

# Project2

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🏷 Tags	

## Task 0

- Project2Task0Client

```
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class EchoClientUDP{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        // args give message contents and server hostname.
        // create the socket between two parties on the network.
        DatagramSocket aSocket = null;
        try {
            System.out.println("The client is running.");
            // determine the IP address of a host from the given host's name.
            // InetAddress aHost = InetAddress.getByName(args[0]);
            InetAddress aHost = InetAddress.getByName("localhost");
            // a socket is bound to a port number so that the UDP layer can identify the application where data is sent.
            //int serverPort = 6789;
            System.out.println("Enter a port:");
            Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
            int serverPort = sc.nextInt();
            // create a datagram socket and bind to any available port on local machine.

            aSocket = new DatagramSocket();
            // use buffer reader to get user's input.
            String nextLine;
            BufferedReader typed = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));

            while ((nextLine = typed.readLine()) != null) {
                // extract byte array from the input string
                byte [] m = nextLine.getBytes();
                // facilitate connectionless transfer of messages from one system to another.

                DatagramPacket request = new DatagramPacket(m, m.length, aHost, serverPort);

                // send a datagram packet(contains data to be sent) from the socket
                aSocket.send(request);
                // receive datagram packet from socket (contains IP addr and port number of sender's machine
                byte[] buffer = new byte[1000];
                DatagramPacket reply = new DatagramPacket(buffer, buffer.length);
                aSocket.receive(reply);
            }
        } catch (Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

```

        String replyString = new String(reply.getData()).substring(0, reply.getLength()); // reply.getLength()
        if (replyString.equals("halt!")) {
            System.out.println("Client side quitting");
            break;
        }
        System.out.println("Reply: " + replyString);
    }
    // exception handling
} catch (SocketException e) {System.out.println("Socket: " + e.getMessage());}
} catch (IOException e){System.out.println("IO: " + e.getMessage());}
}finally {if(aSocket != null) aSocket.close();}
}
}

```

## • Project2Task0Server

```

import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class EchoServerUDP{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        DatagramSocket aSocket = null;
        byte[] buffer = new byte[1000];
        try{
            System.out.println("The server is running.");
            // create a data socket connection to transfer data
            System.out.println("Enter a port:");
            Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
            int serverPort = sc.nextInt(); // 6789
            aSocket = new DatagramSocket(serverPort);
            DatagramPacket request = new DatagramPacket(buffer, buffer.length);
            while(true){
                // for server, first receive what client sent to you.
                aSocket.receive(request);
                // create a datagram packet based on what client sent.
                DatagramPacket reply = new DatagramPacket(request.getData(),
                    request.getLength(), request.getAddress(), request.getPort());
                // output what client sent
                // examine the length of requestString
                // copy request data to an array with correct number of bytes; use this
                // array to build requestString of correct size
                String requestString = new String(request.getData()).substring(0, request.getLength());
                // server: display request arriving from the client.
                System.out.println("Echoing: "+requestString);
                // send back reply packet to client
                aSocket.send(reply);
                if (requestString.equals("halt!")){
                    System.out.println("Server side quitting");
                    break;
                }
            }
        }
        // exception handling
    }
}

```

```

    }catch (SocketException e){System.out.println("Socket: " + e.getMessage());
    }catch (IOException e) {System.out.println("IO: " + e.getMessage());
    }finally {if(aSocket != null) aSocket.close();}
}
}

```

- **Project2Task0ClientConsole**

```

Run: EchoServerUDP x EchoClientUDP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-17.0.4.1.jdk/Contents/Home
The client is running.
Enter a port:
6789
4
Reply: 4
16
Reply: 16
100
Reply: 100
-1
Reply: -1
9
Reply: 9
halt!
Client side quitting

Process finished with exit code 0

```

- **Project2Task0ServerConsole**

```
un: EchoServerUDP x EchoClientUDP x
↑ /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-17.0.4.1.jdk/Contents/Home
↓ The server is running.
Enter a port:
6789
Echoing: 4
Echoing: 16
Echoing: 100
Echoing: -1
Echoing: 9
Echoing: halt!
Server side quitting

Process finished with exit code 0
|
```

## Task 1

- EavesdropperUDP.java

```
/**
 * @author: Olivia Wu (jingyiw2)
 */

import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class EavesdropperUDP {
    /**
     * Responsibility: passive malicious player
     * 1. state it is running and ask for two ports: one to listen on and the other th
     e server to masquerade as
     * 2. display all msgs going through it.
     * 3. eavesdrop on the wire, masquerading as the server on port 6789
     */
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        DatagramSocket aSocket = null;
        DatagramSocket eavSocket = null;
        byte[] buffer = new byte[1000];
    }
}
```

```

try{
    System.out.println("EavesdropperUDP is running.");
    InetAddress aHost = InetAddress.getByName("localhost");

    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.println("Enter a port for EavesdropperUDP to listen on:"); // 6
798
    int eavPort = sc.nextInt();
    System.out.println("Enter a port of server to masquerade as:"); // 6789
    int listenPort = sc.nextInt();

    aSocket = new DatagramSocket();
    eavSocket = new DatagramSocket(eavPort); // socket for fake port
    /*
    receive and deliver to the actual port.
    */
    DatagramPacket request = new DatagramPacket(buffer, buffer.length);
    DatagramPacket reply = new DatagramPacket(buffer, buffer.length);
    while (true){
        // receive msg from client and display
        eavSocket.receive(request);
        String requestString = new String(request.getData()).substring(0, request.getLength());
        // when seeing halt request, write a line of asterisks to its console
        // to make an alert
        // eavs does not halt but display to its console and pass the halt on
        // to the server
        if (requestString.equals("halt!")){
            System.out.println("*****");
            *****");
        }
        System.out.println("Request from client:"+requestString);

        // send the message to actual server
        DatagramPacket message = new DatagramPacket(request.getData(), request.getLength(), aHost, listenPort);
        aSocket.send(message);

        // receive message from the actual server
        aSocket.receive(reply);
        String receiveString = new String(reply.getData()).substring(0, reply.getLength());
        System.out.println("Receive from server:"+receiveString);

