

# Audit Report ARES

August 2022

Type ERC20

Network ETH

Address 0x58D8409a8B184cf09489bd40D28dF0C0E20256DD

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## **Contract Review**

Contract Name	GODOFCRYPTO
Compiler Version	v0.8.7+commit.e28d00a7
Optimization	200 runs
Licence	MIT
Explorer	https://bscscan.com/token/0x58D8409a8B184cf09489 bd40D28dF0C0E20256DD
Symbol	ARES
Decimals	18
Total Supply	10,000,000,000

## Source Files

Filename	SHA256
contract.sol	37db30caaff708069c8ff6dce78485d2403e2457467a16 2af7af8c39b3fb05d0

## **Audit Updates**

Initial Audit	21st July 2022
Corrected	4th August 2022

## **Contract Analysis**

CriticalMediumMinorPass

Severity	Code	Description
•	ST	Contract Owner is not able to stop or pause transactions
•	OCTD	Contract Owner is not able to transfer tokens from specific address
•	OTUT	Owner Transfer User's Tokens
•	ELFM	Contract Owner is not able to increase fees more than a reasonable percent (25%)
•	ULTW	Contract Owner is not able to increase the amount of liquidity taken by dev wallet more than a reasonable percent
•	MT	Contract Owner is not able to mint new tokens
•	ВТ	Contract Owner is not able to burn tokens from specific wallet
	ВС	Contract Owner is not able to blacklist wallets from selling



## ST - Stop Transactions

Criticality	medium
Location	contract.sol#L677,L679

## Description

The contract owner has the authority to stop transactions for all users excluding the owner. The owner may take advantage of it by setting the blockPenalty to maximum amount.

```
if(takeFee){
    // bot/sniper penalty. Tokens get transferred to marketing wallet to allow potential refund.
    if(isPenaltyActive() && automatedMarketMakerPairs[from]){
```

The owner can also stop buying transactions by setting sellTotalFees to zero.

```
tokensForLiquidity += fees * sellLiquidityFee / sellTotalFees;
tokensForBuyBack += fees * sellBuyBackFee / sellTotalFees;
tokensForMarketing += fees * sellMarketingFee / sellTotalFees;
tokensForDev += fees * sellDevFee / sellTotalFees;
```

#### Recommendation

It is recommended to add the necessary checks to keep blockPenalty and to sellTotalFees a reasonable amount.

The team should carefully manage the private keys of the owner's account. We strongly recommend a powerful security mechanism that will prevent a single user from accessing the contract admin functions. That risk can be prevented by temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership.



## **ULTW - Unlimited Liquidity to Team Wallet**

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L937

#### Description

The contract owner has the authority to transfer funds without limit to the team wallet. These funds have been accumulated from fees collected from the contract. The owner may take advantage of it by calling the withdrawStuckETH method.

```
// withdraw ETH if stuck before launch
function withdrawStuckETH() external onlyOwner {
    require(!tradingActive, "Can only withdraw if trading hasn't started");
    bool success;
    (success,) = address(msg.sender).call{value: address(this).balance}("");
}
```

#### Recommendation

The contract could embody a check for the maximum amount of funds that can be swapped. Since a huge amount may volatile the token's price.

The team should carefully manage the private keys of the owner's account. We strongly recommend a powerful security mechanism that will prevent a single user from accessing the contract admin functions. That risk can be prevented by temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership.

#### BT - Burn Tokens

Criticality	medium
Location	contract.sol#L877

#### Description

The contract owner has the authority to burn tokens from a specific address. The owner may take advantage of it by calling the manualBurnLiquidityPairTokens function. As a result the targeted contract address will lose the corresponding tokens.

The function manualBurnLiquidityPairTokens can burn up to 10% Ip tokens every one hour.

```
function manualBurnLiquidityPairTokens(uint256 percent) external onlyOwner {
    require(block.timestamp > lastManualLpBurnTime + manualBurnFrequency, "Must wait for
cooldown to finish");
    require(percent <= 1000, "May not nuke more than 10% of tokens in LP");
    lastManualLpBurnTime = block.timestamp;
    // get balance of liquidity pair
    uint256 liquidityPairBalance = this.balanceOf(lpPair);
    // calculate amount to burn
    uint256 amountToBurn = liquidityPairBalance * percent / 10000;
    if (amountToBurn > 0){
       super._transfer(lpPair, address(0xdead), amountToBurn);
    }
    //sync price since this is not in a swap transaction!
    IDexPair pair = IDexPair(IpPair);
    pair.sync();
    emit ManualNukeLP(amountToBurn);
  }
```

#### Recommendation

The owner should carefully manage the credentials of the owner's account. We advised considering an extra-strong security mechanism that the actions may be quarantined by many users instead of one. The owner could also renounce the contract ownership for a period of time or pass the access to the zero address.

