



Cyberscope

# Audit Report

## **RaffleRefund**

August 2022

SHA256    ddbf66cd6cfcad3aa98e3aaebc88139a63e8d2aa105ecf1cd8e8c93c7c36615d

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## Contract Review

<b>Contract Name</b>	RaffleRefund
<b>Test Deploy</b>	<a href="https://testnet.bscscan.com/address/0x83F4A44D061d8407fF2Dc408Ead0e563ca4C034d">https://testnet.bscscan.com/address/0x83F4A44D061d8407fF2Dc408Ead0e563ca4C034d</a>
<b>Domain</b>	<a href="https://battleworld.game">https://battleworld.game</a>

## Source Files

<b>Filename</b>	<b>SHA256</b>
<b>contract.sol</b>	ddbf66cd6cfcad3aa98e3aaebc88139a63e8d2aa105ecf1cd8e8c93c7c36615d

## Audit Updates

<b>Initial Audit</b>	4th August 2022
<b>Corrected</b>	

# Introduction

The RaffleFund contract implements a ticket redeem mechanism. The users can redeem their tickets in order to receive native tokens. During the redeem process, the corresponding tickets are burned. The value of each ticket is defined by the contract owners during the contract deployment. During the redeem process, the users have to provide a message that must be verified in order to proceed with the transaction.

## Request Verification

The verification process is based on an off-chain configuration. The contract owners are responsible for updating the in-chain factor in order to validate correctly the provided message.

The verification algorithm is using the markle tree mechanism.

<https://github.com/protofire/zeppelin-solidity/blob/master/contracts/MerkleProof.sol>

According to the markle algorithm, the off-chain mechanism pre-defines all the `index, recipient, amount` combinations.

Hence, only predefined users have the ability to redeem tickets in specific amounts.

# Contract Roles

Role owner:

- The contract owners can pause the redeem mechanism.
- The contract owners can invalidate the validation factor and reset the saved address that claimed tickets.

# Contract Diagnostics

● Critical ● Medium ● Informative

Severity	Code	Description
●	USB	User Sufficient Balance
●	CSB	Contract Sufficient Balance
●	L04	Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions

## USB - User Sufficient Balance

<b>Criticality</b>	informative
<b>Location</b>	contract.sol#L297

### Description

The contract is baked on the fact that the burnFrom method will revert if the user's balance is insufficient.

```
require(  
    IRaffleTicket(RAFFLE_TICKET_ADDRESS).burnFrom(_msgSender(), amount),  
    "RaffleRefund#claimRaffleRefund: Burning Raffle Ticket Failed"  
);
```

### Recommendation

The contract could proactively check if the user's ticket balance is sufficient for the transaction.



## CSB - Contract Sufficient Balance

<b>Criticality</b>	informative
<b>Location</b>	contract.sol#L301

### Description

The contract is based on the fact that the Vault contract will revert the transaction if the required balance is insufficient.

```
require(  
    IVault(VAULT).transferFromVault(  
        _msgSender(),  
        amount * RAFFLE_TICKET_PRICE  
    ),  
    "RaffleRefund#claimRaffleRefund: Payment from Vault Failed"  
);
```

### Recommendation

The contract could proactively check if the Vault's balance is sufficient

## L04 - Conformance to Solidity Naming Conventions

**Criticality**

minor

**Location**

contract.sol#L115,111,112,113

### Description

Solidity defines a naming convention that should be followed. Rule exceptions:

- Allow constant variable name/symbol/decimals to be lowercase.
- Allow \_ at the beginning of the mixed\_case match for private variables and unused parameters.

```
RAFFLE_TICKET_PRICE  
VAULT  
RAFFLE_TICKET_ADDRESS  
RefundMerkleRoot
```

