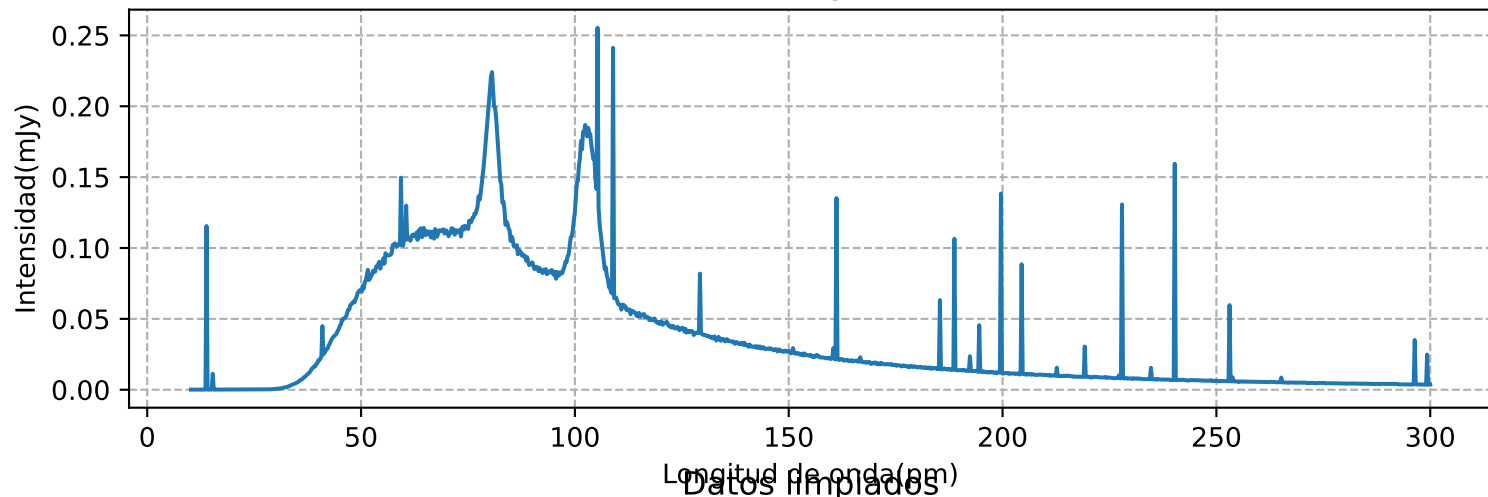


Datos originales



Datos limpiados