## **BC** - Blacklisted Contracts

Criticality	medium
Location	contract.sol#L945

## Description

The contract owner has the authority to stop contracts from transactions. The owner may take advantage of it by calling the addBotToBlackList function.

```
function addBotToBlackList(address account) external onlyOwner() {
    require(account != 0x7a250d5630B4cF539739dF2C5dAcb4c659F2488D, 'We can not blacklist
Uniswap router.');
    require(!_isBlackListedBot[account], "Account is already blacklisted");
    _isBlackListedBot[account] = true;
    _blackListedBots.push(account);
}
```

#### Recommendation

The team should carefully manage the private keys of the owner's account. We strongly recommend a powerful security mechanism that will prevent a single user from accessing the contract admin functions. That risk can be prevented by temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership.

## **Contract Diagnostics**

CriticalMediumMinor

Severity	Code	Description
•	ZD	Zero Division
•	MC	Missing Check
•	BLC	Business Logic Concern
•	CR	Code Repetition
•	L01	Public Function could be Declared External
•	L02	State Variables could be Declared Constant
•	L04	Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions
•	L07	Missing Events Arithmetic
•	L08	Tautology or Contradiction
•	L13	Divide before Multiply Operation
•	L15	Local Scope Variable Shadowing

## ZD - Zero Division

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L679

#### Description

The contract is using variables that may be set to zero as denominators. As a result, the transactions will revert.

The variable sellTotalFees can be set to zero with the function updateSellFees.

```
if(isPenaltyActive() && automatedMarketMakerPairs[from]){
    fees = amount * 99 / 100;
    tokensForLiquidity += fees * sellLiquidityFee / sellTotalFees;
    tokensForBuyBack += fees * sellBuyBackFee / sellTotalFees;
    tokensForMarketing += fees * sellMarketingFee / sellTotalFees;
    tokensForDev += fees * sellDevFee / sellTotalFees;
}
```

#### Recommendation

The contract should prevent those variables to be set to zero or should not allow to execute the corresponding statements.

## MC - Missing Check

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L677,L853

#### Description

The contract is processing variables that have not properly sanitized and checked that they form the proper shape. These variables may produce vulnerability issues.

The blockPenalty can be set to the maximum and as a result the transaction will be reverted.

```
function isPenaltyActive() public view returns (bool) {
    return tradingActiveBlock >= block.number - blockPenalty;
}
/**
    * transfer
    */
if(takeFee){
        // bot/sniper penalty. Tokens get transferred to marketing wallet to allow potential refund.
        if(isPenaltyActive() && automatedMarketMakerPairs[from]){
```

#### Recommendation

It is recommended to add the necessary check to keep blockPenalty lower than block.number.

The contract should properly check the variables according to the required specifications.



## **BLC** - Business Logic Concern

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L678

#### Description

The business logic seems peculiar. The implementation may not follow the expected behaviour.

On buy transaction if there is an active penalty, sell fees are applied.

```
if(isPenaltyActive() && automatedMarketMakerPairs[from]){
  fees = amount * 99 / 100;
  tokensForLiquidity += fees * sellLiquidityFee / sellTotalFees;
  tokensForBuyBack += fees * sellBuyBackFee / sellTotalFees;
  tokensForMarketing += fees * sellMarketingFee / sellTotalFees;
  tokensForDev += fees * sellDevFee / sellTotalFees;
}
// on sell
else if (automatedMarketMakerPairs[to] && sellTotalFees > 0){
  fees = amount * sellTotalFees / 100;
  tokensForLiquidity += fees * sellLiquidityFee / sellTotalFees;
  tokensForBuyBack += fees * sellBuyBackFee / sellTotalFees;
  tokensForMarketing += fees * sellMarketingFee / sellTotalFees;
  tokensForDev += fees * sellDevFee / sellTotalFees;
}
// on buy
else if(automatedMarketMakerPairs[from] && buyTotalFees > 0) {
   fees = amount * buyTotalFees / 100;
   tokensForLiquidity += fees * buyLiquidityFee / buyTotalFees;
  tokensForBuyBack += fees * buyBuyBackFee / buyTotalFees;
  tokensForMarketing += fees * buyMarketingFee / buyTotalFees;
  tokensForDev += fees * buyDevFee / buyTotalFees;
}
```

#### Recommendation

The team is advised to carefully check if the implementation follows the expected business logic.

