

Speaking English with an American Accent

Video Training Program
FOR ALL SPEAKERS OF ENGLISH
AS A SECOND LANGUAGE

TRAINING MANUAL

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This manual accompanies the video training program in American English Pronunciation available only at www.PronunciationWorkshop.com.

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INTRODUCTION

WELCOME!

Congratulations! You are about to embark on a very exciting program. Learning to speak English clearly, with proper pronunciation is the single most important skill you must have to communicate effectively in today's world market. The *Pronunciation Workshop Video Training Program* will enhance your English speaking abilities and vocal skills, improve your self-confidence and will greatly increase your chances for success.

This course is based on years of linguistic research and has produced dramatic results for thousands of individuals around the globe. It is designed to help you sound "more American" for oral presentations, interviews, teaching, business situations, telephone conversations and general daily communication.

When a person learns English as a Second Language, they are speaking English "filtered" through their first language. They are using their native language's "speech rules" of pronunciation (and often grammar) on their new language... They are not aware of the American set of "speech rules". This is basically what the Pronunciation Workshop program teaches you... "The Speech Rules of American English".

There are many schools and classes which teach English all around the world; however, very few of them address the "speech rules" that you will learn in this course. This is because many of the teachers who are providing English training, do not know of these "speech rules". Many of them are even making errors themselves and teaching them to you! We hear this daily from our clients.

When you were a child and learned your first language, you constructed a mental inventory of your native language's speech sounds. Those sounds became a part of your speech repertoire. Unfortunately, you are now inserting these speech sounds into your English. Today, when you speak English, you reach into that inventory and come out with many substitute sounds, something that is close, but nonetheless incorrect. These repeated errors in conversation often cause you to be misunderstood.

Some people call what we do "Foreign Accent Reduction"...this is not quite accurate, for you are not reducing your foreign accent...you are actually gaining an American Accent - - you are adding new sounds and new "speech rules" to your speech inventory.

While you progress through this program, you will be learning things you were never aware of before. You most likely will find yourself saying, "Wow! I never

knew that!" Changing your old speech habits takes time. At first you may possibly be apprehensive using the learned techniques. However, eventually you will relax and the words and sounds will flow smoothly and clearly on their own.

Once you complete each session, it should *not* be your objective to start speaking differently right away. Your focus should be on listening to the sounds of your speech and the speech of those around you. For example, when you say "<u>Tank you</u>" instead of "<u>Thank you</u>", your focus should not be on saying it correctly...but rather, "Oops – I just said that word wrong...I should have used a *TH* sound". It is this **AWARENESS** that will eventually lead you to the improved pronunciation skills you are striving for.

Each video training session has its own accompanying chapter in this manual with practice material. You will notice during the video classes that I often speak slowly and exaggerate certain target sounds. I do this purposely so that you can 'hear' and understand what I am teaching you. I recommend that you try practicing the material a little everyday using the learned techniques. Practice speaking VERY SLOWLY, out loud, in a strong voice and exaggerate the mouth movements. You will be retraining the muscles of your mouth and tongue to move in new and different ways while mastering your new pronunciation patterns. Theoretically, once you understand the concepts and have retrained yourself, eventually these new speech patterns will progress into your own spontaneous conversational rapid speech.

To receive maximum benefits, we recommend that you take our course over a period of two to three months, focusing on one session per week. Try to practice daily with the videos.

The program you are about to begin was created to help people "sound American" for the purposes of teaching, interviewing, lecturing, business and general daily communication. Although America has many regional pronunciation differences, the accent you will learn is that of standard American English as spoken and understood by the majority of educated native speakers.

Changing your old speech habits takes time. At first, the information presented on the videos may seem unusual, but eventually, you will see that these techniques will transform your speech, providing you with clearer, more intelligible English speaking abilities.

Good Luck and have fun! I hope you enjoy this program as much as I enjoy teaching it!

Paul S. Gruber MS, CCC-SLP

Paufful, MS. CCC. SIP

Speech Language Pathologist

THIS SESSION COVERS:

Consonant 'R' Consonant 'W'



Two things to remember when making an American 'R' sound...

- Your mouth and lips come forward, like you are going to kiss.
- Your tongue moves back in your mouth, NOT forward.

'R' at the beginning of words

Rock

Rip

Reach

Road

Rain

Rich

Rome

Raise

Robe

Rice

'R' AT THE END OF WORDS OR AFTER A VOWEL

Car

Far

Star

Door

Bear

Four

Air

Year

Turn

Poor

'R' in the middle of words

Very

Direction

Arrange

Erase

Correct

Marry

Garage

Original

Hurry

Zero

Marine

Berry

Operation

Caring

Arrive

Everyone

'R' SENTENCE

The round rooster rushed into the wrong road.

R' Blends

The state of the s

Remember...

- 'R' is the strongest sound of the blend.
- When the blend is at the beginning of a word, your mouth prepares for the 'R', by coming forward <u>before</u> you even say the word.

'R' blends at the beginning of words

Training

Trust

Trip

Great

Tropical

Bring

Print

President

Product

Cracker

Crawl

Break

'R' blends in the middle of words

Subtract

Waitress

Nutrition

Australia

Introduce

Compress

Oppression

Betray

'R' practice sentences

- The story he read on the radio was incorrect.
- Her career in the law firm is permanent.
- Richard and Brooke took a ride in their brand new Range Rover truck.
- Everyone will respect the Royal Family when they arrive at the airport.
- The trip to the Rocky Mountains will be rescheduled on Friday.

