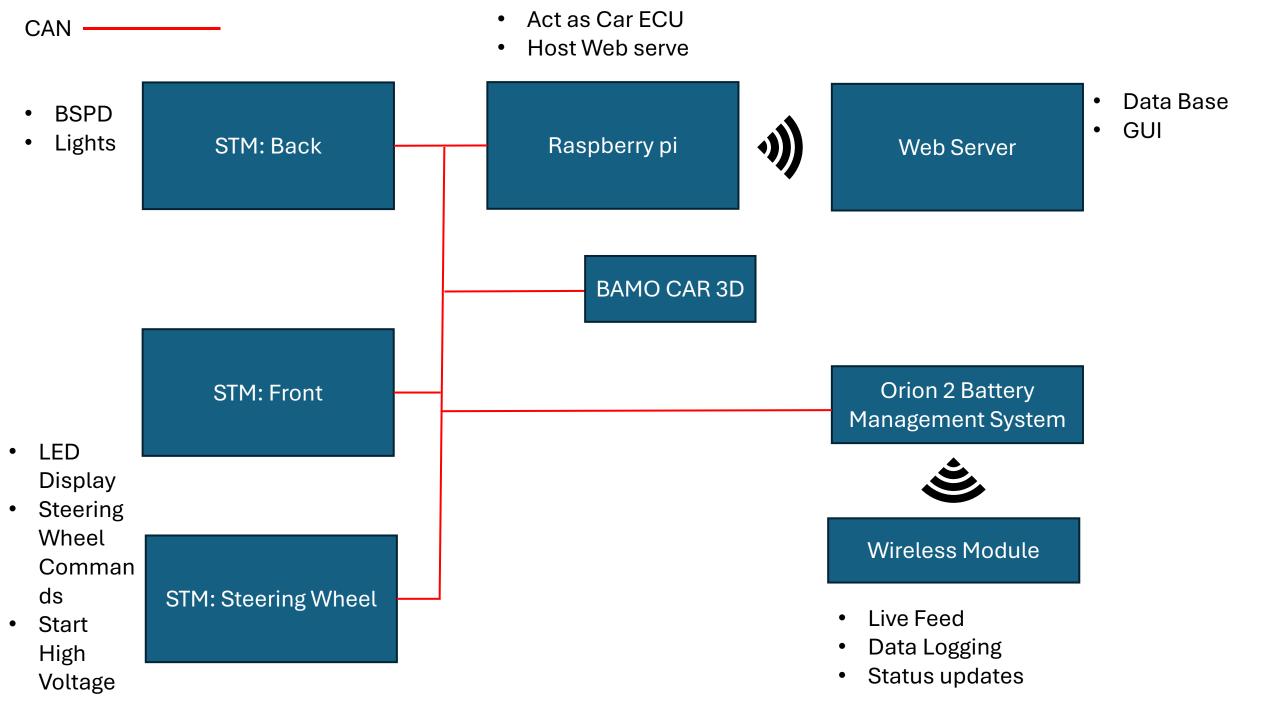
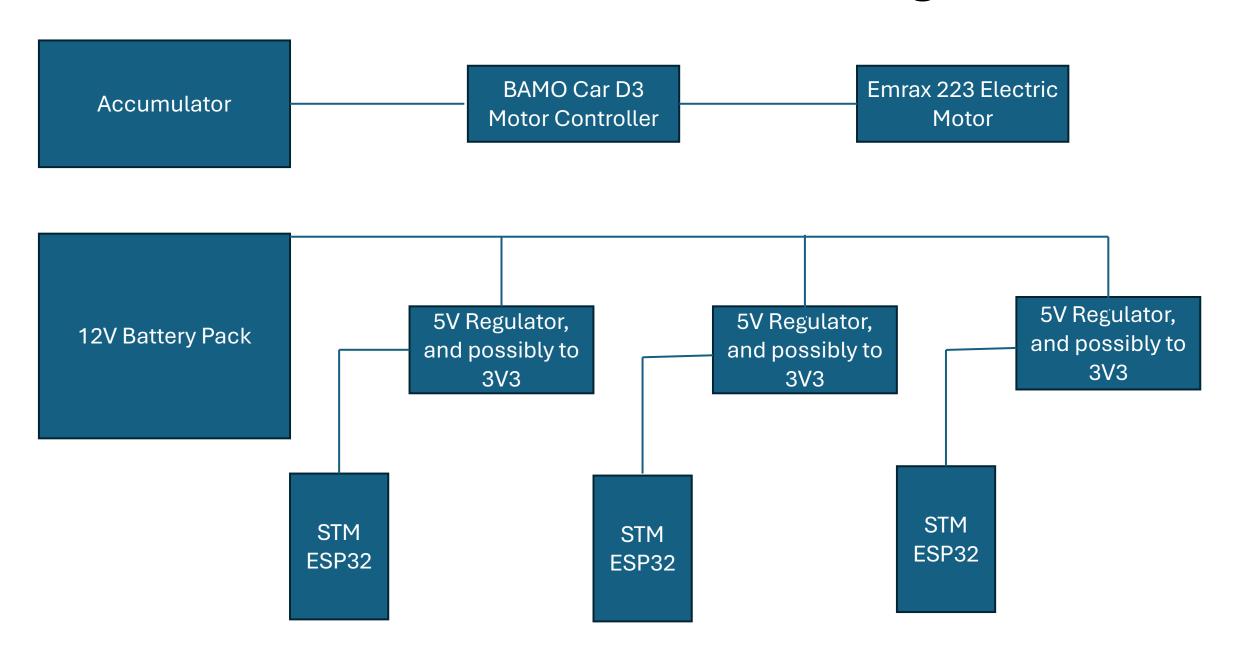
Communication Block Diagrams



