



ManfredSteyer




State Management with Redux und @ngrx/store

Manfred Steyer

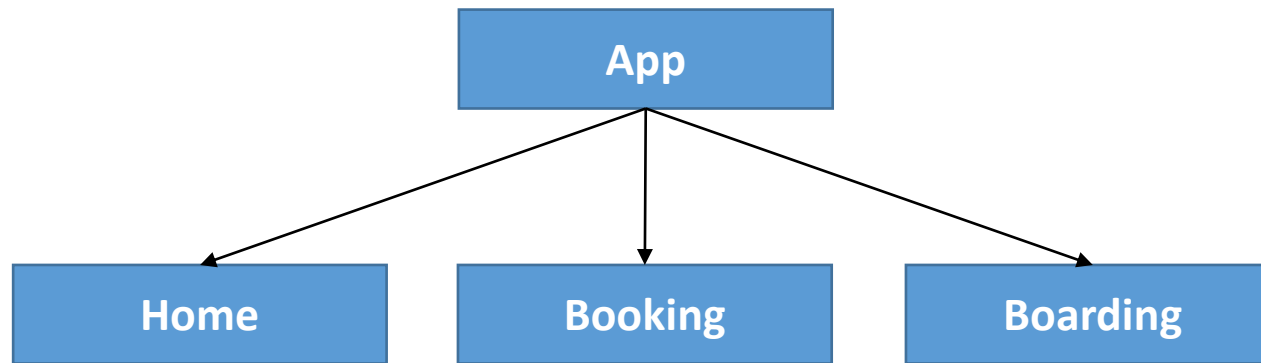
ANGULARarchitects.io

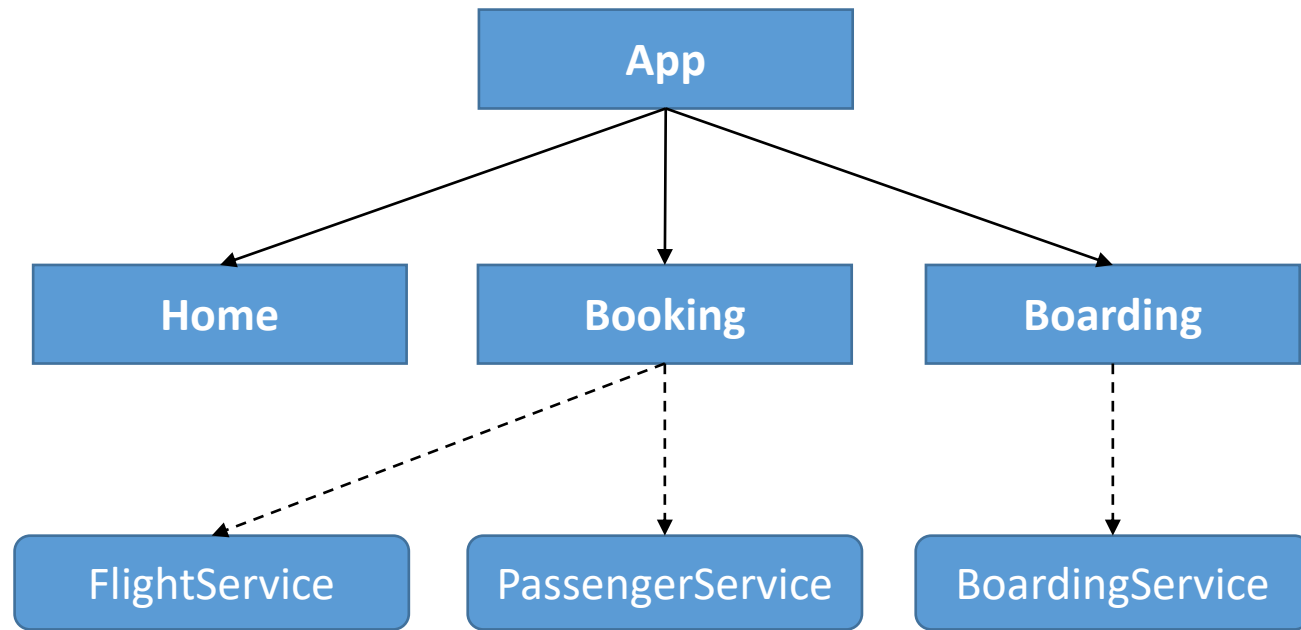
Contents

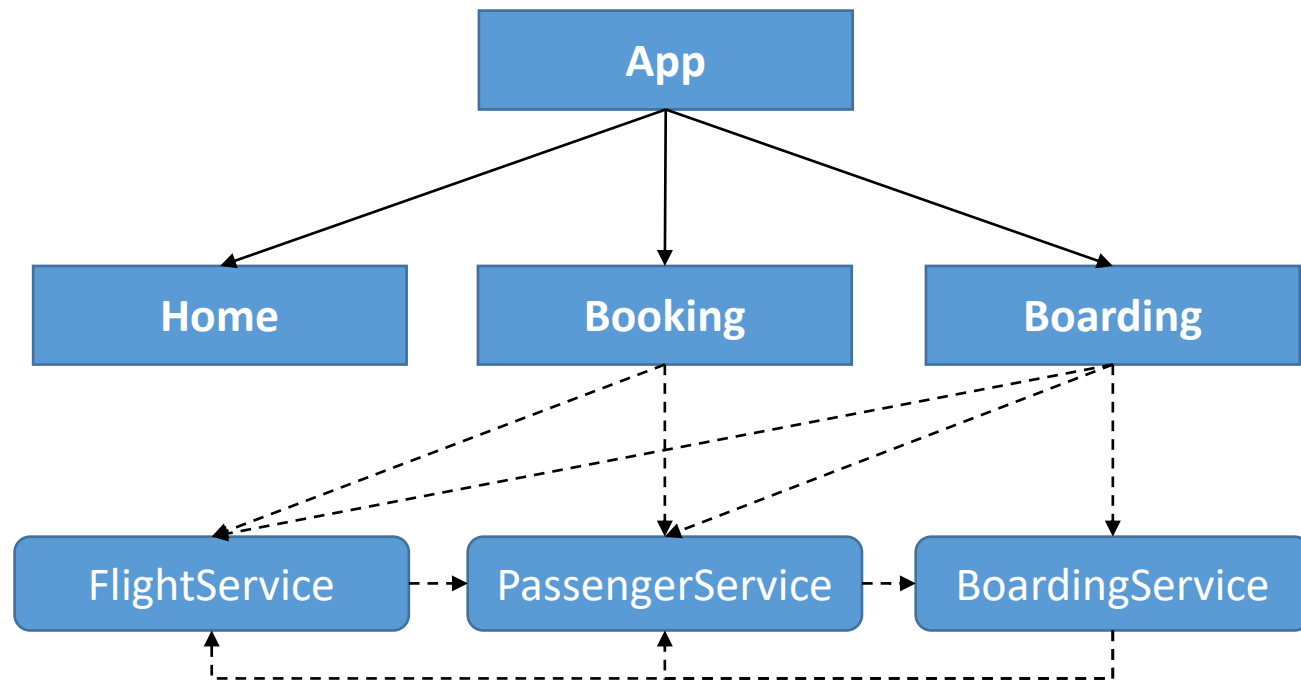
- Motivation
- State
- Actions
- Reducer
- Store
- Immutables
- Effects
- DEMO

A full-page background image showing a person standing on a rock in the middle of the ocean at sunset. The person's arms are outstretched, and their silhouette is reflected in the calm water. The sky is filled with colorful clouds in shades of orange, red, and blue. The sun is low on the horizon, creating a bright glow.

