## Introduction to ASP.NET vNext

Bangkok .NET Users Group

Jetabroad (Thailand) Offices February 3rd 2015

#### **Overview**

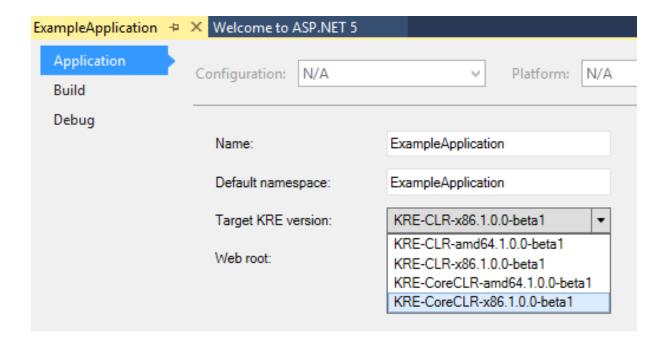
Ace

- Ability to deploy the framework along with the application
- Upgrading framework can be done per app

#### **Runtime and Framework**

Being able to run on three runtimes:

- Core CLR (Cloud-Optimized Runtime)
- Full .Net CLR
- Cross-Platform CLR



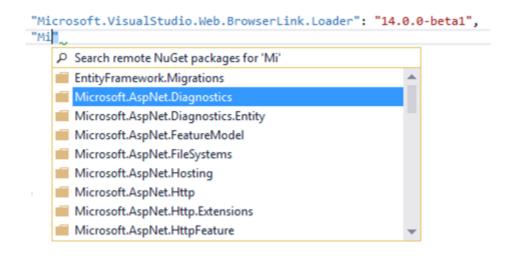
- kre (k runtime engine)
  - Bootstrap and run an application
- kvm (k version manager)
  - To install/upgrade/get/switch kre(s) on machines.

```
PS SQLSERVER:\> kvm list
Active Version
                   Runtime Architecture Location
                                                                    Alias
       1.0.0-beta1 CLR
                           amd64
                                         C:\Users\Ace\.kre\packages
                                         C:\Users\Ace\.kre\packages
           .O-beta1 CoreCLR amd64
                                         C:\Users\Ace\.kre\packages
       1.0.0-beta1 CoreCLR x86
                                         C:\Users\Ace\.kre\packages
                           amd64
                                         C:\Users\Ace\.kre\packages
                                         C:\Users\Ace\.kre\packages default
       1.0.0-beta2 CoreCLR amd64
                                         C:\Users\Ace\.kre\packages
       1.0.0-beta2 CoreCLR x86
                                         C:\Users\Ace\.kre\packages
```

- System. Web assembly is monolithic.
- No matter how small changes ,means shipping a new version of the entire assembly.
- Removes the dependency on monolithic framework assemblies.

- System.Web functionality has been moved into smaller pieces of NuGet packages.
- Upgrading dependencies can be done for specific packages.

```
"dependencies": {
    "EntityFramework.SqlServer": "7.0.0-beta1",
    "EntityFramework.Commands": "7.0.0-beta1",
    "Microsoft.AspNet.Mvc": "6.0.0-beta1",
    //"Microsoft.AspNet.Mvc.WebApiCompatShim": "6.0.0-beta1",
    "Microsoft.AspNet.Diagnostics": "1.0.0-beta1",
    "Microsoft.AspNet.Diagnostics.Entity": "7.0.0-beta1",
    "Microsoft.AspNet.Identity.EntityFramework": "3.0.0-beta1",
    "Microsoft.AspNet.Security.Cookies": "1.0.0-beta1",
    "Microsoft.AspNet.Server.IIS": "1.0.0-beta1",
    "Microsoft.AspNet.Server.WebListener": "1.0.0-beta1",
    "Microsoft.AspNet.StaticFiles": "1.0.0-beta1",
    "Microsoft.Framework.ConfigurationModel.Json": "1.0.0-beta1",
    "Microsoft.Framework.CodeGenerators.Mvc": "1.0.0-beta1",
    "Microsoft.Framework.Logging": "1.0.0-beta1",
    "Microsoft.Framework.Logging.Console": "1.0.0-beta1",
    "Microsoft. Visual Studio. Web. BrowserLink. Loader": "14.0.0-beta1"
},
```



