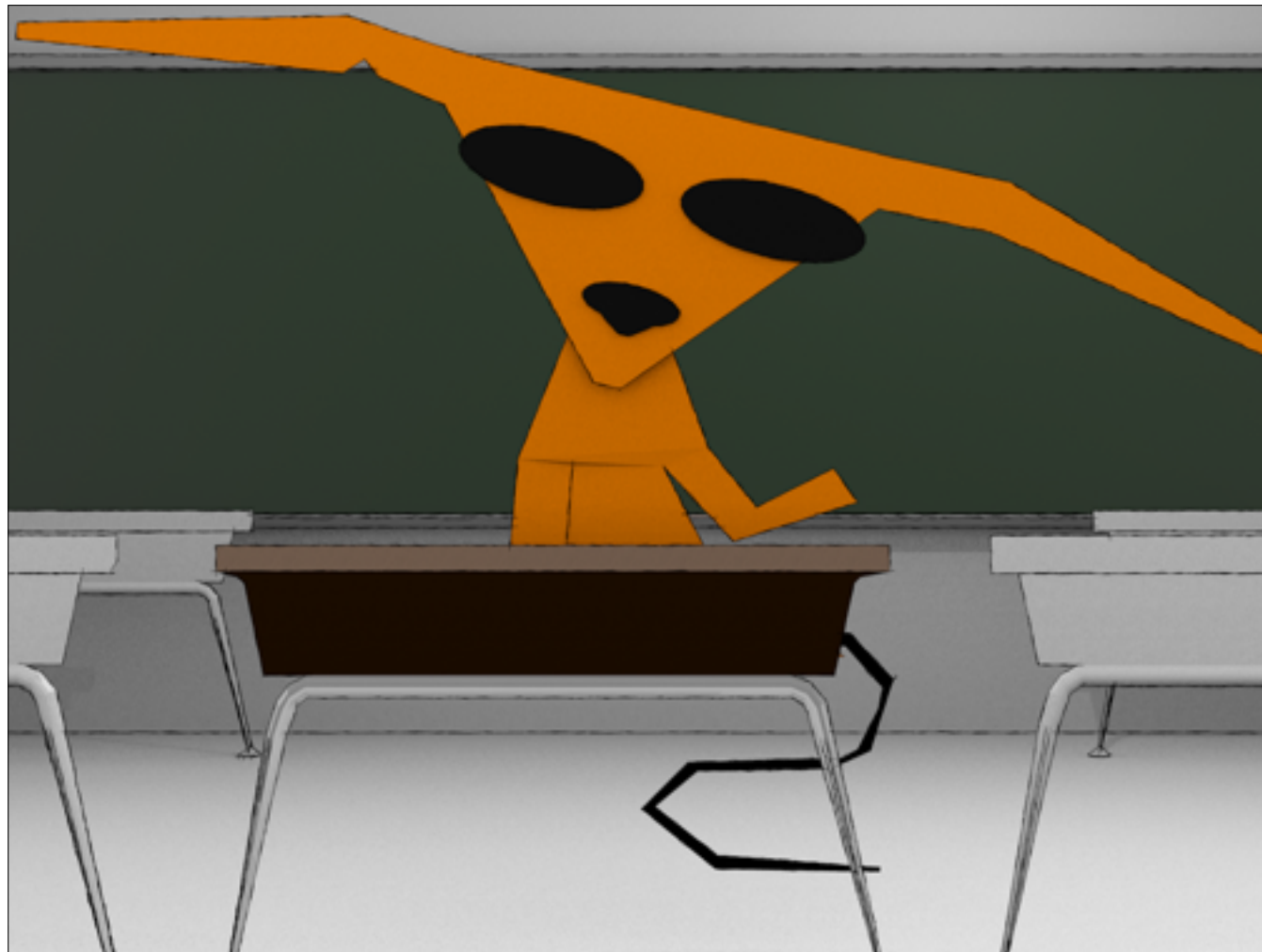




Does anyone like repeating themselves? Yeah, me neither. Repetition can be quite nice in art....



and it is super useful in learning....



But when you're writing code, repetition is the worst! Nobody has time for that. Well, maybe this guy.....



