



Cyberscope

Audit Report

Sylvania Finance

April 2022

Type BEP20

Network BSC

Address 0xEBAA21BCc789E8883f940dcE44A2e6BE04C32d21

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Contract Review

Contract Name	Sylvania
Compiler Version	v0.8.4+commit.c7e474f2
Optimization	200 runs
Licence	None
Explorer	https://bscscan.com/token/0xEBAA21BCc789E8883f940dcE44A2e6BE04C32d21
Symbol	SYL
Decimals	9
Total Supply	1,000,000,000,000
Domain	slyvania.finance

Source Files

Filename	SHA256
contract.sol	9622b933df9a53bb6ca19f23eaffe82c7492533e7b5bac2f8ffc7d9cf2cadd8d

Audit Updates

Initial Audit	13th April 2022
Corrected phase 1	19th April 2022
Corrected phase 2	4th August 2022

Contract Analysis

● Critical ● Medium ● Minor ● Pass

Severity	Code	Description
●	ST	Contract Owner is not able to stop or pause transactions
●	OCTD	Contract Owner is not able to transfer tokens from specific address
●	OTUT	Owner Transfer User's Tokens
●	ELFM	Contract Owner is not able to increase fees more than a reasonable percent (25%)
●	ULTW	Contract Owner is not able to increase the amount of liquidity taken by dev wallet more than a reasonable percent
●	MT	Contract Owner is not able to mint new tokens
●	BT	Contract Owner is not able to burn tokens from specific wallet
●	BC	Contract Owner is not able to blacklist wallets from selling

ST - Stop Transactions

Criticality	critical
Location	contract.sol#L658, 760

Description

The contract owner has the authority to stop transactions for all users excluding the owner. The owner may take advantage of it by setting the `_maxTxAmount` to zero.

```
if(!isTxLimitExempt[sender] && !isTxLimitExempt[recipient]) {  
    require(amount <= _maxTxAmount, "Transfer amount exceeds the  
    maxTxAmount.");  
}
```

The contract owner can also convert the contract into a **honeypot** and prevent users from selling by increasing the selling taxes.

```
else if(isMarketPair[recipient]) {  
    feeAmount = amount.mul(_totalTaxIfSelling).div(100);  
}
```

Recommendation

The contract could embody a check for not allowing setting the `_maxTxAmount` less than a reasonable amount. A suggested implementation could check that the maximum amount should be more than a fixed percentage of the total supply. It could also not allow the `_totalTaxIfSelling` to be higher than a reasonable amount.

The team should carefully manage the private keys of the owner's account. We strongly recommend a powerful security mechanism that will prevent a single user from accessing the contract admin functions. That risk can be prevented by temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership.

ELFM - Exceed Limit Fees Manipulation

Criticality	critical
Location	contract.sol#L545, 553

Description

The contract owner has the authority to increase over the allowed limit of 25%. The owner may take advantage of it by calling the `setBuyTaxes` and `setSellTaxes` functions with a high percentage value.

```
function setBuyTaxes(uint256 newLiquidityTax, uint256 newMarketingTax, uint256 newTeamTax) external onlyOwner() {
    _buyLiquidityFee = newLiquidityTax;
    _buyMarketingFee = newMarketingTax;
    _buyTeamFee = newTeamTax;

    _totalTaxIfBuying =
    _buyLiquidityFee.add(_buyMarketingFee).add(_buyTeamFee);
}
```

```
function setSellTaxes(uint256 newLiquidityTax, uint256 newMarketingTax, uint256 newTeamTax) external onlyOwner() {
    _sellLiquidityFee = newLiquidityTax;
    _sellMarketingFee = newMarketingTax;
    _sellTeamFee = newTeamTax;

    _totalTaxIfSelling =
    _sellLiquidityFee.add(_sellMarketingFee).add(_sellTeamFee);
}
```

Recommendation

The contract could embody a check for the maximum acceptable value.

The team should carefully manage the private keys of the owner's account. We strongly recommend a powerful security mechanism that will prevent a single user from accessing the contract admin functions. That risk can be prevented by temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership.

Contract Diagnostics

● Critical ● Medium ● Minor

Severity	Code	Description
●	L01	Public Function could be Declared External
●	L02	State Variables could be Declared Constant
●	L04	Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions
●	L05	Unused State Variable
●	L07	Missing Events Arithmetic
●	L09	Dead Code Elimination

L01 - Public Function could be Declared External

Criticality

minor

Location

contract.sol#L161,166,172,482,486,490,494,502,506,511,516,520,533,541,597,602,606,614,636,641

Description

Public functions that are never called by the contract should be declared external to save gas.

```
transferFrom
transfer
changeRouterVersion
getCirculatingSupply
setSwapAndLiquifyByLimitOnly
setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled
setIsExcludedFromFee
setMarketPairStatus
approve
...
```

Recommendation

Use the external attribute for functions never called from the contract.