Power distribution Block Diagrams



Accumulator

- -Battery Segments
- -Temp Sensors for cells
- -Container requirements
- -Pre-charge and discharge
- -Fusing
- -interlocks

Accumulator Node Peripherals

- 12v-5v regulator
- Tempature sensors x3
- General purpose 12v output replays x3
- Can transceiver + opticadecuplar
- 12v input relays

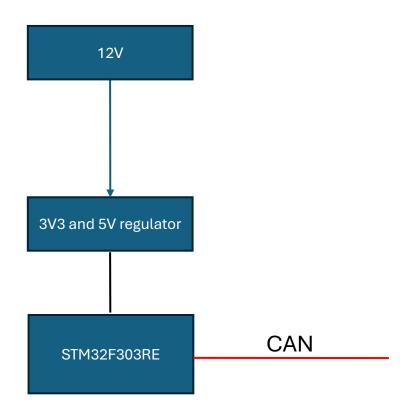
Back Node Peripherals

- 12v-5v regulator
- Tempature sensors x3
- Wheel speed sensors(TBD)
- General purpose 12v output replays x3
- Can transceiver + opticadecuplar
- 12v input relays
- Lights

Steering Wheel Node Peripherals

- 12v-5v regulator
- Tempature sensors x3
- Wheel speed sensors(TBD)
- General purpose 12v output replays x3
- Can transceiver + opticadecuplar
- 12v input relays
- Steering angle/encorder

Front Node Peripherals



Raspberry Pi-Server Layout

- Sheild for CAN Trancever
- 9Dof Sensor

Tractive System

- Motor Controller
- Emmrax 228 Tractive system Master switch
- primary disconnect for AIR insulated relays
- Insulation Monitoring device
- Shutdown circuit
- Tractive system active light and signal tractive system ready button

Grounded Low Voltage System

- GVL battery
- Power distribution
- Fuses wiring harness
- CANBUS network Cooling fans

Shutdown Circuit

- Emergency Shutdown buttons
- Break and accelerator sensors
- throttle plausibility
- system interlocks
- inertia switch

Micro Controller Shields

- o 12 and 5V regulator
- o Can 0 and Can 1

Embedded

- o STM or ESP
 - CubeIDE

Orion BMS

- o Temperature Sensors
- o MCU in the accumulator
- o 136S4P
 - 8 Segment 4x17
 - 400 A peak, 200 A Continuous
 - 503V Nominal, 571V Peak

• ECU (R-pi)

- Can 0 Vs Can 1 priority
- Ground Fault
- o Server
 - Change parameters
 - Monitor Changes

STM-Steering Wheel Display

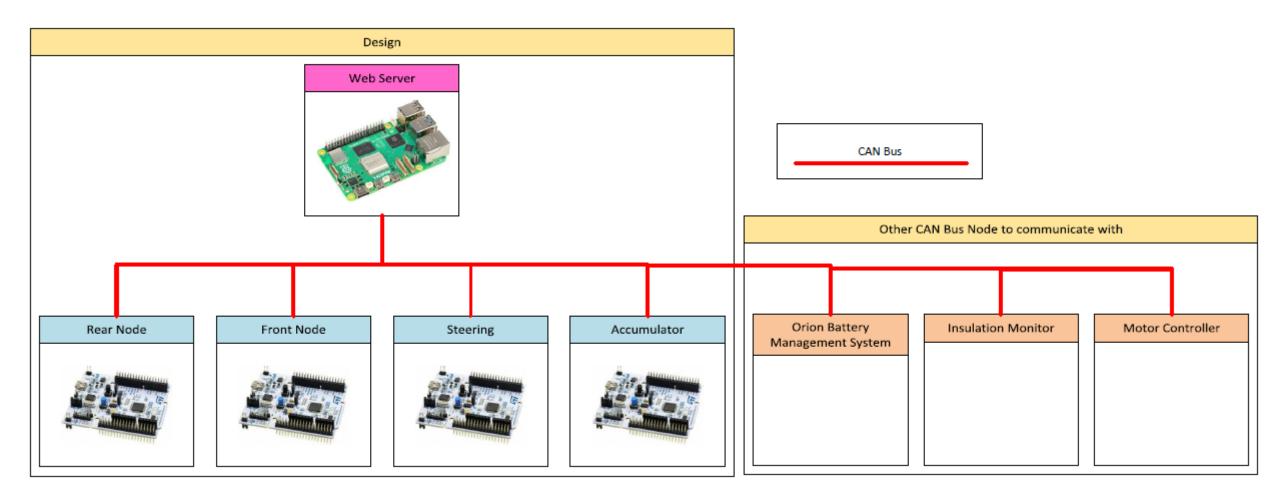
- o These will be condensed version of what is displayed on the on the ECU web server
- o S.O.C
- o Speed
- Temperature
- HV Warnings