## **CR - Code Repetition**

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L678,L694,L803,L838

## Description

There are code segments that are repetitive in the contract. Those segments increase the code size of the contract unnecessarily.

```
fees = amount * 99 / 100;
tokensForLiquidity += fees * sellLiquidityFee / sellTotalFees;
tokensForBuyBack += fees * sellBuyBackFee / sellTotalFees;
tokensForMarketing += fees * sellMarketingFee / sellTotalFees;
tokensForDev += fees * sellDevFee / sellTotalFees;
address[] memory path = new address[](2);
path[0] = dexRouter.WETH();
path[1] = address(this);
// make the swap
dexRouter.swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens{value: amountInWei}(
  0, // accept any amount of Ethereum
  path,
  address(0xdead),
  block.timestamp
);
emit BuyBackTriggered(amountInWei);
```

#### Recommendation

Create an internal function that contains the code segment and remove it from all the sections.

## L01 - Public Function could be Declared External

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L184,158,205,580,154,170,200,558,150,938,179,175

## Description

Public functions that are never called by the contract should be declared external to save gas.

```
allowance
approve
isBot
name
setAutomatedMarketMakerPair
increaseAllowance
transfer
symbol
isExcludedFromFees
...
```

#### Recommendation

Use the external attribute for functions never called from the contract.



## L02 - State Variables could be Declared Constant

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L381

## Description

Constant state variables should be declared constant to save gas.

manualBurnFrequency

#### Recommendation

Add the constant attribute to state variables that never change.

## L04 - Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L309,894,544,535,821,143,813,142,413,354

### Description

Solidity defines a naming convention that should be followed. Rule exceptions:

- Allow constant variable name/symbol/decimals to be lowercase.
- Allow \_ at the beginning of the mixed\_case match for private variables and unused parameters.

```
_frequencyInSeconds
deadAddress
_isExcludedmaxTxnAmount
_liquidityFee
_devFee
_buyBackAmount
_name
_marketingFee
_autoBuyBackEnabled
...
```

#### Recommendation

Follow the Solidity naming convention.

https://docs.soliditylang.org/en/v0.4.25/style-guide.html#naming-conventions.



## L07 - Missing Events Arithmetic

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L821,535,894,544,521,514,813

## Description

Detected missing events for critical arithmetic parameters. There are functions that have no event emitted, so it is difficult to track off-chain changes.

```
autoBuyBackFrequency = _frequencyInSeconds
swapTokensAtAmount = newAmount
maxTxnAmount = newNum * (10 ** 18)
sellMarketingFee = _marketingFee
blockPenalty = _blockPenalty
buyMarketingFee = _marketingFee
lpBurnFrequency = _frequencyInSeconds
```

#### Recommendation

Emit an event for critical parameter changes.

## L08 - Tautology or Contradiction

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L821

## Description

Detects expressions that are tautologies or contradictions. For instance, an uint variable will always be greater than or equal to zero.

require(bool,string)(\_percent <= 1000 && \_percent >= 0,Must set auto LP burn
percent between 1% and 10%)

#### Recommendation

Fix the incorrect comparison by changing the value type or the comparison.

## L13 - Divide before Multiply Operation

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L584

## Description

Performing divisions before multiplications may cause lose of prediction.

```
tokensForDev += fees * sellDevFee / sellTotalFees
fees = amount * buyTotalFees / 100
tokensForBuyBack += fees * sellBuyBackFee / sellTotalFees
fees = amount * sellTotalFees / 100
tokensForMarketing += fees * sellMarketingFee / sellTotalFees
tokensForLiquidity += fees * sellLiquidityFee / sellTotalFees
...
```

#### Recommendation

The multiplications should be prior to the divisions.

## L15 - Local Scope Variable Shadowing

Criticality	minor
Location	contract.sol#L453

## Description

The are variables that are defined in the local scope containing the same name from an upper scope.

totalSupply

#### Recommendation

The local variables should have different names from the upper scoped variables.



## **Contract Functions**

Contract	Туре	Bases		
	Function Name	Visibility	Mutability	Modifiers
Context	Implementation			
Contoxt	_msgSender	Internal		
	_msgData	Internal		
	_mogBata	intoma		
IDexPair	Interface			
	sync	External	1	-
IERC20	Interface			
	totalSupply	External		-
	balanceOf	External		-
	transfer	External	<b>✓</b>	-
	allowance	External		-
	approve	External	<b>√</b>	-
	transferFrom	External	1	-
IERC20Metad ata	Interface	IERC20		
	name	External		-
	symbol	External		-
	decimals	External		-
ERC20	Implementation	Context, IERC20, IERC20Met adata		
	<constructor></constructor>	Public	1	-
	name	Public		-
	symbol	Public		-
	decimals	Public		-
	totalSupply	Public		-

