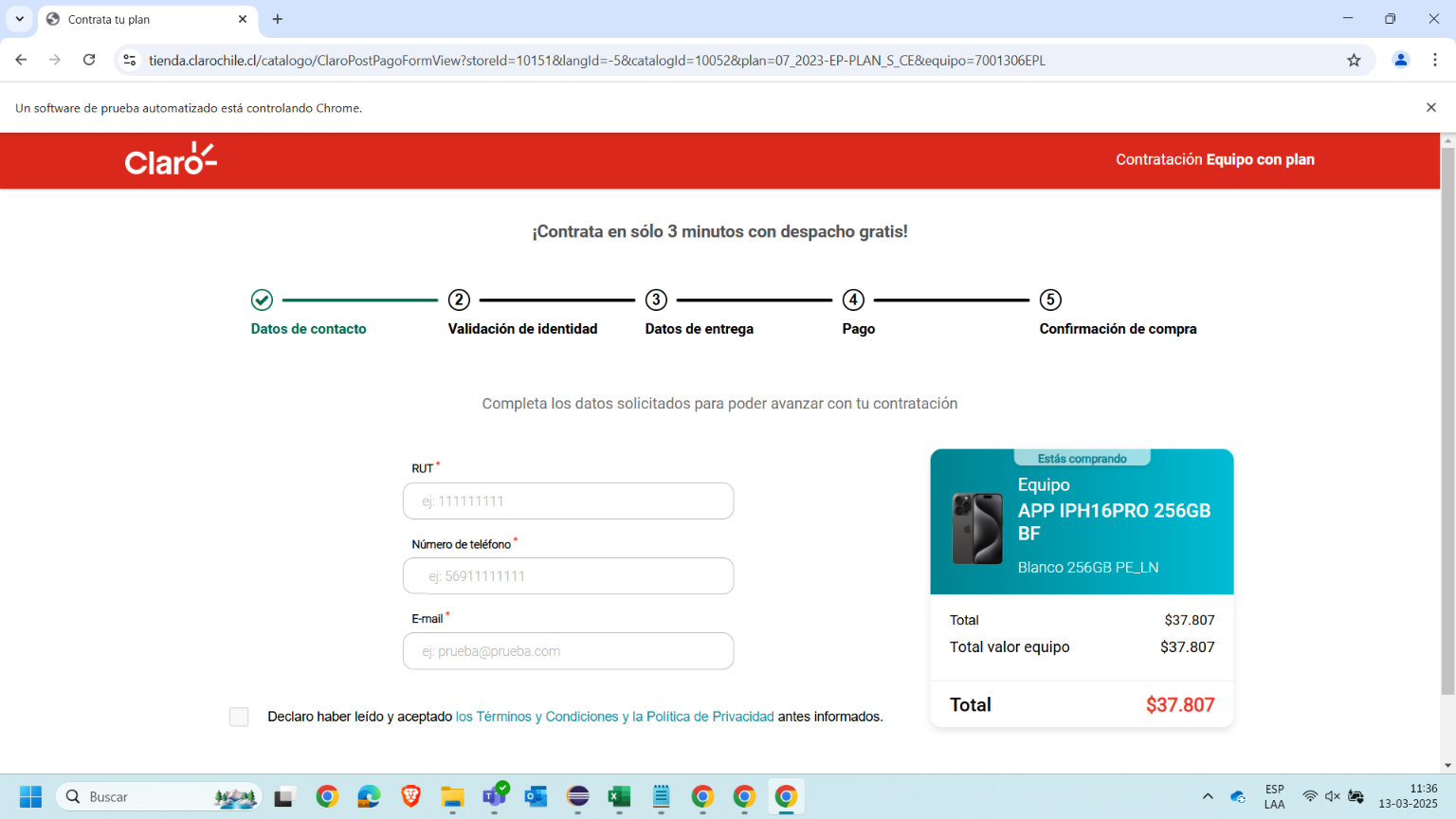
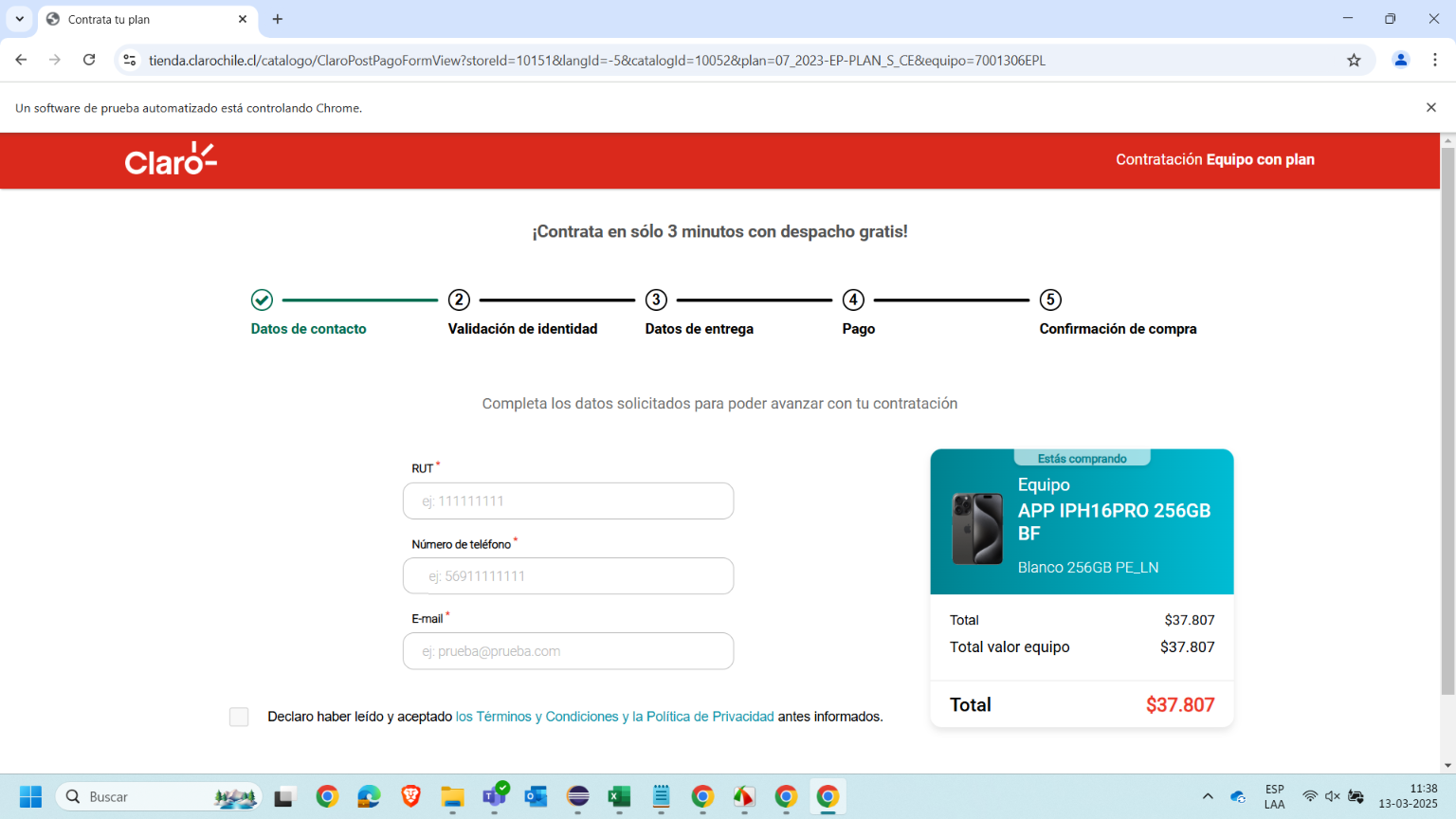
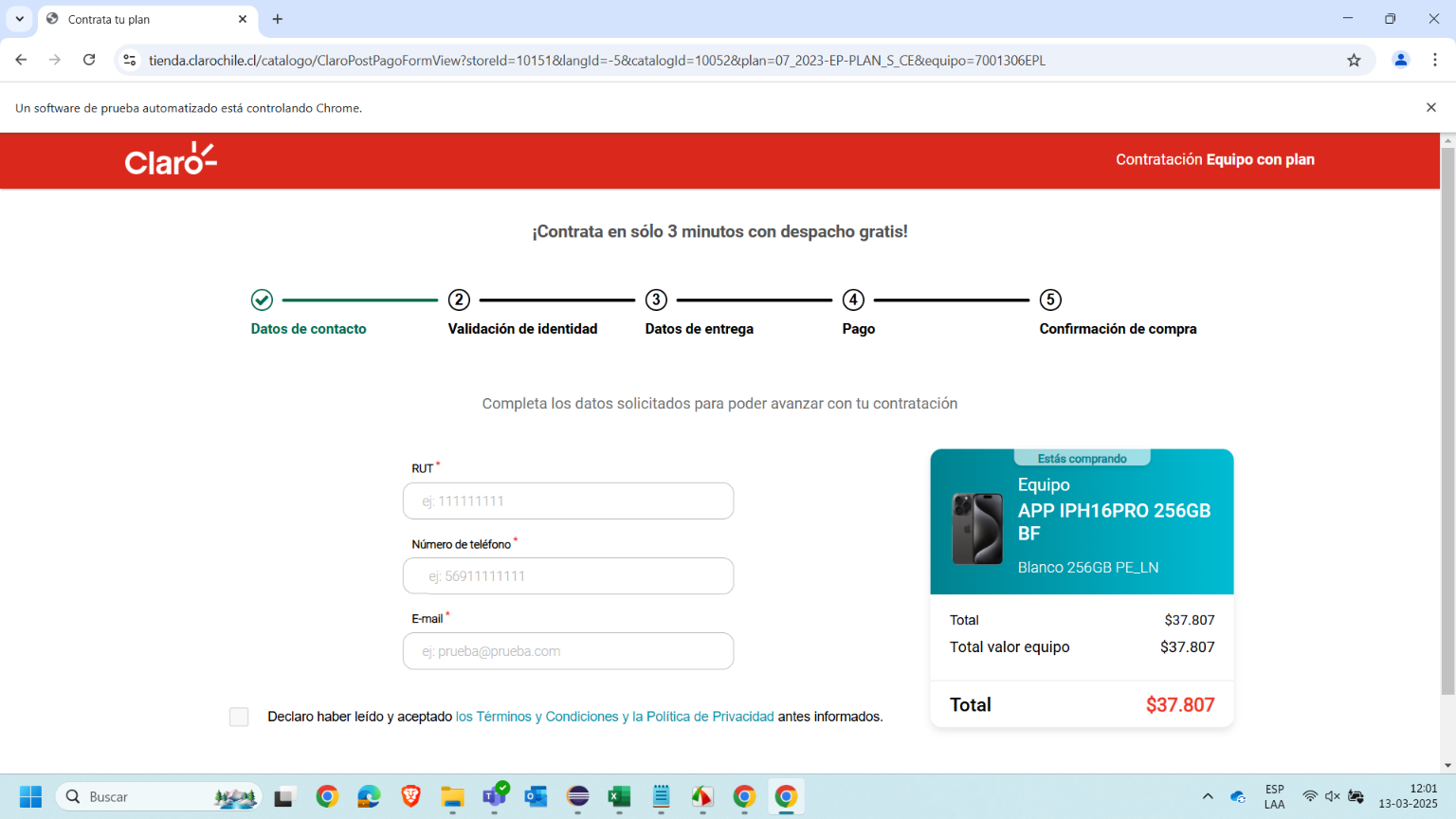
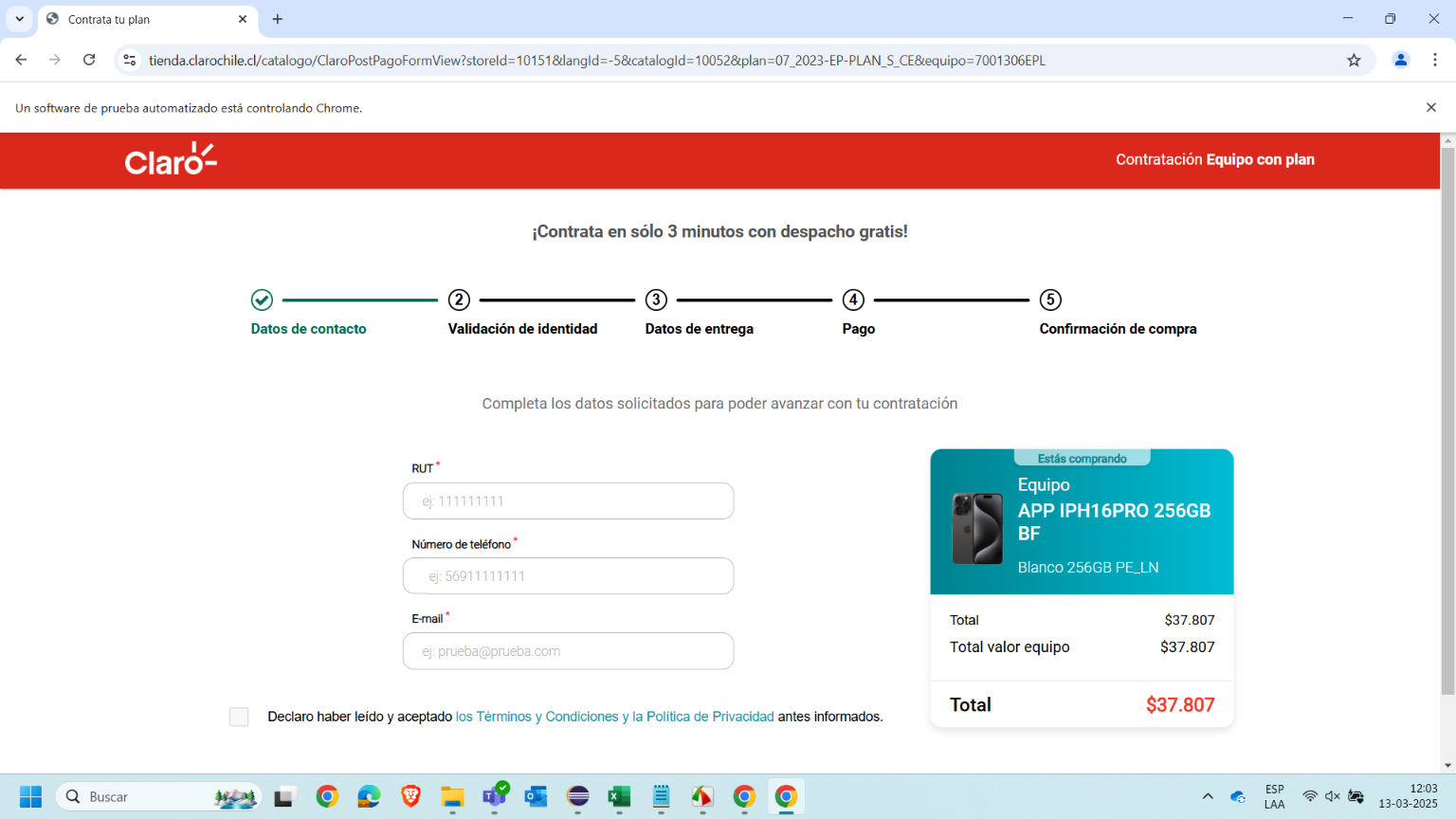
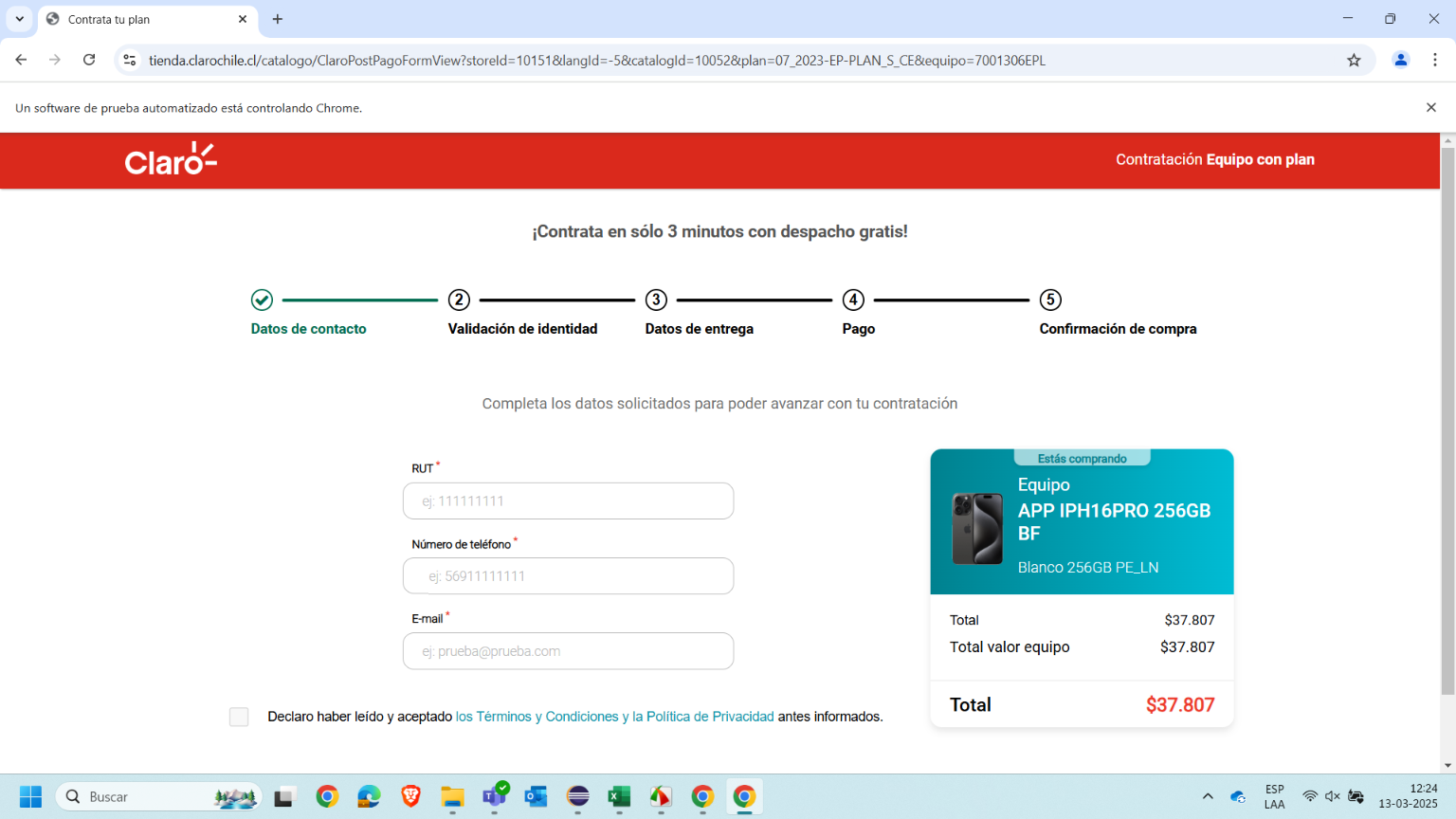
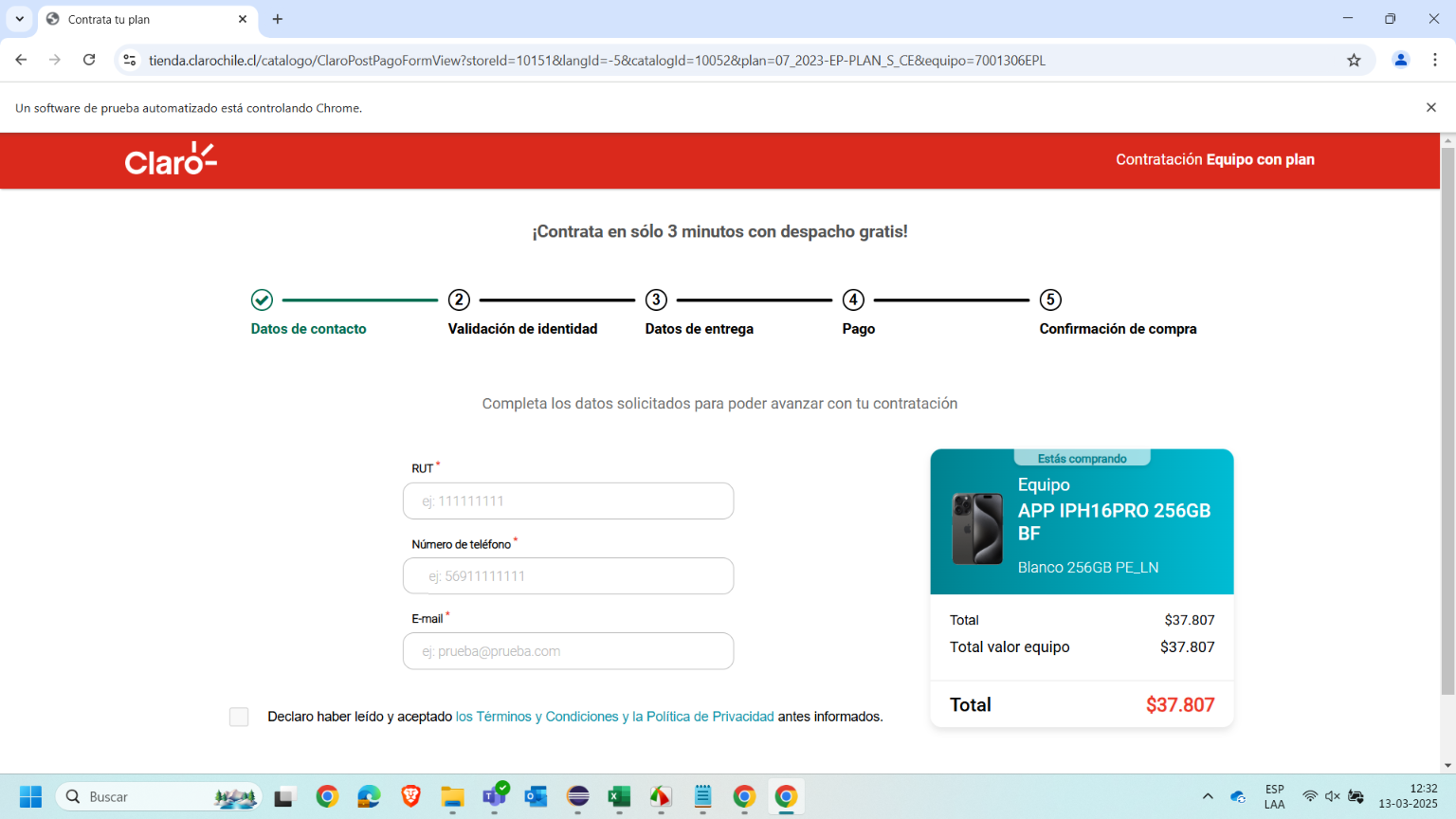
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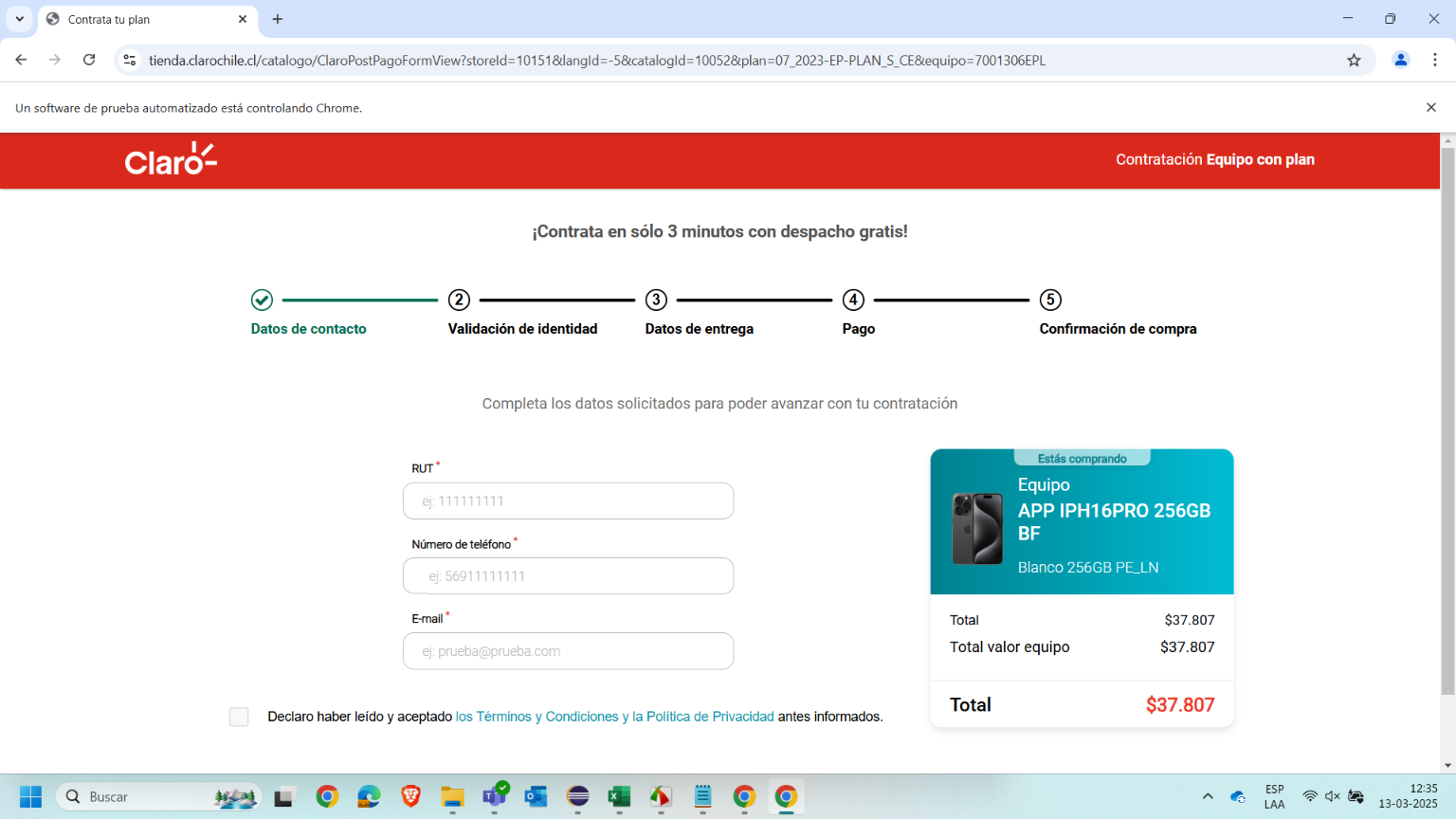