CONSONANT 'W'

Practice first with » 'OO'

then go into » 'OOOOOWAWAWA'



Remember, A "W" is always makes a "W" sound. It NEVER makes a "V" sound.

'W' SENTENCE

What will we do?

COMPARING 'R' AND 'W'

Rick – Wick Right – White



Remember, the 'W' sound is also at the beginning of the words One and Once.

'W' at the beginning of words

Why

Which

When

What

Wipe

Wish

Weight

Wing

'W' in the middle of words

Always

Away

Beware

Rewind

Awake

Someone

Halloween

Hollywood

'W' PRACTICE SENTENCES

- The wind from the west was very wet. (Notice very has a /v/sound)
- We woke up and washed the white washcloth.
- We waited for the waitress to give us water.
- We had a wonderful time in Washington and Wisconsin.

'Q' words (produced as a KW sound)

Question

Quiet

Queen

Qualify

Quit

Quebec

Quilt

Choir

PARAGRAPH PRACTICE

Word Review -

Ray

Russia

Dreamed

Roller Coaster

Grand Canyon

Arizona

Friend

Fred

Norway

Railroad

Traveling

Creative

Perfect

Construct

Everyone

Ray was born in Russia. He dreamed of building the perfect roller coaster at the Grand Canyon in Arizona. He had a friend named Fred who lived in Norway. Fred's profession was designing railroad tracks and his career involved traveling around the world. Ray thought it would be perfect if Fred designed his roller coaster ride. Fred was creative, brilliant and worked well with railroad tracks. He would be the perfect engineer for the project. The ride took two years to construct and was painted red and white. Everyone really wanted to ride the brand-new roller coaster.

SESSION2

THIS SESSION COVERS:

Voicing
Consonant pairs
Consonant 'S'
Consonant 'Z'

Voicing...



Is when your vocal cords are vibrating in your throat, creating a "buzzing sound".

Say "Ahhhh"

Can you feel the vibrations in your neck?

- all vowels are voiced
- some consonants are voiced, some are not

Paired Consonants:

Unvoiced	Voiced	Voiced
P	»	В
T	»	D
F	»	\mathbf{V}
SH	»	ZSH
K	»	G
S	»	Z

Three rules for S/Z endings

This is easier than it looks!

Rule #1

If a word ends in a sound that is unvoiced (such as P,T,K,F), you add an unvoiced /S/

Examples:

1 cup, 2 cups

(the 'p' in *cup* is unvoiced, so you just add an unvoiced 's')

1 cat, 2 cats

(the 't' in *cat* is unvoiced, so just add an unvoiced 's')

I break, he breaks

I stop, he stops

Rule #2

If a word ends in any of these sounds: 's,z,sh,ch,or dg (j)' when adding an 'S' ending, add... <u>IZZZZZZ</u>

Examples:

1 Page 2 Pages
1 Bus 2 Buses
1 Lunch 2 Lunches
I Raise, He Raises
I Brush, He Brushes
I Push, He Pushes

Rule #3

If a word <u>ends</u> in a vowel sound (like the word *Tree*) or a voiced consonant (like the word *Game*), then when you add an 'S', continue the voicing throughout the entire word, and it should become a voiced ZZZZ.

Examples:

1 Tree, 2 Treezzzz (correctly spelled Trees) 1 Day, 2 Days 2 Shoes 1 Shoe, I Fly, He Flies 2 Games 1 Game, 1 Head, 2 Heads 1 Train, 2 Trains 1 Song, 2 Songs

Some common words where <u>S</u>'s are pronounced as <u>Z</u>'s

IS

HIS



AS WAS

THESE

THOSE

EASY

BECAUSE

PARAGRAPH PRACTICE

If you have a color printer, notice that all voiced S/Z sounds are in the color Red to help you remember to add voicing.

Another zippy, zappy, crazy day comes to a close. As we zoom up to Joe's snooze zone, Zoe Jones of Zodiac Zoo plays with her zipper.

Last week, Jim's brothers were picked to represent their country in the Olympic Games. Two of the brothers were swimmers, while the other two were long distance runners. All of the brothers wore glasses. These athletes worked hard at qualifying for the games and were hoping to come home with prizes. Since the brothers go to the same university, they often take the same courses. This makes studying easier and gives them more time to do other things.

On Thursday, I had a very lazy day. I woke up early and first squeezed oranges into juice. I then got dressed and watched the sunrise come up over the mountains. It was so beautiful that I took many pictures with my camera and I used three rolls of film. After drinking two cups of coffee, I got dressed, left the house, and walked three miles home.

SESSION3

THIS SESSION COVERS:

The Unvoiced 'TH' Sound The Voiced 'TH' Sound 'THR' Blends Voicing the 'T' Sound

THE 'UNVOICED TH' SOUND

Flat tongue protruding through your teeth. Maintain a steady air stream. Stretch out the 'TH' sound.