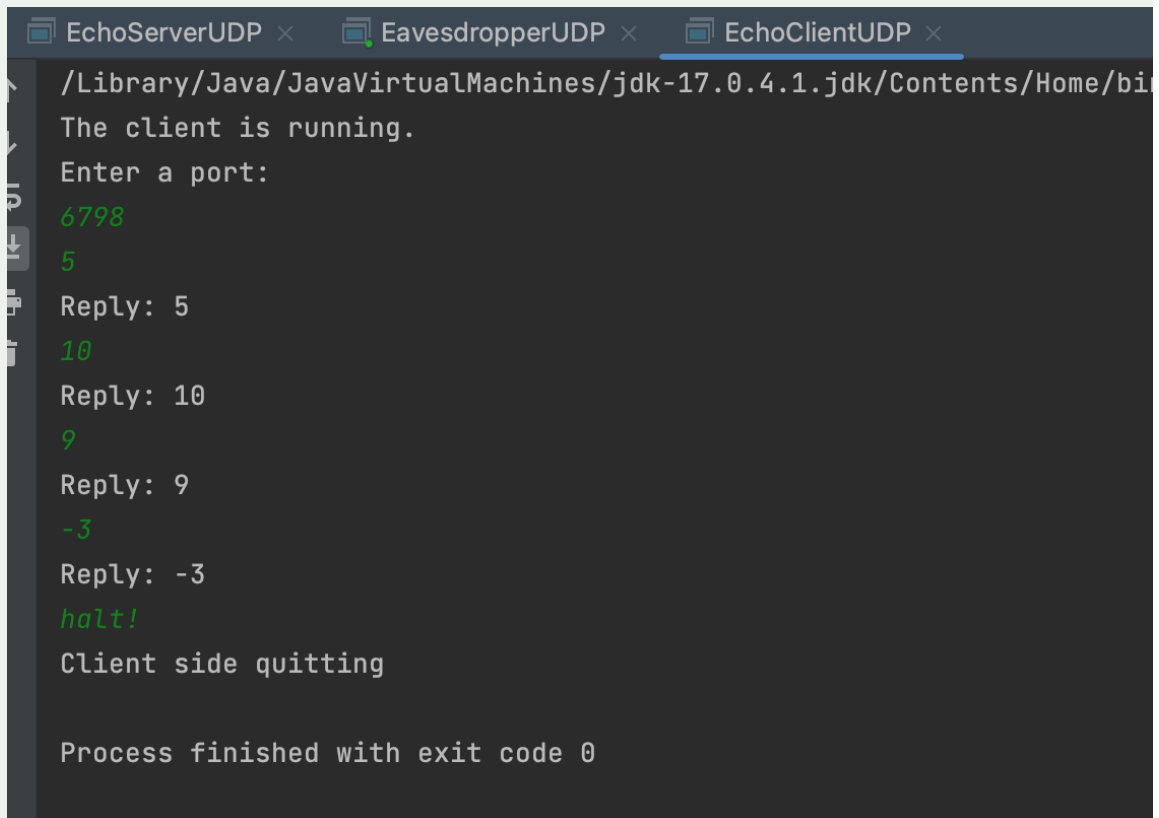
        // send back to the client
        DatagramPacket message2 = new DatagramPacket(request.getData(), request.getLength(), aHost, request.getPort());
        eavSocket.send(message2);
    }
} catch (SocketException e) {
    System.out.println("Socket: " + e.getMessage());
} catch (UnknownHostException e) {
    System.out.println("Host: " + e.getMessage());
} catch (IOException e) {
    System.out.println("IO: " + e.getMessage());
} finally {
    if (aSocket != null) aSocket.close();
}

```

```
        if (eavSocket != null) eavSocket.close();
    }
}
```

- **Project2Task1ThreeConsoles**

- **client:**



```
EchoServerUDP x EavesdropperUDP x EchoClientUDP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-17.0.4.1.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java
The client is running.
Enter a port:
6798
5
Reply: 5
10
Reply: 10
9
Reply: 9
-3
Reply: -3
halt!
Client side quitting

Process finished with exit code 0
```

```
EchoServerUDP x  EavesdropperUDP x  EchoClientUDP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-17.0.4.1.jdk/Contents
The client is running.
Enter a port:
6789
5
Reply: 5
10
Reply: 10
9
Reply: 9
-3
Reply: -3
halt!
Client side quitting

Process finished with exit code 0
```

- **server:**

```
EchoServerUDP x  EavesdropperUDP x  EchoClientUDP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-17.0.4.1.jdk/Contents/Home/bi
The server is running.
Enter a port:
6789
Echoing: 5
Echoing: 10
Echoing: 9
Echoing: -3
Echoing: halt!
Server side quitting

Process finished with exit code 0
|
```

- **eavesdropper:**

```
EchoServerUDP x EavesdropperUDP x EchoClientUDP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-17.0.4.1.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/jav
EavesdropperUDP is running.
Enter a port for EavesdropperUDP to listen on:
6798
Enter a port of server to masquerade as:
6789
Request from client:5
Receive from server:5
Request from client:10
Receive from server:10
Request from client:9
Receive from server:9
Request from client:-3
Receive from server:-3
*****
Request from client:halt!
Receive from server:halt!
|

EchoServerUDP x EavesdropperUDP x EchoClientUDP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-17.0.4.1.jdk/Contents/Home/b
EavesdropperUDP is running.
Enter a port for EavesdropperUDP to listen on:
6798
Enter a port of server to masquerade as:
6789
```

## Task 2

- Project2Task2Client

```
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;
```



```

/**
 * Client Responsibility:
 * 1. all communication code placed in method "add".
 * 2. no communications code in main.
 * 3. client add: not performing any addition, ask the server do the addition.
 * 4. add is a proxy for the server
 * 5. when calling local add method, RPC
 */
public class AddingClientUDP{
    public static int port = 6789;
    public static InetAddress aHost;
    public static DatagramSocket aSocket;
    public AddingClientUDP(int portNum){
        try {
            aSocket = new DatagramSocket();
            port = portNum;
            aHost = InetAddress.getByName("localhost");
        } catch (SocketException | UnknownHostException e){
            System.out.println("Error:"+e.getMessage());
        }
    }
    /**
     * all socket communication code, not performing any addition
     * request the server to perform addition
     * @param i
     * @return the cumulative sum
     */
    public static int add(int i){
        // get byte array of input int
        byte[] bytes = String.valueOf(i).getBytes();
        try {
            // data packet to send to server
            DatagramPacket request = new DatagramPacket(bytes, bytes.length, aHost, port);
            aSocket.send(request);
            // data packet to receive
            byte[] buffer = new byte[1000];
            DatagramPacket reply = new DatagramPacket(buffer, buffer.length);
            aSocket.receive(reply);
            String replyResult = new String(reply.getData()).substring(0, reply.getLength());
            return Integer.valueOf(replyResult);
        } catch (IOException e) {
            System.out.println("IO: "+e.getMessage());
        }
        return -1;
    }
    /**
     * call on local add method to make an RPC
     * @param args
     */
    public static void main(String args[]){
        try {
            System.out.println("The client is running.");
            // ask the user to input server port
            System.out.println("Please enter server port: ");
            Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
            port = sc.nextInt();

```

```

        AddingClientUDP clientUDP = new AddingClientUDP(port);
        while (sc.hasNext()) {
            if (sc.nextLine().equals("halt!")){
                System.out.println("Client side quitting.");
                break;
            }
            if (sc.hasNextInt()){
                int addedNum = sc.nextInt();
                // call add
                int result = add(addedNum);
                System.out.println("The server returned "+result+".");
            }
        }
    } finally {if(aSocket != null) aSocket.close();}
}
}

```

## • Project2Task2Server