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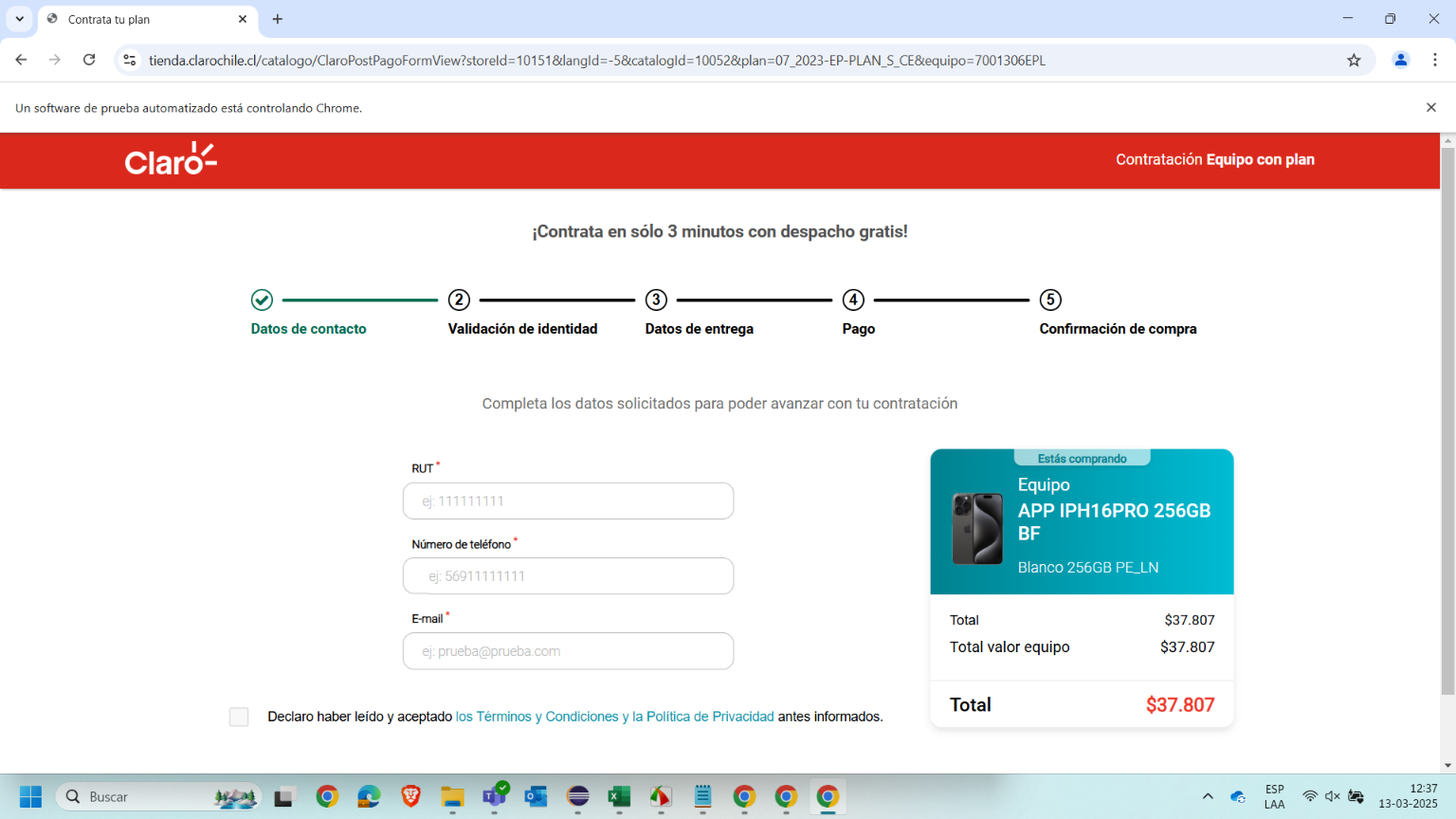
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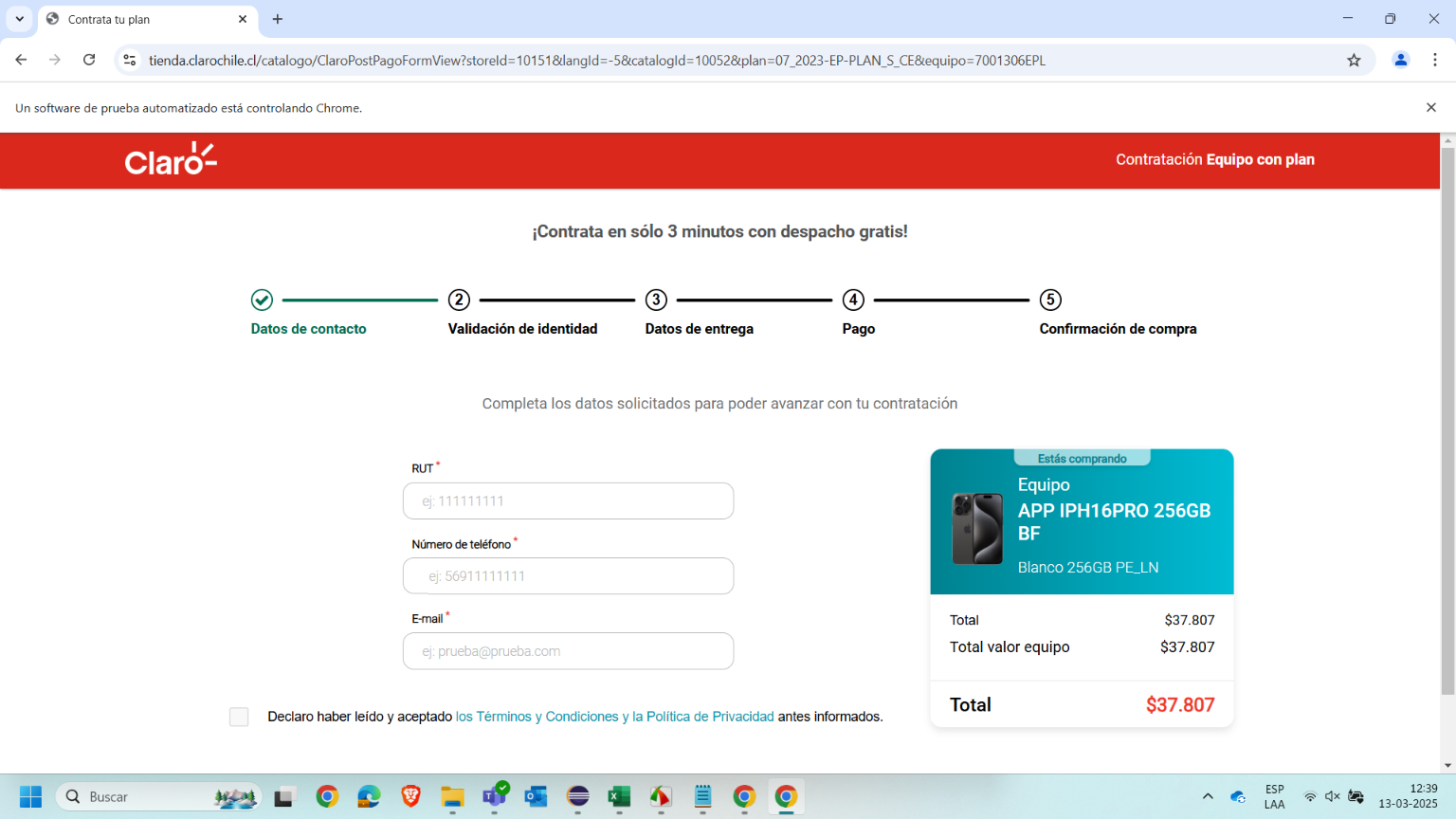
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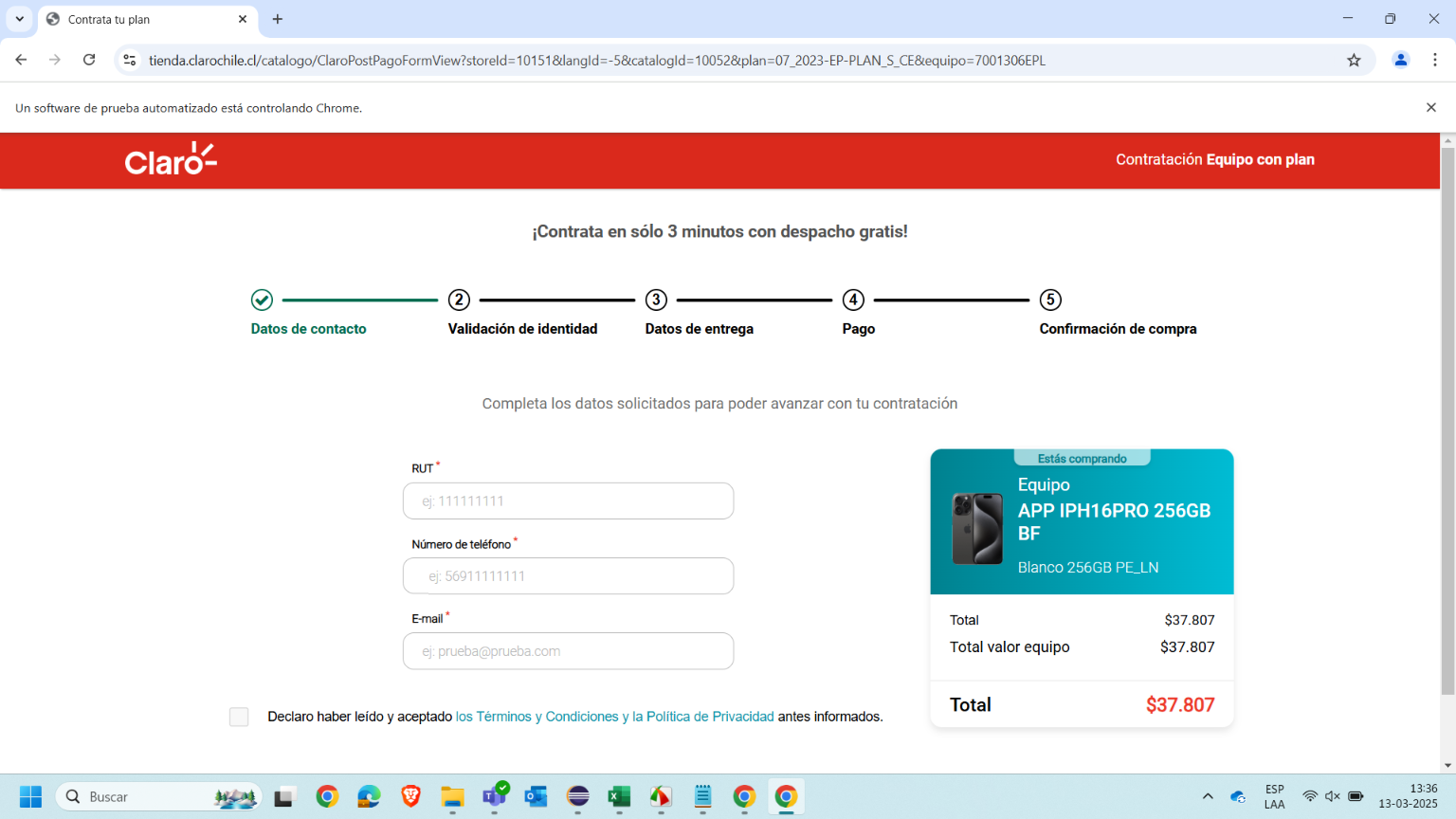
