



Cyberscope

# Audit Report

## **Skate Inu**

August 2022

Type       BEP20

Network    BSC

Address    0x39C8105D043532a91F9a74e71bBd0AfF30a1d560

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## Contract Review

<b>Contract Name</b>	SkateInu
<b>Compiler Version</b>	v0.8.4+commit.c7e474f2
<b>Optimization</b>	200 runs
<b>Licence</b>	MIT
<b>Explorer</b>	<a href="https://bscscan.com/token/0x39C8105D043532a91F9a74e71bBd0AfF30a1d560">https://bscscan.com/token/0x39C8105D043532a91F9a74e71bBd0AfF30a1d560</a>
<b>Symbol</b>	SKI
<b>Decimals</b>	18
<b>Total Supply</b>	10,000,000
<b>Domain</b>	<a href="https://skateinu.vercel.app">https://skateinu.vercel.app</a>

## Source Files

<b>Filename</b>	<b>SHA256</b>
<b>contract.sol</b>	1f78aa090879115d76d5b1614b2c780c057340b1269f8625a7e1cc01c4422ddd

## Audit Updates

<b>Initial Audit</b>	8th August 2022
<b>Corrected</b>	

# Contract Analysis

● Critical   ● Medium   ● Minor   ● Pass

Severity	Code	Description
●	ST	Contract Owner is not able to stop or pause transactions
●	OCTD	Contract Owner is not able to transfer tokens from specific address
●	OTUT	Owner Transfer User's Tokens
●	ELFM	Contract Owner is not able to increase fees more than a reasonable percent (25%)
●	ULTW	Contract Owner is not able to increase the amount of liquidity taken by dev wallet more than a reasonable percent
●	MT	Contract Owner is not able to mint new tokens
●	BT	Contract Owner is not able to burn tokens from specific wallet
●	BC	Contract Owner is not able to blacklist wallets from selling

## OCTD - Owner Contract Tokens Drain

<b>Criticality</b>	minor
<b>Location</b>	contract.sol#L304

### Description

The contract owner has the authority to claim all the balance of the contract. The owner may take advantage of it by calling the `claimTokens` function.

```
event tokensRescued(address indexed token, address indexed to, uint amount);
function rescueForeignTokens(address _tokenAddr, address _to, uint _amount) public onlyDev() {
    emit tokensRescued(_tokenAddr, _to, _amount);
    Token(_tokenAddr).transfer(_to, _amount);
}
```

### Recommendation

The team should carefully manage the private keys of the owner's account. We strongly recommend a powerful security mechanism that will prevent a single user from accessing the contract admin functions. That risk can be prevented by temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership.

## ULTW - Unlimited Liquidity to Team Wallet

<b>Criticality</b>	minor
<b>Location</b>	contract.sol#L379,385

### Description

The contract owner has the authority to transfer funds without limit to the team wallet. These funds have been accumulated from fees collected from the contract. The owner may take advantage of it by calling the `manualswap` and `manusend` methods.

```
function manualswap() external {
    require(_msgSender() == _developmentAddress || _msgSender() == _marketingAddress ||
        _msgSender() == owner());
    uint256 contractBalance = balanceOf(address(this));
    swapTokensForEth(contractBalance);
}

function manusend() external {
    require(_msgSender() == _developmentAddress || _msgSender() == _marketingAddress ||
        _msgSender() == owner());
    uint256 contractETHBalance = address(this).balance;
    sendETHToFee(contractETHBalance);
}
```

### Recommendation

The contract could embody a check for the maximum amount of funds that can be swapped. Since a huge amount may volatile the token's price.

The team should carefully manage the private keys of the owner's account. We strongly recommend a powerful security mechanism that will prevent a single user from accessing the contract admin functions. That risk can be prevented by temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership.

# Contract Diagnostics

● Critical    ● Medium    ● Minor

Severity	Code	Description
●	STC	Succeeded Transfer Check
●	CO	Code Optimization
●	L01	Public Function could be Declared External
●	L02	State Variables could be Declared Constant
●	L04	Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions
●	L05	Unused State Variable



## STC - Succeeded Transfer Check

**Criticality**

minor

**Location**

contract.sol#L306

### Description

According to the ERC20 specification, the transfer methods should be checked if the result is successful. Otherwise, the contract may wrongly assume that the transfer has been established.

```
function rescueForeignTokens(address _tokenAddr, address _to, uint _amount) public onlyDev() {  
    emit tokensRescued(_tokenAddr, _to, _amount);  
    Token(_tokenAddr).transfer(_to, _amount);  
}
```

### Recommendation

The contract should check if the result of the transfer methods is successful.

## CO - Code Optimization

<b>Criticality</b>	minor
<b>Location</b>	contract.sol#L299

### Description

There are code segments that could be optimized. A segment may be optimized so that it becomes a smaller size, consumes less memory, executes more rapidly, or performs fewer operations.