- kpm (k package manager)
  - Responsible for all operation involved with packages in an application

```
PS C:\Windows\system32> d:
PS D:\> kpm pack -o d:\websites\dfs --overwrite --no-source --runtime kre-clr-x86.1.0.0-beta2 --configuration Debug
```

- Designed as cross platform and host agnostic.
- No longer dependent on a system installation of .NET.
- More control over http pipelining. Better performance.

- IIS

#### - Self-Hosting

```
"dependencies": {
    "Microsoft.AspNet.Server.WebListener": "1.0.0-alpha4"
    }
```

Http Pipelining

```
using System;
using Microsoft.AspNet.Builder;
using Microsoft.Framework.DependencyInjection;

namespace MvcApplication
{
   public class Startup
   {
      public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app)
      {
            app.UseServices(services => { services.AddMvc(); });
            app.UseMvc();
      }
   }
}
```

- k
  - k build: Build an application
  - k run: Run an application
  - k web: Host and Run a web application

```
PS C:\Windows\system32> d:
PS D:\> cd D:\DevZone\DFS\Jetabroad.Dfs\src\Jetabroad.Dfs.Control
PS D:\DevZone\DFS\Jetabroad.Dfs\src\Jetabroad.Dfs.Control> k web
Started
```

#### **Dependency Injection**

- Built-in DI for configuring services/libraries.
- Supports BYOC (Bring Your Own Container).

#### **Demo**

Chaow

#### Front-End vNext

Working with JavaScript and CSS Will

#### Old style: Microsoft-Only Tools

Hosting

NuGet

**Transformation** 

**ASP.NET Bundling** 



#### New style: Standard JavaScript Tools

Hosting

Bower

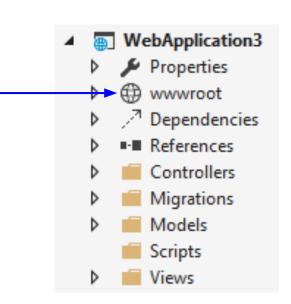
**Transformation**Grunt





#### New Directory: www.root

- Anything in wwwroot will be web-accessible.
- Libraries are put **inside** wwwroot.
- Custom JS and CSS are put outside wwwroot
  - Only the minified versions will go inside wwwroot



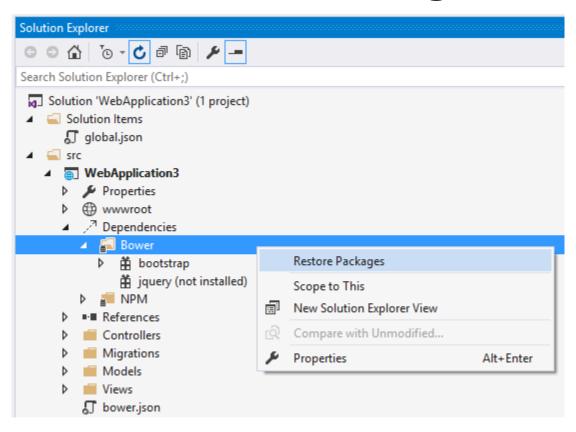
#### **Using Bower**

- List library in bower.json
- Run package restore
  - Packages are downloaded to wwwroot