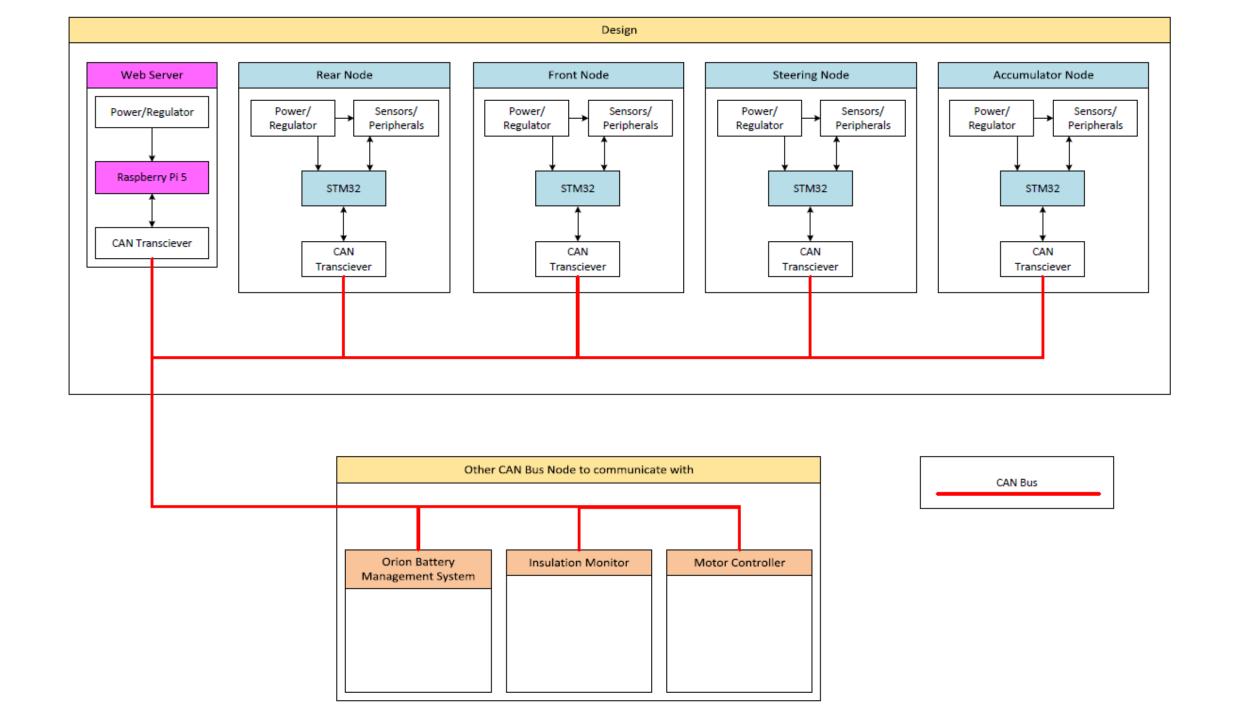
Sub Systems (Nodes)

