# IERG4300 / ESTR4300 Fall 2020 Homework 1

Release date: Sept 23, 2020 Due date: Oct 16, 2020 (Friday) 11:59pm

The solution will be posted right after the deadline, so no late homework will be accepted!

Every Student MUST include the following statement, together with his/her signature in the submitted homework.

I declare that the assignment submitted on Elearning system is original except for source material explicitly acknowledged, and that the same or related material has not been previously submitted for another course. I also acknowledge that I am aware of University policy and regulations on honesty in academic work, and of the disciplinary guidelines and procedures applicable to breaches of such policy and regulations, as contained in the website

http://www.cuhk.edu.hk/policy/academichonesty/.

| Signed (Student | Lene    | ) Date: | 16-10-2020 |
|-----------------|---------|---------|------------|
| Name Chor       | Kai Yin | SID     | 1155124983 |

#### Submission notice:

• Submit your homework via the elearning system

#### General homework policies:

A student may discuss the problems with others. However, the work a student turns in must be created COMPLETELY by oneself ALONE. A student may not share ANY written work or pictures, nor may one copy answers from any source other than one's own brain.

Each student **MUST LIST** on the homework paper the **name of every person he/she has discussed or worked with**. If the answer includes content from any other source, the student **MUST STATE THE SOURCE**. Failure to do so is cheating and will result in sanctions. Copying answers from someone else is cheating even if one lists their name(s) on the homework.

If there is information you need to solve a problem but the information is not stated in the problem, try to find the data somewhere. If you cannot find it, state what data you need, make a reasonable estimate of its value, and justify any assumptions you make. You will be graded not only on whether your answer is correct, but also on whether you have done an intelligent analysis.

# Recommend the person with the maximal number of common followees

#### For all users:

# For the SID-version (1155124983):

For the format shown, the first column Is the user. The second one is the person with the maximal number of common followees with the user. I also print the similarity in the third column as reference.

```
| Job Name: | stream|ob1937540332724634808.jar |
| User Name: | 1155124983 |
| Queue: | default |
| State: | SUCCEEDED |
| Uberized: | false |
| Submitted: | Mon Oct 12 16:39:16 HKT 2020 |
| Stated: | Mon Oct 12 16:39:23 HKT 2020 |
| Finished: | Mon Oct 12 17:12:46 HKT 2020 |
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| Finished: | Mon Oct 12 17:12:46 HKT 2020 |
| Finished: |
```

It takes about 33 minutes to run all user version.

```
Job Name: stream/po5325505746168795817 jar

User Name: 1155124883

Queue: default
State: SUCCEEDED

Ubertzed: fabre
Submitted: Tabe Cot 13 14.36.35 HKT 2020
States: Tee Cot 13 14.36.35 HKT 2020
Finished: Tiee Cot 13 14.37.26 HKT 2020
Finished: Ti
```

It takes about 5 minutes to run the SID-version.

# dic14.ie.cuhk.edu.hk - PuTTY

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
"""sm_mapper.py"""
import sys
from collections import defaultdict

# input comes from STDIN (standard input)
a = defaultdict(set)
for line in sys.stdin:
    nums = line.strip().split()
    #print(nums[1],nums[0])
    print("%s\t%s"%(nums[1],nums[0]))
```

i Mapper

dic14.ie.cuhk.edu.hk - PuTTY

```
i/usr/bin/env python
"""dm mapper.py"""
import sys
from collections import defaultdict

import sys
from collections import defaultdict

import sys
from collections import defaultdict

infile = "twitter_raw.txt"
with open(infile, ':t') as f_i:
    for line in f_i.readlines():
        for i in ine.strip().split(' ')[0])].add(i)

a = defaultdict(set)

if or line in sys.stdin:
    for i in line.split()[i:]:
        a(str(line.strip().split('\t')[0])).add(line.strip().split('\t')[1])