#### **Bower: Front-End Package Manager**

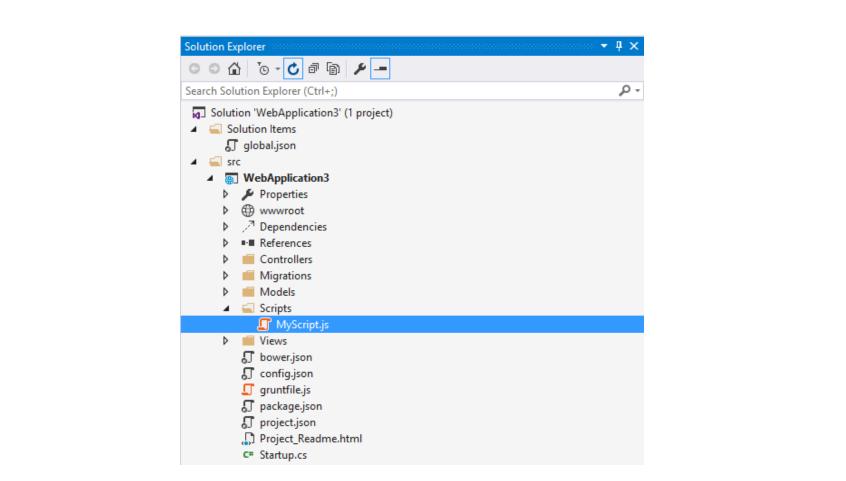
```
bower.json* ₽ X
http://json.schemastore.org/bower
   ⊟{
          "name": "WebApplication3",
          "private": true,
          "dependencies": {
              "bootstrap": "~3.0.0",
              "jquery": "2.1.
         "exportsOverri * ^2.1.3
                                       The currently latest version of the package
              "bootstrap
                  "is": # ~2.1.3
```

#### **Bower: Front-End Package Manager**



#### **Using Grunt**

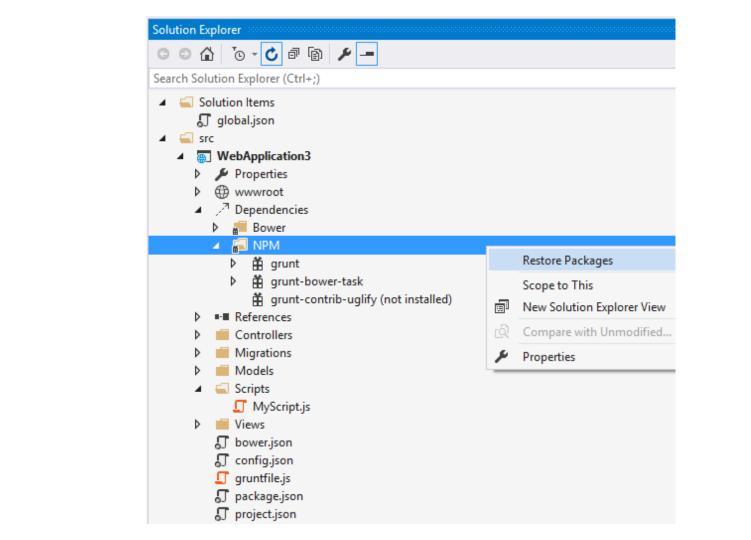
- 1. List task in in package.json
- 2. Run package restore
- 3. Configure task in gruntfile.js
- 4. Run task via Task Runner Explorer