Example:

Think of the word 'Thumb" as having two beats

Th » umb 1 2

'TH' PRACTICE WORDS

Beginning	Middle	End
Thanks	Anything	Bath
Thick	Bathmat	North
Thunder	Toothpick	Beneath
Thursday	Athletic	Fourth
Think	Mouthwash	South

THE 'VOICED TH' SOUND

Voiced 'TH' at the beginning of words

The (The book)
That (That house)

They (They came over)

Them (Give them water)

There (There it is)

This (This is my nose)

Those (Those boys are good)

These (These are my parents)

Voiced 'TH' in the middle of words

Clothing

Leather

Mother

Another

Weather

Northern

VOICED 'TH' AT THE END OF WORDS

Smooth

Bathe

Breathe

PRACTICE PHRASES

This and that

A tablecloth

Winter clothing

Athens, Greece

That's the one

Her skin is smooth

Thirty Day's notice

A famous author

Here and there

False teeth

Thread the needle

A thoughtful gift

Thunder and lightening

Thumbs up

PRACTICE SENTENCES

- Thelma arrived in town last Thursday.
- I'm having trouble threading this needle.
- I need 33 thick thermometers.
- The thing they like best about Athens is the weather.
- This thrilling novel was written by a famous author.
- He will be through with his work at three-thirty.
- Now and then, she likes to buy new clothing.
- They thought they were going to Northern Spain.
- Which tablecloth shall we use for the party?
- That was the thirty-third theatre to open.

THR BLENDS

Thread "thread the needle"
Throw "throw the ball"
Throat "my throat is sore"
Thrill "a thrilling ride"
Three "three more days"
Threw "he threw the ball"
Throne "the king sits on a throne"

PARAGRAPH PRACTICE

Nurse Thatcher was thankful it was Thursday. She knew that on Thursday she had to deliver 33 boxes of thermometers to the North American Athletic Club. They thought that thermometers were necessary for testing the hydrotherapy baths. This was thought to benefit the athletes with arthritis. The athletic trainers required authorization to provide hydrotherapy to the youthful athletes on the three bulletin boards with thumbtacks throughout the athletic club. Rather than risk the health of the athletes, they thoroughly checked the thousands of thermometers to insure their worthiness; otherwise they needed to be thrown away.

"TH" EXCEPTIONS

Although the following words are spelled with a 'TH', they are pronounced as a 'T':

Thomas

Thompson

Theresa

Thailand

Thames

Esther

Thyme



Voicing the 'T' Sound

If a 'T' falls within two voiced sounds (usually vowels), the 'T' becomes voiced like a 'D'.

Examples:

Water » Wader (the whole word is voiced)

Better » Bedder

Butter » Budder

VOICED 'T' PRACTICE

Betty bought a bit of better butter.

But, said she,

This butter's bitter.

If I put it in my batter,

It'll make my batter bitter.

SESSION4

THIS SESSION COVERS:

Consonant 'F'
Consonant 'V'
The Unvoiced 'SH' Sound
The Voiced 'ZSH' Sound

Consonants 'F' and 'V'

Consonants 'F' and 'V' are produced with contact of your upper teeth and lower lip. Think of it as "biting your lower lip". Maintain a steady air stream. They are both identical, except the 'F' is unvoiced, and the 'V' is voiced. Correct voicing will make your speech clearer and more intelligible.

PRACTICE WORDS WITH 'F'

Foot

Find

Finally

Family

Freedom

Laugh

Telephone

Symphony

Rough

PRACTICE SENTENCES

Do you feel like a physical wreck? Are you fed up with your feeling of fatigue? Have you had enough of feeling rough? Why don't you fight fever with Pharaoh's Friend. A medicine that is tough on Flu.

PRACTICE WORDS WITH 'V'

Vote

Vine

Oven

Evaluate

Voice

Travel

River

Every

Glove

Alive

Leave

Comparing 'F' and 'V'

Feel - Veal

Safe - Save

Fat - Vat

Fine - Vine

Face – Vase

Fan – Van

Foul – Vowel

Proof – Prove

PRACTICE PHRASES

A famous athlete

A food vendor

The Foreign Service

Summer vacation

Vocabulary test

Over the rainbow

Our first victory

Harvard University

Husband and wife

Very well done

PRACTICE SENTENCES

- Her promotion in the firm was well deserved.
- There was only one survivor on the island.
- Steve noticed that the olive juice must have stained his sleeve.
- The street vendor was selling souvenirs to tourists.
- Dave gave me his car so that I could drive on New Year's Eve.
- There were several dents in the rear fender.
- Tom placed several tomatoes from the vine into a basket.

THE UNVOICED 'SH' SOUND

To make the Unvoiced 'SH' sound, bring your mouth and lips forward, teeth should be slightly apart. Produce air stream. Words beginning with 'SH" begin with this sound. (So are the words "Sugar", "Sure", "Chef" and "Chicago".)

'SH' PRACTICE WORDS

Beginning	Middle	End
She	Nation	Rush
Sugar	Motion	Dish
Sure	Mission	Establish
Shadow	Special	Splash
Sheep	Reputation	Îrish
Shirt	Official	Fresh
Shoe	Machine	Finish
Shape	Fishing	
Chicago	Insurance	
Chef	Sunshine	
	Ocean	
	Tissue	
	Addition	
	Subtraction	

'SH' SENTENCES

- The fishing trip was planned and we left to go to the ocean.
- Was the chef ashamed to use the precious sugar?
- Sharon gave a special performance.
- He will be stationed in Washington, D.C, the nation's capital.
- She went to a fashion show after taking a shower.
- She sells seashells by the seashore.
- The social club was praised for their cooperation.

'SH' PRACTICE

Joe's weather machine shows a sharp drop in air pressure, especially offshore. Ships in motion on the ocean should be sure to use caution.

THE VOICED 'ZSH' SOUND

The Voiced 'ZSH' sound is exactly like the 'SH' except voicing is added. This is an important sound in American English.