```

import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;
/**
 * Server's responsibility:
 * 1. hold an int value sum=0, receive requests from client: an int added to sum.
 * 2. upon each request, response new sum to client.
 * 3. upon each visit, display client's request and new sum.
 * 4. listen for a socket connection code separated from addition operation
 */
public class AddingServerUDP{
    public static int sum = 0;
    public static int port = 6789;
    private static int addNum(int addedNum){
        sum += addedNum;
        return sum;
    }
    public static void main(String args[]){
        System.out.println("Server started.");
        DatagramSocket aSocket = null;
        byte[] buffer = new byte[1000];
        try{
            aSocket = new DatagramSocket(port);
            DatagramPacket request = new DatagramPacket(buffer, buffer.length);
            while(true){
                // get request from client
                aSocket.receive(request);
                String addedNum = new String(request.getData()).substring(0, request.getLength());

                System.out.println("Adding "+addedNum+" to "+sum);
                // add number to sum
                sum = addNum(Integer.valueOf(addedNum));
                System.out.println("Returning sum of "+sum+" to client.");
                // reply the client with updated sum
                byte[] bytes = String.valueOf(sum).getBytes();
                DatagramPacket reply = new DatagramPacket(bytes, bytes.length, request

```

```

t.getAddress(), request.getPort());
        aSocket.send(reply);
    }
} catch (SocketException e){System.out.println("Socket: " + e.getMessage());
} catch (IOException e) {System.out.println("IO: " + e.getMessage());
} finally {if(aSocket != null) aSocket.close();}
    }
}

```

- **Project2Task2ClientConsole**

```

/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-17.0.4.1.jdk/Contents/H
The client is running.
Please enter server port:
6789
1
The server returned 1.
2
The server returned 3.
-3
The server returned 0.
4
The server returned 4.
5
The server returned 9.
halt!
Client side quitting.

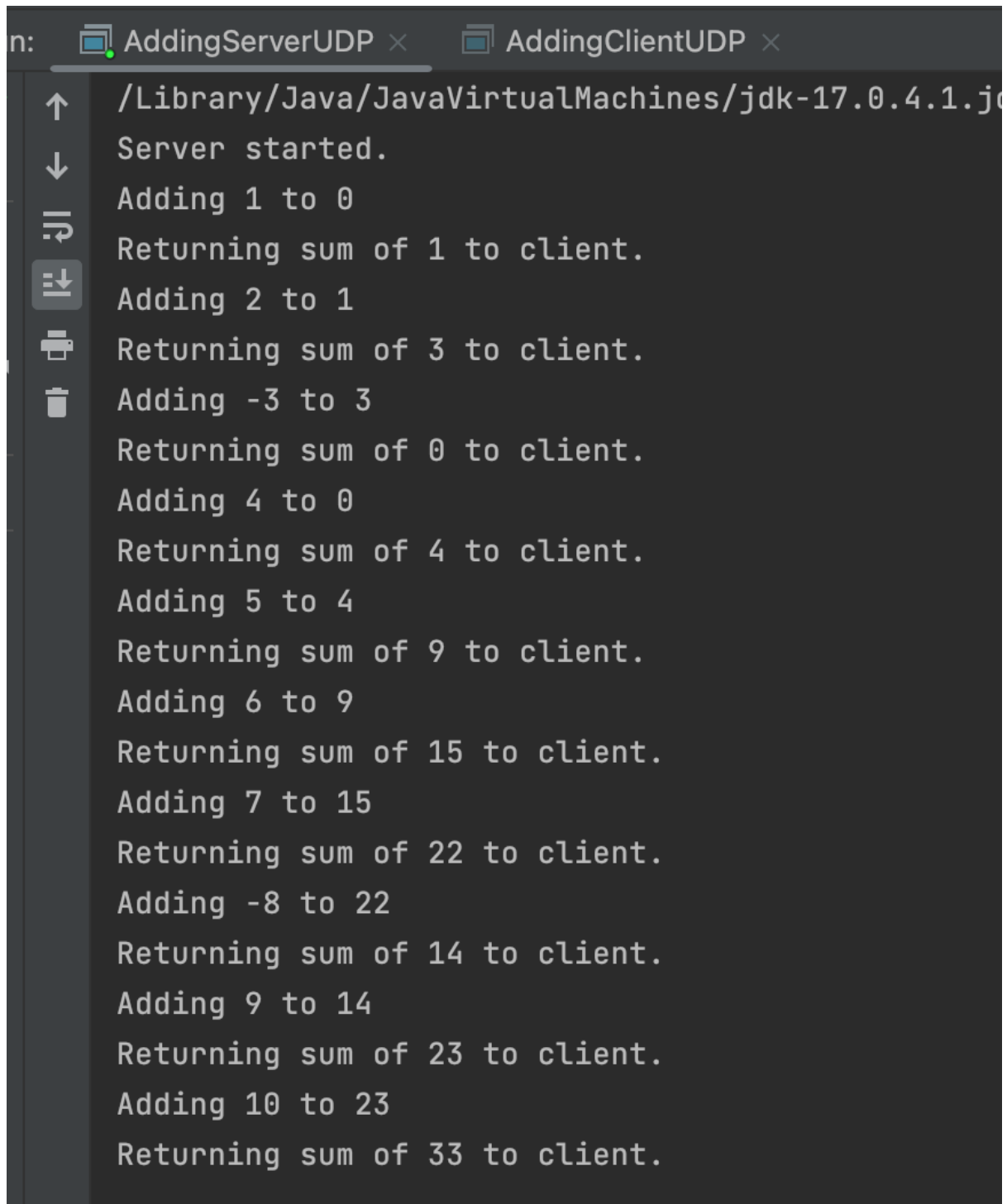
Process finished with exit code 0

```

```
run: AddingServerUDP x AddingClientUDP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-17.0.4.1.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java
The client is running.
Please enter server port:
6789
6
The server returned 15.
7
The server returned 22.
-8
The server returned 14.
9
The server returned 23.
10
The server returned 33.
halt!
Client side quitting.

Process finished with exit code 0
|
```

- Project2Task2ServerConsole



```
n: AddingServerUDP x AddingClientUDP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-17.0.4.1.jc
Server started.
Adding 1 to 0
Returning sum of 1 to client.
Adding 2 to 1
Returning sum of 3 to client.
Adding -3 to 3
Returning sum of 0 to client.
Adding 4 to 0
Returning sum of 4 to client.
Adding 5 to 4
Returning sum of 9 to client.
Adding 6 to 9
Returning sum of 15 to client.
Adding 7 to 15
Returning sum of 22 to client.
Adding -8 to 22
Returning sum of 14 to client.
Adding 9 to 14
Returning sum of 23 to client.
Adding 10 to 23
Returning sum of 33 to client.
```

## Task 3

- Project2Task3Client