The method `_tokenTransfer` is redundant.

```
function _tokenTransfer(address sender, address recipient, uint256 amount) private {  
    _transferStandard(sender, recipient, amount);  
}
```

### Recommendation

The method `_tokenTransfer` can be merged with `_transferStandard`.

Rewrite some code segments so the runtime will be more performant.

## L01 - Public Function could be Declared External

<b>Criticality</b>	minor
<b>Location</b>	contract.sol#L387,313,110,218,196,209,398,213,204,116,184,300,188,192,402,306

### Description

Public functions that are never called by the contract should be declared external to save gas.

```
setNewDevAddress  
excludeMultipleAccountsFromFees  
decimals  
symbol  
rescueForeignTokens  
name  
transferOwnership  
transfer  
approve  
...
```

### Recommendation

Use the external attribute for functions never called from the contract.

## L02 - State Variables could be Declared Constant

**Criticality**

minor

**Location**

contract.sol#L93

### Description

Constant state variables should be declared constant to save gas.

```
_previousOwner
```

### Recommendation

Add the constant attribute to state variables that never change.

## L04 - Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions

**Criticality**

minor

**Location**

contract.sol#L299,145,312,146,305,34,300,398,132,147

### Description

Solidity defines a naming convention that should be followed. Rule exceptions:

- Allow constant variable name/symbol/decimals to be lowercase.
- Allow \_ at the beginning of the mixed\_case match for private variables and unused parameters.

```
_decimals  
_amount  
_to  
_tTotal  
_swapEnabled  
_tokenAddr  
WETH  
devAddressUpdated  
_symbol  
...
```

### Recommendation

Follow the Solidity naming convention.

<https://docs.soliditylang.org/en/v0.4.25/style-guide.html#naming-conventions>.

## L05 - Unused State Variable

**Criticality**

minor

**Location**

contract.sol#L127,93

### Description

There are segments that contain unused state variables.

```
_previousOwner  
_tOwned
```

### Recommendation

Remove unused state variables.

# Contract Functions

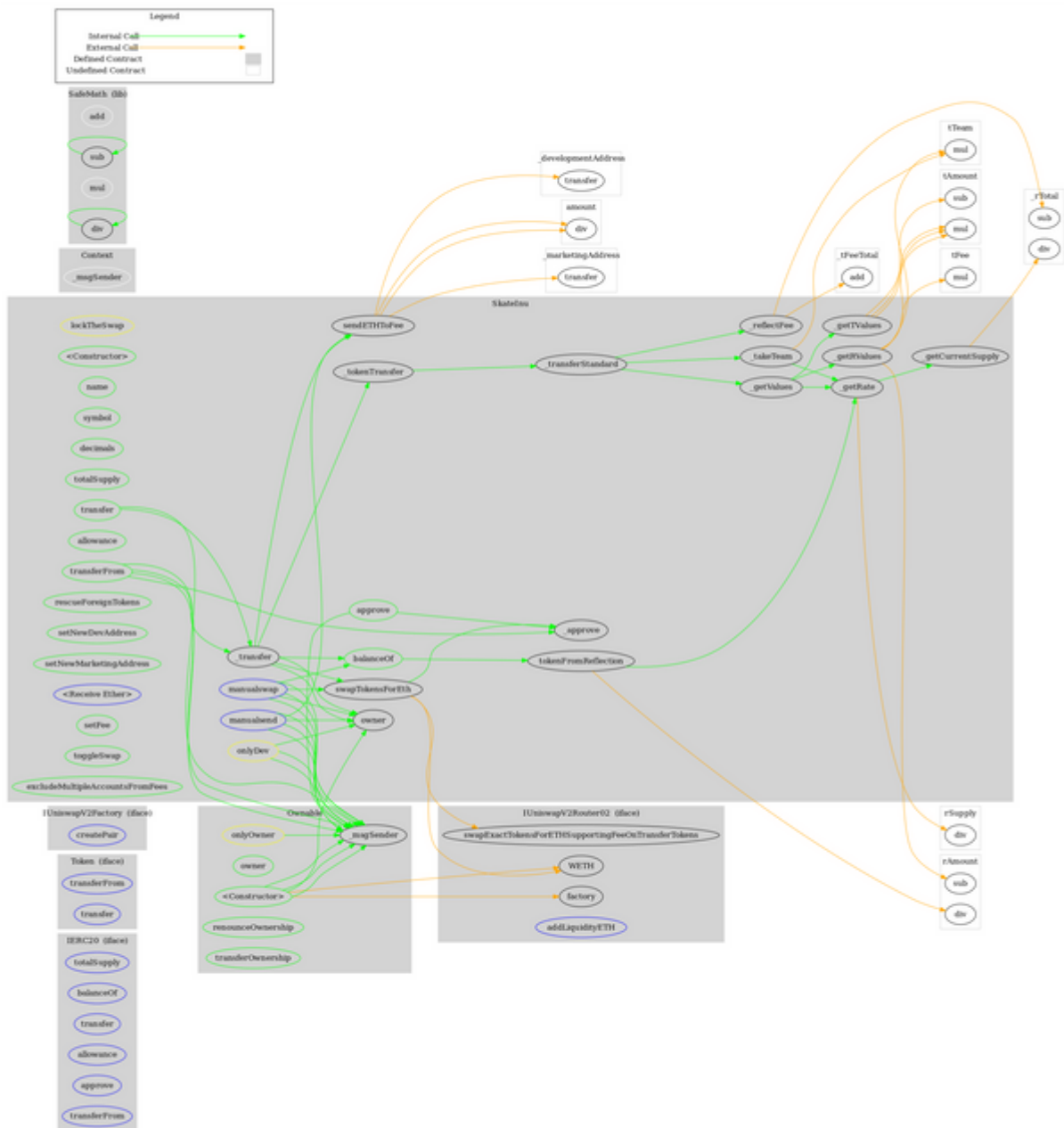
Contract	Type	Bases		
	Function Name	Visibility	Mutability	Modifiers
<b>IERC20</b>	Interface			
	totalSupply	External		-
	balanceOf	External		-
	transfer	External	✓	-
	allowance	External		-
	approve	External	✓	-
	transferFrom	External	✓	-
<b>Token</b>	Interface			
	transferFrom	External	✓	-
	transfer	External	✓	-
<b>IUniswapV2Factory</b>	Interface			
	createPair	External	✓	-
<b>IUniswapV2Router02</b>	Interface			
	swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	✓	-
	factory	External		-
	WETH	External		-
	addLiquidityETH	External	Payable	-
<b>Context</b>	Implementation			
	_msgSender	Internal		
<b>SafeMath</b>	Library			
	add	Internal		
	sub	Internal		

