

# Audit Report **BlockStubs**

May 2023

Network ETH

Address 0x788a17cFE25200a1f51e93aDBD63430Aac435D32

Audited by © cyberscope



# **Analysis**

CriticalMediumMinor / InformativePass

Severity	Code	Description	Status
•	ST	Stops Transactions	Passed
•	OCTD	Transfers Contract's Tokens	Passed
•	OTUT	Transfers User's Tokens	Passed
•	ELFM	Exceeds Fees Limit	Passed
•	ULTW	Transfers Liquidity to Team Wallet	Passed
•	MT	Mints Tokens	Passed
•	ВТ	Burns Tokens	Passed
•	ВС	Blacklists Addresses	Passed



# **Diagnostics**

CriticalMediumMinor / Informative

Severity	Code	Description	Status
•	L04	Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions	Unresolved
•	L07	Missing Events Arithmetic	Unresolved
•	L14	Uninitialized Variables in Local Scope	Unresolved
•	L20	Succeeded Transfer Check	Unresolved



## **Table of Contents**

Analysis	1
Diagnostics	2
Table of Contents	3
Review	4
Audit Updates	4
Source Files	4
Findings Breakdown	5
L04 - Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions	6
Description	6
Recommendation	7
L07 - Missing Events Arithmetic	8
Description	8
Recommendation	8
L14 - Uninitialized Variables in Local Scope	9
Description	9
Recommendation	9
L20 - Succeeded Transfer Check	10
Description	10
Recommendation	10
Functions Analysis	11
Inheritance Graph	15
Flow Graph	16
Summary	17
Disclaimer	18
About Cyberscope	19



## **Review**

Contract Name	BlockStubs
Compiler Version	v0.8.19+commit.7dd6d404
Optimization	500 runs
Explorer	https://etherscan.io/address/0x788a17cfe25200a1f51e93adbd6 3430aac435d32
Address	0x788a17cfe25200a1f51e93adbd63430aac435d32
Network	ETH
Symbol	STUBS
Decimals	18
Total Supply	100,000,000

## **Audit Updates**

Initial Audit	25 May 2023 https://github.com/cyberscope-io/audits/blob/main/stubs/v1/audit.pdf
Corrected Phase 2	28 May 2023

## **Source Files**

Filename	SHA256
BlockStubs.sol	362378410d24ee5470b69b911c1e2240c6897efe23845bc883efb94ee7 78ad19

# **Findings Breakdown**



Sev	verity	Unresolved	Acknowledged	Resolved	Other
•	Critical	0	0	0	0
•	Medium	0	0	0	0
	Minor / Informative	4	0	0	0



## **L04 - Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions**

Criticality	Minor / Informative
Location	BlockStubs.sol#L33,108,109,110,111,112,127,133,140,141,142,143,155, 168
Status	Unresolved

### Description

The Solidity style guide is a set of guidelines for writing clean and consistent Solidity code. Adhering to a style guide can help improve the readability and maintainability of the Solidity code, making it easier for others to understand and work with.

The followings are a few key points from the Solidity style guide:

- 1. Use camelCase for function and variable names, with the first letter in lowercase (e.g., myVariable, updateCounter).
- 2. Use PascalCase for contract, struct, and enum names, with the first letter in uppercase (e.g., MyContract, UserStruct, ErrorEnum).
- 3. Use uppercase for constant variables and enums (e.g., MAX\_VALUE, ERROR\_CODE).
- 4. Use indentation to improve readability and structure.
- 5. Use spaces between operators and after commas.
- 6. Use comments to explain the purpose and behavior of the code.
- 7. Keep lines short (around 120 characters) to improve readability.



#### Recommendation

By following the Solidity naming convention guidelines, the codebase increased the readability, maintainability, and makes it easier to work with.

Find more information on the Solidity documentation

https://docs.soliditylang.org/en/v0.8.17/style-guide.html#naming-convention.



#### **L07 - Missing Events Arithmetic**

Criticality	Minor / Informative
Location	BlockStubs.sol#L375,385
Status	Unresolved

#### Description

Events are a way to record and log information about changes or actions that occur within a contract. They are often used to notify external parties or clients about events that have occurred within the contract, such as the transfer of tokens or the completion of a task.

