HTTP2 Server Push with ASP.NET Core



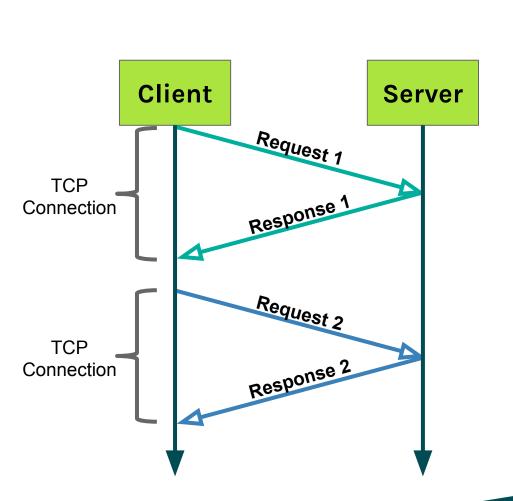
Welcome to the Bangkok .NET User Group!

My name's Will

I work here at Jetabroad

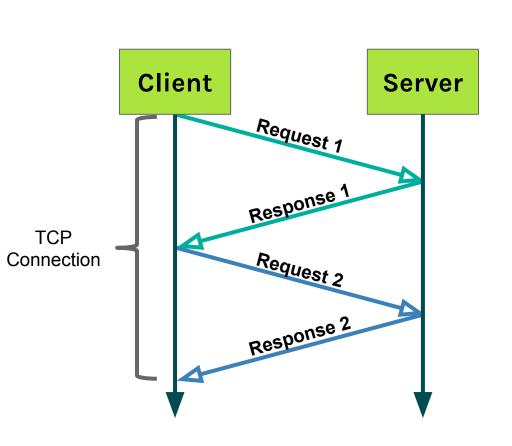
We'll push the slides and source code to github.com/Jetabroad/DotNetUserGroup

HTTP 1.0 (1996)



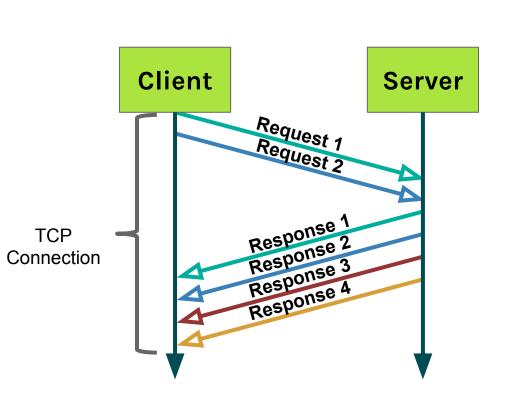
- Browsers issue HTTP 1.0 requests serially
- One request per TCP connection
- TCP connections are expensive

HTTP 1.1 (1999)



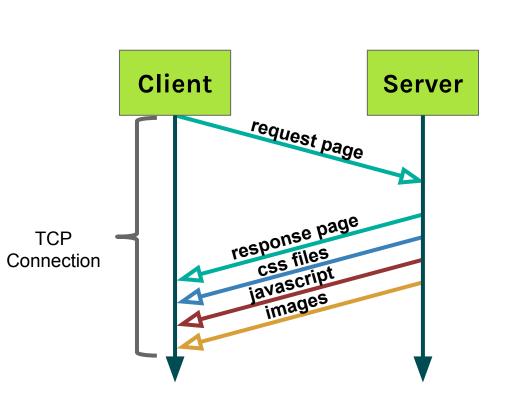
- Browsers issue HTTP 1.1 requests serially
- Reuse the TCP connection (keep-alive)
- Some parallelism via multiple TCP connections
- TCP connections are expensive!

HTTP 2



- Browsers issue HTTP2.0
 requests in parallel
 (multiplexing)
- Binary protocol
- Server can "push" resources

HTTP 2.0 Server Push



- Client requests a page
- Server returns the page
- Server pushes page dependencies

Support for using HTTP2

Client

- Supported by 80% of browsers¹
- Unsupported browsers fall back to HTTP1.1
- HTTPS-only (browser restriction)

Server

- Apache and nginx
- IIS (Windows Server 2016)
- Roughly 12% of the web is on HTTP2²

¹ caniuse.com

² w3techs.com

So how we can use this in ASP.NET?

ASP.NET (not Core)

Easy!

- If you're using .NET 4.6, just call:
 HttpContext.Response.PushPromise(string path)
- We won't talk too much about this. See Tomasz Pęczek's blog post here:
 - http://tpeczek.blogspot.com/2016/12/one-of-new-features-in-http2-is-server.html

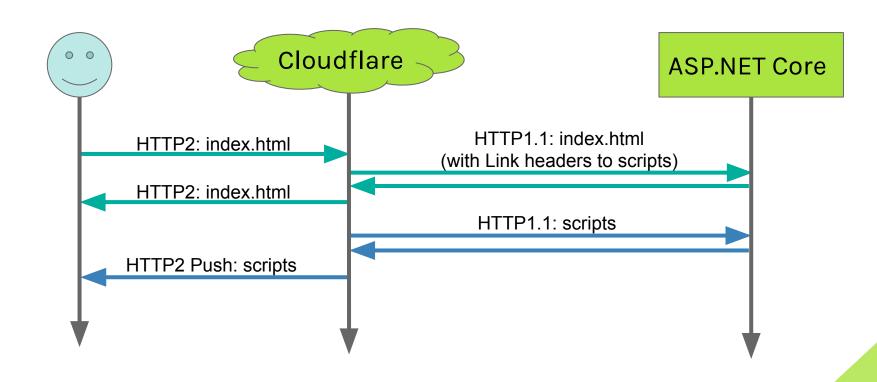
ASP.NET Core

Not so easy!

- No support in ASP.NET Core (yet). See <u>GitHub Issue #73</u> open for a few years.
- We can use "Link Header HTTP2 Push"
 - Supported by Apache, nginx, and CloudFlare

If you can add a "Link"
HTTP header to a response,
you can HTTP2 push!

ASP.NET Core with Link Headers



demo time! https://aspnetcorepush.me

New feature in ASP.NET MVC Core: Tag Helpers

```
<form asp-controller="Account" asp-action="Register" method="post" class="form-hori</pre>
    <h4>Create a new account.</h4>
   <hr />
    <div asp-validation-summary="ValidationSummary.All" class="text-danger"></div>
    <div class="form-group">
        <label asp-for="Email" class="col-md-2 control-label"></label>
        <div class="col-md-10">
            <input asp-for="Email" class="form-control" />
            <span asp-validation-for="Email" class="text-danger"></span>
       </div>
   </div>
   <div class="form-group">
        <label asp-for="Password" class="col-md-2 control-label"></label>
        <div class="col-md-10">
            <input asp-for="Password" class="form-control" />
            <span asp-validation-for="Password" class="text-danger"></span>
       </div>
   </div>
   <div class="form-group">
        <label asp-for="ConfirmPassword" class="col-md-2 control-label"></label>
        <div class="col-md-10">
            <input asp-for="ConfirmPassword" class="form-control" />
            <span asp-validation-for="ConfirmPassword" class="text-danger"></span>
       </div>
   </div>
    <div class="form-group">
        <div class="col-md-offset-2 col-md-10">
            <button type="submit" class="btn btn-default">Register</button>
       </div>
    </div>
</form>
```

Tag Helper for HTTP2 Push

```
<script http-push src="/lib/jquery/dist/jquery.min.js"></script>
<script http-push src="/lib/jquery-validation/dist/jquery.validate.min.js"></script>
```

Thanks!

any questions?