Motivation



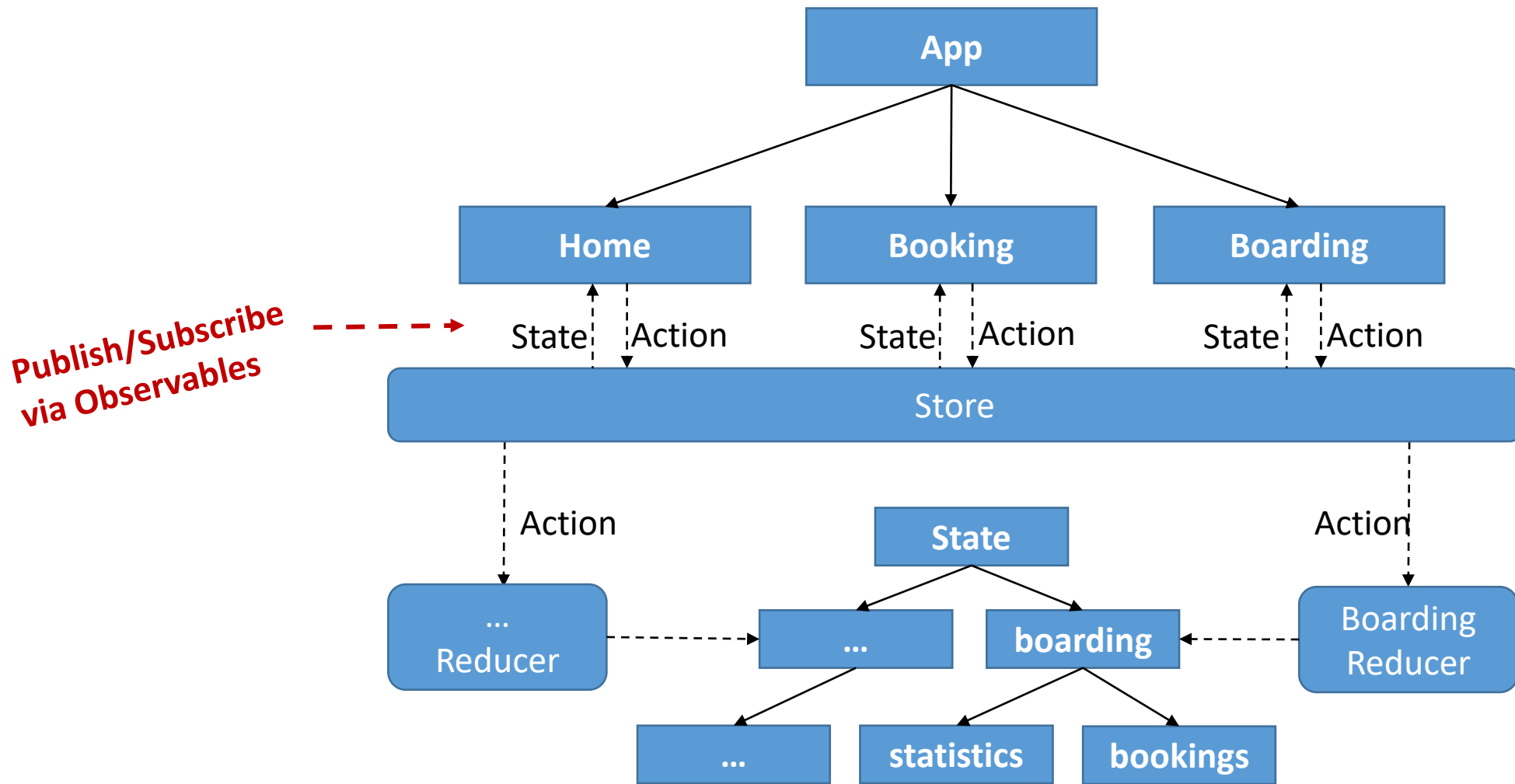




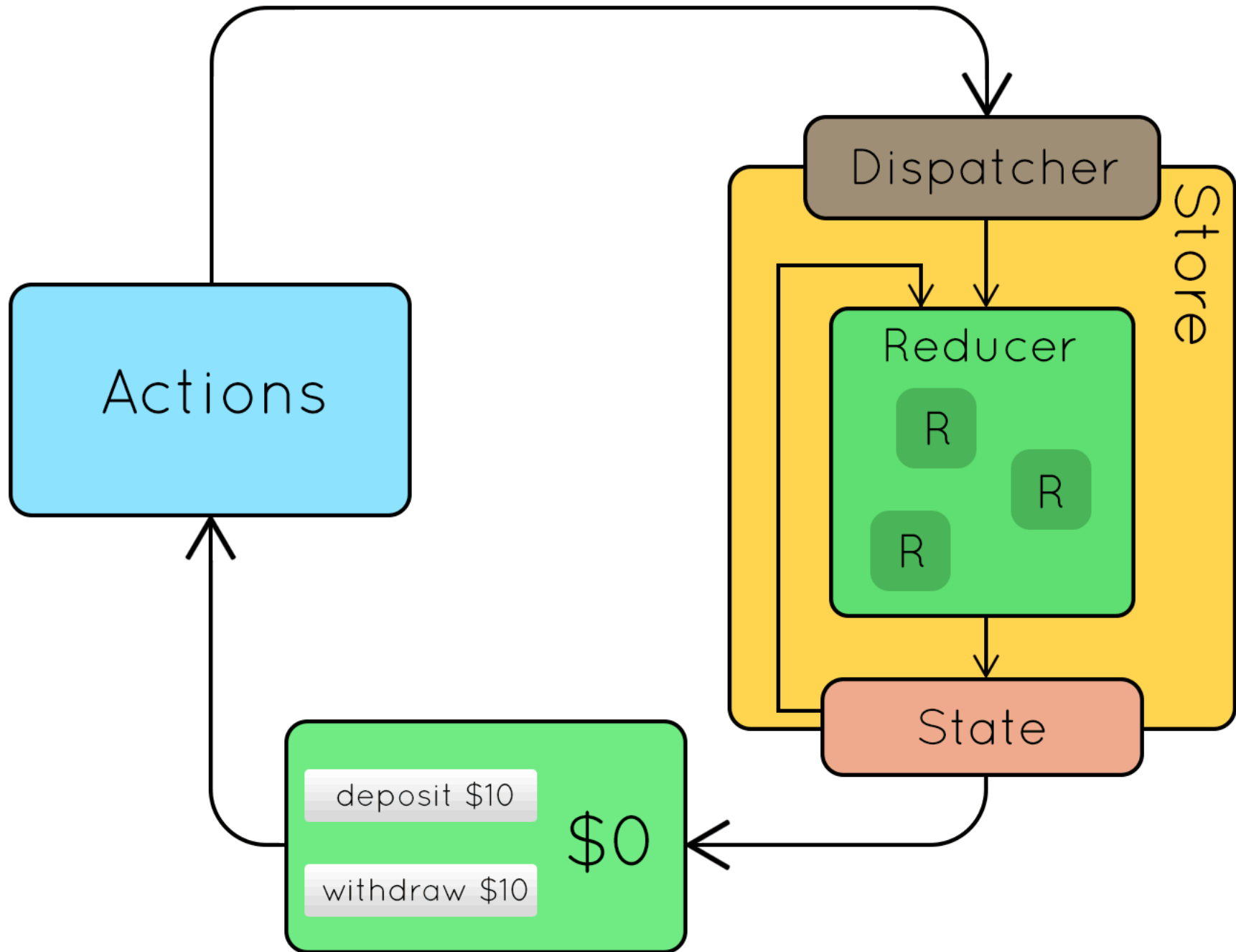
Redux

- Redux makes complex UI manageable
- Origin: React Ecosystem
- Implementation used here: `@ngrx/store`

`npm install @ngrx/store --save`



Single Immutable State Tree





Building Blocks

State

```
export interface FlightBookingState {  
  flights: Flight[];  
  statistics: FlightStatistics;  
  basket: object;  
}
```

AppState

```
export interface AppState {  
  flightBooking: FlightBookingState;  
  currentUser: UserState;  
}
```

Actions

```
export const flightsLoaded = createAction(  
  '[FlightBooking] FlightsLoaded',  
  props<{flights: Flight[]}>()  
);
```

Reducer

```
export const flightBookingReducer = createReducer(  
  initialState,  
  
  on(flightsLoaded, (state, action) => {  
    const flights = action.flights;  
    return { ...state, flights };  
  })  
)
```

Map Reducers to State Tree

```
const reducers = {  
  "flightBooking": flightBookingReducer,  
  "currentUser": authReducer  
}
```