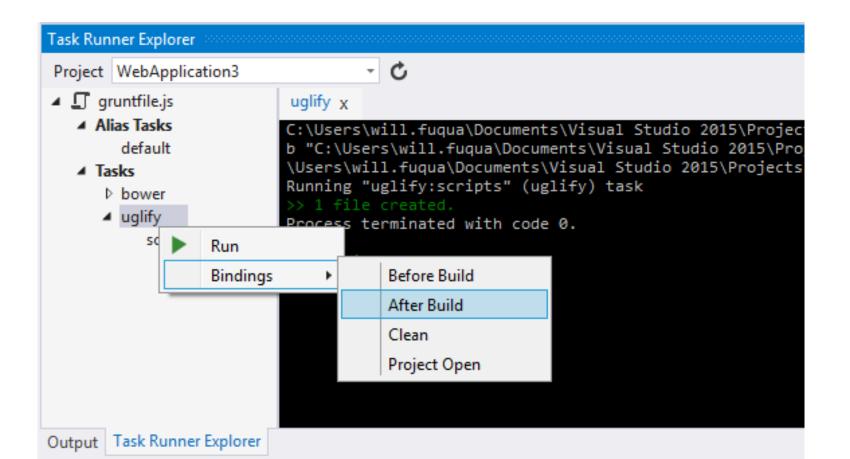
```
package.json + X gruntfile.js
http://json.schemastore.org/package
   ⊟{
          "version": "0.0.0".
          "name": "WebApplication3",
         "devDependencies": {
              "grunt": "^0.4.5",
              "grunt-bower-task": "^0.4.0",
              "grunt-contrib-uglify": "^0.7.0"
                                     grunt-contrib-uglify
                                     Type: string

☆ grunt-contrib-uglify

                                         Minify files with UglifyJS.
                                         Latest:
                                                   0.7.0
                                         Author: Grunt Team
                                         License:
                                                    n/a
                                         Homepage: https://github.com/gruntjs/grunt-contrib-uglify
```



```
gruntfile.js 🗢 🗙
package.json
<qlobal>
   grunt.initConfig({
            bower: {
               install: {
                   options: {
                       targetDir: "wwwroot/lib",
                       layout: "byComponent",
                       cleanTargetDir: false
            },
            uglify: {
                scripts: {
                   files: {
                       'wwwroot/dest/output.min.js': ['Scripts/*']
        });
        grunt.registerTask("default", ["bower:install"]);
        // The following line loads the grunt plugins.
        // This line needs to be at the end of this this file.
        grunt.loadNpmTasks("grunt-bower-task");
        grunt.loadNpmTasks('grunt-contrib-uglify');
    };
```

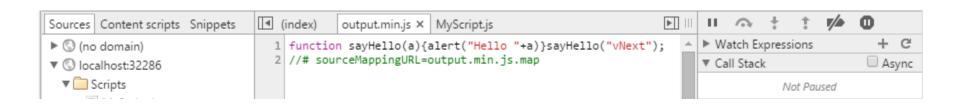


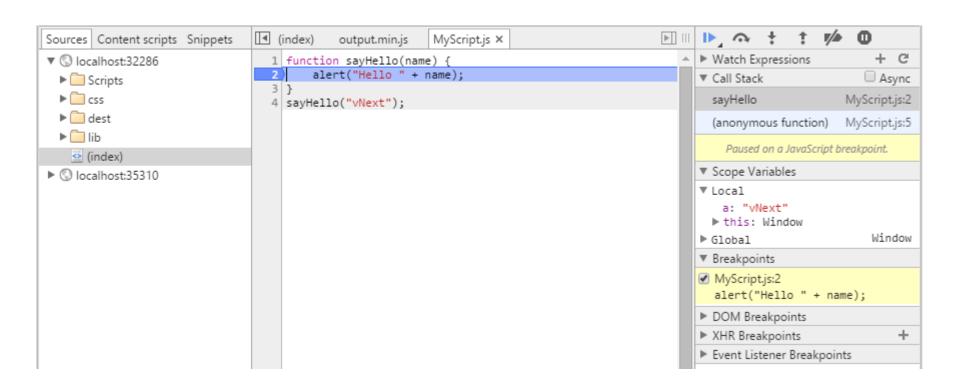
# Great, but how do I debug?

### (even IE!)

Source Maps!