```
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
```

```

import java.util.Scanner;
/**
 * Client Responsibility:
 * 1. request add, subtract, or get(idempotent).
 * 2. each request pass along an int ID to uniquely identify the user.
 * 3. client form a packet: ID, operation (add or subtract or get), and value (if the
    operation is other than get); server do the computation(with ID).
 * 4. menu-driven.
 * 5. repeatedly ask the user for userID, operation, value.
 * - get: value held on the server is simply returned
 * - add/subtract: do the operation and return sum
 * 6. display each returned value from server to user.
 * 7. for new ID, sum=0.
 * 8. ID range: 0~999.
 * 9. exit option on menu has no impact on server.
 */
public class RemoteVariableClientUDP{
    private int port = 6789;
    private InetAddress aHost;
    private DatagramSocket aSocket;
    public RemoteVariableClientUDP(int portNum) throws UnknownHostException, SocketExc
    eption {
        port = portNum;
        aHost = InetAddress.getByName("localhost");
        aSocket = new DatagramSocket();
    }

    /**
     * output the menu and initialize variables
     */
    public void init(){
        System.out.println("1. Add a value to your sum.\n" +
            "2. Subtract a value from your sum.\n" +
            "3. Get your sum.\n" +
            "4. Exit client");
    }

    /**
     * Generate information request based on user's choice
     * @param operationNum
     * @return data packet of client to be sent
     */
    public String start(int operationNum, Scanner sc) {
        int option = operationNum;
        int value = 0;
        String valueString = "";
        int id;
        switch (option){
            case 1:
                System.out.println("Enter value to add: ");
                value = sc.nextInt();
                valueString = String.valueOf(value);
                break;
            case 2:
                System.out.println("Enter value to subtract:");
                value = sc.nextInt();
                valueString = String.valueOf(value);
                break;

```

```

        case 4:
            System.out.println("Client side quitting. The remote variable server is still running.");
            return "halt";
        }
        System.out.println("Enter your ID: ");
        id = sc.nextInt();
        return String.valueOf(id)+" "+String.valueOf(option)+" "+valueString;
    }

    /**
     * all socket communication code, not performing any operation
     * request the server to perform operation: add, subtract, get
     * @param dataPacket
     * @return the cumulative sum
     */
    public boolean communicate(String dataPacket){
        // get byte array of input int
        byte[] bytes = dataPacket.getBytes();
        try {
            // data packet to send to server
            DatagramPacket request = new DatagramPacket(bytes, bytes.length, aHost, port);
            aSocket.send(request);
            // data packet to receive
            byte[] buffer = new byte[1000];
            DatagramPacket reply = new DatagramPacket(buffer, buffer.length);
            aSocket.receive(reply);
            String replyResult = new String(reply.getData()).substring(0, reply.getLength());

            if (replyResult.equals("halt")) {
                return false;
            }
            System.out.println("The result is "+replyResult+".");
        } catch (IOException e) {
            System.out.println("IO: "+e.getMessage());
        }
        return true;
    }

    /**
     * call on local add method to make an RPC
     * @param args
     */
    public static void main(String args[]){
        try {
            System.out.println("The client is running.");
            Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
            // ask the user to input server port
            System.out.println("Please enter server port: ");
            int port = sc.nextInt();
            RemoteVariableClientUDP clientUDP = new RemoteVariableClientUDP(port);

            boolean sendFlag = true;
            while (sendFlag) {
                clientUDP.init();

```

```

        int operationNum = sc.nextInt();
        // generate message sent to server
        String operationString = clientUDP.start(operationNum, sc);
        if (operationString.equals("halt")){
            sendFlag = false;
            break;
        }
        // send message to server
        sendFlag = clientUDP.communicate(operationString);
    }
    if(clientUDP.aSocket != null) clientUDP.aSocket.close();

    } catch (SocketException e) {
        throw new RuntimeException(e);
    } catch (UnknownHostException e) {
        throw new RuntimeException(e);
    }
}
}
}

```

## • Project2Task3Server

```

import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.util.TreeMap;

/**
 * Server's responsibility:
 * 1. map each ID to value of sum using TreeMap.
 * 2. assume that ID are positive integers.
 */
public class RemoteVariableServerUDP{
    private int sum, id;
    private int port;
    private DatagramSocket aSocket;
    private TreeMap<Integer, Integer> hashMap;
    private DatagramPacket request;
    public RemoteVariableServerUDP() throws SocketException{
        sum = 0;
        port = 6789;
        aSocket = new DatagramSocket(port);
        byte[] buffer = new byte[1000];
        request = new DatagramPacket(buffer, buffer.length);
        hashMap = new TreeMap<>();
    }

    /**
     * add number for each client ID
     * @param id
     * @param value
     * @return the result being returned and printed out
     */
}

```



```

public int addNum(int id, int value){
    if (hashMap.containsKey(id)){
        sum = hashMap.get(id)+value;
        hashMap.put(id, sum);
    } else {
        sum = value;
        hashMap.put(id, sum);
    }
    return sum;
}

/**
 * subtract number for each client ID
 * @param id
 * @param value
 * @return the result being returned and printed out
 */
public int subNum(int id, int value){
    if (hashMap.containsKey(id)){
        sum = hashMap.get(id)-value;
        hashMap.put(id, sum);
    } else {
        sum = 0-value;
        hashMap.put(id, sum);
    }
    return sum;
}

public static void main(String args[]){
    System.out.println("Server started.");
    try{
        RemoteVariableServerUDP serverUDP = new RemoteVariableServerUDP();
        while(true){
            // get request from client
            serverUDP.aSocket.receive(serverUDP.request);
            String operationString = new String(serverUDP.request.getData()).substring(0, serverUDP.request.getLength());
            // extract elements from string
            int id = Integer.parseInt(operationString.split(" ")[0]);
            int option = Integer.parseInt(operationString.split(" ")[1]);
            int result = 0;
            int value = 0;
            switch (option){
                case 1:
                    value = Integer.parseInt(operationString.split(" ")[2]);
                    result = serverUDP.addNum(id, value);
                    break;
                case 2:
                    value = Integer.parseInt(operationString.split(" ")[2]);
                    result = serverUDP.subNum(id, value);
                    break;
                case 3:
                    result = serverUDP.hashMap.get(id);
                    break;
            }
            System.out.println("Client ID: "+id+"; Operation Request: "+option+"; Returned Value: "+result);

            // reply to the client with updated result

```

```

        byte[] bytes = String.valueOf(result).getBytes();
        DatagramPacket reply = new DatagramPacket(bytes, bytes.length, serverU
DP.request.getAddress(), serverUDP.request.getPort());
        serverUDP.aSocket.send(reply);
    }
    }catch (SocketException e){System.out.println("Socket: " + e.getMessage());
    }catch (IOException e) {System.out.println("IO: " + e.getMessage());
    }
    }
}

```

- **Project2Task3ClientConsole**