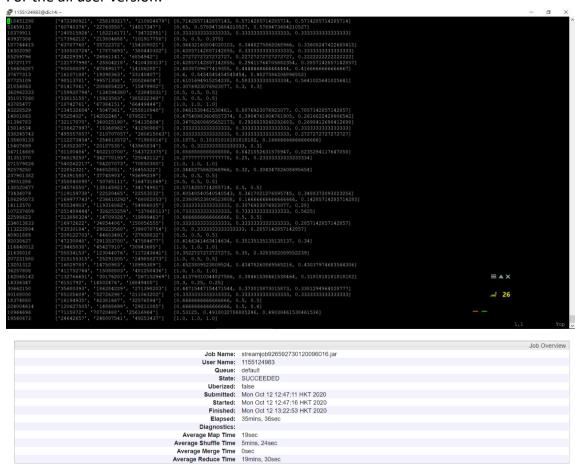
for v,k in a.items():
    max_v = 0
    max_k = 0
    for j,y in b.items():
        if len(k.union(y)) == 0 or v == j:
        pass
    else:
        new_v = float(len(k.intersection(y)))/len(k.union(y))
        if new v > max_v:
        max_v = new_v
        max_k = j
    print("%s\t%s\t%s" % (v, max_k, max_v))
```

ii Reducer for all

iii Reducer for SID version

#### Most similar people of EVERY user for the medium-sized dataset

#### For the all user version:



It takes about 35 mins.

# For the SID-version (1155124983):

It takes about 32 secs.

For the format shown, the first column Is the user. The second one is the persons with the Top3 maximal number of common followees with the user. I also print the similaritys for the each followees in the third column as reference.

dic14.ie.cuhk.edu.hk - PuTTY

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
"""sm_mapper.py"""
import sys
from collections import defaultdict

# input comes from STDIN (standard input)
a = defaultdict(set)
for line in sys.stdin:
    nums = line.strip().split()
    #print(nums[1],nums[0])
    print("%s\t%s"%(nums[1],nums[0]))
```

iv mapper

v reducer for all

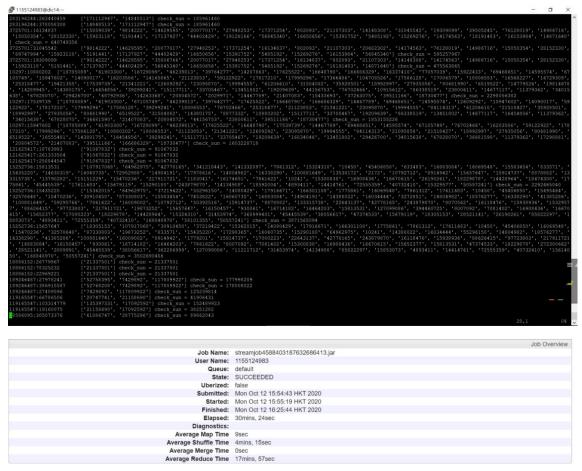
#### dic14.ie.cuhk.edu.hk - PuTTY

```
from collections import defaultdict from collections import Counter
# input comes
b = defaultdict(set)
ittem now txt"
infile =
#set_b = set()
with open(infile, 'rt') as f_i:
    for line in f_i.readlines():
        for i in line.strip().split()[1:]:
            b[str(line.strip().split(' ')[0])].add(i)
 for line in sys.stdin:
      a[str(line.strip().split('\t')[0])].add(line.strip().split('\t')[1])
 for v,k in a.items():
     if not(str(v).endswith('24983')):
     \max v = 0
     \max_{k} =
     max_k = 0
set_b = {"0":0,"1":0,"2":0}
for j,y in b.items():
    if len(k.union(y)) == 0 or v == j:
                new v = float(len(k.intersection(y)))/len(k.union(y))
                 if new_v > min(set_b.values()):
    set_b[str(j)] = new_v
     c = Counter(set b)
     mc = c.most_common(3)
print("%s\t%s\t%s" % (v, [key for key, val in mc], [val for key, val in mc]))
"md reducer k sid.py" 50L, 1453C
```

vi reducer for sid

# Common followees shared between A and its similar users

# All user version:



It takes about 30mins to run.

#### SID-version (1155124983):

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Total commany (myres) snapshot-7655092240

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Byres Read-661135

File Output Fornat Counters

Byres Read-661136

File Output Fornat Counters

B
```

```
Job Name: streamplo8091975199811643500 jar

User Name: 1155124983

Queue: default

State: SUCCECEDED

Ubertzed: false

Submitted: Tue Oc113155352 HKT 2020

Stated: Tue Oc113155352 HKT 2020

Finished: Tue Oc113153539 HKT 2020

Finished: Tue Oc113150728 HKT 2020

Finished: Tue Oc113150728 HKT 2020

Elapsed: 13mins, 25ec

Diagnostics:

Average Margh Time 3 Jisec

Average Margh Time 2 Jisec

Average Margh Time 3 Jisec
```

It takes about 13 mins.

# The A: $\{b\}$ [C,D...] sum = x.

First column is User, second one is the top k user that are similar to A user. The third column in the common friends that shared. The sum is the number of shared friends.