Supported in all browsers





## Bower: Package manager for client-side libraries Grunt: Task runner for the client-side

Bower: Over 25,000 libraries Grunt: Over 4,000 tasks

#### C# 6.0

The New Features
Dew

#### Member declaration features

Initializers for auto-properties

```
public class Customer {
    public string First { get; set; } = "Jane";
    public string Last { get; set; } = "Doe";
}
```

Getter-only auto properties

```
public class Customer {
    public string First { get; } = "Jane";
    public string Last { get; }
    public Customer(string last) { Last = last; }
}
```

## Member declaration features (cont)

```
public class Customer {
      private string first = "Jane";
      private string last = "Doe";
      public string First {
            get { return this.first; }
             set { this.first = value; }
       };
             public string Last {
             get { return this.last; }
             set { this.last = value; }
```

```
public class Customer {
      public string First { get; set; } = "Jane";
      public string Last { get; set; } = "Doe";
```

#### **Expression bodied function members**

Expression bodies on method-like members

```
public Point Move(int dx, int dy) => new Point(x + dx, y + dy);
public static Complex operator +(Complex a, Complex b) => a.Add(b);
public static implicit operator string(Person p) => p.First + " " + p.Last;
public void Print() => Console.WriteLine(First + " " + Last);
```

Expression bodies on property-like function members

```
public string Name => First + " " + Last;
public Customer this[long id] => store.LookupCustomer(id);
```

#### Expression bodied function members (cont)

```
public Point Move(int dx, int dy) {
                                                                 public Point Move(int dx, int dy) => new Point(x + dx, y +
                                                                 dy);
      return new Point(x + dx, y + dy);
public static Complex operator +(Complex a, Complex
                                                                 public static Complex operator +(Complex a, Complex
b) {
                                                                 b) => a.Add(b);
      a.Add(b);
public static implicit operator string(Person p) {
                                                                 public static implicit operator string(Person p) => p.First
                                                                 + " " + p.Last;
      return p.First + " " + p.Last;
                                                                 public void Print() => Console.WriteLine(First + " " +
public void Print() {
                                                                 Last):
      Console.WriteLine(First + " " + Last);
```

#### Expression bodied function members (cont)

```
public string Name { get { return First + " " + Last; } }

public Customer this[long id] {
    return store.LookupCustomer(id);
}
public String Name => First + " " + Last;

public Customer this[long id] => store.LookupCustomer
    (id);
}
```

## **Import features**

#### No more

```
Console.WriteLine("Hello World");
Math.Sqrt(9);
```

#### Simpler way

```
using static System.Console;
using static System.Math;
WriteLine("Hello World");
Sqrt(9);
```

#### Parameterless constructors in structs

- C# 5.0 default behavior
- Sample

#### Usage:

```
var p1 = new Point(150, 240);
var p2 = new Point(150, 240);

// print 150
Console.WriteLine(p1.XCoordinate);
// print 240
Console.WriteLine(p1.XCoordinate);
```

#### Parameterless constructors in structs

```
struct Point
       public int XCoordinate { get; set; }
       public int YCoordinate { get; set; }
       public Point(int x, int y) : this()
              XCoordinate = x;
              YCoordinate = y;
```

```
struct Point
       public int XCoordinate { get; set; }
       public int YCoordinate { get; set; }
       public Point() : this(100, 50) { }
       public Point(int x, int y) {
              XCoordinate = x;
              YCoordinate = y;
var p1 = new Point();
// Print 100
WriteLine(p1.XCoordinate);
```

## **Null-conditional operators**

Checking for null has never been easier

```
int? length = customers?.Length;  // null if customers is null
int? orders = customers?[0].Orders.Count;  // null if customers is null
```

#### Taking a step further

```
int length = customers?.Length ?? 0;
if (predicate?.Invoke(e) ?? false) { ... }
PropertyChanged?.Invoke(this, args);
```

# **Null-conditional operators (cont)**

```
int? length = customers == null ? (int?) null : customers.Length;
int? orders = customers == null
                  ? (int?) null
                  : customers[0].Orders == null
                        ? (int?) null
                        : customers[0].Orders.Count;
int? length = customers?.Length;
int? orders = customers?[0].Orders?.Count;
int length = customers?.Length ?? 0;
if (predicate?.lnvoke(e) ?? false) { ... }
PropertyChanged?.Invoke(this, args);
```

