

# Past Observations Group

## Rapid Response Hackathon



Dr Ben R Fitzpatrick

School of Civil Engineering, UQ



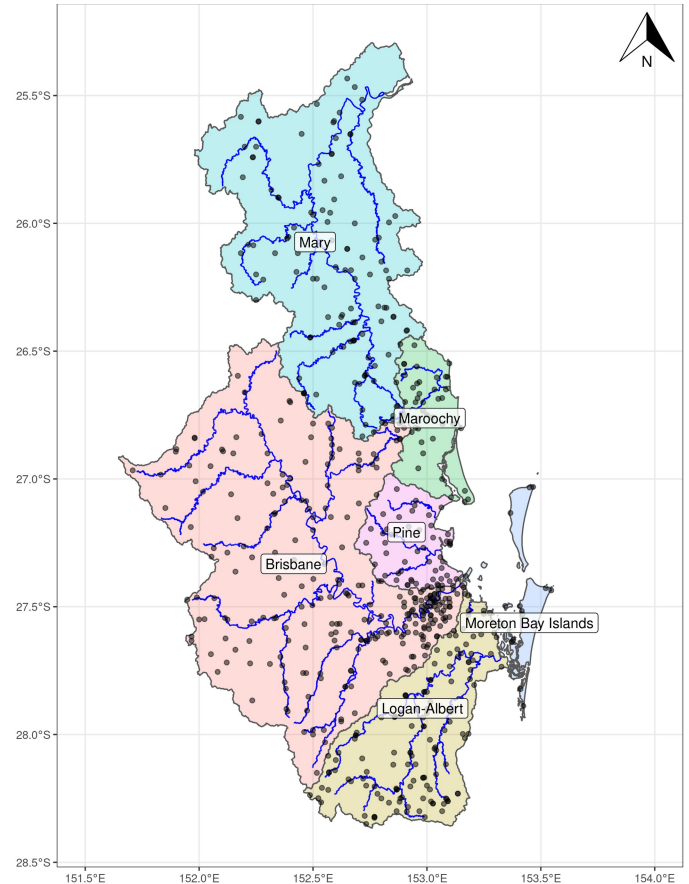
Oakes Holland

School of Biology and Environmental Science, QUT



Dr Kate Saunders

School of Mathematical Sciences, QUT



# Focal Question

How did the rainfall preceding the 2022 floods differ from the rainfall preceding the 2011 floods?

# Data Used

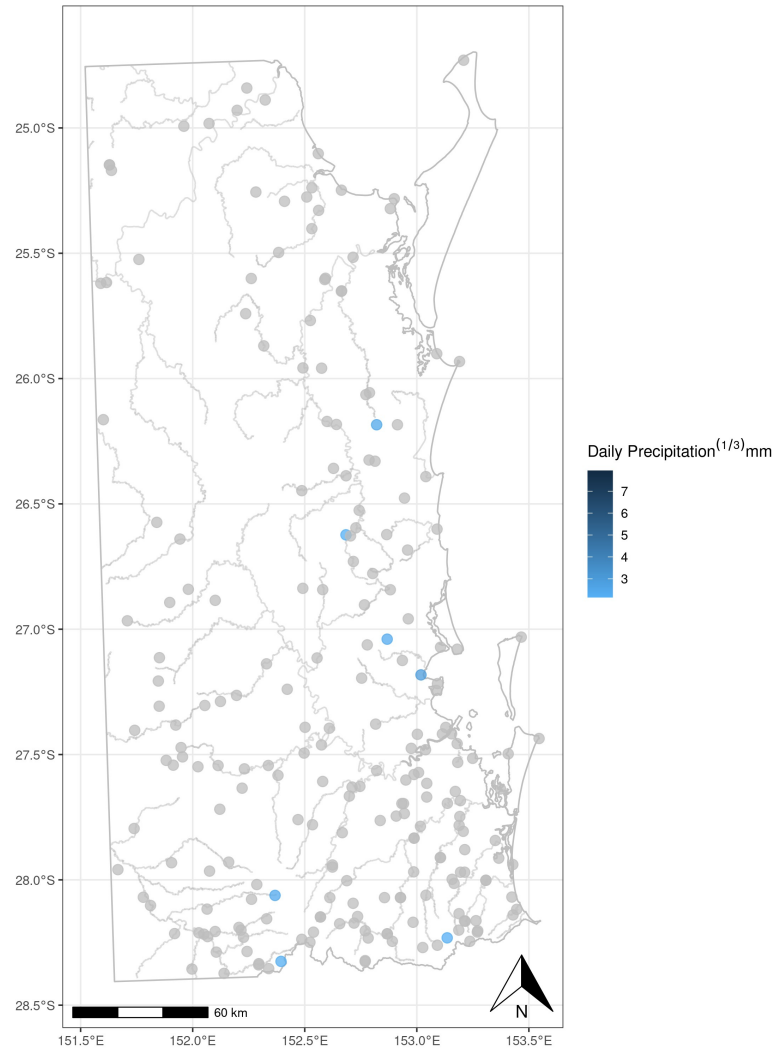
Rainfall time series from BOM weather stations