It's important to carefully design and implement the events in a contract, and to ensure that all required events are included. It's also a good idea to test the contract to ensure that all events are being properly triggered and logged.

```
swapThreshold = (_tTotal * thresholdPercent) / thresholdDivisor
piSwapPercent = priceImpactSwapPercent
```

#### Recommendation

By including all required events in the contract and thoroughly testing the contract's functionality, the contract ensures that it performs as intended and does not have any missing events that could cause issues with its arithmetic.



## L14 - Uninitialized Variables in Local Scope

Criticality	Minor / Informative
Location	BlockStubs.sol#L311,522
Status	Unresolved

#### Description

Using an uninitialized local variable can lead to unpredictable behavior and potentially cause errors in the contract. It's important to always initialize local variables with appropriate values before using them.

```
address constructorLP
address router
uint256 initThreshold
uint256 initSwapAmount
```

#### Recommendation

By initializing local variables before using them, the contract ensures that the functions behave as expected and avoid potential issues.



#### **L20 - Succeeded Transfer Check**

Criticality	Minor / Informative
Location	BlockStubs.sol#L542
Status	Unresolved

## Description

According to the ERC20 specification, the transfer methods should be checked if the result is successful. Otherwise, the contract may wrongly assume that the transfer has been established.

```
TOKEN.transfer(_owner, TOKEN.balanceOf(address(this)))
```

#### Recommendation

The contract should check if the result of the transfer methods is successful. The team is advised to check the SafeERC20 library from the Openzeppelin library.



# **Functions Analysis**

Contract	Туре	Bases		
	Function Name	Visibility	Mutability	Modifiers
IERC20	Interface			
	totalSupply	External		-
	decimals	External		-
	symbol	External		-
	name	External		-
	getOwner	External		-
	balanceOf	External		-
	transfer	External	✓	-
	allowance	External		-
	approve	External	✓	-
	transferFrom	External	✓	-
IFactoryV2	Interface			
	getPair	External		-
	createPair	External	✓	-
IV2Pair	Interface			
	factory	External		-



	getReserves	External		-
	sync	External	✓	-
IRouter01	Interface			
	factory	External		-
	WETH	External		-
	addLiquidityETH	External	Payable	-
	addLiquidity	External	✓	-
	swapExactETHForTokens	External	Payable	-
	getAmountsOut	External		-
	getAmountsIn	External		-
IRouter02	Interface	IRouter01		
	swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFee OnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
	swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFee OnTransferTokens	External	Payable	-
	swapExactTokensForTokensSupporting FeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
	swapExactTokensForTokens	External	✓	-
Initializer	Interface			
	setLaunch	External	✓	-
	getConfig	External	✓	-
	getInits	External	✓	-



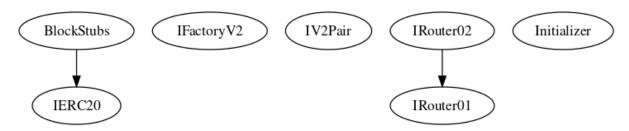
BlockStubs	Implementation	IERC20		
		Public	Payable	-
	transferOwner	External	✓	onlyOwner
	renounceOwnership	External	✓	onlyOwner
		External	Payable	-
	totalSupply	External		-
	decimals	External		-
	symbol	External		-
	name	External		-
	getOwner	External		-
	allowance	External		-
	balanceOf	Public		-
	transfer	Public	✓	-
	approve	External	✓	-
	_approve	Internal	1	
	approveContractContingency	External	✓	onlyOwner
	transferFrom	External	✓	-
	setNewRouter	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setLpPair	External	✓	onlyOwner
	setInitializer	External	✓	onlyOwner
	isExcludedFromFees	External		-
	setExcludedFromFees	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	isExcludedFromProtection	External		-



setExcludedFromProtection	External	✓	onlyOwner
getCirculatingSupply	Public		-
lockTaxes	External	✓	onlyOwner
setTaxes	External	✓	onlyOwner
setRatios	External	1	onlyOwner
setWallets	External	1	onlyOwner
getTokenAmountAtPriceImpact	External		-
setSwapSettings	External	✓	onlyOwner
setPriceImpactSwapAmount	External	✓	onlyOwner
setContractSwapEnabled	External	✓	onlyOwner
excludePresaleAddresses	External	1	onlyOwner
_hasLimits	Internal		
_transfer	Internal	✓	
contractSwap	Internal	✓	inSwapFlag
_checkLiquidityAdd	Internal	✓	
sweepContingency	External	✓	onlyOwner
sweepExternalTokens	External	✓	onlyOwner
multiSendTokens	External	✓	onlyOwner
finalizeTransfer	Internal	✓	
takeTaxes	Internal	✓	