### Recommendation

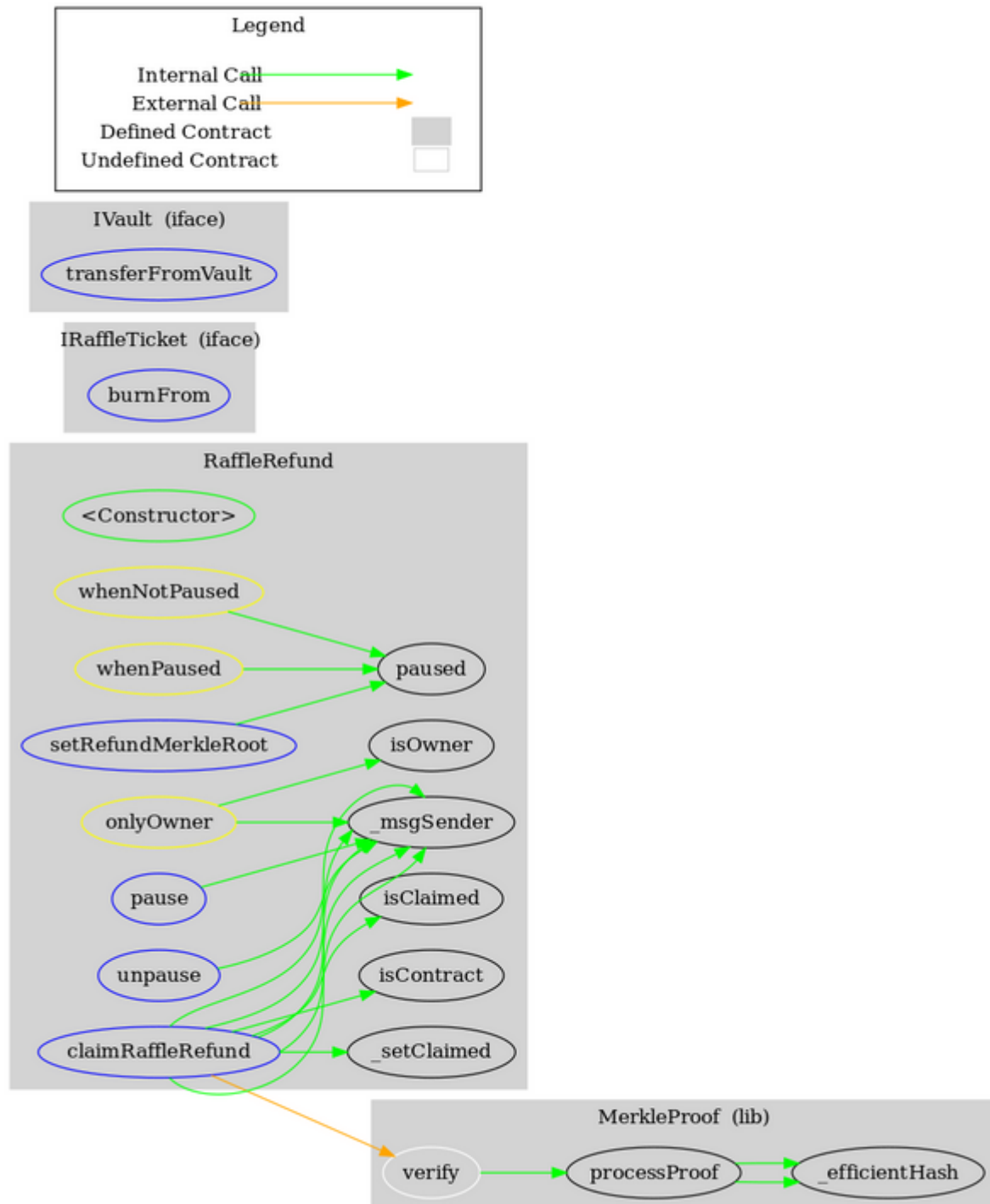
Follow the Solidity naming convention.

<https://docs.soliditylang.org/en/v0.4.25/style-guide.html#naming-conventions>.

# Contract Functions

Contract	Type	Bases		
	Function Name	Visibility	Mutability	Modifiers
<b>MerkleProof</b>	Library			
	verify	Internal		
	processProof	Internal		
	_efficientHash	Private		
<b>IRaffleTicket</b>	Interface			
	burnFrom	External	✓	-
<b>IVault</b>	Interface			
	transferFromVault	External	✓	-
<b>RaffleRefund</b>	Implementation			
	<Constructor>	Public	✓	-
	_msgSender	Internal		
	isOwner	Public		-
	paused	Public		-
	pause	External	✓	onlyOwner
	unpause	External	✓	onlyOwner
	isContract	Internal		
	setRefundMerkleRoot	External	✓	onlyOwner
	isClaimed	Public		-
	_setClaimed	Private	✓	
	claimRaffleRefund	External	✓	whenNotPaused

# Contract Flow



## Summary

The Vault contract implements a redeem mechanism. It provides functionality to redeem tickets. The contract should thoroughly check balances before every transaction. The audit investigates the main features, mentions security recommendation, performance improvements and potential optimizations.

# Disclaimer

All the content provided in this document is for general information only and should not be used as financial advice or a reason to buy any investment.

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# About Cyberscope

Coinscope audit and K.Y.C. service has been rebranded to Cyberscope.

Coinscope is the leading early coin listing, voting and auditing authority firm. The audit process is analyzing and monitoring many aspects of the project. That way, it gives the community a good sense of security using an informative report and a generic score.

Cyberscope and Coinscope are aiming to make crypto discoverable and efficient globally. They provide all the essential tools to assist users draw their own conclusions.



The Cyberscope team

<https://www.cyberscope.io>