'ZSH' practice words

Middle	End
Usual	Beige
Unusual	Massage
Usually	Prestige
Vision	
Visual	
Conclusion	
Asia	
Version	
Division	
Casual	

PRACTICE SENTENCES

Television

- It's not unusual for people to study division in Asia.
- I usually use a measuring cup to measure erosion.
- The **beige** walls were the **usual** color in the **treasury** building.

List things that are appropriate for each column. Then say them out loud in full sentences for practice.

Example: "It's usually hot in the summer."

"It's unusual for me to be late for an appointment."

Usually

Unusual

Hot in the summer	Late for appointments
	l I

SESSION5

THIS SESSION COVERS:

Consonant 'L'

Things to remember when making an American 'L' sound...



- Your bottom jaw should be as wide open as possible.
- Your tongue should RISE UP (independently of your jaw) and touch right behind your top teeth.
- Produce the 'L' sound by dropping and relaxing your tongue.
- Practice "LA, LA, LA", keeping your bottom jaw lowered and open while **only** raising your tongue.

'L' AT THE BEGINNING OF WORDS

Lunch

Local

London

Learn

Large

Life

Lobby

Library

Lucky

Lift

Laugh

Long

'L' in the middle of words

Inflation

Believe

Volume

Glue

Elevator

Solve

Pulling

Flood Delete Elect

Alive Color

'L' AT THE END OF A WORD



• To produce an 'L' at the end of a word, remember to slowly raise your tongue upward, towards your upper teeth, while keeping your bottom jaw as open as possible. The 'L' sound comes from the tongue movement, not from the placement.

(Using your finger to push down on your bottom teeth to keep your jaw open, may be helpful for practicing.)

PRACTICE WORDS

Will Apple
Ball Miracle
Tall Powerful
Call Control
Small Financial
Control People
Bowl

'L' SENTENCES

- The lollipop fell into the cool water.
- Her driver's license was pulled out of the blue golf bag.
- Blake's bowling ball fell under his tools.
- Carl could not locate the lemons or the limes.
- The school was a mile away from the hill.
- The golf club was made of steel.
- Al's goal was to play baseball with Carol.
- A certified letter was delivered for the enrollment list.
- It was revealing to look at the smiling lawyer.

'FL' BLEND POEM

A flea and a fly, flew up in a flue.

Said the flea, "Let us fly!"

Said the fly, "Let us flee!"

So they flew through a flaw in the flue.

PRACTICE USING 'WILL'

Will you empty the garbage?

Will you ask her to clean the kitchen?

Will you prepare a meal for the children?

When will you begin your studies at college?

When will she purchase the dress for her wedding?

Why will he ask them to stay late at work?

Why will she bring her baby to the meeting?

How will they know if our flight is delayed?

Where will the child be going next year?

Where will they put all of the pillows?

What will she do with the millions of dollars she won?

COMPARING 'R' AND 'L'

Red - Led

Rick - Lick

Reef - Leaf

Rear - Lear

Rest - Less

Grass - Glass

Crime - Climb

Free - Flee

'L' and 'R' Combinations

seal_ring toll_road already civil_rights

rai<u>lr</u>oad riva<u>lr</u>y

cora<u>l r</u>eef

jewe<u>lr</u>y

schoo<u>lr</u>oom

grave<u>l</u> road

SESSION6

THIS SESSION COVERS:

Word Endings



Make sure that the final sounds in your words come through clearly and fully. Don't drop off or shorten the endings!

'P' ENDINGS

- I hope the group will sleep on the ship.
- The soda pop spilled out of the cup, over the map and onto her lap.
- Was the Egg Drop Soup cheap?

'B' ENDINGS

- We cleaned the cobweb from the doorknob in the bathtub.
- Rob broke his golf club when he slipped on the ice cube.
- The crab was under the cement slab at the yacht club.
- The ticket stub was found in the taxicab.

'T' ENDINGS

- Kate left her cat on the mat as she flew a kite.
- The sailboat came into the port to join the fleet.
- What bait will make the fish bite? A cricket or a piece of meat?

'D' ENDINGS

- Fred will decide which sled should be painted red.
- David tried to send a refund back to England.
- He could not hide his report card behind the chalk board.

THREE RULES FOR '-ED' ENDINGS

Many verbs that are in the past tense, end in '-ed'. (*Example:* "Today I walk, yesterday I walked")

Rule #1

If a word ends in an $\underline{\text{unvoiced}}$ consonant, when adding '-ed', just add an $\underline{\text{Unvoiced '}T\text{'}}$

Example:

Today I jump, yesterday I jumped. (pronounced jump-T)

Today I walk, yesterday I walked. (pronounced walk-T)

Rule #2

If a word ends in a voiced consonant, add a Voiced 'D'

Example:

Today I rub, yesterday I rubbed. (pronounced rub-D)

I cleaned the kitchen.

I poured the milk.

I scrubbed the floor.

I tagged the clothing.

I spilled some juice.

I trimmed the tree.

I moved to California. The clock buzzed all night.

Rule #3

If a word ends in a 'T' or a 'D' sound, we add a Voiced 'ED'

Example:

Today, I lift the ball. Yesterday, I lifted the ball.

I heated up my dinner.

He voted this morning.

He handed me his report.

I traded in my old car.

She added some information.

If you have a color printer, notice that all voiced 'D' endings are in the color Red to help you remember to add voicing.

Bob raked the leaves and then started to wash his car. He then loaded up the dishwasher and finished washing his dishes.

Susan spilled her drink on the spotted rug. She cleaned it up with a napkin, which wasted a lot of time.