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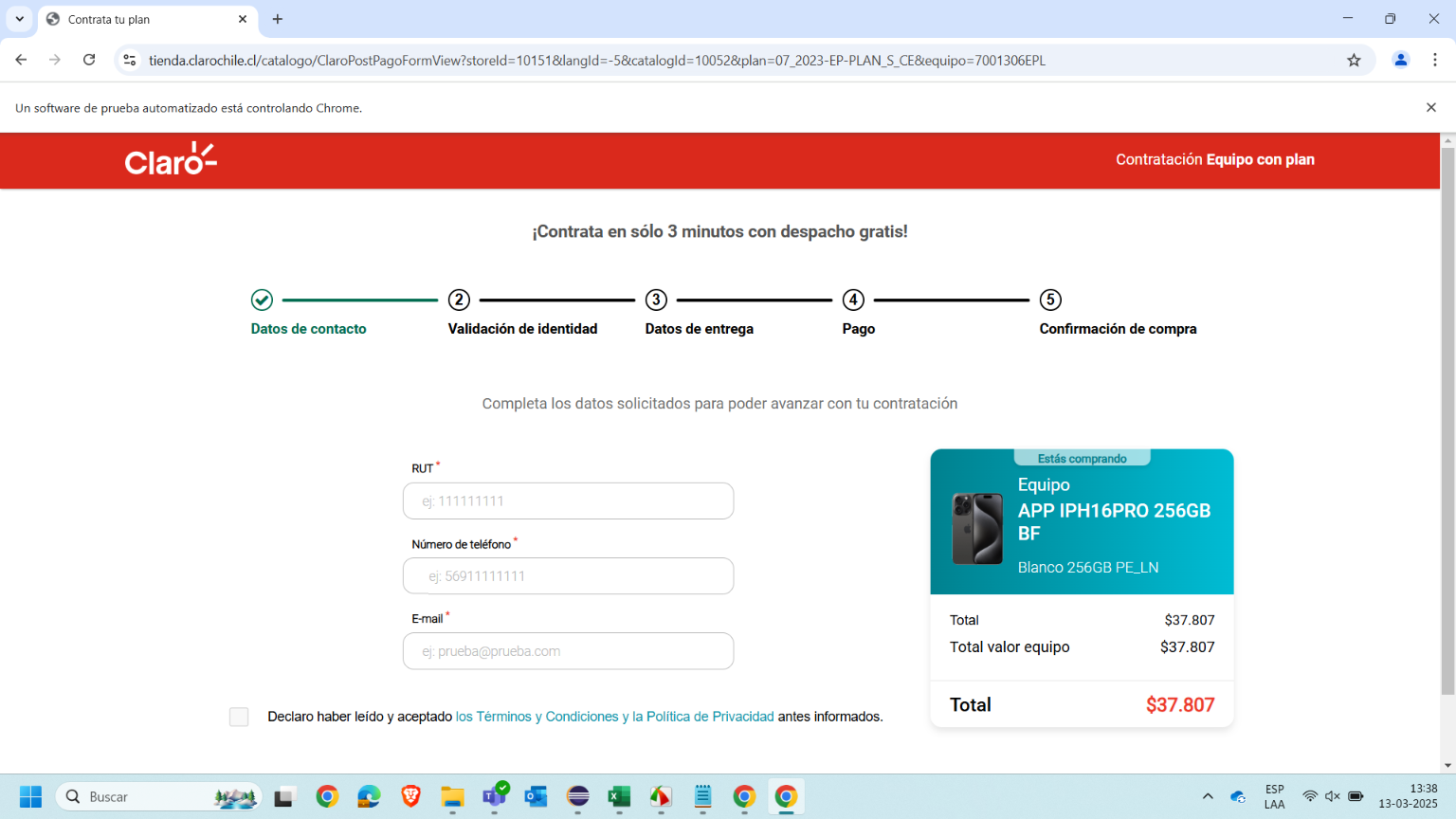
Captura de pantalla (2 Formulario - 20250313123252):

Captura de pantalla (2 Formulario - 20250313123502):

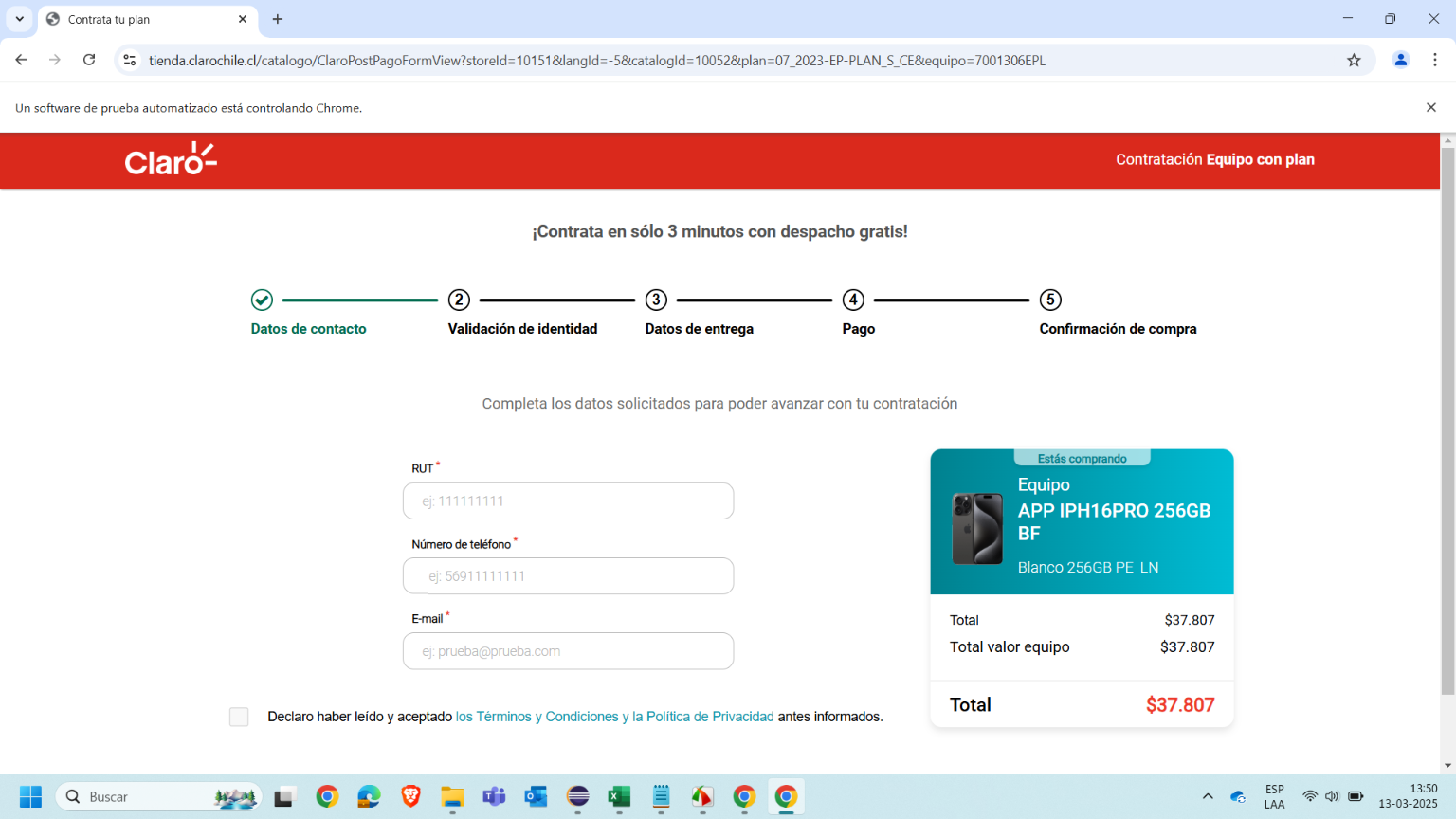
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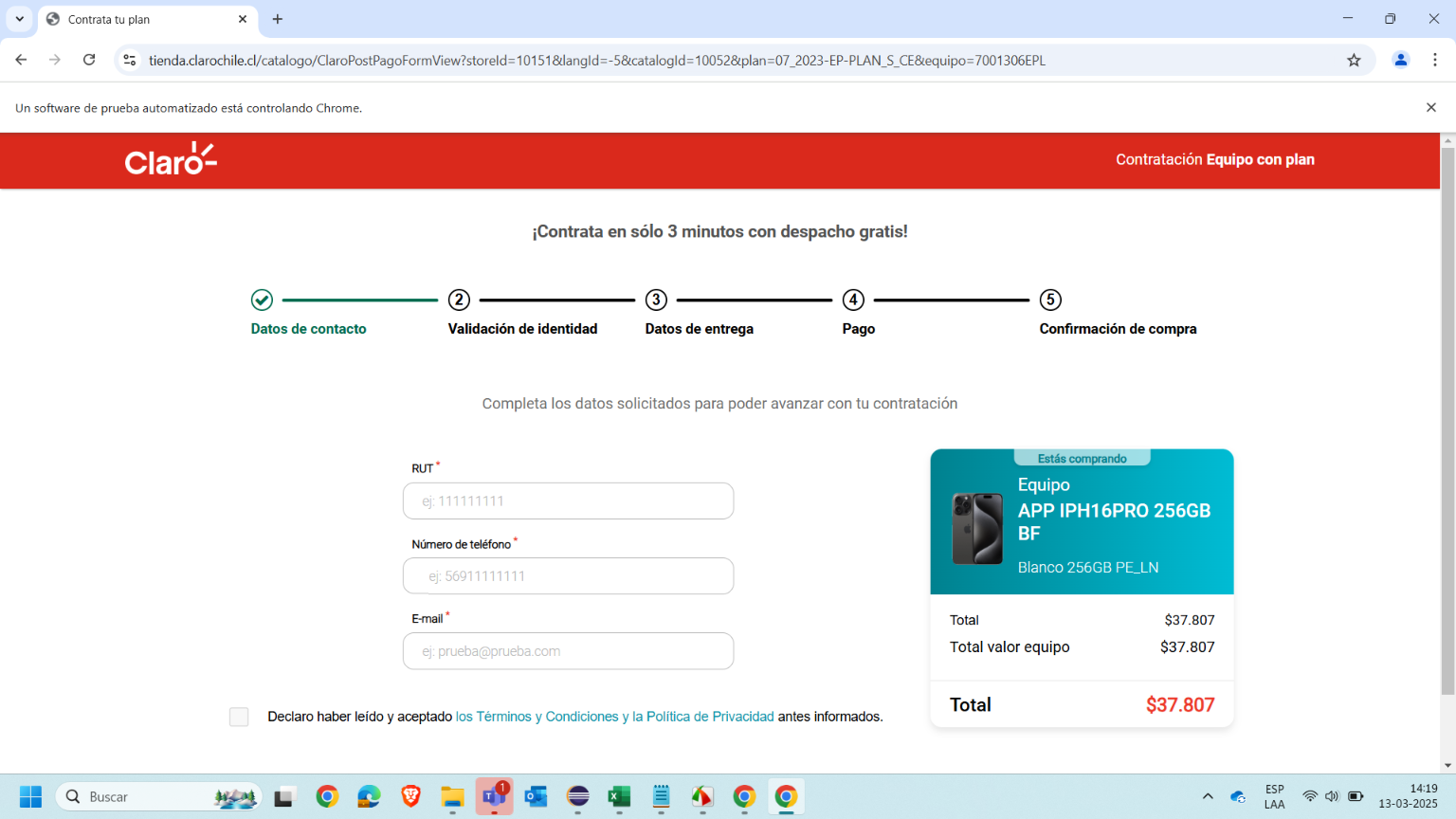