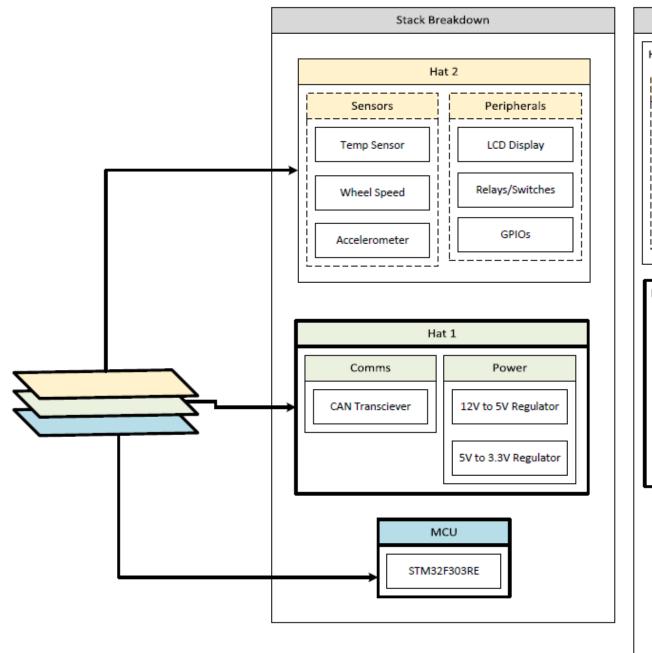
Orion Battery Steering Node Webserver Rear Node Front Node Accumulator Motor Controller •RPi •STM32 •STM32 •STM32 •STM32 Motor Speed •(has its own Safety wireless module for •Host Web Server •CAN •CAN •CAN live feed and data •CAN Bus •BPSD •LED Display logging) •Car ECU •Steering Wheel Lights Commands •Data Base •Start High Voltage

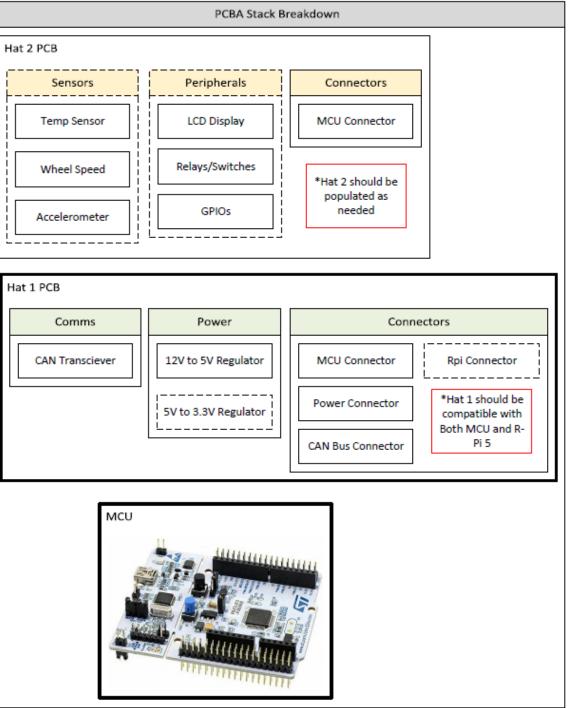
Block Diagram Checklist

- Communication Block Diagram
 - Webserver & Database
 - Top level, Live feed (battery speed, brake sensors, etc), what are we storing, where is it stored...
 - STM32
 - STM32 --- Peripheral (Sensors, LCD Screen, LED, etc)
 - CAN Bus
 - Rpi --- STM32 --- ORION
 - CAN 0 and CAN 1
- Power Block Diagram
 - Accumulator Battery Pack
 - 12V System
 - 5V System