He thanked me and offered me money, if I picked up the used equipment.

3 Nasal Sounds

M'

N'

'NG'

PRACTICE -NG ENDINGS

Ring Sing Thing Bring

PRACTICE SENTENCES

- I have a feeling that she is working too much.
- She has been wearing a hearing aid so that she could sing.
- He is looking forward to speaking at the Thanksgiving celebration.

SESSION7

THIS SESSION COVERS:

'CH' sound 'The American J' sound (DG) Consonant 'H'

CH – Unvoiced as in <u>Ch-ur-ch</u> American J – Voiced as in <u>J-u-dge</u>

'Ch' at the beginning of words

China

Cherry

Charge

Chocolate

Challenge

Cheese

Chunk

Chairman

'Ch' in the middle of words

Key chain

Lunch box

Richard

Picture

Teacher

Fortune

Nature

Beach ball

'Ch' at the end of words

Detach

Teach

Porch

March

Patch

Wrench

Coach

Approach

'Ch' exercise

Chop-chop, children, it's Charlie's Kitchen adventure! Today, Chuck will be teaching future champion cooks how to make a chocolate cheesecake.

'American J' at the beginning of words

Juice

Jump

Juggle

Jury

Japan

Giant

Genetic

Junior

Generate

German

'American J' in the middle of words

Algebra

Legend

Magic

Subject

Digest

Rejoice

Objective

Majesty

Educate

Suggestion

'American J' at the end of words

Age

College

Postage

Stage

Pledge

Village

Average

Page

Courage

Knowledge

'AMERICAN J' EXERCISE

A German judge and jury have charged and jailed a strange giant, who sat on the edge of a bridge throwing jelly onto large barges.

Consonant 'H'

When an 'H' is at the beginning of a word it is pronounced with a strong, loud air-stream.

Practice:

<u>H</u>a... <u>H</u>a... <u>H</u>a.

'H' at the beginning of words

Hand

Hide

Hope

Hair

House

Harvard

Honey

Нарру

Who

Whole

'H' WORD PAIRS

Old- Hold

Is- His

It- Hit

At- Hat

Arm- Harm

Ill- Hill

Ate- Hate

As- Has

'H' in the middle of words

Ahead

Behave

Anyhow

Inhale

Downhill

Dehydrate

Wholehearted

Overhaul

'H' EXERCISE

He thought that he should....

wash the car.
thank his teacher.
watch television.
use the telephone.
shut the door.
breathe deeply. (Voiced TH)
tell the truth.

Henry the hungry hippo, who hogged a huge heap of one hundred hamburgers, has had hiccups for one whole week.

SESSION8

THIS SESSION COVERS:

American English Vowels Vowel 'EE' Vowel 'I'



The best way to learn American vowels is by *Ear Training*. Listen carefully and repeat.

FRONT VOWELS: (From high to low)

<u>EE</u>	- as in	Heat
Ī	- as in	Hit
ĀE	- as in	Hate
EH	- as in	<i>Het</i> (nonsense word)
<u>A</u> -	as in	Hat

Back Vowels:	(From high to	low)_
<u>00</u>	- as in	Boot
$\underline{\mathbf{U}}$	- as in	Book
$\underline{\mathbf{OW}}$	- as in	Boat
$\underline{\mathbf{AW}}$	- as in	Bought
AH	- as in	Bot (nonsense word)

COMPARING HEAT (EE) AND HIT (I)



Remember,...

<u>Heat</u> is high<u>Hit</u> is lower

Seen – Sin
Reap – Rip
Teal - Till
Bean -Been*

* Bean – I ate a <u>bean</u> (noun). – 'high' Been – I have <u>been</u> here (verb). – 'low'

'EE' VOWEL SOUND ... remember, smile and think high

See Very
Me Happy
Each Softly
Even Mary
Key Busy
Green Finally
Tree Country

'EE' PRACTICE

Speeding on the Freeway Happily eating cheese He and She Skiing very Rapidly

She sees a monkey eating honey. We see a pony stealing money. Who can he see? It must be me!

'I' VOWEL SOUND

Bit **Business** Bill Fist Lift Display Fizz Filming Kitchen Live Build Fish Bigger Discuss Chimp Fig Fifth Fifty Listen Been

'EE' AND 'I' PRACTICE

(All 'EE' sounds are underlined.)

The beans have been cooking since six o'clock.

Sit in that seat by the window.

We ate our meal, by the mill.

The seal will live in the ocean.

Tim's team grinned after seeing the green field.

Pip and Pete shipped the sheep cheaply.

Those bins are for Bill's beans.

Does Jim still steal Jill's jeans?

The girls put concrete on Jill's sneakers.

Pick cherries at their peak or you will eat the pits.

SESSION9

THIS SESSION COVERS:

Vowel 'OW'
Vowel 'AE'

VOWEL 'O'



The Hidden 'W'"OWE, OWE, OWE, OWE, OWE"

'O' VOWEL SOUND

Open Robe
Oatmeal Coach
Blown Rotate
Bold Loan
Owner Slow
Phone Road
Cold Roam

'O' PRACTICE

How did you know that?

I don't know where the hole is on the coat.

Does Joe know how to drive on the road?

I need to blow my nose when I have a cold.

Has it ever snowed in Rhode Island?

Cold winds will slowly blow snow over most of Ohio. This low is no joke. So folks, don't go out without coats!

Woke and Won't

Practice: WOWOWOWOWO



Woke = WOW + KWon't = WOW + NT I want the ball.

I won't give you the ball.