Store

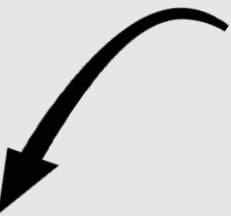
- `select(tree => tree.flightBooking.flights): Observable<Flight[]>`
- `dispatch(flightsLoaded({ flights })))`

Registering @ngrx/Store in AppModule

```
@NgModule{  
  imports: [  
    [...]  
    StoreModule.forRoot(reducers)  
  ],  
  [...]  
}  
export class AppModule { }
```

Registering @ngrx/Store in Feature Module

```
@NgModule({  
  imports: [  
    [...]  
    StoreModule.forFeature('flightBooking', flightBookingReducer)  
  ],  
  [...]  
})  
export class FlightBookingModule { }
```



State branch for feature

DEMO

LABS

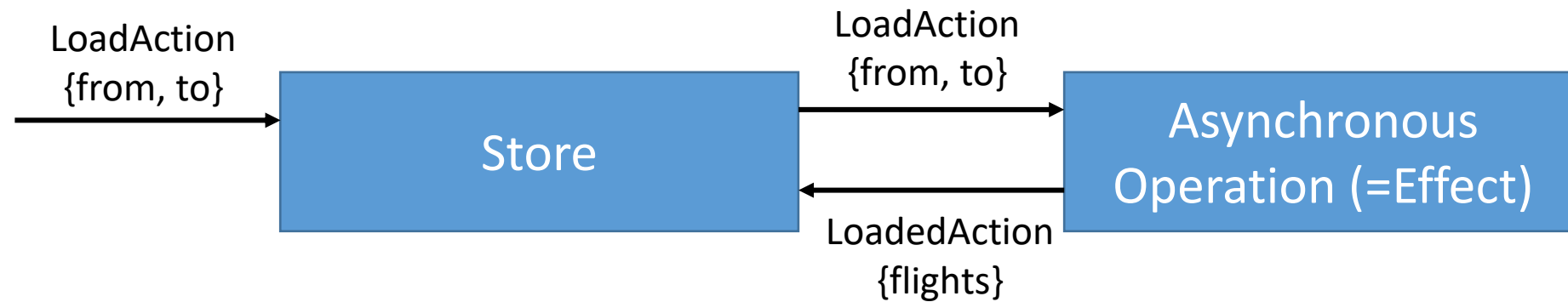
Effects



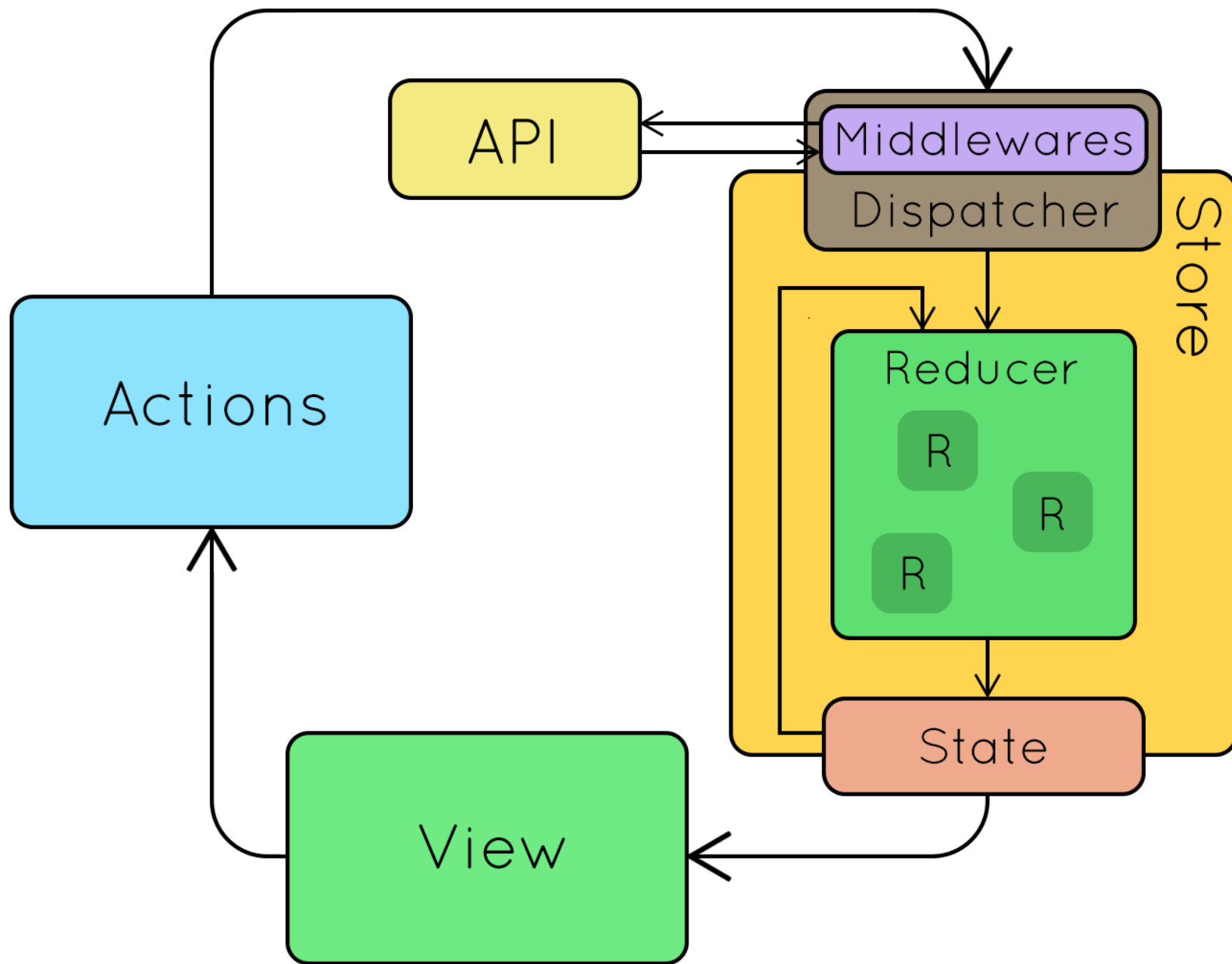
Challenge

- Reducers are synchronous by definition
- What to do with asynchronous operations?

Solution: Effects



ng add @ngrx/effects



Effects are Observables



Implementing Effects

```
@Injectable()  
export class FlightBookingEffects {  
  
    [...]  
  
}
```

Implementing Effects

```
@Injectable()
export class FlightBookingEffects {

  constructor(
    private flightService: FlightService, private actions$: Actions) {
  }

  [...]

}
```

Implementing Effects

```
@Injectable()
export class FlightBookingEffects {

  constructor(
    private flightService: FlightService, private actions$: Actions) {
  }

  myEffect = createEffect(() => this.actions$.pipe(
    ofType(loadFlights)));
}
```

Implementing Effects

```
@Injectable()
export class FlightBookingEffects {

  constructor(
    private flightService: FlightService, private actions$: Actions) {
  }

  myEffect = createEffect(() => this.actions$.pipe(
    ofType(loadFlights),
    switchMap(a => this.flightService.find(a.from, a.to, a.urgent)));
}
```

Implementing Effects

```
@Injectable()
export class FlightBookingEffects {

  constructor(
    private flightService: FlightService, private actions$: Actions) {
  }

  myEffect = createEffect(() => this.actions$.pipe(
    ofType(loadFlights),
    switchMap(a => this.flightService.find(a.from, a.to, a.urgent)),
    map(flights => flightsLoaded({flights})))));
}
```