## String interpolation

#### No more

```
var greeting = string.Format("Hello {0} Age: {1}", user.Name, user.Age.ToString("D3");
Console.WriteLine("GUID: {0}", Guid.NewGuid().ToString("N"));
```

#### Simpler way

```
var greeting = $"Hello {user.Name} Age: {user.Age:D3}";
WriteLine($"Guid: {Guid.NewGuid():N}");
```

## name of expressions

- Ordinary string literals for this purpose is error prone
- Use name of expression

```
if (user.Username == null) throw new ArgumentNullException(nameof(user.Username));
WriteLine(nameof(person.Address.ZipCode)); // prints "ZipCode"
```

## nameof expressions (cont)

```
if (username == null) throw new
ArgumentNullException("Useraname");

var s = string.Format("Name: {0}, Value: {1}",

"Useraname", c.Username);

(if username == null) throw new
ArgumentNullException(nameof(username));

var s = $"Name: {nameof(c.Username)}, Value: {c.Username}";
```

# **Index Initializers (cont)**

## **Exception filters**

- VB has them, F# has them
- C# has them too

#### Usage:

```
private static bool Log(Exception e) {
      /*** log it by any logger ***/
      return false;
try {
catch (Exception e) if (Log(e)) {
```

## Await in catch and finally blocks

- In C# 5.0 await keyword was not allowed in catch and finally blocks
- The code looks like:

```
Resource res = null;
try {
    res = await Resource.OpenAsync(...);  // You could do this.
} catch(ResourceException e) {
    await Resource.LogAsync(res, e);  // Now you can do this ...
} finally {
    if (res != null) await res.CloseAsync();  // ... and this.
}
```

# ASP.NET vNext build with TeamCity and Octopus Deployment.

0

## **Agenda**

- Teamcity
  - Prerequisites
  - Continuous Integration
  - Deployment
- Octopus Deployment

## **Teamcity - Prerequisites**

- Create an user account to run a Teamcity Build Agent.
- Change the TeamCity Build Agent service user account.
- Install a KVM and KRE into service user account.
- Install node.js, npm, grunt-cli and Git for Windows.

# **TeamCity – Continuous Integration**

- Use KPM RESTORE command to restore packages.
- Use KPM BUILD command to build an application.
- Use K TEST command to run the unit test.

```
[root]
                                                             [src]
                                                                    [src folder1]
KPM RESTORE commar
                                                                          project.json
                                                                    [src folder2]
                                                                          project.json
                                                                          [src_folder2_1]
@echo off
                                                                                 project.json
                                                                          [src_folder2_2]
cd %teamcity.build.workingDir%
                                                                                 project.json
                                                             [test]
                                                                    [test folder1]
SETLOCAL
                                                                          project.json
CALL kvm use default -runtime CLR -amd64
                                                                          [test folder1 1]
```

CALL kvm list

```
@powershell -NoProfile -ExecutionPolicy unrestricted -Command "Get-ChildItem %mr.
SourceFolder% global.json -rec -erroraction 'silentlycontinue' | Select-Object -Expand
DirectoryName | Foreach { cmd /C cd $_ `&`& CALL kpm restore }; exit $Lastexitcode"
```

project.json

global.json

#### **KPM BUILD Command**

```
@echo off
cd %teamcity.build.workingDir%
```

CALL kvm use default -runtime CLR -amd64

CALL kvm list

SETLOCAL

```
@powershell -NoProfile -ExecutionPolicy unrestricted -Command "Get-ChildItem %mr.
SourceFolder% project.json -rec -erroraction 'silentlycontinue' | Foreach { kpm build
$_.FullName --configuration %mr.Configuration% }; exit $Lastexitcode"
```

## **KPM BUILD Command (Cont...)**

```
[root]
        [src]
                 [src folder1]
                         project.json
                 [src folder2]
                         project.json
                         [src folder2 1]
                                 project.json
                         [src folder2 2]
                                 project.json
        [test]
                 [test_folder1]
                         project.json
                         [test folder1 1]
                                 project.json
        global.json
```

