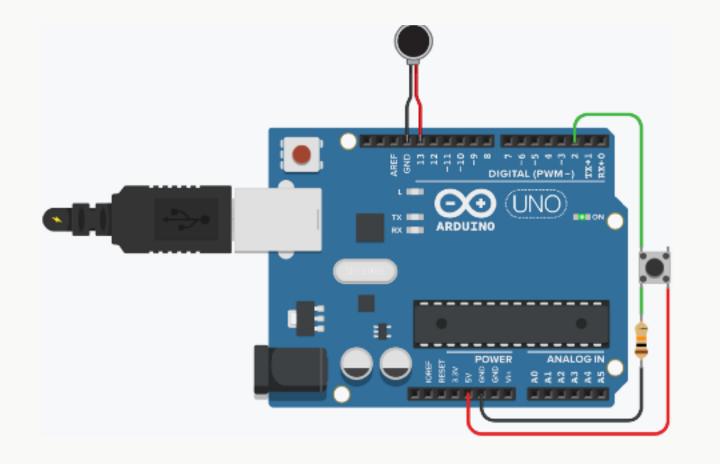
/ PIATTAFORMA > TECNOLOGIE







/ FEEDBACK AI GIOCATORI