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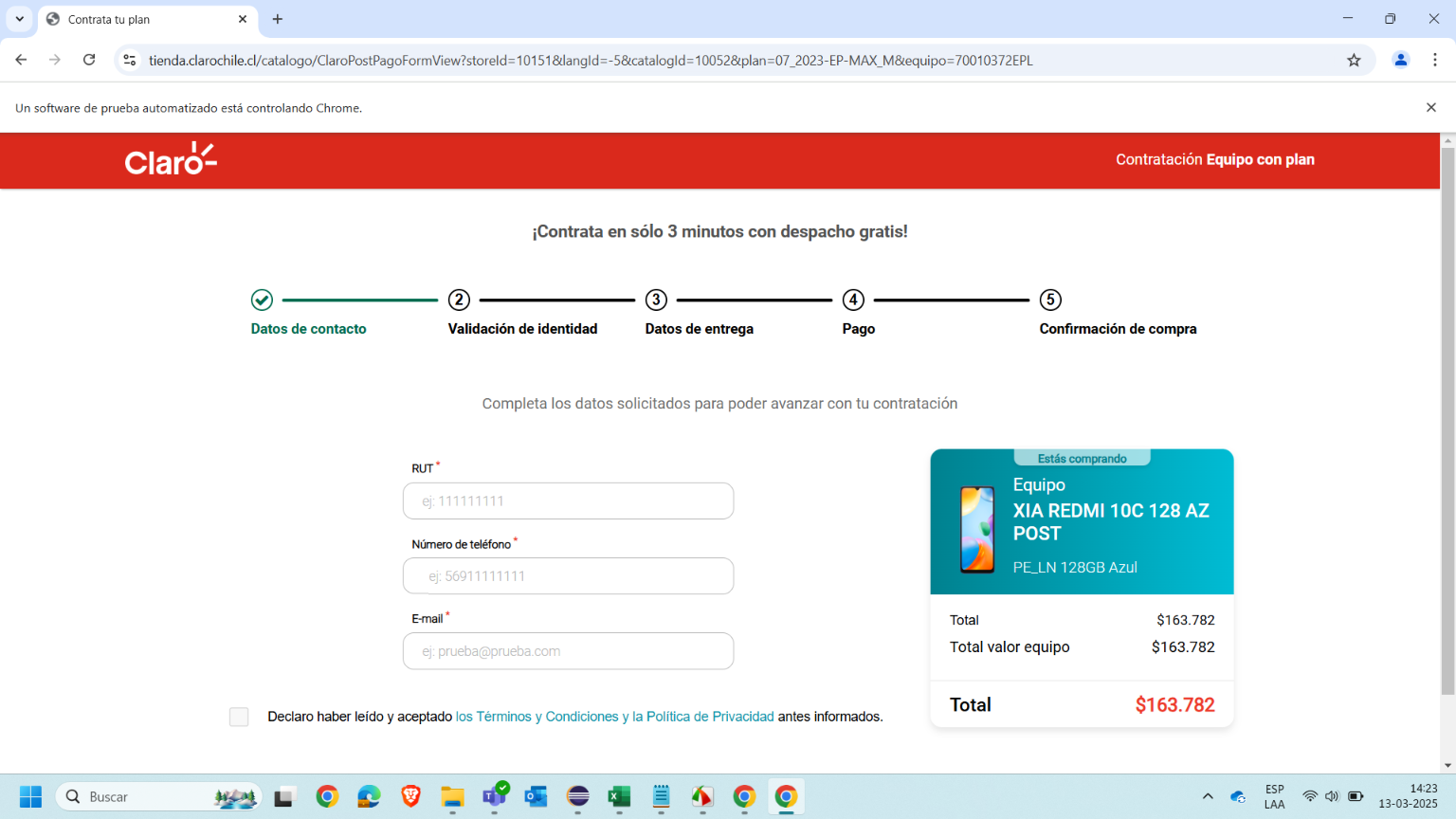
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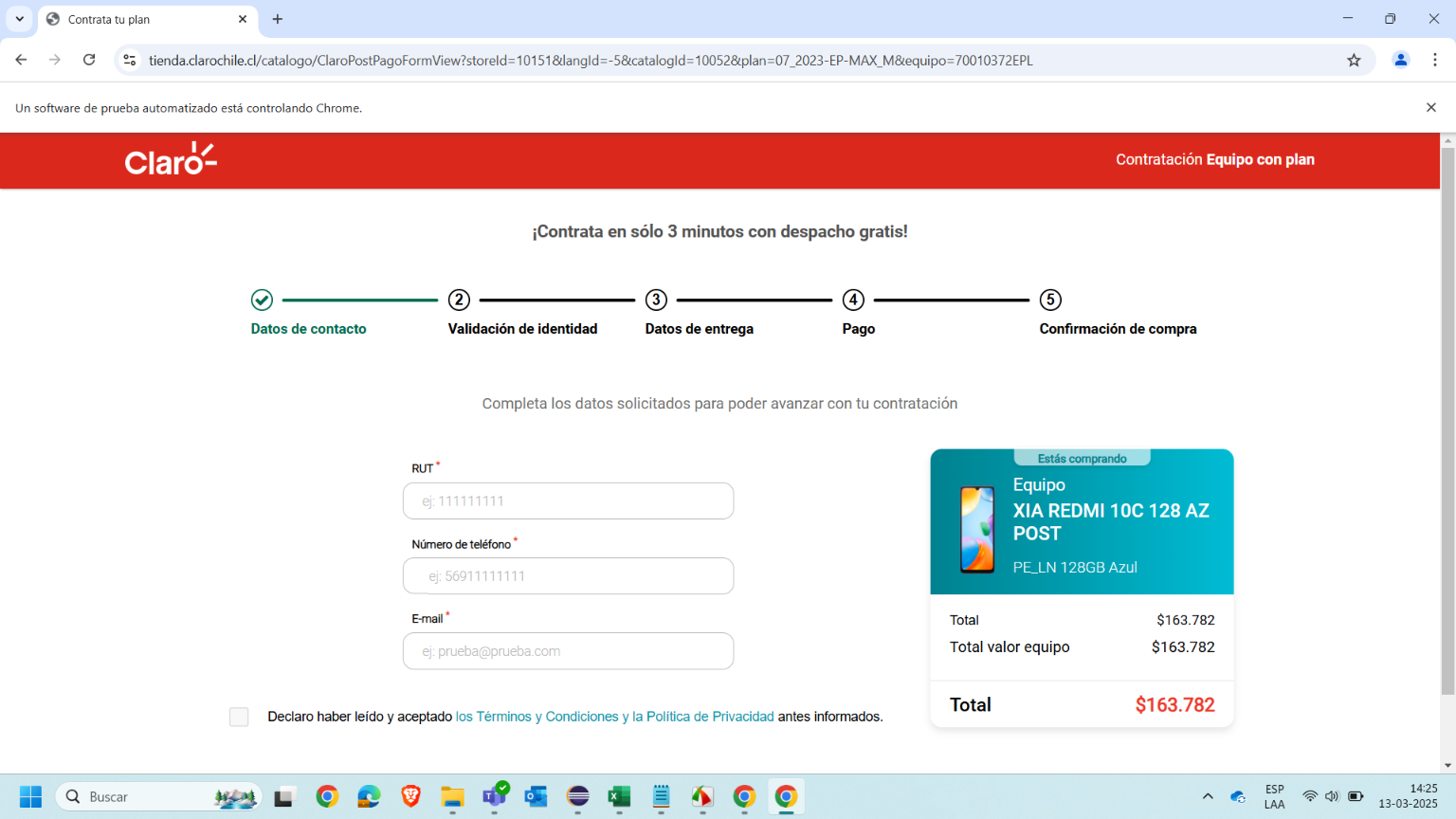
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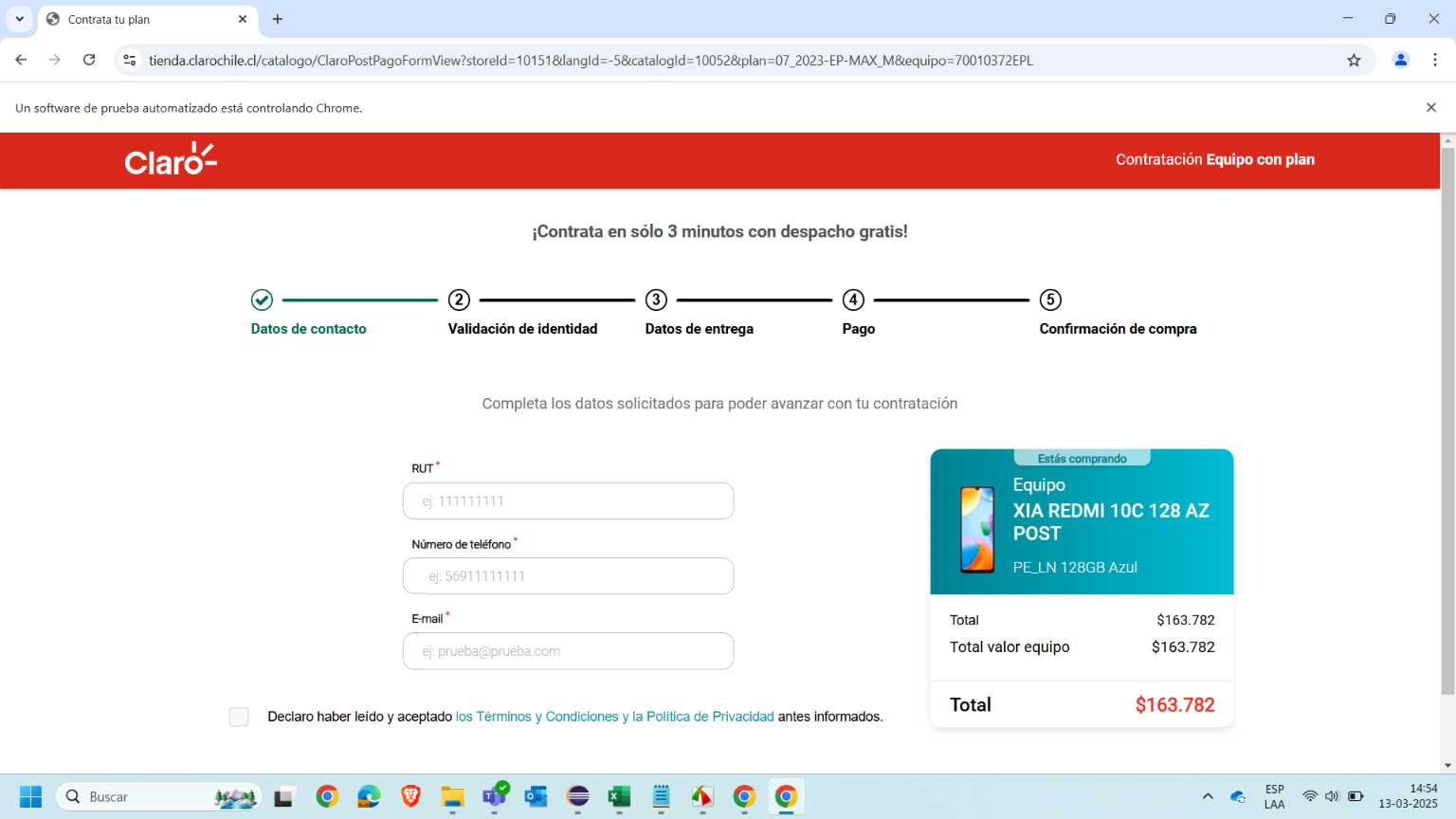
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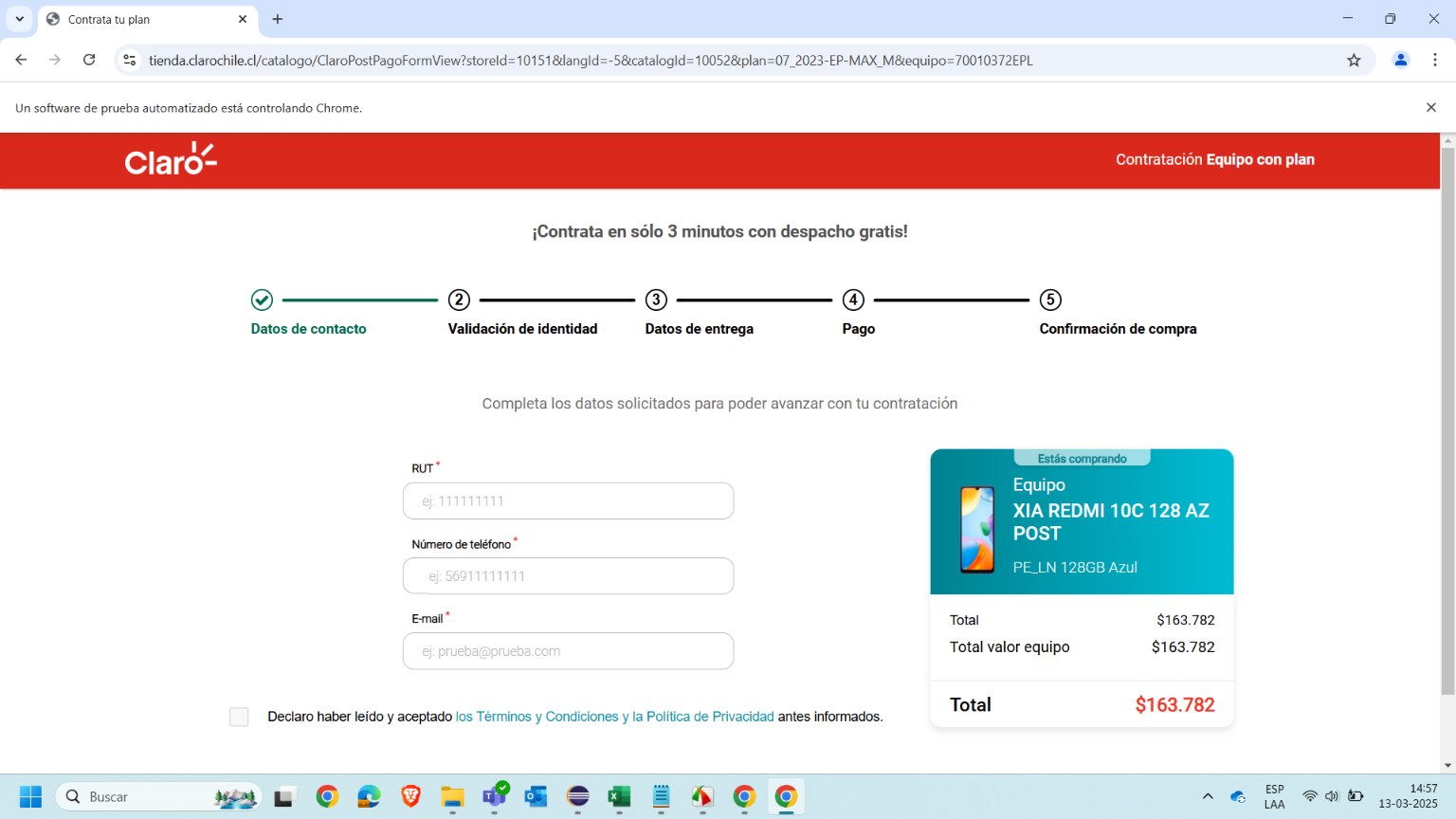