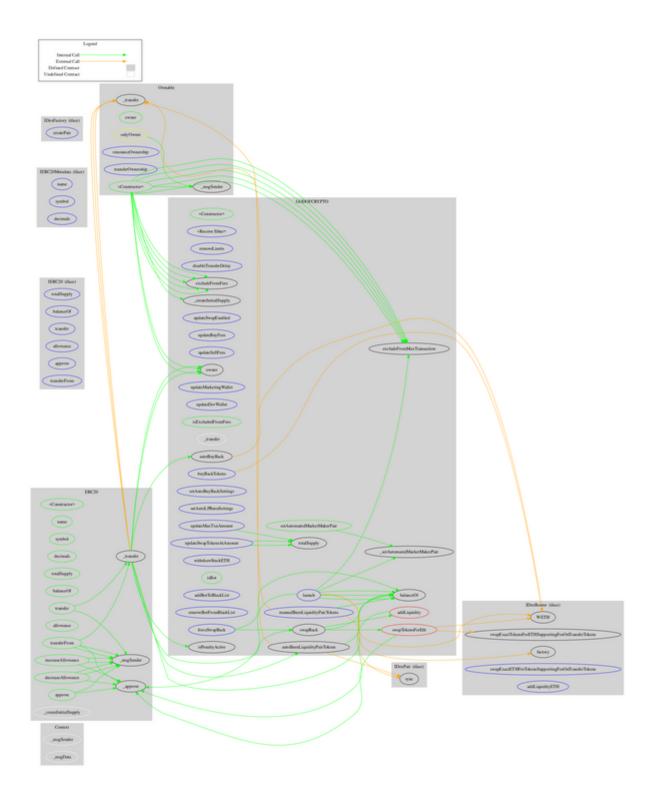


	balanceOf	Public		-
	transfer	Public	✓	-
	allowance	Public		-
	approve	Public	✓	-
	transferFrom	Public	✓	-
	increaseAllowance	Public	✓	-
	decreaseAllowance	Public	✓	-
	_transfer	Internal	1	
	_createInitialSupply	Internal	1	
	_approve	Internal	1	
Ownable	Implementation	Context		
Ownable	Implementation <constructor></constructor>	Public	1	_
		Public	<b>V</b>	
	owner			- anh Owner
	renounceOwnership	External	<b>√</b>	onlyOwner
	transferOwnership	External	<b>✓</b>	onlyOwner
IDexRouter	Interface			
	factory	External		-
	WETH	External		-
	swapExactTokensForETHSupporting FeeOnTransferTokens	External	<b>✓</b>	-
	swapExactETHForTokensSupporting FeeOnTransferTokens	External	Payable	-
	addLiquidityETH	External	Payable	-
IDexFactory	Interface			
	createPair	External	<b>✓</b>	-
GODOFCRYPT O	Implementation	ERC20, Ownable		
	<constructor></constructor>	Public	Payable	ERC20
	<receive ether=""></receive>	External	Payable	-
	removeLimits	External	<b>✓</b>	onlyOwner
	disableTransferDelay	External	<b>✓</b>	onlyOwner
	updateSwapTokensAtAmount	External	1	onlyOwner



updateMaxTxnAmount	External	✓	onlyOwner
excludeFromMaxTransaction	Public	1	onlyOwner
updateSwapEnabled	External	1	onlyOwner
updateBuyFees	External	✓	onlyOwner
updateSellFees	External	1	onlyOwner
excludeFromFees	Public	1	onlyOwner
setAutomatedMarketMakerPair	Public	1	onlyOwner
_setAutomatedMarketMakerPair	Private	1	
updateMarketingWallet	External	✓	onlyOwner
updateDevWallet	External	✓	onlyOwner
isExcludedFromFees	Public		-
_transfer	Internal	1	
swapTokensForEth	Private	✓	
addLiquidity	Private	1	
swapBack	Private	1	
forceSwapBack	External	1	onlyOwner
buyBackTokens	External	✓	onlyOwner
setAutoBuyBackSettings	External	1	onlyOwner
setAutoLPBurnSettings	External	1	onlyOwner
autoBuyBack	Internal	1	
isPenaltyActive	Public		-
autoBurnLiquidityPairTokens	Internal	1	
manualBurnLiquidityPairTokens	External	1	onlyOwner
launch	External	1	onlyOwner
withdrawStuckETH	External	1	onlyOwner
isBot	Public		-
addBotToBlackList	External	1	onlyOwner
removeBotFromBlackList	External	1	onlyOwner

## **Contract Flow**



## Summary

There are some functions that can be abused by the owner like stop transactions, burn tokens, transferring funds to the team's wallet and blacklisting addresses. A multi-wallet signing pattern will provide security against potential hacks. Temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership will eliminate all the contract threats. There is also a limit of max 20% buy fees and a limit of max 25% sell fees.

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Coinscope audit and K.Y.C. service has been rebranded to Cyberscope.

Coinscope is the leading early coin listing, voting and auditing authority firm. The audit process is analyzing and monitoring many aspects of the project. That way, it gives the community a good sense of security using an informative report and a generic score.

Cyberscope and Coinscope are aiming to make crypto discoverable and efficient globally. They provide all the essential tools to assist users draw their own conclusions.