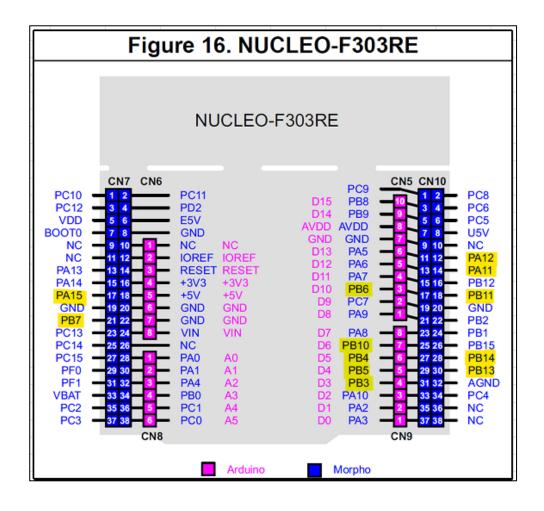


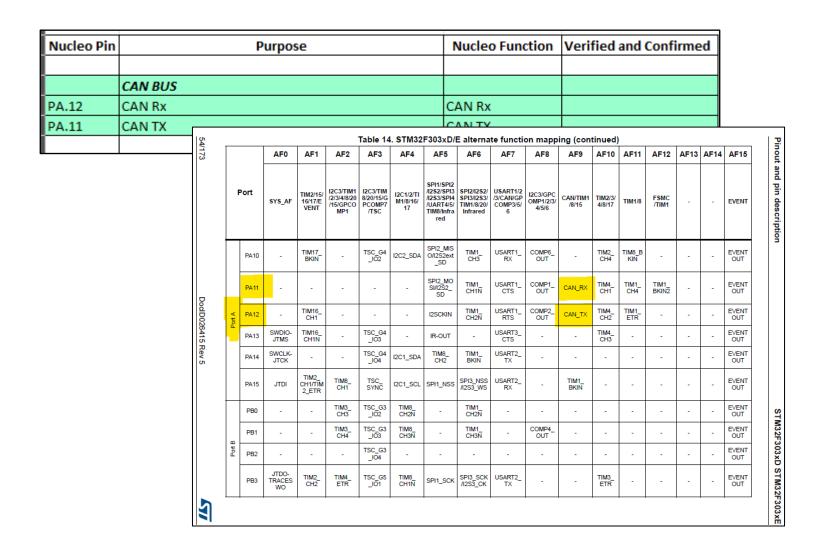






Nucleo Pin	Purpose	Nucleo Function	Verified and Confirmed
	CAN BUS		
PA.12	CAN Rx	CAN Rx	
PA.11	CAN TX	CAN TX	
	12C		
PB.6	I2C SCL	I2C Serial Clock	
PB.7	I2C SDA	I2C Serial Data	
	SPI (user LED)		
PB.3	SCK	SPI Serial Clock	
PB.4	POCI	SPI MISO Data	
PB.5	PICO	SPI MOSI Data	
PA.15	cs	SPI Chip Select	
	COM PORTS (UART)		
PB.10	Serial Tx - HW	real UART Tx out	
PB.11	Serial Rx - HW	real UART Rx in	
PB.13	Serial RTS - HW (optional)	real UART RTS out	
PB.14	Serial CTS - HW (optional)	real UART CTS in	





	12C		
PB.6	I2C SCL	I2C Serial Clock	
PB.7	I2C SDA	I2C Serial Data	

		AF0	AF1	AF2	AF3	AF4	AF5	AF6	AF7	AF8	AF9	AF10	AF11	AF12	AF13	AF14	AF15
ı	Port	SYS_AF	TIM2/15/ 16/17/E VENT	I2C3/TIM1 /2/3/4/8/20 /15/GPCO MP1	12C3/TIM 8/20/15/G PCOMP7 /TSC	I2C1/2/TI M1/8/16/ 17	SPI1/SPI2 /I2S2/SPI3 /I2S3/SPI4 /UART4/5/ TIM8/Infra red	SPI2/I2S2/ SPI3/I2S3/ TIM1/8/20/ Infrared	USART1/2 /3/CAN/GP COMP3/5/ 6	I2C3/GPC OMP1/2/3/ 4/5/6	CAN/TIM1 /8/15	TIM2/3/ 4/8/17	TIM1/8	FSMC /TIM1	-	-	EVENT
	PB4	JTRST	TIM16_ CH1	TIM3_ CH1	TSC_G5 _IO2	TIM8_ CH2N	SPI1_ MISO	SPI3_MIS O/I2S3ext _SD	USART2_ RX	-	-	TIM17_ BKIN	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
	PB5	-	TIM16_ BKIN	TIM3_ CH2	TIM8_ CH3N	I2C1_ SMBAI	SPI1_ MOSI	SPI3_MO SI/I2S3_ SD	USART2_ CK	I2C3_SDA	-	TIM17_ CH1	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
	PB6	-	TIM16_ CH1N	TIM4_ CH1	TSC_G5 _IO3	I2C1_SCL	TIM8_ CH1	TIM8_ ETR	USART1_ TX	-	-	TIM8_ BKIN2	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
	PB7	-	TIM17_ CH1N	TIM4_ CH2	TSC_G5 _IO4	I2C1_SDA	TIM8_ BKIN	-	USART1_ RX	-	-	TIM3_ CH4	-	FMC_ NADV	-	-	EVENT OUT
8	PB8	-	TIM16_ CH1	TIM4_ CH3	TSC_ SYNC	12C1_SCL	-	-	USART3_ RX	COMP1_ OUT	CAN_RX	TIM8_ CH2	-	TIM1_ BKIN	-	-	EVENT OUT
Port	PB9	-	TIM17_ CH1	TIM4_ CH4	-	I2C1_SDA	-	IR-OUT	USART3_ TX	COMP2_ OUT	CAN_TX	TIM8_ CH3	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
	PB10	-	TIM2_ CH3	-	TSC_ SYNC	-	-	-	USART3_ TX	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
	PB11	-	TIM2_ CH4	-	TSC_G6 _IO1	-	-	-	USART3_ RX	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
	PB12	-	-	-	TSC_G6 _IO2	I2C2_ SMBAL	SPI2_NSS /I2S2_WS	TIM1_ BKIN	USART3_ CK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
	PB13	-	-	-	TSC_G6 _IO3	-	SPI2_SCK /I2S2_CK	TIM1_ CH1N	USART3_ CTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT

	SPI (user LED)		
PB.3	SCK	SPI Serial Clock	
PB.4	POCI	SPI MISO Data	
PB.5	PICO	SPI MOSI Data	
PA.15	cs	SPI Chip Select	

		AF0	AF1	AF2	AF3	AF4	AF5	AF6	AF7	AF8	AF9	AF10	AF11	AF12	AF13	AF14	AF15
,	Port	SYS_AF	TIM2/15/ 16/17/E VENT	I2C3/TIM1 /2/3/4/8/20 /15/GPCO MP1	12C3/TIM 8/20/15/G PCOMP7 /TSC	I2C1/2/TI M1/8/16/ 17	SPI1/SPI2 /I2S2/SPI3 /I2S3/SPI4 /UART4/5/ TIM8/Infra red	SPI2/I2S2/ SPI3/I2S3/ TIM1/8/20/ Infrared	USART1/2 /3/CAN/GP COMP3/5/ 6	I2C3/GPC OMP1/2/3/ 4/5/6	CAN/TIM1 /8/15	TIM2/3/ 4/8/17	TIM1/8	FSMC /TIM1	-	,	EVENT
	PA10	-	TIM17_ BKIN	-	TSC_G4 _IO2	I2C2_SDA	SPI2_MIS O/I2S2ext _SD	TIM1_ CH3	USART1_ RX	COMP6_ OUT	-	TIM2_ CH4	TIM8_B KIN	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
	PA11	-	-	-	-	-	SPI2_MO SI/I2S2_ SD	TIM1_ CH1N	USART1_ CTS	COMP1_ OUT	CAN_RX	TIM4_ CH1	TIM1_ CH4	TIM1_ BKIN2	-	-	EVENT OUT
Port A	PA12	-	TIM16_ CH1	-	-	-	I2SCKIN	TIM1_ CH2N	USART1_ RTS	COMP2_ OUT	CAN_TX	TIM4_ CH2	TIM1_ ETR	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
ď	PA13	SWDIO- JTMS	TIM16_ CH1N	-	TSC_G4 _IO3	-	IR-OUT	-	USART3_ CTS	-	-	TIM4_ CH3	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
	PA14	SWCLK- JTCK	-	-	TSC_G4 _IO4	I2C1_SDA	TIM8_ CH2	TIM1_ BKIN	USART2_ TX	-	-	-	-		-	-	EVENT OUT
	PA15	JTDI	TIM2_ CH1/TIM 2_ETR	TIM8_ CH1	TSC_ SYNC	I2C1_SCL	SPI1_NSS	SPI3_NSS /I2S3_WS	USART2_ RX	-	TIM1_ BKIN	-	-	-	-	,	EVENT OUT
	PB0	-	-	TIM3_ CH3	TSC_G3 _IO2	TIM8_ CH2N	-	TIM1_ CH2N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
	PB1	-	-	TIM3_ CH4	TSC_G3 _IO3	TIM8_ CH3N	-	TIM1_ CH3N	-	COMP4_ OUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
Port B	PB2	-	-	-	TSC_G3 _IO4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
	РВ3	JTDO- TRACES WO	TIM2_ CH2	TIM4_ ETR	TSC_G5 _IO1	TIMB_ CH1N	SPI1_SCK	SPI3_SCK /I2S3_CK	USART2_ TX	-	-	TIM3_ ETR	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT