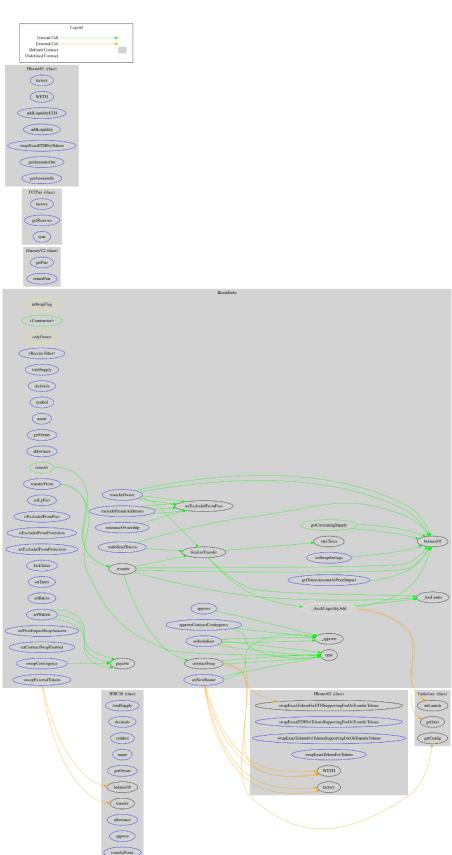


# **Inheritance Graph**





## Flow Graph





## **Summary**

BlockStubs contract implements a token mechanism. This audit investigates security issues, business logic concerns, and potential improvements. BlockStubs is an interesting project that has a friendly and growing community. The Smart Contract analysis reported no compiler error or critical issues. The contract Owner can access some admin functions that can not be used in a malicious way to disturb the users' transactions. There is also a limit of max 6% sell fees, and 0% buy and transfer fees.



### **Disclaimer**

The information provided in this report does not constitute investment, financial or trading advice and you should not treat any of the document's content as such. This report may not be transmitted, disclosed, referred to or relied upon by any person for any purposes nor may copies be delivered to any other person other than the Company without Cyberscope's prior written consent. This report is not nor should be considered an "endorsement" or "disapproval" of any particular project or team. This report is not nor should be regarded as an indication of the economics or value of any "product" or "asset" created by any team or project that contracts Cyberscope to perform a security assessment. This document does not provide any warranty or guarantee regarding the absolute bug-free nature of the technology analyzed, nor do they provide any indication of the technologies proprietors' business, business model or legal compliance. This report should not be used in any way to make decisions around investment or involvement with any particular project. This report represents an extensive assessment process intending to help our customers increase the quality of their code while reducing the high level of risk presented by cryptographic tokens and blockchain technology.

Blockchain technology and cryptographic assets present a high level of ongoing risk Cyberscope's position is that each company and individual are responsible for their own due diligence and continuous security Cyberscope's goal is to help reduce the attack vectors and the high level of variance associated with utilizing new and consistently changing technologies and in no way claims any guarantee of security or functionality of the technology we agree to analyze. The assessment services provided by Cyberscope are subject to dependencies and are under continuing development. You agree that your access and/or use including but not limited to any services reports and materials will be at your sole risk on an as-is where-is and as-available basis Cryptographic tokens are emergent technologies and carry with them high levels of technical risk and uncertainty. The assessment reports could include false positives false negatives and other unpredictable results. The services may access and depend upon multiple layers of third parties.



## **About Cyberscope**

Cyberscope is a blockchain cybersecurity company that was founded with the vision to make web3.0 a safer place for investors and developers. Since its launch, it has worked with thousands of projects and is estimated to have secured tens of millions of investors' funds.

Cyberscope is one of the leading smart contract audit firms in the crypto space and has built a high-profile network of clients and partners.

