

Audit Report StereoAl

February 2023

Type BEP20

Network BSC

Address 0xebc148d40313be9c9f214d3beb9f2ddebec0ec52

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Review

Contract Name	ERC20
Compiler Version	v0.8.0+commit.c7dfd78e
Optimization	200 runs
Explorer	https://bscscan.com/address/0xebc148d40313be9c9f214d3beb9f2ddebec0ec52
Address	0xebc148d40313be9c9f214d3beb9f2ddebec0ec52
Network	BSC
Symbol	STAI
Decimals	18
Total Supply	300,000,000

Audit Updates

Initial Audit 14 Feb 2023

Source Files

Filename	SHA256
ERC20.sol	64f8389d72b40a3cc67452978373d5ff5f 69c9362378d9f1c8c8ac840b9bd902

Analysis

CriticalMediumMinor / InformativePass

Severity	Code	Description	Status
•	ST	Stops Transactions	Passed
•	OCTD	Transfers Contract's Tokens	Passed
•	OTUT	Transfers User's Tokens	Passed
•	ELFM	Exceeds Fees Limit	Passed
•	ULTW	Transfers Liquidity to Team Wallet	Passed
•	MT	Mints Tokens	Passed
•	ВТ	Burns Tokens	Passed
•	ВС	Blacklists Addresses	Passed

Diagnostics

CriticalMediumMinor / Informative

Severity	Code	Description	Status
•	L09	Dead Code Elimination	Unresolved
•	L19	Stable Compiler Version	Unresolved



L09 - Dead Code Elimination

Criticality	Minor / Informative
Location	ERC20.sol#L403
Status	Unresolved

Description

In Solidity, dead code is code that is written in the contract, but is never executed or reached during normal contract execution. Dead code can occur for a variety of reasons, such as:

- Conditional statements that are always false.
- Functions that are never called.
- Unreachable code (e.g., code that follows a return statement).

Dead code can make a contract more difficult to understand and maintain, and can also increase the size of the contract and the cost of deploying and interacting with it.

```
function _burn(address account, uint256 amount) internal virtual {
    require(account != address(0), "ERC20: burn from the zero address");

    _beforeTokenTransfer(account, address(0), amount);

    uint256 accountBalance = _balances[account];
...
    _totalSupply -= amount;
}

emit Transfer(account, address(0), amount);

_afterTokenTransfer(account, address(0), amount);
}
```

Recommendation



To avoid creating dead code, it's important to carefully consider the logic and flow of the contract and to remove any code that is not needed or that is never executed. This can help improve the clarity and efficiency of the contract.

L19 - Stable Compiler Version

Criticality	Minor / Informative
Location	ERC20.sol#L22
Status	Unresolved

Description

The ^ symbol indicates that any version of Solidity that is compatible with the specified version (i.e., any version that is a higher minor or patch version) can be used to compile the contract. The version lock is a mechanism that allows the author to specify a minimum version of the Solidity compiler that must be used to compile the contract code. This is useful because it ensures that the contract will be compiled using a version of the compiler that is known to be compatible with the code.

```
pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
```

Recommendation

The team is advised to lock the pragma to ensure the stability of the codebase. The locked pragma version ensures that the contract will not be deployed with an unexpected version. An unexpected version may produce vulnerabilities and undiscovered bugs. The compiler should be configured to the lowest version that provides all the required functionality for the codebase. As a result, the project will be compiled in a well-tested LTS (Long Term Support) environment.

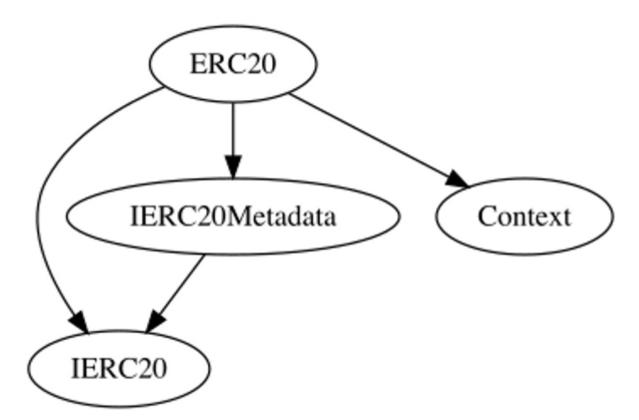
Functions Analysis

Contract	Туре	Bases		
	Function Name	Visibility	Mutability	Modifiers
IERC20	Interface			
	totalSupply	External		-
	balanceOf	External		-
	transfer	External	✓	-
	allowance	External		-
	approve	External	1	-
	transferFrom	External	✓	-
IERC20Metada ta	Interface	IERC20		
	name	External		-
	symbol	External		-
	decimals	External		-
Context	Implementation			
	_msgSender	Internal		
	_msgData	Internal		
ERC20	Implementation	Context, IERC20, IERC20Meta data		
		Public	✓	-
	name	Public		-
	symbol	Public		-
	treasury	Public		-



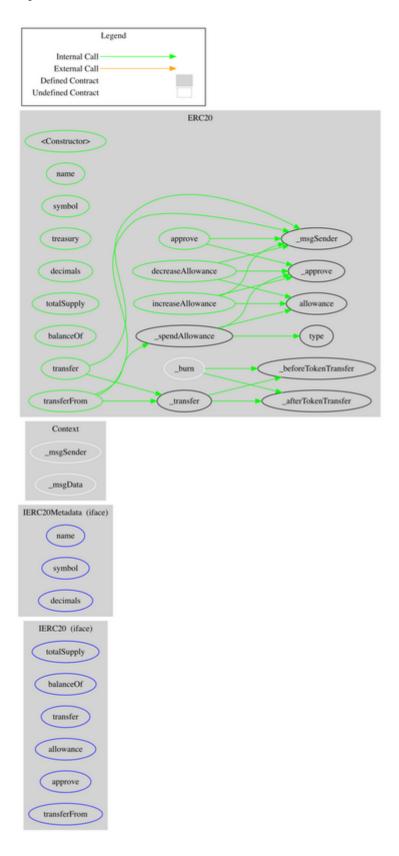
decimals	Public		-
totalSupply	Public		-
balanceOf	Public		-
transfer	Public	✓	-
allowance	Public		-
approve	Public	✓	-
transferFrom	Public	✓	-
increaseAllowance	Public	✓	-
decreaseAllowance	Public	✓	-
_transfer	Internal	✓	
_burn	Internal	✓	
_approve	Internal	✓	
_spendAllowance	Internal	✓	
_beforeTokenTransfer	Internal	✓	
_afterTokenTransfer	Internal	✓	

Inheritance Graph





Flow Graph





Summary

StereoAl is an interesting project that has a friendly and growing community. The Smart Contract analysis reported no compiler error or critical issues. The contract Owner can access some admin functions that can not be used in a malicious way to disturb the users' transactions.



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About Cyberscope

Cyberscope is a blockchain cybersecurity company that was founded with the vision to make web3.0 a safer place for investors and developers. Since its launch, it has worked with thousands of projects and is estimated to have secured tens of millions of investors' funds.

Cyberscope is one of the leading smart contract audit firms in the crypto space and has built a high-profile network of clients and partners.



The Cyberscope team

https://www.cyberscope.io