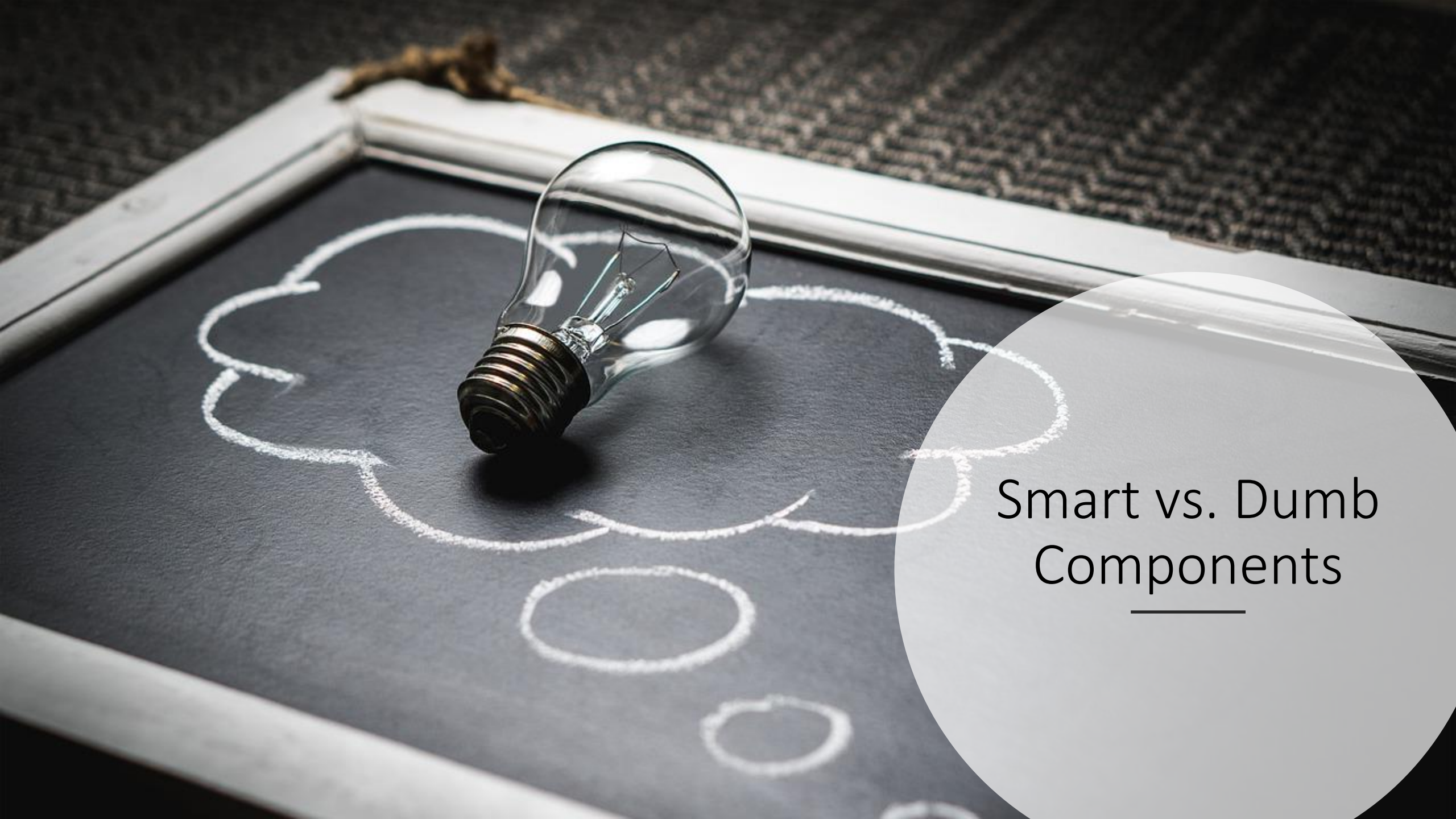
DEMO

LAB

@ngrx/entity and @ngrx/schematics

- `ng add @ngrx/entity`
- `ng add @ngrx/schematics`
- `ng g module passengers`
- `ng g entity Passenger --module passengers.module.ts`

DEMO



Smart vs. Dumb Components

Thought experiment

- What if <flight-card> would directly talk with the store?
 - Querying specific parts of the state
 - Triggering effects
- Traceability?
- Performance?
- Reuse?

Smart vs. Dumb Components

Smart Component

- Drives the "Use Case"
- Usually a "Container"

Dumb

- Independent of Use Case
- Reusable
- Usually a "Leaf"