		AF0	AF1	AF2	AF3	AF4	AF5	AF6	AF7	AF8	AF9	AF10	AF11	AF12	AF13	AF14	AF15
	Port	SYS_AF	TIM2/15/ 16/17/E VENT	12C3/TIM1 /2/3/4/8/20 /15/GPCO MP1	12C3/TIM 8/20/15/G PCOMP7 /TSC	I2C1/2/TI M1/8/16/ 17	SPI1/SPI2 /12S2/SPI3 /12S3/SPI4 /UART4/5/ TIM8/Infra red	SPI2/I2S2/ SPI3/I2S3/ TIM1/8/20/ Infrared	USART1/2 /3/CAN/GP COMP3/5/ 6	I2C3/GPC OMP1/2/3/ 4/5/6	CAN/TIM1 /8/15	TIM2/3/ 4/8/17	TIM1/8	FSMC /TIM1	-	-	EVENT
	PB4	JTRST	TIM16_ CH1	TIM3_ CH1	TSC_G5 _IO2	TIM8_ CH2N	SPI1_ MISO	SPI3_MIS O/I2S3ext _SD	USART2_ RX	-	-	TIM17_ BKIN	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
	PB5	-	TIM16_ BKIN	TIM3_ CH2	TIM8_ CH3N	I2C1_ SMBAI	SPI1_ MOSI	SPI3_MO SI/I2S3_ SD	USART2_ CK	I2C3_SDA	-	TIM17_ CH1	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
	PB6	-	TIM16_ CH1N	TIM4_ CH1	TSC_G5 _IO3	I2C1_SCL	TIM8_ CH1	TIM8_ ETR	USART1_ TX	-	-	TIM8_ BKIN2	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
	PB7	-	TIM17_ CH1N	TIM4_ CH2	TSC_G5 _IO4	I2C1_SDA	TIM8_ BKIN	-	USART1_ RX	-	-	TIM3_ CH4	-	FMC_ NADV	-	-	EVENT OUT
8	PB8	-	TIM16_ CH1	TIM4_ CH3	TSC_ SYNC	I2C1_SCL	-	-	USART3_ RX	COMP1_ OUT	CAN_RX	TIM8_ CH2	,	TIM1_ BKIN	-	-	EVENT OUT
Port B	PB9	-	TIM17_ CH1	TIM4_ CH4	-	I2C1_SDA	-	IR-OUT	USART3_ TX	COMP2_ OUT	CAN_TX	TIM8_ CH3	,	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
	PB10	-	TIM2_ CH3	-	TSC_ SYNC	-	-	-	USART3_ TX	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
	PB11	-	TIM2_ CH4	-	TSC_G6 _IO1	-	-	-	USART3_ RX	-	-	-		-	-	-	EVENT OUT
	PB12	-	-	-	TSC_G6 _IO2	I2C2_ SMBAL	SPI2_NSS /I2S2_WS	TIM1_ BKIN	USART3_ CK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
	PB13	-	-	-	TSC_G6 _IO3	-	SPI2_SCK /I2S2_CK	TIM1_ CH1N	USART3_ CTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT

	COM PORTS (UART)		
PB.10	Serial Tx - HW	real UART Tx out	
PB.11	Serial Rx - HW	real UART Rx in	
PB.13	Serial RTS - HW (optional)	real UART RTS out	
PB.14	Serial CTS - HW (optional)	real UART CTS in	

		AF0	AF1	AF2	AF3	AF4	AF5	AF6	AF7	AF8	AF9	AF10	AF11	AF12	AF13	AF14	AF15
Port		SYS_AF	TIM2/15/ 16/17/E VENT	12C3/TIM1 /2/3/4/8/20 /15/GPCO MP1	12C3/TIM 8/20/15/G PCOMP7 /TSC	I2C1/2/TI M1/8/16/ 17	SPI1/SPI2 /I2S2/SPI3 /I2S3/SPI4 /UART4/5/ TIM8/Infra red	SPI2/I2S2/ SPI3/I2S3/ TIM1/8/20/ Infrared	USART1/2 /3/CAN/GP COMP3/5/ 6	I2C3/GPC OMP1/2/3/ 4/5/6	CAN/TIM1 /8/15	TIM2/3/ 4/8/17	TIM1/8	FSMC /TIM1	-	-	EVENT
	PB4	JTRST	TIM16_ CH1	TIM3_ CH1	TSC_G5 _IO2	TIM8_ CH2N	SPI1_ MISO	SPI3_MIS O/I2S3ext _SD	USART2_ RX	-	-	TIM17_ BKIN	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
	PB5	-	TIM16_ BKIN	TIM3_ CH2	TIM8_ CH3N	I2C1_ SMBAI	SPI1_ MOSI	SPI3_MO SI/I2S3_ SD	USART2_ CK	I2C3_SDA	-	TIM17_ CH1	-	-	-	-	EVENT
	PB6	-	TIM16_ CH1N	TIM4_ CH1	TSC_G5 _IO3	I2C1_SCL	TIM8_ CH1	TIM8_ ETR	USART1_ TX	-	-	TIM8_ BKIN2	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
	PB7	-	TIM17_ CH1N	TIM4_ CH2	TSC_G5 _IO4	I2C1_SDA	TIM8_ BKIN	-	USART1_ RX	-	-	TIM3_ CH4	-	FMC_ NADV	-	-	EVENT
t B	PB8	-	TIM16_ CH1	TIM4_ CH3	TSC_ SYNC	I2C1_SCL	-	-	USART3_ RX	COMP1_ OUT	CAN_RX	TIM8_ CH2	-	TIM1_ BKIN	-	-	EVENT OUT
Port	PB9	-	TIM17_ CH1	TIM4_ CH4	-	I2C1_SDA	-	IR-OUT	USART3_ TX	COMP2_ OUT	CAN_TX	TIM8_ CH3	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
	PB10	-	TIM2_ CH3	-	TSC_ SYNC	-	-	-	USART3_ TX	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	EVENT
	PB11	-	TIM2_ CH4	-	TSC_G6 _IO1	-	-	-	USART3_ RX	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
	PB12	-	-	-	TSC_G6 _IO2	I2C2_ SMBAL	SPI2_NSS /I2S2_WS	TIM1_ BKIN	USART3_ CK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
	PB13	-	-	-	TSC_G6 _IO3	-	SPI2_SCK /I2S2_CK	TIM1_ CH1N	USART3_ CTS	-	-	-	•	-	-	-	EVENT OUT