Imagine you've been hired to help a local animal preserve write software that will improve operations. They need to track vehicles, employees and hyenas.

```
employee.rb
1 class Employee
2   attr_accessor :all
3   @all = []
4
5   def initialize
6     self.class.all << self
7   end
8
9   def self.all
10    @all
11  end
12
13  def self.reset_all
14    self.all.clear
15  end
16
17  def self.count
18    @all.count
19  end
20
21  def pay
22    "Mooohooooo!"
23  end
24 end
25

hyena.rb
1 class Hyena
2   attr_accessor :all
3   @all = []
4
5   def initialize
6     self.class.all << self
7   end
8
9   def self.all
10    @all
11  end
12
13  def self.reset_all
14    self.all.clear
15  end
16
17  def self.count
18    @all.count
19  end
20
21  def feed(food)
22    if food == "crunchy bones"
23      "yipipyip"
24    else
25      "grrrrrrrrr"
26    end
27  end
28 end

vehicle.rb
1 class Vehicle
2   attr_accessor :all
3   @all = []
4
5   def initialize
6     self.class.all << self
7   end
8
9   def self.all
10    @all
11  end
12
13  def self.reset_all
14    self.all.clear
15  end
16
17  def self.count
18    @all.count
19  end
20
21  def fuel
22    "Vrooooooooooom!"
23  end
24 end
```

So you make a class for each and realize - to your horror - that your classes are FILLED with repetitive code.

```

1 module Memorable
2   module ClassMethods
3     def self.extended(base)
4       base.class_eval do
5         @all = []
6       end
7     end
8
9     def all
10      @all
11    end
12
13    def reset_all
14      self.all.clear
15    end
16
17    def count
18      @all.count
19    end
20  end
21
22  module InstanceMethods
23    def initialize
24      self.class.all << self
25      super
26    end
27  end
28 end

```

**Type:**  
**Module**

**Code Name:**  
**Memorable**

**Secret Power:**  
**Saves the World from**  
**Repetitive Code**

So you bust out this guy - the module - and you move all of the repeat code to him.

employee.rb	hyena.rb	vehicle.rb
1 class Employee	1 class Hyena	1 class Vehicle
2 attr_accessor :all	2 attr_accessor :all	2 attr_accessor :all
3 @all = []	3 @all = []	3 @all = []
4	4	4
5 def initialize	5 def initialize	5 def initialize
6 self.class.all << self	6 self.class.all << self	6 self.class.all << self
7 end	7 end	7 end
8	8	8
9 def self.all	9 def self.all	9 def self.all
10 @all	10 @all	10 @all
11 end	11 end	11 end
12	12	12
13 def self.reset_all	13 def self.reset_all	13 def self.reset_all
14 self.all.clear	14 self.all.clear	14 self.all.clear
15 end	15 end	15 end
16	16	16
17 def self.count	17 def self.count	17 def self.count
18 @all.count	18 @all.count	18 @all.count
19 end	19 end	19 end
20	20	20
21 def pay	21 def feed(food)	21 def fuel
22 "Woohooooo!"	22 if food == "crunchy bones"	22 "Vrooooooooooom!"
23 end	23 "yipyipyip"	23 end
24 end	24 else	24 end
25	25 "grrrrrrrrrr"	
	26 end	

Transforming this.....





into this!!!



All Files (100.0%)

Generated 5 minutes ago

All Files (100.0% covered at 1.99 hits/line)

7 files in total. 99 relevant lines. 99 lines covered and 0 lines missed

Search:

File	% covered	Lines	Relevant Lines	Lines covered	Lines missed	Avg. Hits / Line
config/environment.rb	100.0 %	5	4	4	0	1.0
models/employee.rb	100.0 %	27	13	13	0	2.6
models/hyena.rb	100.0 %	26	13	13	0	3.0
models/vehicle.rb	100.0 %	26	13	13	0	2.6
spec/fixtures/employee_spec.rb	100.0 %	35	18	18	0	1.5
spec/fixtures/hyena_spec.rb	100.0 %	38	20	20	0	1.6
spec/fixtures/vehicle_spec.rb	100.0 %	34	18	18	0	1.5

