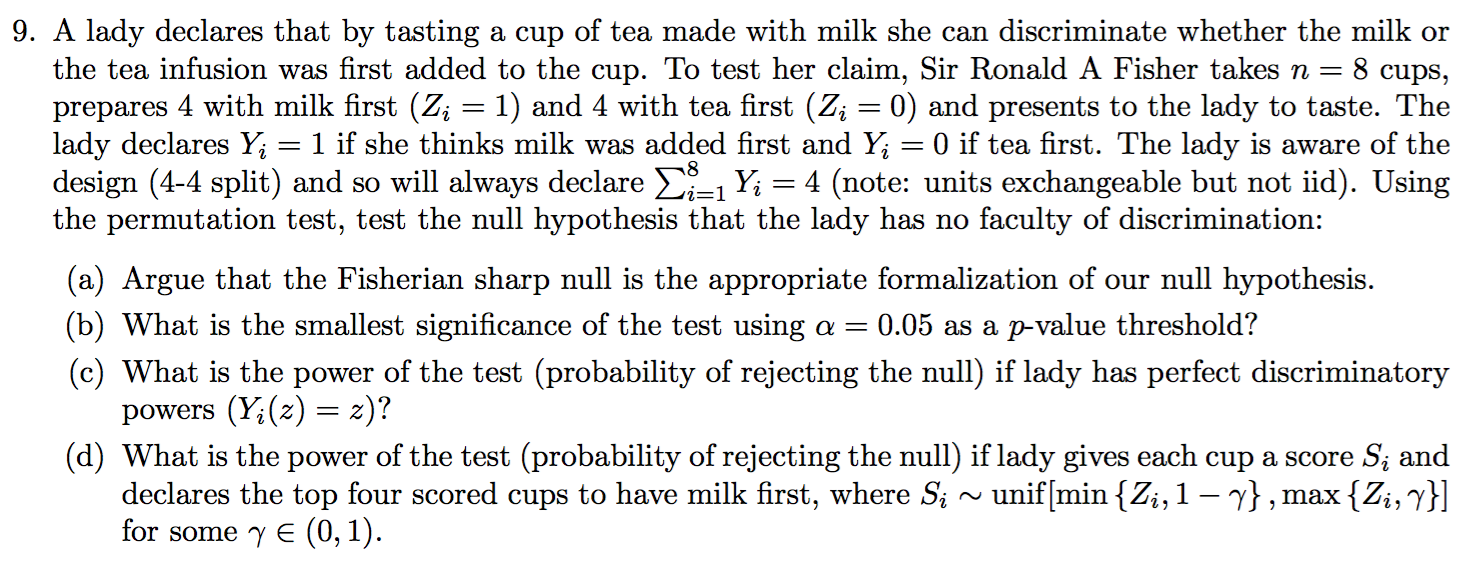


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| It’s hard to do calculation by hand so I used python. Please see below for solutions.  https://github.com/JessieJingxuGao/Causality-and-Learning-for-Intelligent-Decision-Making/blob/master/hw1-6-PermutationTest.ipynb |



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