She wants to sleep. She woke up.

He wants to buy a car. He won't buy a car.

They want to speak with you. He won't speak with you.

VOWEL 'AE'

Baby
Gain
Change
Gave
Nation
Day
Paper
Angel
Basic
Face

'AE' PRACTICE

The ape gave the trainer a cane.

David began shaving when he was eighteen.

The rainbow appeared when daylight changed.

The baby snake lived in a painted cage.

My neighbor's basement was changed from blue to beige.

Hey, take away the strain! Weigh the gains of a great break with Lazy Day Vacations. Lines are open eight till late. They aim to make your day!

THE 50 UNITED STATES

(Stressed sounds are in bold)

Alabama Montana

Alaska Ne**bra**ska

Arizona Nevada

Arkansas New Hampshire

California New Jersey

Colorado New Mexico

Connecticut New York

Delaware North Carolina

Florida North Dakota

Georgia Ohio

Hawaii Okla**ho**ma

Idaho Oregon

Illinois Pennsylvania

Indiana Rhode Island

Iowa South Carolina

Kansas South Dakota

Kentucky Tennessee

Louisiana Texas

Maine Utah

Maryland Vermont

Massachusetts Virginia

Michigan Washington

Minnesota West Virginia

Mississippi Wisconsin

Missouri Wyoming

SESSION10

THIS SESSION COVERS:

Vowel 'OO' Vowel 'UH' Vowel 'EH'

'OO' VOWEL SOUND

Blue Loop Knew Booth News Tooth Smooth Juice Pool Loosen Ruler Moon Food Shoes Choose Zoo Mood Grew Room Moving

'OO' PRACTICE

The room in the school was very cool.

Tuesday at noon in the studio.

Viewing the moon on June nights.

Do you remember the woman who lived in a shoe? She hadn't a clue what to do when her family grew. Well, through your help, they are moving in June into two big boots.

'Double OO' words that are pronounced as 'UH'

Food has a <u>high</u> vowel - 'OO'

Foot has a <u>lower</u> vowel – 'Uh'

'UH' VOWEL SOUND (that are spelled with 'OO')

Foot	Good
Took	Look
Cook	Book
Shook	Wool
Stood	Swoosh

LOWER VOWEL - 'UH'

Wood

Would you help me?

Hollywood, California

'UH' PRACTICE ('OO' sounds are in RED)

He took a good look under the hood and found a flute.

Julie enjoys good books after school.

He put his foot in the new boot.

She took her students to the brook to wash their shoes.

We pulled him out of the swimming pool.

The fool ate until he was full.

'EH' Vowel Sounds

Egg	Best
Get	Ready
Friend	Every
Next	Red
Entrance	Exit
Better	Check
Healthy	Fence
Lettuce	Headset
Wrench	Necklace
Spread	Wealth

'EH' PRACTICE

Resting on the edge of the bed.

Ten letters from the enemy.

Dennis will enter the festival.

The message was given to the chef.

Hello again, friends! Let's do a weather check. Well, whoever said temperatures are getting better, better get ready to spend a wet weekend in Tennessee.

SESSION11

THIS SESSION COVERS:

Vowel 'AU' as in Out Vowel 'AH' as in Top Vowel 'A' as in Hat

'A' VOWEL SOUND

Back	Jacket
Dad	Taxi
Fax	Apple
Value	Catch
Sat	Rabbit
Hatch	Tack

'A' PRACTICE

The fat cat wore a jacket.

Pack your sack and bring your magnet.

He sang about an actor named Jack.

'AU' VOWEL SOUND

This is an important sound! If mispronounced, it can often make you misunderstood.

Begin this sound with the 'A' sound as in 'hat'...

Then, slide your mouth forward to form a small 'W' sound.

Example:

'Downtown' "DA - wn...TA - wn"

'AU' PRACTICE

Now	South
House	Ounce
Round	Rebound
Loud	Mouth
Gown	Bounce
Sound	Flower
Ouch	Thousand
Out	Spout
Found	Count

The brown couch is downstairs.

Her house is on the South side of the mountain.

I was proud of the sounds that came out of my mouth.

'Are' vs. 'Our'

Are - Close with strong 'R' sound - tongue retracts back Are you going?

Our - Begin with the 'AU' sound ('A' as in Hat),
Then close your mouth and say "Were".
Think of the word 'Our' as having two syllables.
Pronounced as ... "AU-WERE"

* (The word "Hour" is also pronounced the same way).

ARE/OUR PRACTICE SENTENCES

- Are you going to our house?
- Sales are down, but our projections for next year are very good.
- Our plans will be changing in the next hour.
- Are you sure that our meeting will be an hour late?

'AH' VOWEL SOUND

'O' words that are pronounced with 'AH'

Hot Blob
Top Sock
Stop Mop
Probably Product
Follow Solve
Not Problem

'AH' PRACTICE

('AH' sounds are underlined)

 \underline{Bob} opened the \underline{box} and \underline{fo} llowed the instructions.

Tom put some cotton, rocks and a doorknob in his locker.

His mom made a concrete model of a hockey rink.

S E S S I O N 1 2

THIS SESSION COVERS:

Tongue Twisters

(F, W, VOICED Z)

Fuzzy Wuzzy was a bear,
Fuzzy Wuzzy had no hair.
Fuzzy Wuzzy wasn't fuzzy, was he?

(VOICED V)

Vincent vowed vengeance very viciously.

(P)

Peter Piper picked a peck of pickled peppers.

A peck of pickled peppers Peter Piper picked.