Showing 1 to 7 of 7 entries

Generated by [simplecov](#) v0.8.2 and [simplecov-html](#) v0.8.0 using RSpec

You run your spec tests and BOOM! You have 100% coverage....but something's still bothering you.....you got rid of the repetition in your code, but

```
employee_spec.rb | hyena_spec.rb | vehicle_spec.rb
1 require_relative '../spec_ 1 require_relative '../spec_ 1 require_relative '../spec_h
2
3 describe Employee do 3 describe Hyena do 3 describe Vehicle do
4   before(:each) do 4   before(:each) do 4   before(:each) do
5     Employee.reset_all 5     Hyena.reset_all 5     Vehicle.reset_all
6   end 6   end 6   end
7
8 let!(:employee){Employee 8 let!(:hyena){Hyena.new} 8 let!(:vehicle){Vehicle.ne
9
10 describe "Class methods" 10 describe "Class methods" 10 describe "Class methods" d
11   it "keeps track of the 11   it "keeps track of the 11   it "keeps track of the
12     expect(Employee.all) 12     expect(Hyena.all).to 12     expect(Vehicle.all).t
13   end 13   end 13   end
14
15   it "can count how many 15   it "can count how many 15   it "can count how many
16     expect(Employee.coun 16     expect(Hyena.count). 16     expect(Vehicle.count)
17   end 17   end 17   end
18
19   it "can reset the empl 19   it "can reset the empl 19   it "can reset the emplo
20     Employee.reset_all 20     Hyena.reset_all 20     Vehicle.reset_all
21     expect(Employee.coun 21     expect(Hyena.count). 21     expect(Vehicle.count)
22   end 22   end 22   end
23 end 23 end 23 end
24
25 describe "Instance metho 25 describe "Instance metho 25 describe "Instance method
26   it "can be initialized 26   it "can be initialized 26   it "can be initialized"
27     expect(employee).to 27     expect(hyena).to be_ 27     expect(vehicle).to be
28   end 28   end 28   end
```

...your RSpec tests are still full of line after line of repetitive code. Wouldn't it be great if there were a way to avoid repeating yourself in your test code???

# Keeping RSPEC Tests DRY

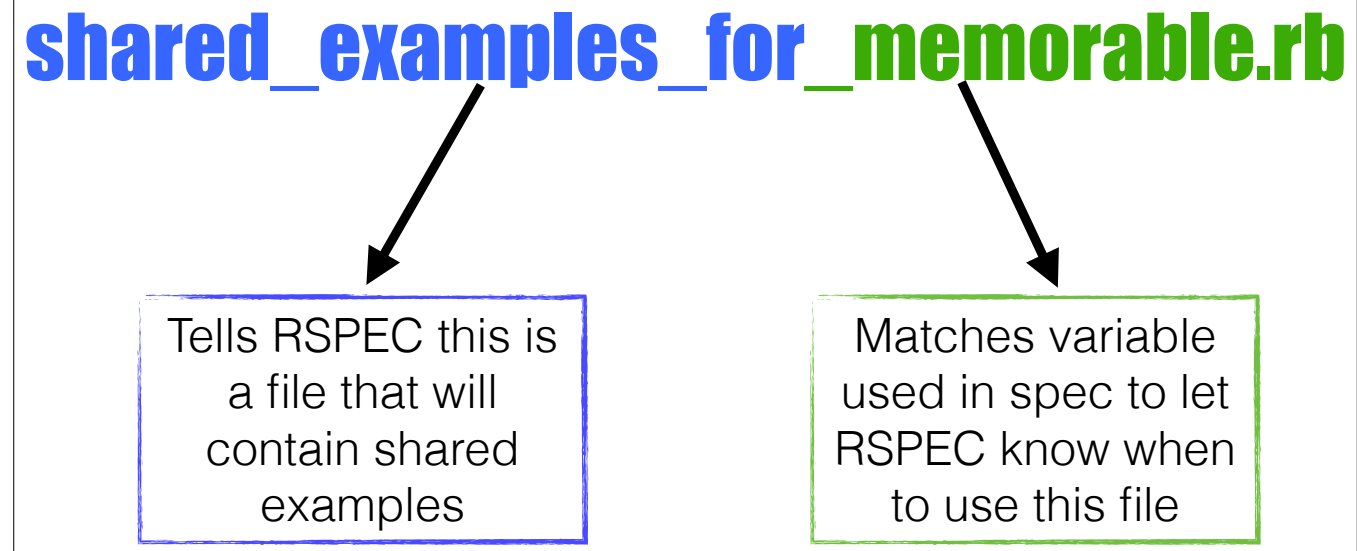
The DRYist Talk You Will Hear Today

By: David Coronado and Jessica Rudder

There is! And we're going to teach you how to do it.