```
RemoteVariableServerUDP x RemoteVariableClientUDP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-17.0.4.1.jdk/Contents/Home/bin
The client is running.
Please enter server port:
6789
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
1
Enter value to add:
3
Enter your ID:
102
The result is 3.
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
1
Enter value to add:
5
Enter your ID:
110
The result is 5.
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
2
Enter value to subtract:
7
Enter your ID:
120
The result is -7.
```

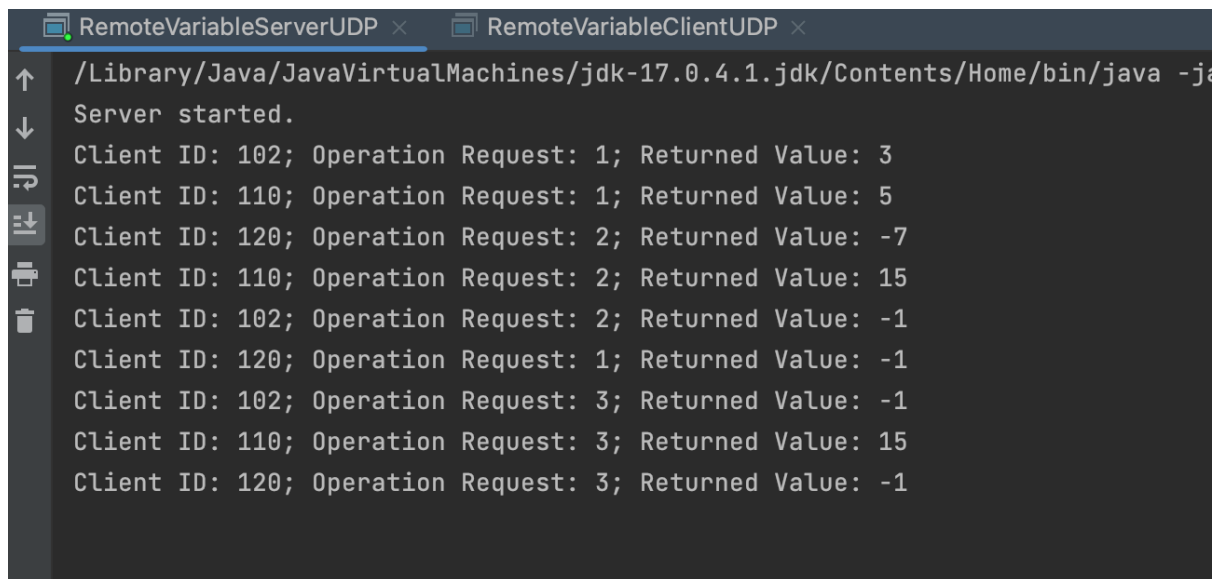
```
h: RemoteVariableServerUDP x RemoteVariableClientUDP x
↑
↓
↕
⌕
Enter value to subtract:
-10
Enter your ID:
110
The result is 15.
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
2
Enter value to subtract:
4
Enter your ID:
102
The result is -1.
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
1
Enter value to add:
6
Enter your ID:
120
The result is -1.
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
4
Client side quitting. The remote variable server is still running.

Process finished with exit code 0
```

```
RemoteVariableServerUDP x RemoteVariableClientUDP x
↑ /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-17.0.4.1.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java -ja
↓ The client is running.
⌕ Please enter server port:
⇧ 6789
⇩ 1. Add a value to your sum.
1. Subtract a value from your sum.
2. Get your sum.
3. Exit client
3
Enter your ID:
102
The result is -1.
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
3
Enter your ID:
110
The result is 15.
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
3
Enter your ID:
120
The result is -1.
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
4
Client side quitting. The remote variable server is still running.

Process finished with exit code 0
```

- **Project2Task3ServerConsole**



```
RemoteVariableServerUDP x RemoteVariableClientUDP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-17.0.4.1.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java -ja
Server started.
Client ID: 102; Operation Request: 1; Returned Value: 3
Client ID: 110; Operation Request: 1; Returned Value: 5
Client ID: 120; Operation Request: 2; Returned Value: -7
Client ID: 110; Operation Request: 2; Returned Value: 15
Client ID: 102; Operation Request: 2; Returned Value: -1
Client ID: 120; Operation Request: 1; Returned Value: -1
Client ID: 102; Operation Request: 3; Returned Value: -1
Client ID: 110; Operation Request: 3; Returned Value: 15
Client ID: 120; Operation Request: 3; Returned Value: -1
```

## Task 4

- **Project2Task4Client**

```
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class RemoteVariableClientTCP {
    private int port = 7777;
    private InetAddress aHost;
    private Socket clientSocket;
    public RemoteVariableClientTCP(int portNum) throws IOException {
        port = portNum;
        aHost = InetAddress.getByName("localhost");
        clientSocket = new Socket(aHost, port);
    }

    /**
     * output the menu and initialize variables
     */
    public void init(){
        System.out.println("1. Add a value to your sum.\n" +
            "2. Subtract a value from your sum.\n" +
            "3. Get your sum.\n" +
            "4. Exit client");
    }

    /**
     * Generate information request based on user's choice
     * @param operationNum
     * @return data packet of client to be sent
     */
}
```

```

public String start(int operationNum, Scanner sc) {
    int option = operationNum;
    int value = 0;
    String valueString = "";
    int id;
    switch (option){
        case 1:
            System.out.println("Enter value to add: ");
            value = sc.nextInt();
            valueString = String.valueOf(value);
            break;
        case 2:
            System.out.println("Enter value to subtract:");
            value = sc.nextInt();
            valueString = String.valueOf(value);
            break;
        case 4:
            System.out.println("Client side quitting. The remote variable server i
s still running.");
            return "halt";
    }
    System.out.println("Enter your ID: ");
    id = sc.nextInt();
    return id + " " + option + " " + valueString;
}

/**
 * all socket communication code, not performing any operation
 * request the server to perform operation: add, subtract, get
 * @param dataPacket
 */
public void communicate(String dataPacket ) {
    try {
        // send to the server through TCP
        BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(clientSocket.
getInputStream()));
        PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(new BufferedWriter(new OutputStreamWrite
r(clientSocket.getOutputStream())));
        out.println(dataPacket);
        out.flush();
        // receive from server
        String replyResult= in.readLine(); // read a line of data from the stream
        System.out.println("The result is " + replyResult + ".");
    } catch (IOException e) {
        System.out.println("IO Exception:" + e.getMessage());
    }
}

/**
 * proxy design
 * @param args
 */
public static void main(String args[]){
    try {
        System.out.println("The client is running.");
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        // ask the user to input server port
        System.out.println("Please enter server port: ");
    }
}

```

```

        int port = sc.nextInt(); // 7777
        RemoteVariableClientTCP clientTCP = new RemoteVariableClientTCP(port);

        boolean sendFlag = true;
        while (sendFlag) {
            clientTCP.init();
            int operationNum = sc.nextInt();
            // generate message sent to server
            String operationString = clientTCP.start(operationNum, sc);
            if (operationString.equals("halt")){
                sendFlag = false;
                break;
            }
            // send message to server
            clientTCP.communicate(operationString);
        }
    } catch (IOException e) {
        System.out.println("IO:" + e.getMessage());
    }
}
}

```

## • Project2Task4Server