		AF0	AF1	AF2	AF3	AF4	AF5	AF6	AF7	AF8	AF9	AF10	AF11	AF12	AF13	AF14	AF15
Port		SYS_AF	TIM2/15/ 16/17/E VENT	12C3/TIM1 /2/3/4/8/20 /15/GPCO MP1	12C3/TIM 8/20/15/G PCOMP7 /TSC	I2C1/2/TI M1/8/16/ 17	SPI1/SPI2 //2S2/SPI3 //2S2/SPI4 //UART4/5/ TIM8/Infra red	SPI2/I2S2/ SPI3/I2S3/ TIM1/8/20/ Infrared	USART1/2 /3/CAN/GP COMP3/5/ 6	12C3/GPC OMP1/2/3/ 4/5/6	CAN/TIM1 /8/15	TIM2/3/ 4/8/17	TIM1/8	FSMC /TIM1	-	-	EVENT
	PB14	-	TIM15_ CH1	-	TSC_G6 _IO4	-	SPI2_MIS O/I2S2ext _SD	TIM1_ CH2N	USART3_ RTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
Port B	PB15	RTC_ REFIN	TIM15_ CH2	TIM15_ CH1N	-	TIM1_ CH3N	SPI2_MO SI/I2S2_S D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	EVENT OUT
	PC0	-	EVENT OUT	TIM1_ CH1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	PC1	-	EVENT OUT	TIM1_ CH2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	PC2	-	EVENT OUT	TIM1_ CH3	COMP7_ OUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	PC3	-	EVENT OUT	TIM1_ CH4	-	-	-	TIM1_ BKIN2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
tc	PC4	-	EVENT OUT	TIM1_ ETR	-	-	-	-	USART1_ TX	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PortC	PC5	-	EVENT OUT	TIM15_ BKIN	TSC_G3 _IO1	-	-	-	USART1_ RX	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	PC6	-	EVENT OUT	TIM3_ CH1	-	TIM8_ CH1	-	I2S2_ MCK	COMP6_O UT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	PC7	-	EVENT OUT	TIM3_ CH2	-	TIM8_ CH2	-	I2S3_ MCK	COMP5_O UT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	PC8	-	EVENT OUT	TIM3_ CH3	-	TIM8_ CH3	-	-	COMP3_O UT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	PC9	-	EVENT OUT	TIM3_ CH4	I2C3_ SDA	TIM8_ CH4	I2SCKIN	TIM8_ BKIN2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 14. STM32F303xD/E alternate function mapping (continued)

Nucleo Pin	Purpose	Nucleo Function	Verified and Confirmed
	CAN BUS		
PA.12	CAN Rx	CAN Rx	
PA.11	CAN TX	CAN TX	
	I2C		
PB.6	I2C SCL	I2C Serial Clock	
PB.7	I2C SDA	I2C Serial Data	
	SPI (user LED)		
PB.3	SCK	SPI Serial Clock	
PB.4	POCI	SPI MISO Data	
PB.5	PICO	SPI MOSI Data	
PA.15	cs	SPI Chip Select	
	COM PORTS (UART)		
PB.10	Serial Tx - HW	real UART Tx out	
PB.11	Serial Rx - HW	real UART Rx in	
PB.13	Serial RTS - HW (optional)	real UART RTS out	
PB.14	Serial CTS - HW (optional)	real UART CTS in	

Power/Regulator Circuit

- Protective Circuit
 - Fuse
 - TVS
- WEBENCH
 - 12 VDC → 5VDC
 - 5 VDC →3.3 VDC

Switching

- Relays/Optocoupler
- Debouncer
 - Pushbuttons
- Level Shifter
 - 3.3V to 5V

CAN Bus Test Plan: Software functionality

- R-Pi
 - WriteToCAN
 - ReadFromCAN
- STM32
 - WriteToCAN
 - ReadFromCAN

CAN Bus Test Plan: Software functionality

I. System ON

- I. R-Pi opens a terminal and shows logs/information
- II. Terminal prints the date & ip address of the device (maybe a welcome message)

II. R-Pi

- I. R-Pi WRITES to the CAN Bus
- II. STM32 READS from the CAN Bus
- III. IF READ is good, then FAST blink LEDs on STM32

III. STM32

- I. One-by-one, STM32 WRITES a message
- II. R-Pi READS from the CAN Bus
- III. IF READ is good, then R-pi prints on the terminal and logs the message