# Create a New File

**shared\_examples\_for** **memorable.rb**



Tells RSpec this is  
a file that will  
contain shared  
examples

Matches variable  
used in spec to let  
RSpec know when  
to use this file

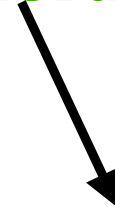
The first step is to create a new file. The name is important here. You need to start the file name with `shared_examples_for` and then indicate which tests are in this file - in this case, the Memorable tests. Memorable will now be a variable you can use in your other spec files to indicate these examples should be applied.

# Add Line to Class Spec File

**it\_behaves\_like Memorable**



Tells RSPEC to look  
for a shared  
examples file



Indicates it should  
be the file ending in  
\_memorable

Next add `it_behaves_like Memorable` to the class-specific spec file. During testing, when RSpec reaches this line, it will jump to a file named `"shared_examples_for_memorable.rb"` and start running the tests in that file.

# Move Memorable Tests to New File

```
describe Hyena do
  before(:each) do
    Hyena.reset_all
  end

  let!(:hyena){Hyena.new}

  describe "Class methods" do
    it "keeps track of the hyenas that have been created" do
      expect(Hyena.all).to include(hyena)
    end

    it "can count how many hyenas have been created" do
      expect(Hyena.count).to eq(1)
    end

    it "can reset the hyenas that have been created" do
      Hyena.reset_all
      expect(Hyena.count).to eq(0)
    end
  end

  describe "Instance methods" do
    it "can be initialized" do
      expect(hyena).to be_an_instance_of(Hyena)
    end
  end
end
```

Next move all the tests that are duplicated between classes into the shared\_examples file. You're almost there, but first you need to make these tests less specific. Otherwise you'll keep testing the hyena class over and over.

# Update to Implicit Subject

```
describe Hyena do
  before(:each) do
    described_class.reset_all
  end


  let!(:hyena) {described_class.new}

  describe "Class methods" do
    it "keeps track of the hyenas that have been created" do
      expect(described_class.all).to include(hyena)
    end

    it "can count how many hyenas have been created" do
      expect(described_class.count).to eq(1)
    end

    it "can reset the hyenas that have been created" do
      described_class.reset_all
      expect(described_class.count).to eq(0)
    end
  end

  describe "Instance methods" do
    it "can be initialized" do
      expect(hyena).to be_an_instance_of(described_class)
    end
  end
end
```



Change to an  
implicit subject  
using  
"described\_class"

Replace all references to a specific class (in this case, Hyena) with "described\_class". This allows the class being referenced to vary depending on which class is being tested at that point in time.



# Update Variable Names

```
describe Hyena do
  before(:each) do
    described_class.reset_all
  end

  let!(:memorable) {described_class.new}

  describe "Class methods" do
    it "keeps track of the hyenas that have been created" do
      expect(described_class.all).to include(memorable)
    end

    it "can count how many hyenas have been created" do
      expect(described_class.count).to eq(1)
    end

    it "can reset the hyenas that have been created" do
      described_class.reset_all
      expect(described_class.count).to eq(0)
    end
  end

  describe "Instance methods" do
    it "can be initialized" do
      expect(memorable).to be_an_instance_of(described_class)
    end
  end
end
```

Change from  
specific “:hyena” to  
“:memorable”

Update the variable names so it's no longer class specific. Obviously this is not required as variables can be anything, but it will help make the code more readable.

# Update Your Test Labels

```
shared_examples_for Memorable do
  before(:each) do
    described_class.reset_all
  end

  let!(:memorable) {described_class.new}

  describe "Memorable class methods" do
    it "keeps track of the instances that have been created" do
      expect(described_class.all).to include(memorable)
    end

    it "can count how many instances have been created" do
      expect(described_class.count).to eq(1)
    end

    it "can reset the instances that have been created" do
      described_class.reset_all
      expect(described_class.count).to eq(0)
    end
  end

  describe "Memorable instance methods" do
    it "can be initialized" do
      expect(memorable).to be_an_instance_of(described_class)
    end
  end
end
```

Make it clear that these are tests for Memorable and be sure to remove any class specific references from the test labels

Make sure the tests are labeled accurately. These tests are for Memorable, not just hyena.

```
require_relative './spec_helper'

shared_examples_for Memorable do
  before(:each) do
    described_class.reset_all
  end

  let!(:memorable) {described_class.new}

  describe "Memorable class methods" do
    it "keeps track of the instances that have been created" do
      expect(described_class.all).to include(memorable)
    end

    it "can count how many instances have been created" do
      expect(described_class.count).to eq(1)
    end

    it "can reset the instances that have been created" do
      described_class.reset_all
      expect(described_class.count).to eq(0)
    end
  end

  describe "Memorable instance methods" do
    it "can be initialized" do
      expect(memorable).to be_an_instance_of(described_class)
    end
  end
end
```