(Global Historical Climatology Network daily (GHCNd) data)

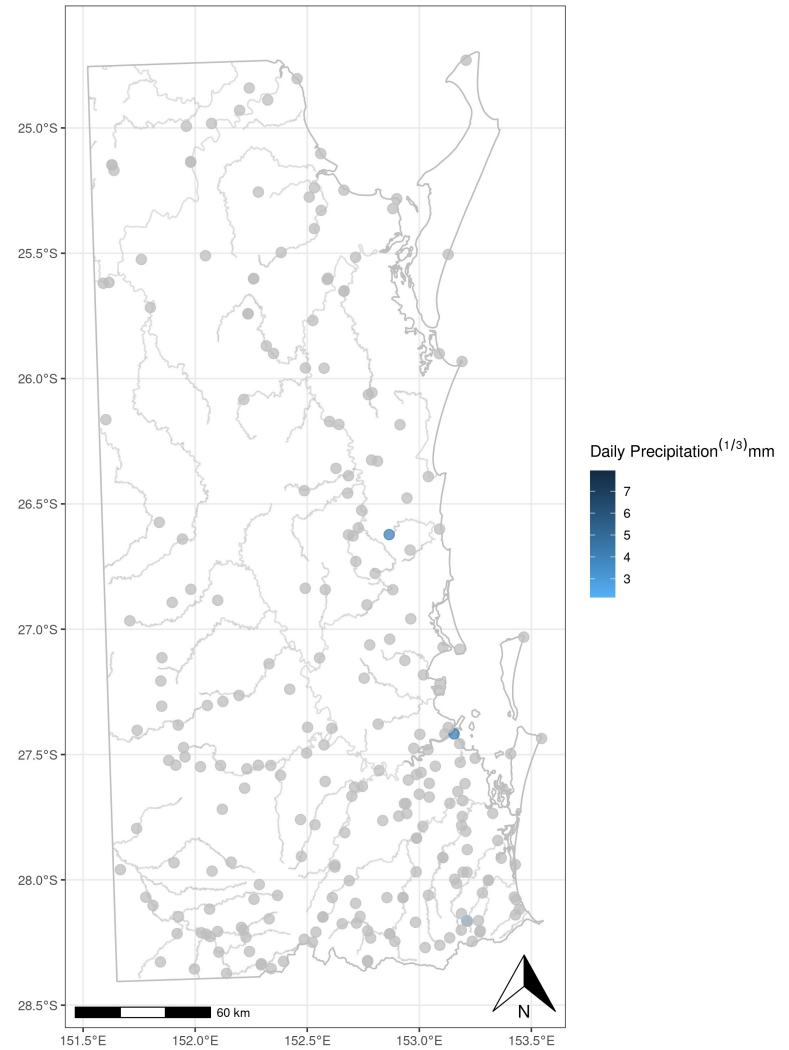
Drainage Basin Boundaries

(Spatial Polygons from the Queensland Government Spatial Catalogue)