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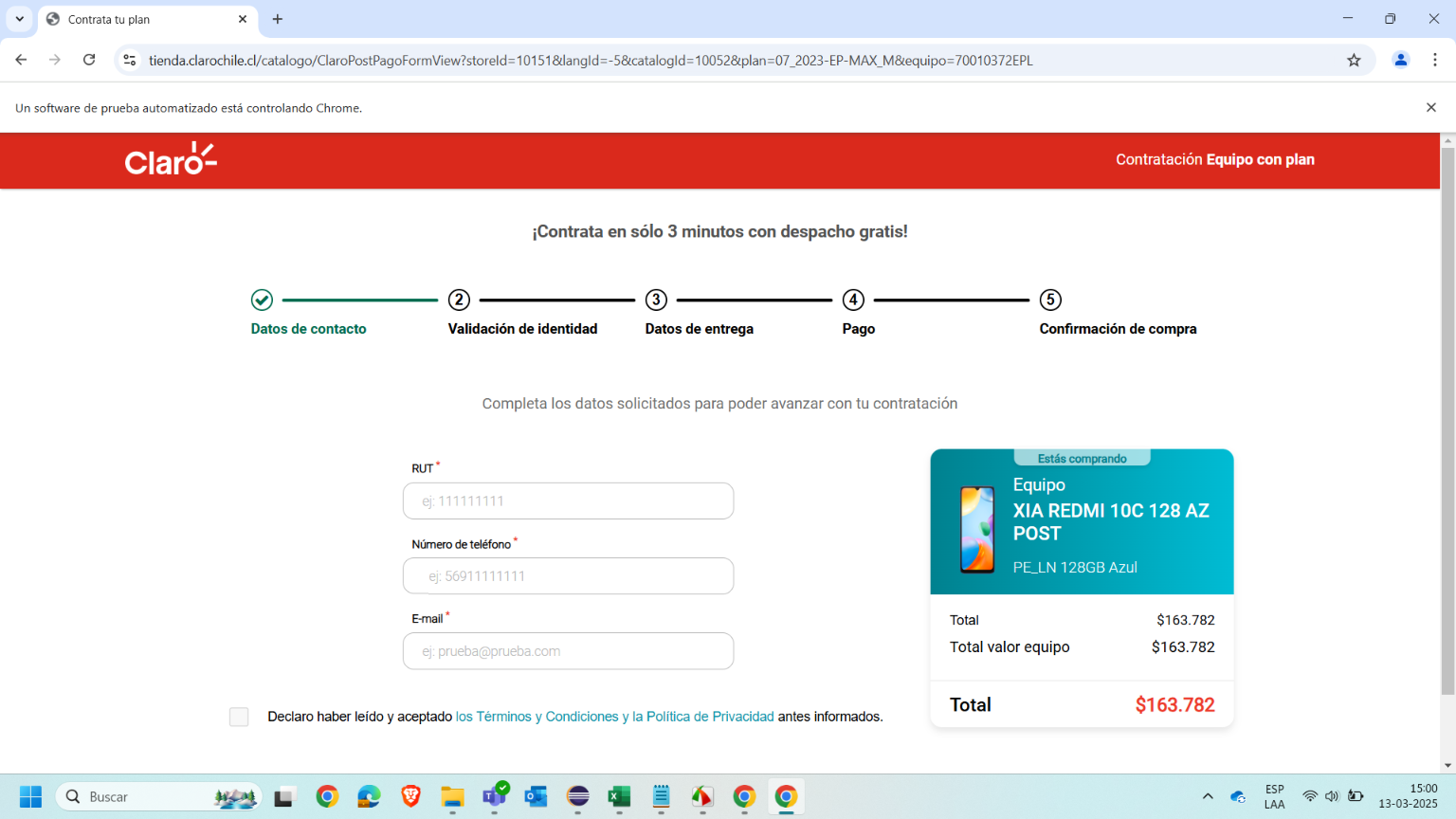
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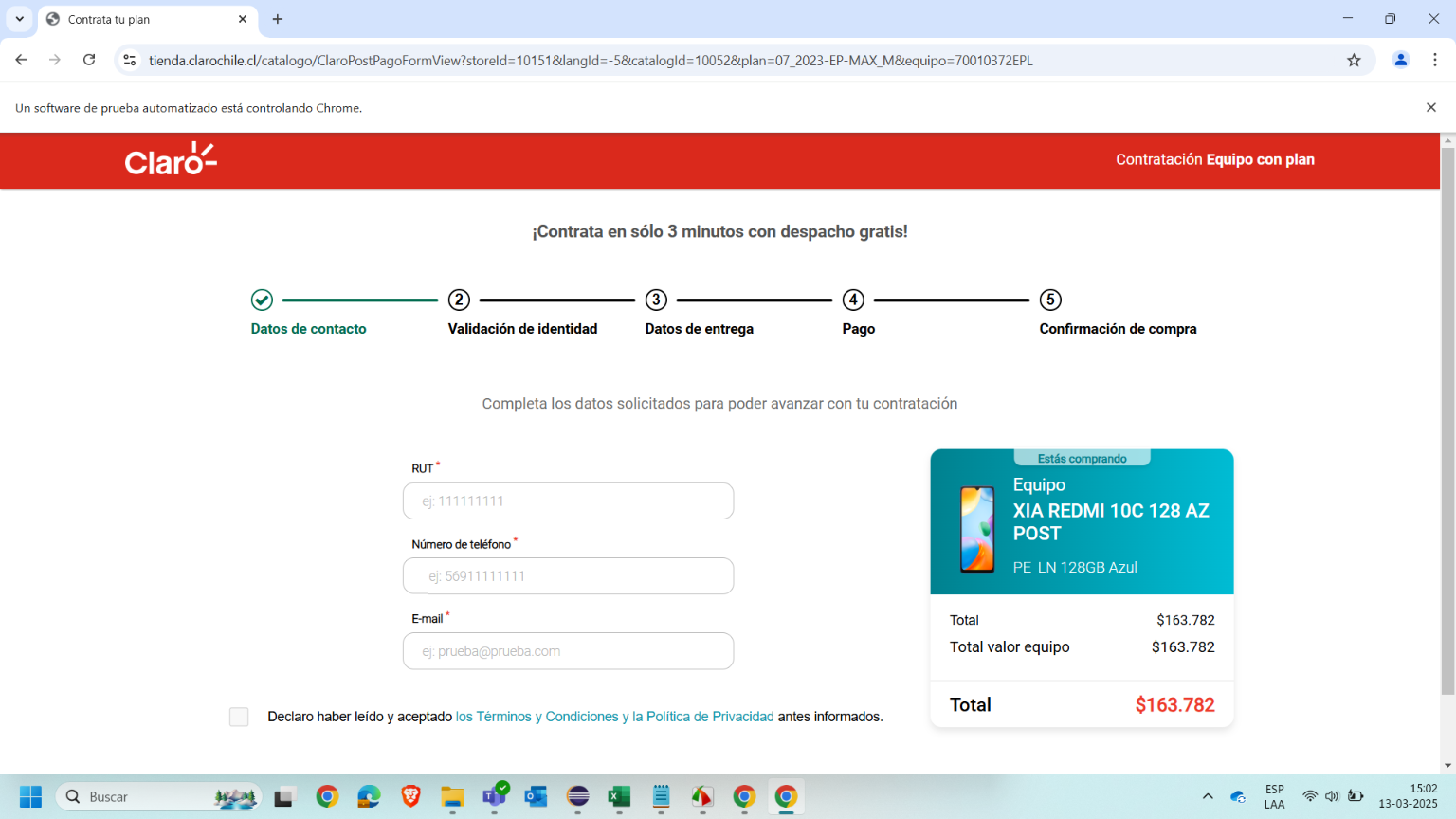
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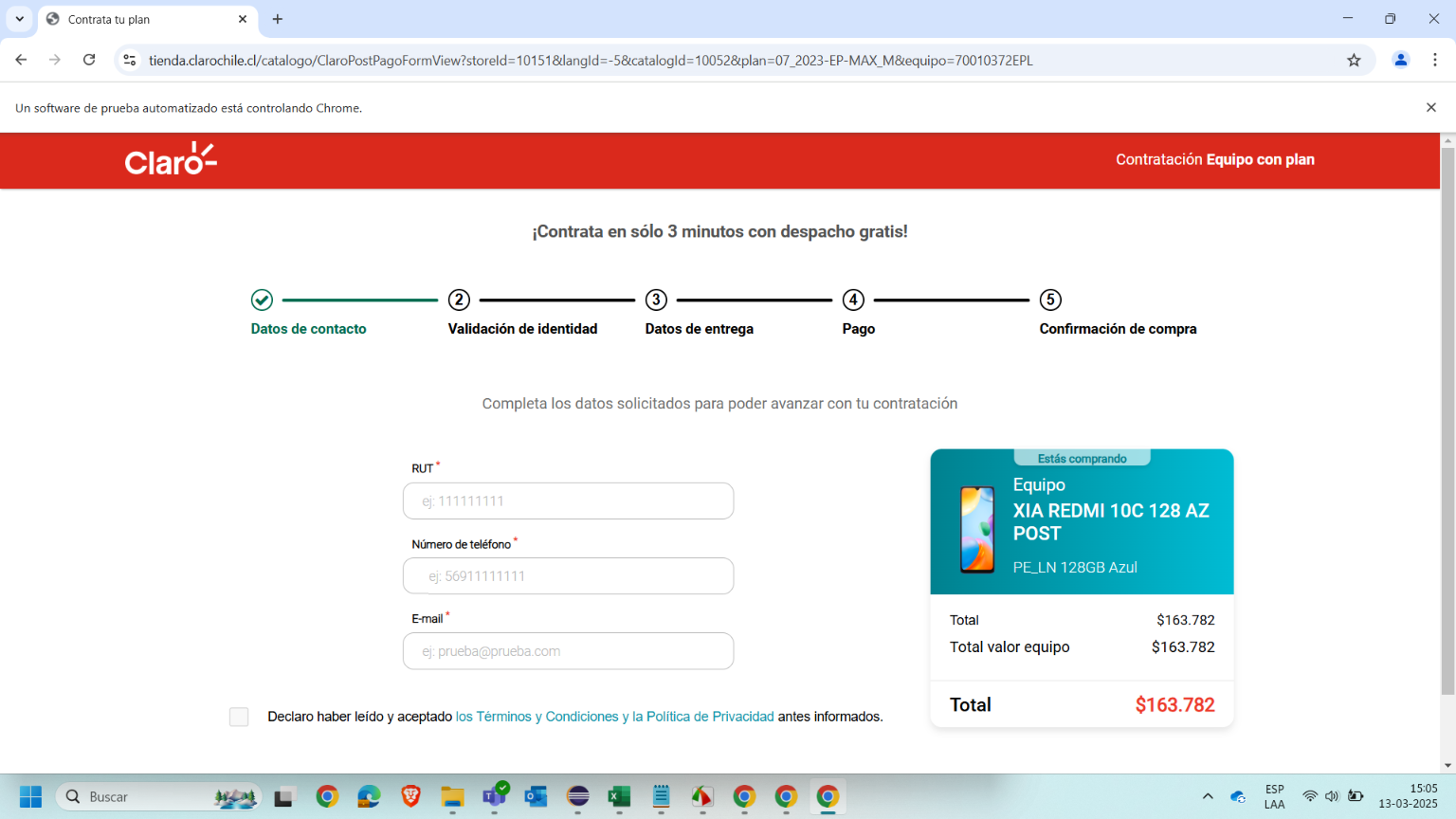