```

import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.util.TreeMap;

public class RemoteVariableServerTCP {
    private int sum, id;
    private TreeMap<Integer, Integer> hashMap;
    private int port; // 7777
    private ServerSocket aSocket;
    private Socket clientSocket;

    public RemoteVariableServerTCP() throws IOException {
        sum = 0;
        port = 7777;
        hashMap = new TreeMap<>();
        aSocket = new ServerSocket(port);
    }
    /**
     * add number for each client ID
     * @param id
     * @param value
     * @return the result being returned and printed out
     */
    public int addNum(int id, int value){
        if (hashMap.containsKey(id)){
            sum = hashMap.get(id)+value;
            hashMap.put(id, sum);
        } else {
            sum = value;
        }
    }
}

```



```

        hashMap.put(id, sum);
    }
    return sum;
}

/**
 * subtract number for each client ID
 * @param id
 * @param value
 * @return the result being returned and printed out
 */
public int subNum(int id, int value){
    if (hashMap.containsKey(id)){
        sum = hashMap.get(id)-value;
        hashMap.put(id, sum);
    } else {
        sum = 0-value;
        hashMap.put(id, sum);
    }
    return sum;
}

public static void main(String args[]){
    System.out.println("Server started.");
    try{
        RemoteVariableServerTCP serverTCP = new RemoteVariableServerTCP();
        serverTCP.clientSocket = serverTCP.aSocket.accept();
        Scanner in = new Scanner(serverTCP.clientSocket.getInputStream());
        PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(new BufferedWriter(new OutputStreamWrite
r(serverTCP.clientSocket.getOutputStream())));
        String operationString = "";
        while(true){
            // receive from client
            if (serverTCP.clientSocket==null){
                serverTCP.clientSocket = serverTCP.aSocket.accept();
                in = new Scanner(serverTCP.clientSocket.getInputStream());
                out = new PrintWriter(new BufferedWriter(new OutputStreamWriter(se
rverTCP.clientSocket.getOutputStream())));
            }
            try {
                operationString = in.nextLine();
            } catch (Exception e){
                serverTCP.clientSocket.close();
                serverTCP.clientSocket = null;
                continue;
            }
            // extract elements from string
            int id = Integer.parseInt(operationString.split(" ")[0]);
            int option = Integer.parseInt(operationString.split(" ")[1]);
            int result = 0;
            int value = 0;
            switch (option){
                case 1:
                    value = Integer.parseInt(operationString.split(" ")[2]);
                    result = serverTCP.addNum(id, value);
                    break;
                case 2:
                    value = Integer.parseInt(operationString.split(" ")[2]);
                    result = serverTCP.subNum(id, value);

```

```

        break;
    case 3:
        result = serverTCP.hashMap.get(id);
        break;
    }
    System.out.println("Client ID: "+id+"; Operation Request: "+option+";
Returned Value: "+result);
    out.println(result+"\n");
    out.flush();
}
}catch (IOException e) {System.out.println("IO: " + e.getMessage());
}
}
}

```

- **Project2Task4ClientConsole**

```
RemoteVariableServerTCP x RemoteVariableClientTCP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-17.0.4.1.jdk/Contents/Home
The client is running.
Please enter server port:
7777
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
1
Enter value to add:
3
Enter your ID:
102
The result is 3.
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
2
Enter value to subtract:
4
Enter your ID:
102
The result is -1.
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
2
Enter value to subtract:
-10
Enter your ID:
110
The result is 10.
```

```
n: RemoteVariableServerTCP x RemoteVariableClientTCP x
↑ 1. Add a value to your sum.
↓ 2. Subtract a value from your sum.
↺ 3. Get your sum.
↻ 4. Exit client
1
Enter value to add:
5
Enter your ID:
110
The result is 15.
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
2
Enter value to subtract:
7
Enter your ID:
120
The result is -7.
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
1
Enter value to add:
6
Enter your ID:
120
The result is -1.
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
4
Client side quitting. The remote variable server is still running.

Process finished with exit code 0
```

```
RemoteVariableClientTCP x
I ▶ /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-17.0.4.1.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java -ja
  ⚙️ ↓ The client is running.
  🔄 Please enter server port:
  📷 7777
  📄 1. Add a value to your sum.
  🗑️ 2. Subtract a value from your sum.
  ➡️ 3. Get your sum.
  📊 4. Exit client
  ⚡ 3
  Enter your ID:
  102
  The result is -1.
  1. Add a value to your sum.
  2. Subtract a value from your sum.
  3. Get your sum.
  4. Exit client
  3
  Enter your ID:
  110
  The result is 15.
  1. Add a value to your sum.
  2. Subtract a value from your sum.
  3. Get your sum.
  4. Exit client
  3
  Enter your ID:
  120
  The result is -1.
  1. Add a value to your sum.
  2. Subtract a value from your sum.
  3. Get your sum.
  4. Exit client
  4
  Client side quitting. The remote variable server is still running.

  Process finished with exit code 0
```

- Project2Task4ServerConsole

```
RemoteVariableServerTCP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-17.0.4.1.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/
Server started.
Client ID: 102; Operation Request: 1; Returned Value: 3
Client ID: 102; Operation Request: 2; Returned Value: -1
Client ID: 110; Operation Request: 2; Returned Value: 10
Client ID: 110; Operation Request: 1; Returned Value: 15
Client ID: 120; Operation Request: 2; Returned Value: -7
Client ID: 120; Operation Request: 1; Returned Value: -1
Client ID: 102; Operation Request: 3; Returned Value: -1
Client ID: 110; Operation Request: 3; Returned Value: 15
Client ID: 120; Operation Request: 3; Returned Value: -1
```

## Task 5

- **Project2Task5Client**

```
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.util.Random;
import java.math.BigInteger;
import java.security.MessageDigest;
import java.security.NoSuchAlgorithmException;
/**
 * Client:
 * 1. create new RSA public and private keys and display these keys to the user.
 * 2. client ID: least significant 20 bytes of the hash of public key <e, n> and compu
ted in the client code.
 * 3. transmit public key with each request.
 * 4. clients sign each request. with d and n, encrypt hash of the msg and add to each
request.
 *   - here we use SHA-256 for h():
 *     - last20BytesOf(h(e+n))
 *     - E(h(all prior tokens),d)
 *     - signature is an encrypted hash using d and n < private key
 * 5. RSA-related refer to the link below.
 * @Reference: https://github.com/CMU-Heinz-95702/Project-2-Client-Server
 */
public class SigningClientTCP {
    private int port = 7777;
    private InetAddress host;
```

