                    Settings
The key's randomart image is:
+--[ RŠA 2048]----+
                                                                                         You need to set a public key before you can work with application code
                                                                                    Public Keys
                                                                                    OpenShift uses a public key to securely encrypt the connection between your local
                                                                                                                                                    Paste the contents of your public key file (.pub)
            + o + B
                                                                                    machine and your application and to authorize you to upload code. You must create
                                                                                    a private and public key on your local machine and then upload the public key before
                                                                                                                                                    AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABAQC4sFzmo
                                                                                    you can connect to your applications' Git repositories or remotely access your
                                                                                                                                                    WF1SCLRudrjwZ4ktMvXynmEXpyUysGQBK+9eAP7
                o=X*+o:
                                                                                    applications.
                                                                                                                                                    mV61ld5O/CkFl1R3brVcC4lklMFRO9GlY/h5P3gwfo
                                                                                                                                                    G0kMls7GTZEsn0ml65Tmti7Diop8po4un5b5msbh
                                                                                    Learn more about SSH keys.
                                                                                                                                                     Save
```

```
Jesus@JES /C/Users/Jesus/Desktop/openshift (master)
5 eval $(ssh-agent -s)
Agent pid 2172

Jesus@JES /C/Users/Jesus/Desktop/openshift (master)
5 ssh-add openshift
Identity added: openshift (openshift)
```

```
Jesus@JES /C/Users/Jesus/Desktop/openshift (master)
$ git clone ssh://55745993500446e6200000df@tienda-jesuspl.rhcloud.com/~/git/tie
nda.git/ tienda
Cloning into 'tienda'...
remote: Counting objects: 19, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (13/13), done.
remote: Total 19 (delta 2), reused 19 (delta 2)
Receiving objects: 100% (19/19), 18.12 KiB | 0 bytes/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (2/2), done.
Checking connectivity... done.
```

Ejemplo



Referencias

https://openshift.redhat.com/

http://www.redhat.com/es/technologies/cloud-computing/openshift

http://www.redhat.com/es/about/press-releases/openshift-red-hat-named-infoworld-technology-year-award-winner

http://docs.openshift.org/originm4/oo_deployment_guide_comprehensive.html

https://github.com/openshift/origin

https://www.openshift.com/products/architecture