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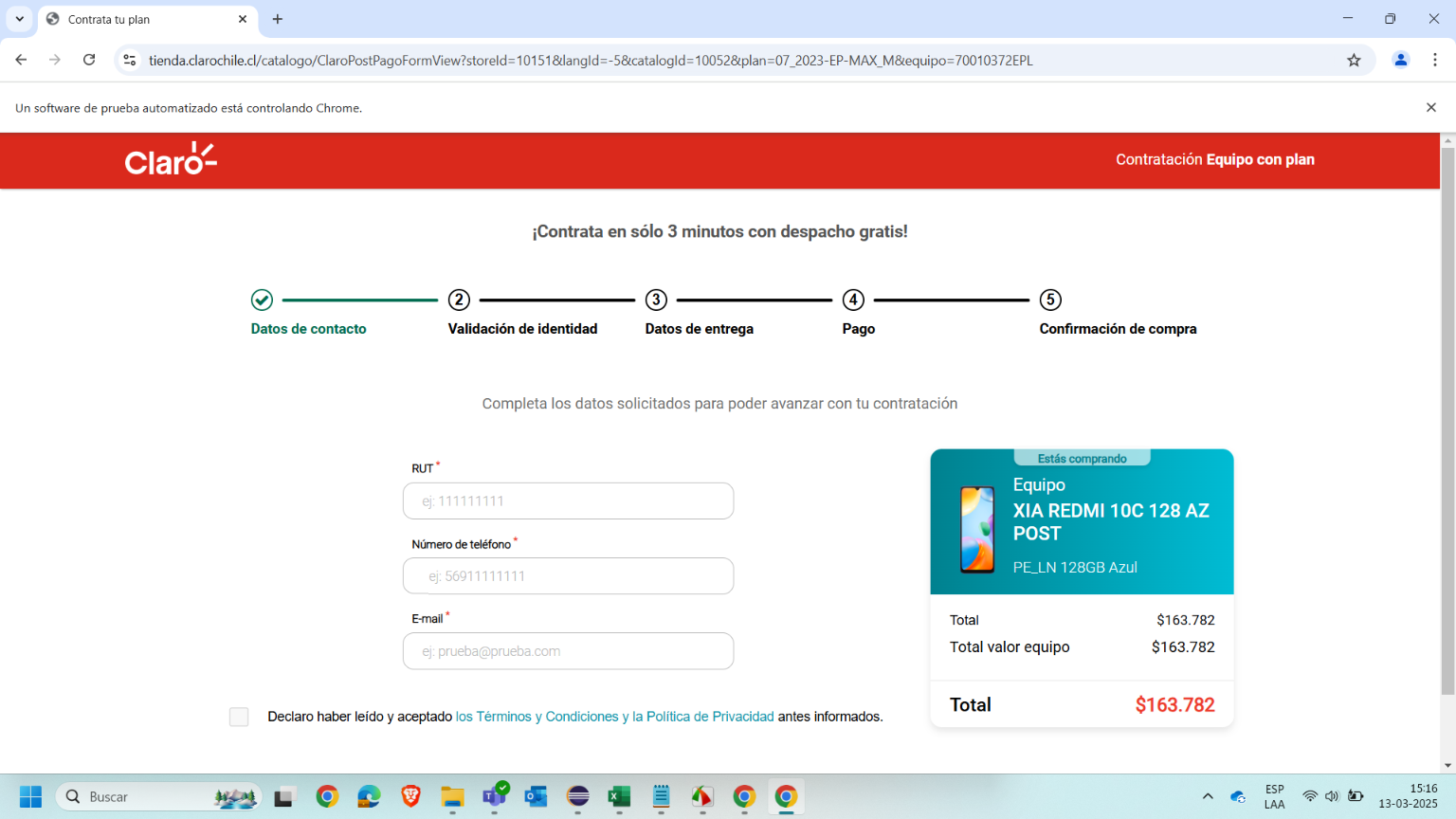
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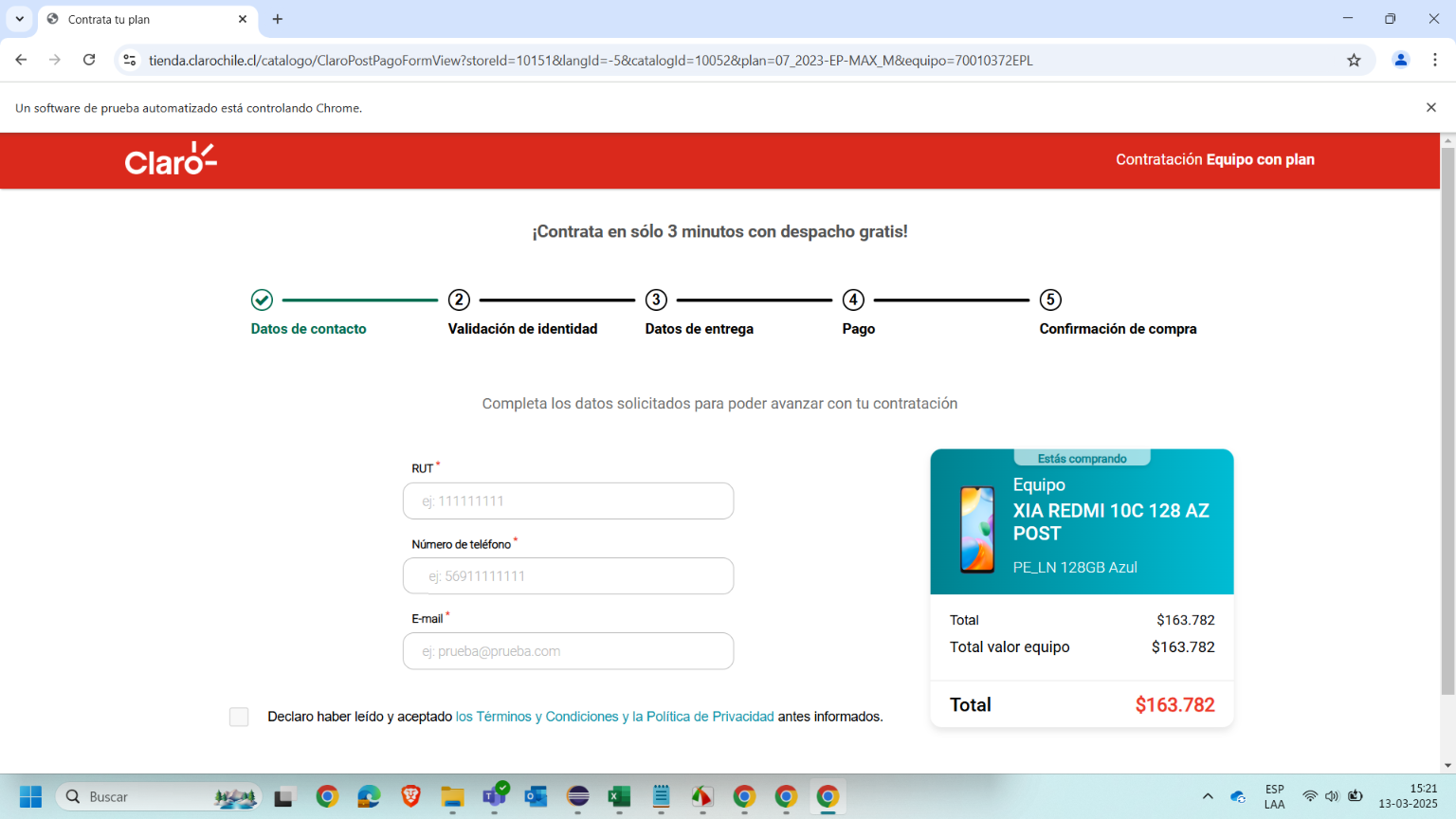
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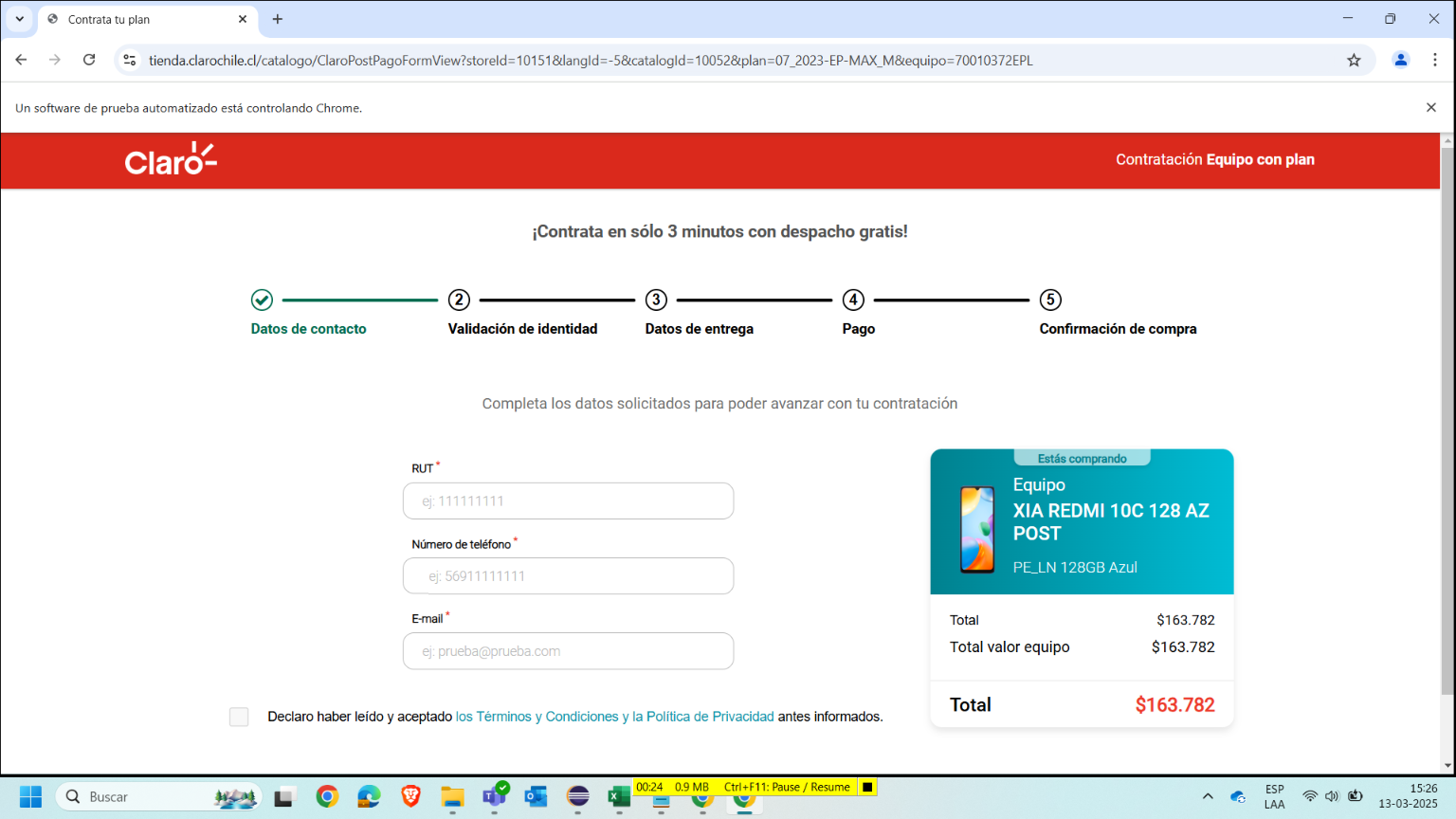
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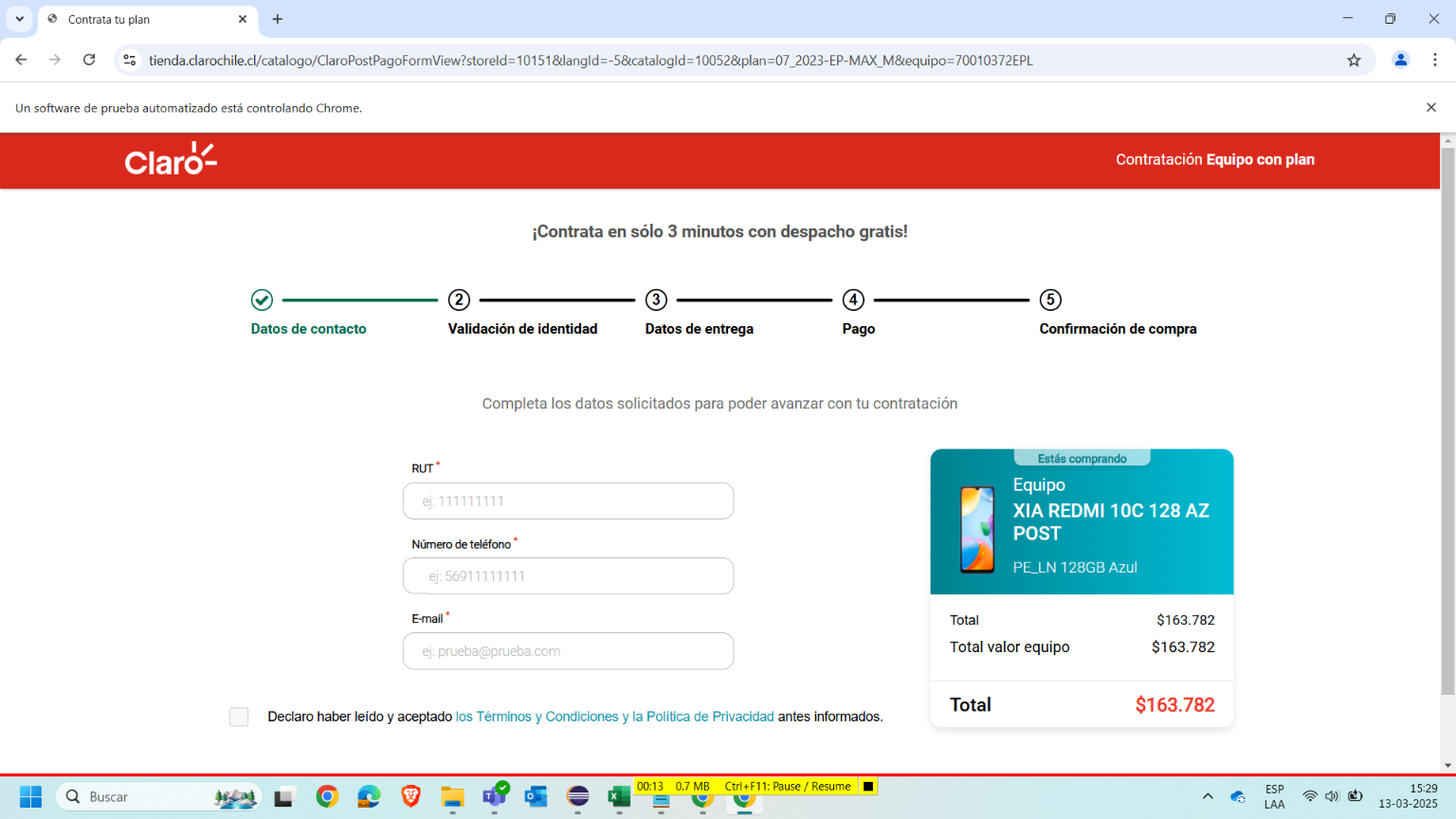