```

private Socket clientSocket;
/*
public key: (n, e); private key: (n, d)
n: modulus for both private and public keys
e: exponent of public key
d: exponent of private key
*/
private BigInteger n, e, d;
private String publicKey, privateKey;
private String id;
Random rnd;
public SigningClientTCP(int portNum) throws IOException {
    // RSA algorithm:
    rnd = new Random();
    // Step 1: Generate two large random primes.
    // We use 400 bits here, but best practice for security is 2048 bits.
    BigInteger p = new BigInteger(400, 100, rnd);
    BigInteger q = new BigInteger(400, 100, rnd);
    // Step 2: Compute n by the equation  $n = p * q$ .
    n = p.multiply(q);
    // Step 3: Compute  $\phi(n) = (p-1) * (q-1)$ 
    BigInteger phi = (p.subtract(BigInteger.ONE)).multiply(q.subtract(BigInteger.ONE));
    // Step 4: Select a small odd integer e that is relatively prime to  $\phi(n)$ .
    // By convention the prime 65537 is used as the public exponent.
    e = new BigInteger("65537");
    // Step 5: Compute d as the multiplicative inverse of e modulo  $\phi(n)$ .
    d = e.modInverse(phi);
    publicKey = e + "," + n;
    privateKey = d + "," + n;
    host = InetAddress.getByName("localhost");
    clientSocket = new Socket(host, port);
}

/**
 * create id: last20BytesOf(h(e+n))
 * @param en
 */
public String setId(String en) throws UnsupportedEncodingException, NoSuchAlgorithmException {
    // compute the digest with SHA-256
    byte[] bytesOfMessage = en.getBytes("UTF-8");
    MessageDigest md = MessageDigest.getInstance("SHA-256");
    byte[] bigDigest = md.digest(bytesOfMessage);

    // we only want 20 bytes of the hash for ShortMessageSign
    // we add a 0 byte as the most significant byte to keep value to be signed non-negative.
    byte[] messageDigest = new byte[21];
    messageDigest[0] = 0; // most significant set to 0
    // iterate to take bytes from SHA-256
    for (int i=0; i<20; i++){
        messageDigest[20-i] = bigDigest[bigDigest.length-1-i];
    }
    // From the digest, create a BigInteger
    BigInteger m = new BigInteger(messageDigest);
    id = m.toString();
    return m.toString();
}

```

```

    }

    /**
     * get operation option and number to operate on from user's input and return string to send
     * @param sc
     * @return string to send
     */
    public String start(Scanner sc){
        System.out.println("1. Add a value to your sum.\n" +
            "2. Subtract a value from your sum.\n" +
            "3. Get your sum.\n" +
            "4. Exit client");
        int option = sc.nextInt();
        int value=0;
        String valueString="";
        switch (option){
            case 1:
                System.out.println("Enter value to add: ");
                value = sc.nextInt();
                valueString = String.valueOf(value);
                break;
            case 2:
                System.out.println("Enter value to subtract:");
                value = sc.nextInt();
                valueString = String.valueOf(value);
                break;
            case 4:
                System.out.println("Client side quitting. The remote variable server is still running.");
                return "halt";
        }
        return id + "," + option + "," + valueString;
    }

    /**
     * generate signature for requested message: encrypted hash using d and n(private key)
     * @param message
     * @return signature string
     * @throws UnsupportedOperationException
     * @throws NoSuchAlgorithmException
     */
    public String getSignature(String message) throws UnsupportedOperationException, NoSuchAlgorithmException {
        // compute the digest with SHA-256
        byte[] bytesOfMessage = message.getBytes("UTF-8");
        MessageDigest md = MessageDigest.getInstance("SHA-256");
        byte[] bigDigest = md.digest(bytesOfMessage);

        // we only want two bytes of the hash for ShortMessageSign
        // we add a 0 byte as the most significant byte to keep
        // the value to be signed non-negative.
        byte[] messageDigest = new byte[bigDigest.length+1];
        messageDigest[0] = 0; // most significant set to 0
        // iterate to take bytes from SHA-256
        for (int i=0; i< bigDigest.length; i++){
            messageDigest[i+1] = bigDigest[i];
        }
    }

```



```

    }
    // From the digest, create a BigInteger
    BigInteger m = new BigInteger(messageDigest);
    // encrypt the digest with the private key
    BigInteger c = m.modPow(d, n);
    // return this as a big integer string
    return c.toString();
}

/**
 * use this method to send and receive message from or to server
 * @param message
 * @throws IOException
 * @throws NoSuchAlgorithmException
 */
public void communicate(String message) throws IOException, NoSuchAlgorithmException {
    String signature = getSignature(message);
    String requestString = publicKey+","+message+","+signature;
    // send request to server
    BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(clientSocket.getInputStream()));
    PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(new BufferedWriter(new OutputStreamWriter(clientSocket.getOutputStream())));
    out.println(requestString);
    out.flush();
    // receive response from server
    String replyString = in.readLine();
    System.out.println("The result is "+replyString+".");
}

/**
 * create a new client TCP to do proxy design.
 * @param args
 */
public static void main(String[] args) {
    System.out.println("The client is running.");
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.println("Please enter server port: ");
    int portNum = sc.nextInt();
    try {
        SigningClientTCP clientTCP = new SigningClientTCP(portNum);
        String en = String.valueOf(clientTCP.e)+String.valueOf(clientTCP.n);
        // generate client ID
        clientTCP.setId(en);
        // display public and private keys
        System.out.println("Public Key: "+clientTCP.publicKey+"");
        System.out.println("Private Key: "+clientTCP.privateKey+"");

        while (true){
            String operationString = clientTCP.start(sc);
            if (operationString.equals("halt")){
                break;
            }
            // sign each request and send
            clientTCP.communicate(operationString);
        }
    } catch (IOException e){

```

```

        System.out.println("IO Exception: "+e.getMessage());
    } catch (NoSuchAlgorithmException ex) {
        System.out.println("No such algorithm exception: "+ex.getMessage());
    }

}

}

```

## • Project2Task5Server

```

import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.math.BigInteger;
import java.security.MessageDigest;
import java.security.NoSuchAlgorithmException;
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.util.TreeMap;

/**
 * Server side:
 * 1. two checks before servicing requests from client:
 *   - public key hash to ID
 *   - request properly signed
 *   - otherwise, return the message "Error in request"
 * 2. use SHA-256 for our hash function h()
 */

public class VerifyingServerTCP {
    private Socket clientSocket;
    private ServerSocket aSocket;
    private int sum, option;
    private String id;
    private TreeMap<String, Integer> hashMap;
    private String signature;
    // for public key
    private BigInteger e,n;
    public VerifyingServerTCP() throws IOException {
        aSocket = new ServerSocket(7777);
        hashMap = new TreeMap<>();
        sum = 0;
    }
    /**
     * check if id equals to public key hash
     * @return
     * @throws IOException
     * @throws NoSuchAlgorithmException
     */
    public boolean check() throws IOException, NoSuchAlgorithmException {
        String en = String.valueOf(e)+String.valueOf(n);
        if (id.equals(new SigningClientTCP(7777).setId(en))){
            System.out.println("Client public key: "+"("+e+", "+n+"");
            return true;
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    System.out.println("Error in request.");
    return false;
}