```
dic14.le.cuhkedu.hk-PuTTY

L/usr/bin/env python

"""sm_mapper.py"""

import sys
from collections import defaultdict

input comes from STDIN (standard input)

a = defaultdict(set)
for line in sys.stdin:

nums = line.strip().split()

#print(nums[1],nums[0])

print("%s\t%s"%(nums[1],nums[0]))

~
```

# vii Mapper

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viii Reducer for all

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### default of the content of the co
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ix reducer for sid

# Time consumption for each MapReduce job and its tasks.

| Mappe | Reduce | Max    | Min    | Avg    | Max     | Min    | Avg    | Total   |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| r num | r num  | mappe  | mappe  | mappe  | reduce  | reduce | reduce | job     |
|       |        | r time | r time | r time | r time  | r time | r time |         |
| 20    | 10     | 1mins, | 5sec   | 13sec  | 1hrs,   | 56min  | 63     | 1hrs,   |
|       |        | 24sec  |        |        | 13min   | s,     | mins,  | 13min   |
|       |        |        |        |        | s,      | 53sec  | 19sec  | s,      |
|       |        |        |        |        | 34sec   |        |        | 45sec   |
| 10    | 20     | 13sec  | 4sec   | 10sec  | 36min   | 24min  | 31min  | 36min   |
|       |        |        |        |        | s,      | s,     | s,     | s,      |
|       |        |        |        |        | 28sec   | 59sec  | 13sec  | 45sec   |
|       |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |         |
| 30    | 50     | 18sec  | 4sec   | 8sec   | 16min   | 9mins, | 14min  | 16min   |
|       |        |        |        |        | s, 0sec | 59sec  | s,     | s,      |
|       |        |        |        |        |         |        | 01sec  | 12sec   |
|       |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |         |
| 50    | 30     | 16sec  | 2sec   | 7sec   | 28min   | 17min  | 21min  | 31min   |
|       |        |        |        |        | s,      | s,     | s,     | s,      |
|       |        |        |        |        | 27sec   | 41sec  | 36sec  | 39sec   |
| 60    | 60     | 1mins, | 3sec   | 6sec   | 14min   | 8mins, | 11mins | 41min   |
|       |        | 1sec   |        |        | s, 2sec | 10sec  | ,      | s, 8sec |
|       |        |        |        |        |         |        | 25sec  |         |
| 60    | 100    | 15sec  | 3sec   | 5sec   | 13min   | 4mins, | 9mins, | 40min   |
|       |        |        |        |        | s,      | 40sec  | 14sec  | s,      |
|       |        |        |        |        | 34sec   |        |        | 14sec   |

From the first 4 cases, the observation is that when # of reduce task > # of M reduce task will perform better and faster than vice versa version. Like 30-50 case only take about 16min, while 50-30 case almost take about twice of the time. Because the mapper output is spread across files in reducer, it is better for have more reducer than mapper.

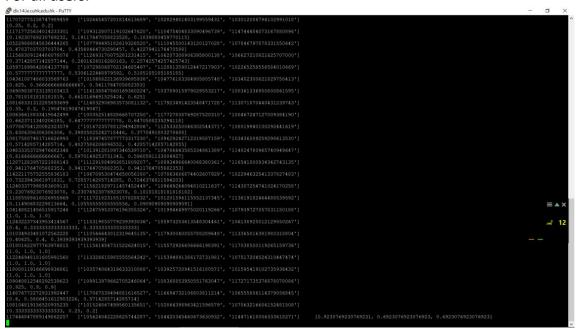
And from the 1-6 cases, observation is the more mappers and reducers will make the avg. time of map and reduce task shorter.

But in the total time needed, more reducer and mapper task doesn't mean

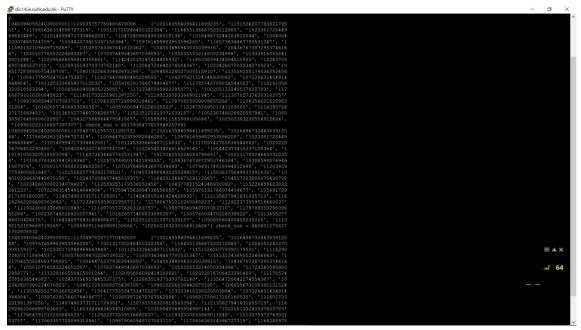
better performance and speed. Like the fastest case in here is 30-50 case which only take about 16 mins, while 60-100 case takes about 100 mins. But perhaps it due to the heavy-workload and congestion of the system.

# Find the TOP 3 (=K) most similar people and the list of common followees for each user in the large dataset

#### For all users:



#### For SID-version:



Can't find the one that match my Sid last digit, so I use "00001" as the last 5 digit to match. The format is the same as 1b.

```
dic14.ie.cuhkedu.hk - PuTTY

insum_mapper.py**n"
import sys
from collections import defaultdict

input comes from STDIN (standard input)
a = defaultdict(set)
for line in sys.stdin:
    nums = line.strip().split()
    iprint(nums[1],nums[0])
    print("%s\t*s"*(nums[1],nums[0]))

...
...
```

x mapper

```
# detailment system

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from collections impact Counter

**International Counter

**International
```

xi reducer for all

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xii reducer for sid