	sub	Internal		
	mul	Internal		
	div	Internal		
	div	Internal		
<b>Ownable</b>	Implementation	Context		
	<Constructor>	Public	✓	-
	owner	Public		-
	renounceOwnership	Public	✓	onlyOwner
	transferOwnership	Public	✓	onlyOwner
<b>SkateInu</b>	Implementation	Context, IERC20, Ownable		
	<Constructor>	Public	✓	-
	name	Public		-
	symbol	Public		-
	decimals	Public		-
	totalSupply	Public		-
	balanceOf	Public		-
	transfer	Public	✓	-
	allowance	Public		-
	approve	Public	✓	-
	transferFrom	Public	✓	-
	tokenFromReflection	Private		
	_approve	Private	✓	
	_transfer	Private	✓	
	swapTokensForEth	Private	✓	lockTheSwap
	sendETHToFee	Private	✓	
	_tokenTransfer	Private	✓	
	rescueForeignTokens	Public	✓	onlyDev
	setNewDevAddress	Public	✓	onlyDev
	setNewMarketingAddress	Public	✓	onlyDev
	_transferStandard	Private	✓	
	_takeTeam	Private	✓	



	_reflectFee	Private	✓	
	<Receive Ether>	External	Payable	-
	_getValues	Private		
	_getTValues	Private		
	_getRValues	Private		
	_getRate	Private		
	_getCurrentSupply	Private		
	manualswap	External	✓	-
	manualsend	External	✓	-
	setFee	Public	✓	onlyDev
	toggleSwap	Public	✓	onlyDev
	excludeMultipleAccountsFromFees	Public	✓	onlyOwner

# Contract Flow



## Domain Info

<b>Domain Name</b>	vercel.app
<b>Registry Domain ID</b>	411BDF619-APP
<b>Creation Date</b>	2020-01-28T03:03:04Z
<b>Updated Date</b>	2022-02-14T17:30:04Z
<b>Registry Expiry Date</b>	2023-01-28T03:03:04Z
<b>Registrar WHOIS Server</b>	whois.nic.google
<b>Registrar URL</b>	<a href="http://www.tucows.com">http://www.tucows.com</a>
<b>Registrar</b>	Tucows Domains Inc
<b>Registrar IANA ID</b>	69

The domain has been created in 6 months before the creation of the audit.

There is no public billing information, the creator is protected by the privacy settings.

## Summary

There are some functions that can be abused by the owner like transferring tokens to the team's wallet and transferring funds to the team's wallet. A multi-wallet signing pattern will provide security against potential hacks. Temporarily locking the contract or renouncing ownership will eliminate all the contract threats. There is also a limit of max 16% fees.

# Disclaimer

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## About Cyberscope

Coinscope audit and K.Y.C. service has been rebranded to Cyberscope.

Coinscope is the leading early coin listing, voting and auditing authority firm. The audit process is analyzing and monitoring many aspects of the project. That way, it gives the community a good sense of security using an informative report and a generic score.

Cyberscope and Coinscope are aiming to make crypto discoverable and efficient globally. They provide all the essential tools to assist users draw their own conclusions.



The Cyberscope team

<https://www.cyberscope.io>