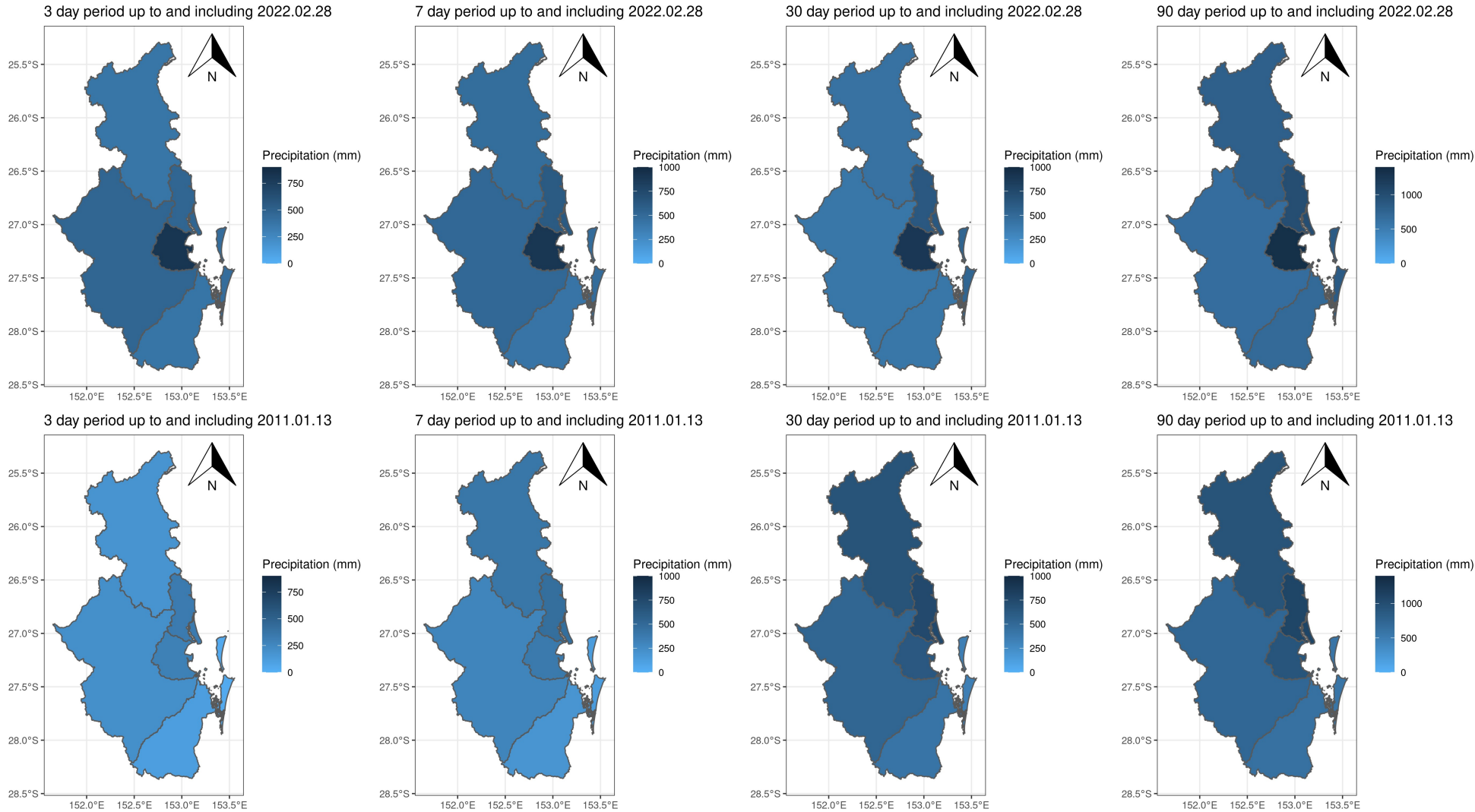
SE QLD Station Data 2010-11-25



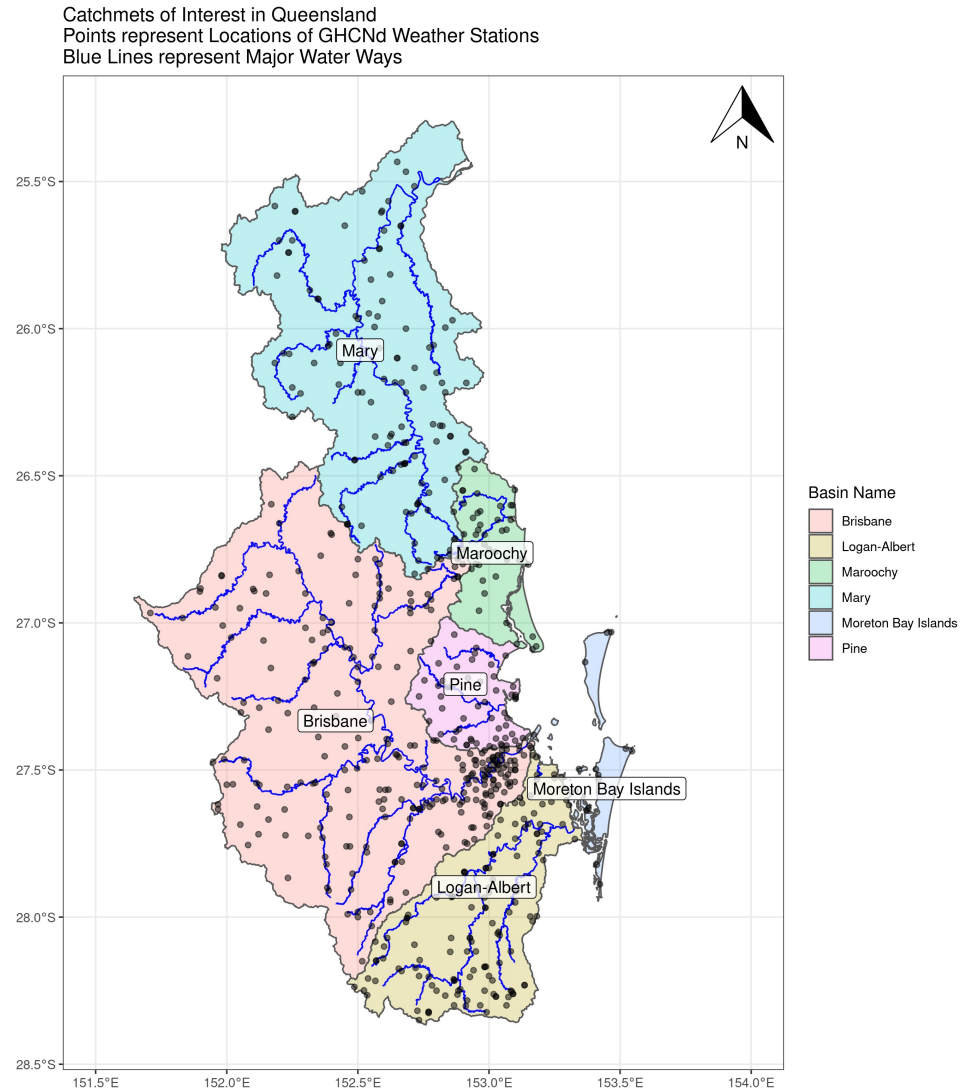
SE QLD Station Data 2022-01-04



Catchment Level Means of Total Precipitation at Weather Stations



Task	R packages
Download global weather station metadata	rnoaa
Identify stations that spatially intersect drainage basins of interest	sf & tidyverse
Download rainfall time series for stations of interest	rnoaa
Tidy data into a simple features object (tibble with a geometry list column)	sf & tidyverse
Summarise rainfall data grouped by drainage basin & time interval	dplyr & lubridate
Join summary statistics to drainage basin boundary polygons	dplyr & sf
Plot the polygons mapping summary statistics to fill colour	ggplot2, sf, ggspatial, patchwork ...



# R Packages Used

- rnoaa
- tidyverse (dplyr, ggplot2 ...)
- lubridate
- sf
- ggspatial
- ozmaps
- patchwork

# Code

## **Pre-Existing Code**

by Kate Saunders to download, clean & summarise:

Global Historical Climatology Network daily (GHCNd) data

- <https://github.com/katerobsau/conversationNSWFloods->

## **Hackathon Code** (messy but commented)

produced the visualisations presented today

- [https://github.com/katerobsau/QUTCDS\\_Hackathon/blob/main/comparing\\_extreme\\_events/rainfall/past\\_observations\\_group.R](https://github.com/katerobsau/QUTCDS_Hackathon/blob/main/comparing_extreme_events/rainfall/past_observations_group.R)