/**
 * Verifying proceeds as follows:
 *      1) Decrypt the encryptedHash to compute a decryptedHash
 *      2) Hash the messageToCheck using SHA-256 (be sure to handle the extra byte
as described in the signing method.)
 *      3) If this new hash is equal to the decryptedHash, return true else false.
 * @param requests
 * @return whether the request is correctly encrypted.
 */
public boolean decrypt(String [] requests) throws UnsupportedEncodingException, No
SuchAlgorithmException {
    // Take the encrypted string and make it a big integer
    BigInteger encryptedHash = new BigInteger(signature);
    // Decrypt it
    BigInteger decryptedHash = encryptedHash.modPow(e, n);
    // concat another operation string
    String messageToCheck = "";
    for (int i=2; i<requests.length-1; i++){
        messageToCheck += (requests[i]+"," );
    }
    // Get the bytes from operation string
    byte[] bytesOfMessageToCheck = messageToCheck.substring(0,messageToCheck.lengt
h()-1).getBytes("UTF-8");
    // compute the digest of the message with SHA-256
    MessageDigest md = MessageDigest.getInstance("SHA-256");
    byte[] messageToCheckDigest = md.digest(bytesOfMessageToCheck);
    // messageToCheckDigest is a full SHA-256 digest
    // take two bytes from SHA-256 and add a zero byte
    byte[] extraByte = new byte[messageToCheckDigest.length+1];
    extraByte[0] = 0;
    for (int i =0; i<messageToCheckDigest.length; i++){
        extraByte[i+1] = messageToCheckDigest[i];
    }
    // Make it a big int
    BigInteger bigIntegerToCheck = new BigInteger(extraByte);
    // inform the client on how the two compare
    if(bigIntegerToCheck.compareTo(decryptedHash) == 0) {
        System.out.println("Valid signature.");
        return true;
    } else {
        System.out.println("Error in request.");
        return false;
    }
}

/**
 * get requests from client and extract elements from requestString
 * @param requests
 */
public void init(String[] requests){
    e = new BigInteger(requests[0]);
    n = new BigInteger(requests[1]);
    id = requests[2];
}

```

```

        option = Integer.valueOf(requests[3]);
        signature = requests[requests.length-1];
    }
    /**
     * add number for each client ID
     * @param id
     * @param value
     * @return the result being returned and printed out
     */
    public int addNum(String id, int value){
        if (hashMap.containsKey(id)){
            sum = hashMap.get(id)+value;
            hashMap.put(id, sum);
        } else {
            sum = value;
            hashMap.put(id, sum);
        }
        return sum;
    }

    /**
     * subtract number for each client ID
     * @param id
     * @param value
     * @return the result being returned and printed out
     */
    public int subNum(String id, int value){
        if (hashMap.containsKey(id)){
            sum = hashMap.get(id)-value;
            hashMap.put(id, sum);
        } else {
            sum = 0-value;
            hashMap.put(id, sum);
        }
        return sum;
    }
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    System.out.println("Server Started.");
    try {
        VerifyingServerTCP serverTCP = new VerifyingServerTCP();
        serverTCP.clientSocket = serverTCP.aSocket.accept();
        Scanner in = new Scanner(serverTCP.clientSocket.getInputStream());
        PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(new BufferedWriter(new OutputStreamWrite
r(serverTCP.clientSocket.getOutputStream())));
        String requestString="";
        while (true){
            if (serverTCP.clientSocket==null){
                serverTCP.clientSocket = serverTCP.aSocket.accept();
                in = new Scanner(serverTCP.clientSocket.getInputStream());
                out = new PrintWriter(new BufferedWriter(new OutputStreamWriter(se
rverTCP.clientSocket.getOutputStream())));
            }
            try{
                requestString = in.nextLine();
            } catch(Exception e){
                serverTCP.clientSocket.close();
                serverTCP.clientSocket = null;
                continue;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    //System.out.println(requestString);
    String[] requests = requestString.split(",");
    serverTCP.init(requests);
    // check public key hash to ID
    if (!serverTCP.check())
        break;
    // check if request is properly signed
    if (!serverTCP.decrypt(requests))
        break;
    // perform the operation
    int result = 0;
    int value = 0;

    switch (serverTCP.option){
        case 1:
            value = Integer.parseInt(requests[4]);
            result = serverTCP.addNum(serverTCP.id, value);
            break;
        case 2:
            value = Integer.parseInt(requests[4]);
            result = serverTCP.subNum(serverTCP.id, value);
            break;
        case 3:
            result = serverTCP.hashMap.get(serverTCP.id);
            break;
        default:
            System.out.println("invalid option input! Will return 0 for th
is option.");
    }

    System.out.println("Client ID: "+serverTCP.id+"; Operation Request: "+
serverTCP.option+"; Returned Value: "+result);
    // send the result to the client
    out.println(result+"\n");
    out.flush();
}

} catch (IOException ex) {
    System.out.println("IO Exception: "+ex.getMessage());
} catch (NoSuchAlgorithmException ex) {
    System.out.println("No such algorithm exception: "+ex.getMessage());
}

}

}

```

- **Project2Task5ClientConsole**

```
SigningClientTCP
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-17.0.4.1.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java -javaagent:/Applications/IntelliJ IDEA.app/Contents/lib/idea_rt.jar=54393:/Applications/IntelliJ IDEA.app/Contents/bin -Dfile.encoding=UTF-8
The client is running.
Please enter server port:
2777
Public Key: (65537,4531986632115146898640631093603543718422834236258002128753390281201874224131357433163493972528962397243762654279915277144779493226793443641975043675611708431808024990548177294676445
Private Key: (34895958224579498290446948575082110359456716673678618402319656645908445454070325182679920706734978630714252227432956136280532741284985922103380807287675076588479076532647765943347287281
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
Enter value to add:
3
The result is 3.
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
Enter value to subtract:
-1
The result is -1.
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
The result is -1.
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
Client side quitting. The remote variable server is still running.
Process finished with exit code 0
```

## • Project2Task5ServerConsole

```
VerifyingServerTCP
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-17.0.4.1.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java -javaagent:/Applications/IntelliJ IDEA.app/Contents/lib/idea_rt.jar=54398:/Applications/IntelliJ IDEA.app/Contents/bin -Dfile.encoding=UTF-8
Server Started.
Client public key: (65537,4531986632115146898640631093603543718422834236258002128753390281201874224131357433163493972528962397243762654279915277144779493226793443641975043675611708431808024990
Valid signature.
Client ID: 48372780799948303777435129814581793515276139174; Operation Request: 1; Returned Value: 3
Client public key: (65537,4531986632115146898640631093603543718422834236258002128753390281201874224131357433163493972528962397243762654279915277144779493226793443641975043675611708431808024990
Valid signature.
Client ID: 48372780799948303777435129814581793515276139174; Operation Request: 2; Returned Value: -1
Client public key: (65537,4531986632115146898640631093603543718422834236258002128753390281201874224131357433163493972528962397243762654279915277144779493226793443641975043675611708431808024990
Valid signature.
Client ID: 48372780799948303777435129814581793515276139174; Operation Request: 3; Returned Value: -1
```