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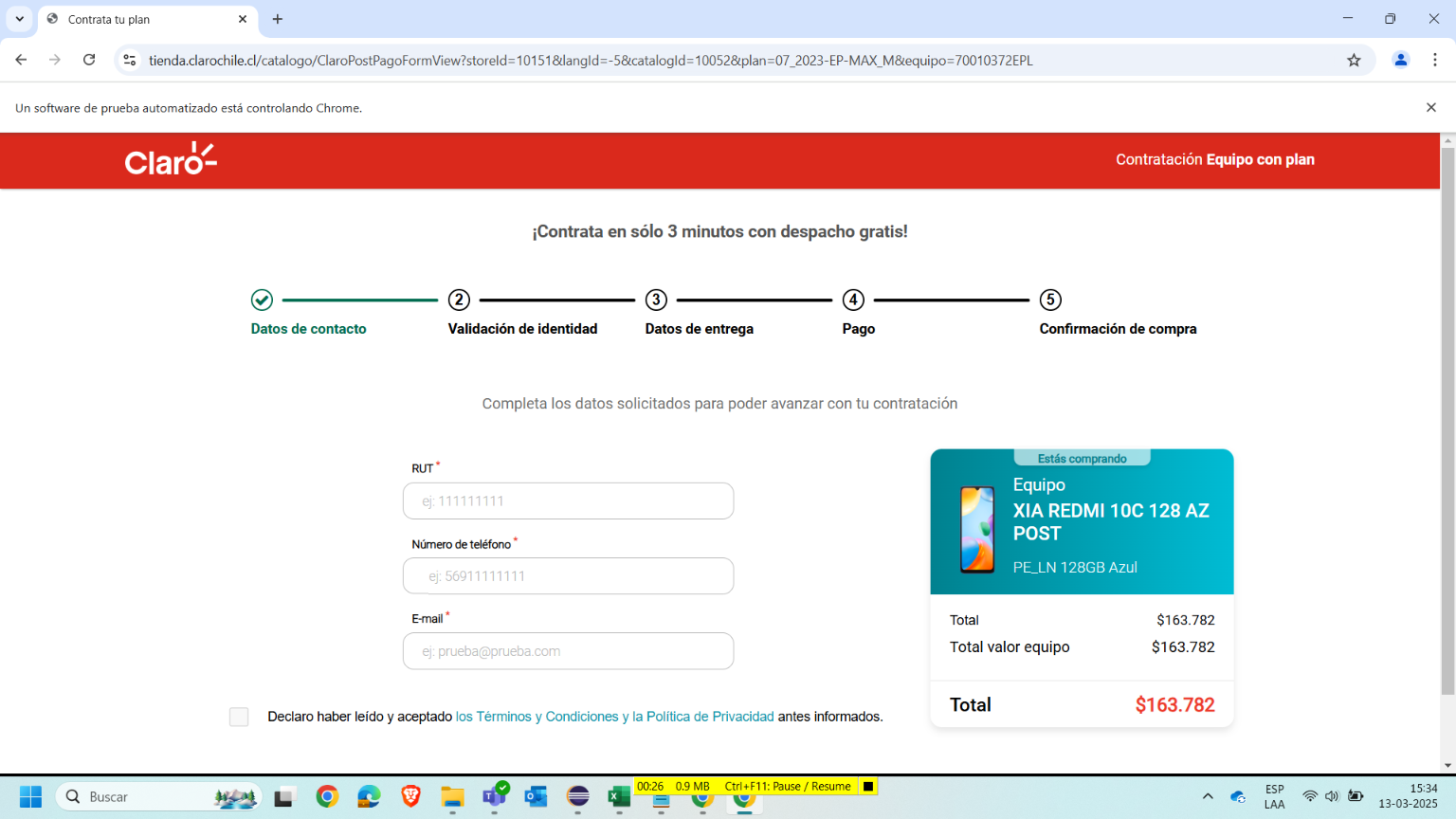
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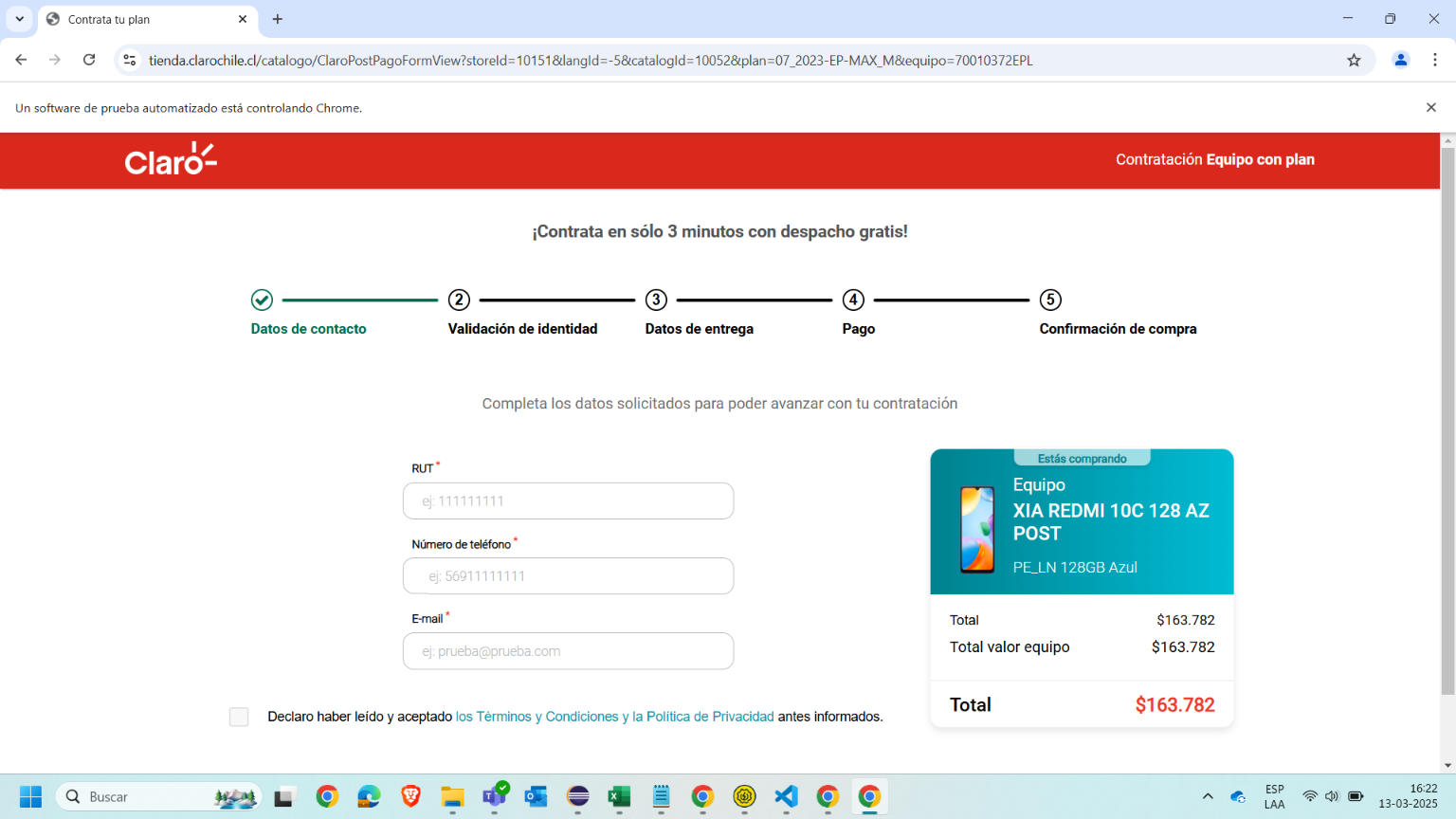
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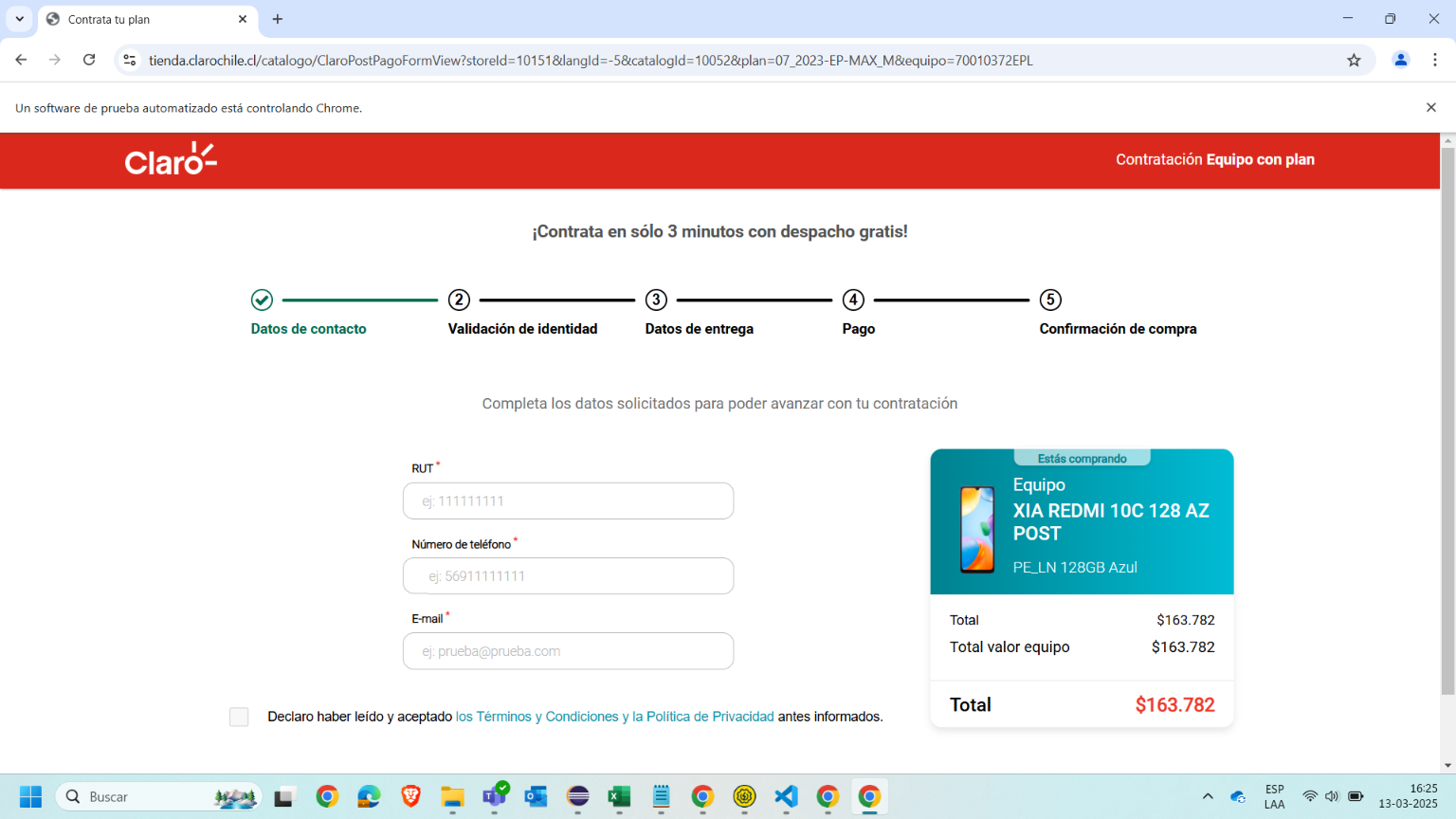
Captura de pantalla (2 Formulario - 20250313152146):

Captura de pantalla (2 Formulario - 20250313152611):

Captura de pantalla (2 Formulario - 20250313152949):

Captura de pantalla (2 Formulario - 20250313153441):

Captura de pantalla (2 Formulario - 20250313162202):

Captura de pantalla (2 Formulario - 20250313162505):

Captura de pantalla (2 Formulario - 20250313163158):