L02 - State Variables could be Declared Constant

Criticality

minor

Location

contract.sol#L142,141,385,383,384

Description

Constant state variables should be declared constant to save gas.

```
_symbol  
_name  
_decimals  
asdasd  
_lockTime
```

Recommendation

Add the constant attribute to state variables that never change.

L04 - Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L209,210,226,245,597,391,399,400,401,403,404,405,407,408,409,411,412,413,416,417

Description

Solidity defines a naming convention that should be followed. Rule exceptions:

- Allow constant variable name/symbol/decimals to be lowercase.
- Allow `_` at the beginning of the `mixed_case` match for private variables and unused parameters.

```
_walletMax  
_maxTxAmount  
_totalDistributionShares  
_totalTaxIfSelling  
_totalTaxIfBuying  
_teamShare  
_marketingShare  
_liquidityShare  
_sellTeamFee  
...
```

Recommendation

Follow the Solidity naming convention.

<https://docs.soliditylang.org/en/v0.4.25/style-guide.html#naming-conventions>.

L05 - Unused State Variable

Criticality

minor

Location

contract.sol#L141,142

Description

There are segments that contain unused state variables.

```
_lockTime  
asdasd
```

Recommendation

Remove unused state variables.

L07 - Missing Events Arithmetic

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L545,553,561,569,581,585

Description

Detected missing events for critical arithmetic parameters. There are functions that have no event emitted, so it is difficult to track off-chain changes.

```
minimumTokensBeforeSwap = newLimit
_walletMax = newLimit
_maxTxAmount = maxTxAmount
_liquidityShare = newLiquidityShare
_totalTaxIfSelling = _sellLiquidityFee.add(_sellMarketingFee).add(_sellTeamFee)
_totalTaxIfBuying = _buyLiquidityFee.add(_buyMarketingFee).add(_buyTeamFee)
```

Recommendation

Emit an event for critical parameter changes.

L09 - Dead Code Elimination

Criticality

minor

Location

contract.sol#L119,102,106,110,114,83,94

Description

Functions that are not used in the contract, and make the code's size bigger.

```
sendValue  
isContract  
functionCallWithValue  
functionCall  
_functionCallWithValue
```

Recommendation

Remove unused functions.

Contract Functions

Contract	Type	Bases		
	Function Name	Visibility	Mutability	Modifiers
Context	Implementation			
	_msgSender	Internal		
	_msgData	Internal		
IERC20	Interface			
	totalSupply	External		-
	balanceOf	External		-
	transfer	External	✓	-
	allowance	External		-
	approve	External	✓	-
	transferFrom	External	✓	-
SafeMath	Library			
	add	Internal		
	sub	Internal		
	sub	Internal		
	mul	Internal		
	div	Internal		
	div	Internal		
	mod	Internal		
	mod	Internal		
Address	Library			
	isContract	Internal		
	sendValue	Internal	✓	
	functionCall	Internal	✓	
	functionCall	Internal	✓	
	functionCallWithValue	Internal	✓	

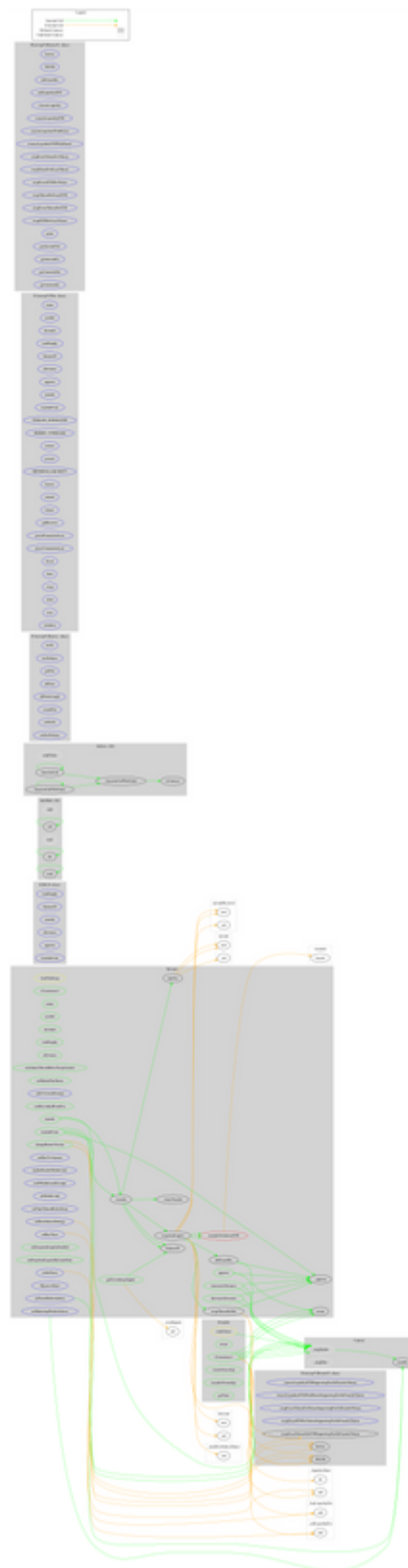
	functionCallWithValue	Internal	✓	
	_functionCallWithValue	Private	✓	
Ownable	Implementation	Context		
	<Constructor>	Public	✓	-
	owner	Public		-
	waiveOwnership	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	transferOwnership	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	getTime	Public		-
IUniswapV2Factory	Interface			
	feeTo	External		-
	feeToSetter	External		-
	getPair	External		-
	allPairs	External		-
	allPairsLength	External		-
	createPair	External	✓	-
	setFeeTo	External	✓	-
	setFeeToSetter	External	✓	-
IUniswapV2Pair	Interface			
	name	External		-
	symbol	External		-
	decimals	External		-
	totalSupply	External		-
	balanceOf	External		-
	allowance	External		-
	approve	External	✓	-
	transfer	External	✓	-
	transferFrom	External	✓	-
	DOMAIN_SEPARATOR	External		-
	PERMIT_TYPEHASH	External		-
	nonces	External		-
	permit	External	✓	-