**Type:**  
**Shared Examples**

**Code Name:**  
**shared\_examples  
\_for\_memorable**

**Secret Power:**  
**Multiplies the  
Power of 1 Test  
Across Infinite  
Classes**

And now, thanks to this shared example...

```
employee_spec.rb | hyena_spec.rb | vehicle_spec.rb
1 require_relative '../spec_ 1 require_relative '../spec_ 1 require_relative '../spec_h
2 2 2
3 describe Employee do 3 describe Hyena do 3 describe Vehicle do
4   before(:each) do 4   before(:each) do 4   before(:each) do
5     Employee.reset_all 5     Hyena.reset_all 5     Vehicle.reset_all
6   end 6   end 6   end
7 7 7
8 let!(:employee){Employee 8 let!(:hyena){Hyena.new} 8 let!(:vehicle){Vehicle.ne
9 9 9
10 describe "Class methods" 10 describe "Class methods" 10 describe "Class methods" d
11   it "keeps track of the 11   it "keeps track of the 11   it "keeps track of the
12     expect(Employee.all) 12     expect(Hyena.all).to 12     expect(Vehicle.all).t
13   end 13   end 13   end
14 14 14
15   it "can count how many 15   it "can count how many 15   it "can count how many
16     expect(Employee.coun 16     expect(Hyena.count). 16     expect(Vehicle.count)
17   end 17   end 17   end
18 18 18
19   it "can reset the empl 19   it "can reset the empl 19   it "can reset the emplo
20     Employee.reset_all 20     Hyena.reset_all 20     Vehicle.reset_all
21     expect(Employee.coun 21     expect(Hyena.count). 21     expect(Vehicle.count)
22   end 22   end 22   end
23 end 23 end 23 end
24 24 24
25 describe "Instance metho 25 describe "Instance metho 25 describe "Instance method
26   it "can be initialized 26   it "can be initialized 26   it "can be initialized"
27     expect(employee).to 27     expect(hyena).to be_ 27     expect(vehicle).to be
28   end 28   end 28   end
```

This mess of code...



...becomes this!

```
Employee
  behaves like Memorable
    Memorable class methods
      keeps track of the instances that have been created
      can count how many instances have been created
      can reset the instances that have been created
    Memorable instance methods
      can be initialized
    Instance methods
      can be payed

Hyena
  behaves like Memorable
    Memorable class methods
      keeps track of the instances that have been created
      can count how many instances have been created
      can reset the instances that have been created
    Memorable instance methods
      can be initialized
    Hyena instance methods
      can be fed foods it doesn't like
      can be fed foods it loves

Vehicle
  behaves like Memorable
    Memorable class methods
      keeps track of the instances that have been created
      can count how many instances have been created
      can reset the instances that have been created
    Memorable instance methods
      can be initialized
    Instance methods
      can be fueled up
```

By running RSpec with the documentation on you can see that each class underwent the tests that were unique to their class as well as the tests for the memorable method in the shared\_examples\_for\_memorable file.

All Files (100.0%)

Generated 3 minutes ago

All Files (100.0% covered at 3.92 hits/line)

8 files in total. 77 relevant lines. 77 lines covered and 0 lines missed

Search:

File	% covered	Lines	Relevant Lines	Lines covered	Lines missed	Avg. Hits / Line
Q config/environment.rb	100.0 %	8	6	6	0	1.0
Q models/concerns/memorable.rb	100.0 %	28	15	15	0	11.3
Q models/employee.rb	100.0 %	10	6	6	0	1.0
Q models/hyena.rb	100.0 %	14	8	8	0	1.1
Q models/vehicle.rb	100.0 %	10	6	6	0	1.0
Q spec/fixtures/hyena_spec.rb	100.0 %	20	11	11	0	2.0
Q spec/fixtures/support/shared_examples_for_memorable.rb	100.0 %	30	16	16	0	4.1
Q spec/fixtures/vehicle_spec.rb	100.0 %	17	9	9	0	2.0

Showing 1 to 8 of 8 entries

Generated by [simplecov](#) v0.8.2 and [simplecov-html](#) v0.8.0 using [RSpec](#)

Double check in coverage and BOOM! You're still at 100% test coverage but you achieved it with far fewer lines of code.





Leaving you with more time to hang out with this guy.



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