If Peter Piper picked a peck of pickled peppers,

How many peppers did Peter Piper pick?

(SH, S AND Z)

She sells seashells by the seashore.

The shells she sells are surely seashells.

So if she sells shells on the seashore,

I'm sure she sells seashore shells.

(W, CH, and Final Consonants)

How much wood, would a woodchuck chuck if a woodchuck could chuck wood?

He would chuck, he would, as much as he could, and chuck as much wood as a woodchuck would if a woodchuck could chuck wood.

(W)

Which witch, wished which wicked wish?

While we were walking, we were watching window washers wash Washington's windows with warm washing water.

If two witches would watch two watches, which witch would watch which watch?

(R)

Roberta ran rings around the Roman ruins.

(B, BR, AND BL BLENDS)

Bradley's big black bathbrush broke.

Bradley's big black bathbrush broke.

(TH)

Tom threw Tim thirteen thumbtacks.

He threw three free throws.

There are thirty-three thousand birthdays on the third of every month.

The father gathered smooth feathers for Thanksgiving.

The sixth graders are enthusiastic about Jonathan's birthday.

(GR, AND GL BLENDS)

Green glass globes glow greenly.

(L, 'OO' vowel)

Aluminum, linoleum, aluminum, linoleum, aluminum, linoleum, aluminum, linoleum.

(Won't)

I would if I could! But I can't, so I won't!

(Woke)

I woke, he woke, she woke, they woke. We all woke up.

SESSION13

THIS SESSION COVERS:

Phrase Reductions
Intonation

PHRASE REDUCTIONS

- (Going to try) becomes 'gunna try'
 I'm gunna try to finish this book.
- (Want to eat) becomes 'wanna eat'

 Do you wanna eat at seven o'clock?
- (Have to start) becomes 'hafta start'
 I hafta start a diet tomorrow.
- (Has to try) becomes '<u>hasta</u> try' He hasta try harder.
- (Got to leave) becomes 'gotta leave'
 I gotta leave in fifteen minutes.
- (Ought to believe) becomes '<u>oughta</u> believe' She <u>oughta</u> believe what he is saying.
- (Out of bed) becomes '<u>outa</u> bed' I got <u>outa</u> bed when I heard the alarm clock.
- (Did you go?) becomes '<u>Didja</u> go' Didja go to the store?
- (Would he help?) becomes 'Woody help'
 Woody help me move the furniture?
- (Won't you play?) becomes 'Woncha play'
 Woncha play one more song on the piano?
- (Didn't you know?) becomes '<u>Didincha</u> know'

 <u>Didincha</u> know that she was coming home tomorrow?

(Is he?) becomes '<u>Izzy</u>'

<u>Izzy</u> the one that called?

(What do you want?) becomes 'Whadaya_want'

(Give it to me.) becomes <u>'GividaMe</u>' Gividame right away.

Intonation Practice

Have you ever tried one of Diane's Donuts? They are so delicious. I have eaten many different kinds of donuts, from all over the country; however, I have never tasted anything, quite like Donuts made by Diane. I have been told that she uses the finest and freshest ingredients that money can buy. The best flour, the best eggs and the best milk. I am sure, that once you taste these incredible donuts, you will run and tell all of your friends.

Syllable Stress

Generally, two-syllable words have stress on the first syllable.

Two-Syllable Words (stress 1st syllable)

Sofa Uncle Oven Carpet After Father Children Finger Station Walking Second Jacket Enter Lucky Often Comment

Two-Syllable Words (stress 2nd syllable)

Advice
Acquit
Control
Arrive
Involve
Massage
Disease
Relate

Generally, three-syllable words have stress on the second syllable.

THREE-SYLLABLE WORDS (STRESS 2ND SYLLABLE)

Reduction	Discover
Arrangement	Unlawful
Audition	Conclusion
Companion	Assemble
Detective	Adjustment
Ambitious	Affected
Companion	Acceptance
Appliance	Ferocious

Syllable Stress Practice

The pictures are fantastic.

He needs permission to find a solution.

The party is in honor of his retirement.

Her son exhibited bad behavior on their vacation.

COMPARATIVE SENTENCES

Joe drinks cheap wine.

Sue only drinks expensive wine.

<u>Don't</u> forget his birthday.

We would \underline{never} forget his birthday.

She's planning to leave tomorrow.

He made plans to leave a month ago.

The Teacher's meeting is at 9:00.

The <u>students</u> announced that they will **never** have a meeting.

My telephone isn't working.

The telephone <u>needs</u> to work by <u>lunchtime</u>.

He's painting his house <u>blue</u> and green.

Your house would look terrible if it were green.

S E S S I O N 1 4

THIS SESSION COVERS:

Putting it all together – Part I The 10 Key steps towards Improvement

PHOTO ALBUM

Keeping a family photograph album is a good way to save family memories for yourself and future generations of your family. Very old pictures can be taken to a photo shop and reprinted so that they can be placed in an album. Be sure to write on the back of the picture any information you remember about the people in it. Also, write the date if you remember it. Looking at photo albums is a relaxing way to spend the day and it is a fun activity to share with family and friends. Your children, grandchildren and their children will appreciate your efforts too.

THE PUBLIC LIBRARY

Your library card can be your ticket to entertainment, current events and new ideas. Almost every city has a public library and there is no charge for a library card. Libraries have books about many subjects, but there are also other things at the library. These include books on cassette tape, videotapes, large print books, CD's, DVD's and magazines. Many have free programs in the afternoon or evening about travel, hobbies or other topics of interest. Some cities also have a bookmobile or traveling library, which brings the library right into your neighborhood.

JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER

John D. Rockefeller did three amazing things. First, he acquired probably the greatest fortune in all history. He started out in life digging potatoes under the hot sun for four cents an hour. In those days, there were not half a dozen men in all the United States who were worth even one million dollars. Eventually, John D. managed to collect a fortune said to be anywhere from one to two billion dollars. And yet, the first girl he fell in love with refused to marry him.

The reason given was because her mother refused to allow her daughter to "throw herself away" on a man who had such poor prospects.

STARS

How many stars can you see on a dark, clear night? You can see about 3,000 stars with your eyes alone. But keep in mind that you are viewing only part of the sky. If the whole sky were visible, you could count about 5,000 stars. If you look through a small telescope you might see as many as 600,000 stars. Through the most powerful telescopes, astronomers can spot millions of stars. No one is sure exactly how many stars there are altogether, but astronomers believe there are at least 200 billion, billion stars out in space.

THE 10 KEYS TOWARDS IMPROVEMENT

Number 1. Practice and listen.

Number 2. Do not leave off the endings of words.

Number 3. *Make a list of frequently used words.*

Number 4. Open your mouth more when you speak English.

Number 5. Don't be afraid to speak.

Number 6. Read aloud in English for ten to 15 minutes every day.

Number 7. Record your own voice and listen for pronunciation errors.

Number 8. Watch the mouth movements of native speakers and imitate them.

Number 9. Buy books on tape. Read along with the tape - out loud.

Number 10. Be patient.

S E S S I O N 1 5

THIS SESSION COVERS:

Putting it all together – Part II

A FOREIGN STUDENT

When a student from another country comes to study in the United States, he has to find out for himself the answers to many questions, and he has many problems to think about. Where should he live? Would it be better living in a dormitory or in a private room off campus? Should he spend all of his time studying, or should he take advantage of the many cultural and social activities that are offered? At first, he may not feel that he fits in with the American culture. He may not feel confident when he speaks. Little by little, however, he learns how to handle himself in various situations. Finally he begins to feel very secure and 'at home'. Unfortunately, this long-awaited feeling doesn't develop suddenly. It takes time.

VOLCANOES

Volcanoes are holes in the Earth's crust which allow molten rock to escape from beneath. The molten rock, or lava, may flow out gently or it may be blasted high in the air with gas and ash in a violent explosion. There are eight hundred and fifty active volcanoes around the world. Do you know where these mountains of fire are found? Three quarters of them are found within a zone called the "Ring of Fire." One edge of the zone stretches along the west coast of the Americas from Chile to Alaska. The other edge runs along the east coast of Asia from Siberia to New Zealand. Twenty percent of these volcanoes are located in Indonesia. Other big groupings are in Japan, The Aleutian Islands, and Central America.

THE CHINESE LANGUAGE

Chinese is a most unusual language. It differs from English and most other major languages in that it has hundreds of different dialects. A person who lives in one section of the vast country of China, often cannot understand a fellow Chinese who lives in another section. These two major dialects are Cantonese and Mandarin. Cantonese is a southern dialect. Mandarin, a dialect that originated in northern China, is spoken by more Chinese than any other dialect.

Non-Chinese people often say that the Chinese seem to "sing" their language. Chinese sounds as though it is sung, because many words are only one-syllable long and because the tone of voice changes for each word. As in English, many words have more than one meaning. The speaker's tone of voice indicates each word's specific meaning.

Even more fascinating than the variety of spoken sounds is the Chinese written language. It has no alphabet. Instead, it employs signs called "characters."

Each spoken word in the language is represented by a separate character.

Originally, the characters were drawings that depicted the meanings of words, but over the years, they have simplified, and most no longer look like the things they represent.

THE SUPERCONTINENT

Around 100 to 150 million years ago, there may have been only one continent on our planet. At least that is what some earth scientists have decided after years of research. If you look at the map of the world carefully, you can see that the present-day continents could be thought of as the pieces to a gigantic jigsaw puzzle. In your imagination carefully put the pieces together to form the supercontinent. You will see that if you took away the South Atlantic Ocean and pressed South America and Africa together they would fit very nicely. You could continue removing oceans and seas and put other parts of the world together quite easily until you get to those last two pieces of Australia and Antarctica. Scientists believe that the continents of Australia and Antarctica were once linked together. They may have split slowly off from the supercontinent and then separated from each other as recently as 40 million years ago.

THE 50 MOST MISPRONOUNCED WORDS IN ENGLISH

accounting irrational argue justice actually likeable available loosen

arrangements measurements

basically middle business multiple calls national complete original outrageous continue contribute particular partnership corporation differences problem directly prohibit exactly quality educational question every referring exceptional regardless familiar request financial similar frustrating specific general value

inconvenience vulnerable introduce working

immediately

visualize

Congratulations! You've made it to the end!

We always love hearing from people who have taken our course! Please call us, contact us via our website, or send e-mail to info@pronunciationworkshop.com and tell us how our program has helped you.

Also, if you would like to work with a Pronunciation Workshop Certified Speech Language Pathologist directly to receive more personalized attention, just let us know. Working with one of our trainers on your specific pronunciation issues is fun and can be extremely helpful.

Good luck in all your endeavors and thank you for taking our program!

Paul S. Gruber, MS, CCC-SLP, CEO

Juby, MS. CCC. SCP

Speech Language Pathologist