	MINIMUM_LIQUIDITY	External		-
	factory	External		-
	token0	External		-
	token1	External		-
	getReserves	External		-
	price0CumulativeLast	External		-
	price1CumulativeLast	External		-
	kLast	External		-
	burn	External	✓	-
	swap	External	✓	-
	skim	External	✓	-
	sync	External	✓	-
	initialize	External	✓	-
IUniswapV2Router01	Interface			
	factory	External		-
	WETH	External		-
	addLiquidity	External	✓	-
	addLiquidityETH	External	Payable	-
	removeLiquidity	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityETH	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityWithPermit	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityETHWithPermit	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForTokens	External	✓	-
	swapTokensForExactTokens	External	✓	-
	swapExactETHForTokens	External	Payable	-
	swapTokensForExactETH	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForETH	External	✓	-
	swapETHForExactTokens	External	Payable	-
	quote	External		-
	getAmountOut	External		-
	getAmountIn	External		-
	getAmountsOut	External		-
	getAmountsIn	External		-

IUniswapV2Router02	Interface	IUniswapV2Router01		
	removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
	removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
	swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	Payable	-
	swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
Sylvania	Implementation	Context, IERC20, Ownable		
	<Constructor>	Public	✓	-
	name	Public		-
	symbol	Public		-
	decimals	Public		-
	totalSupply	Public		-
	balanceOf	Public		-
	allowance	Public		-
	increaseAllowance	Public	✓	-
	decreaseAllowance	Public	✓	-
	minimumTokensBeforeSwapAmount	Public		-
	approve	Public	✓	-
	_approve	Private	✓	
	setMarketPairStatus	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	setIsTxLimitExempt	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setIsExcludedFromFee	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	setBuyTaxes	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setSellTaxes	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setDistributionSettings	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setMaxTxAmount	External	✓	onlyOwner
	enableDisableWalletLimit	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setIsWalletLimitExempt	External	✓	onlyOwner

	setWalletLimit	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setNumTokensBeforeSwap	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setMarketingWalletAddress	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setTeamWalletAddress	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	setSwapAndLiquifyByLimitOnly	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	getCirculatingSupply	Public		-
	transferToAddressETH	Private	✓	
	changeRouterVersion	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	<Receive Ether>	External	Payable	-
	transfer	Public	✓	-
	transferFrom	Public	✓	-
	_transfer	Private	✓	
	_basicTransfer	Internal	✓	
	swapAndLiquify	Private	✓	lockTheSwap
	swapTokensForEth	Private	✓	
	addLiquidity	Private	✓	
	takeFee	Internal	✓	

Contract Flow



Domain Info

Domain Name	slyvania.finance
Registry Domain ID	072e900741314b538aab9c0ae0a25b7f-DONUTS
Creation Date	2022-04-11T12:01:34Z
Updated Date	2022-04-11T12:04:53Z
Registry Expiry Date	2023-04-11T12:01:34Z
Registrar WHOIS Server	whois.namecheap.com
Registrar URL	https://www.namecheap.com/
Registrar	NameCheap, Inc.
Registrar IANA ID	1068

The domain has been created 2 days before the creation of the audit. It will expire in 12 months.

There is no public billing information, the creator is protected by the privacy settings.

Summary

Sylvania is an interesting project that has a friendly and growing community. There are some functions that can be abused by the owner, like manipulating fees up to 100% and stopping transactions for everyone except the owner. The contract can be converted into a **honeypot** and prevent users from selling if the owner abuses the admin functions. A multi-wallet signing pattern will provide security against potential hacks. Temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership will eliminate all the contract threats.

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About Cyberscope

Coinscope audit and K.Y.C. service has been rebranded to Cyberscope.

Coinscope is the leading early coin listing, voting and auditing authority firm. The audit process is analyzing and monitoring many aspects of the project. That way, it gives the community a good sense of security using an informative report and a generic score.

Cyberscope and Coinscope are aiming to make crypto discoverable and efficient globally. They provides all the essential tools to assist users draw their own conclusions.



The Cyberscope team

<https://www.cyberscope.io>