- c:\[root]\[src]\[src\_folder1]
- c:\[root]\[src]\[src\_folder2]
- c:\[root]\[src]\[src\_folder2]\[src\_folder2\_1]
- c:\[root]\[src]\[src\_folder2]\[src\_folder2\_2]
- c:\[root]\[test]\[test\_folder1]
- c:\[root]\[test]\[test\_folder1]\[test\_folder1\_1]

#### **K TEST Command**

```
@echo off

cd %teamcity.build.workingDir%

SETLOCAL

CALL kvm use default -runtime CLR -amd64
```

CALL kvm list

## K TEST Command (Cont...)

```
[root]
        [src]
                 [src folder1]
                         project.json
                 [src folder2]
                         project.json
                         [src folder2 1]
                                 project.json
                         [src folder2 2]
                                 project.json
        [test]
                 [test_folder1]
                         project.json
                         [test_folder1_1]
                                 project.json
        global.json
```

- c:\[root]\[test]\[test\_folder1]
- c:\[root]\[test]\[test\_folder1]\[test\_folder1\_1]

## **TeamCity – Deployment**

- Use KPM RESTORE command to restore packages.
- Use KPM BUILD command to build an application.
- Use KPM PACK command to create a deployment package.

#### **KPM PACK Command**

mr.Configuration% --runtime KRE-CLR-amd64.1.0.0-beta1

```
@echo off
cd %teamcity.build.workingDir%

SETLOCAL
@powershell -NoProfile -ExecutionPolicy unrestricted -Command "del %teamcity.build.
workingDir%\artifacts\* -Force -Recurse"

CALL kvm use default -runtime CLR -amd64

CALL kvm list

CALL kpm pack "%mr.ProjectJson%" -o artifacts --no-source --overwrite --configuration %
```

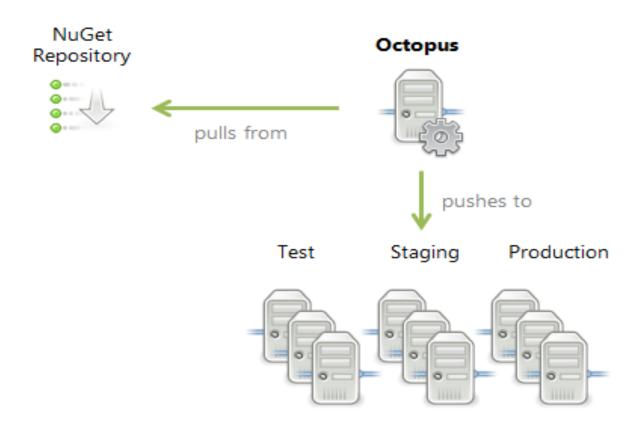
```
@echo on
echo "##teamcity[publishArtifacts 'artifacts => %mr.ArtifactsName%']"
```

## **KPM PACK Command (Cont...)**

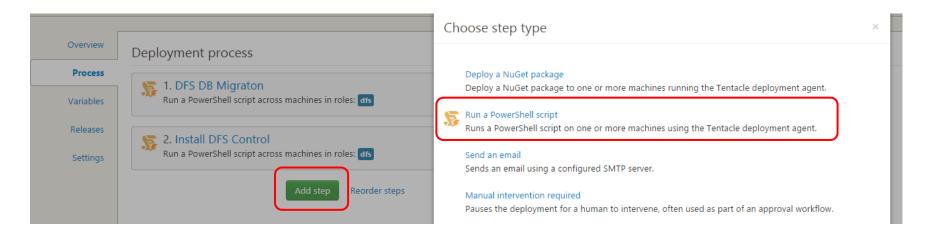
```
[root]
         [src]
                   [src folder1]
                            project.json
                   [src_folder2]
                            project.json
                            [src folder2 1]
                                      project.json
                            [src folder2 2]
                                      project.json
         [test]
                   [test_folder1]
                            project.json
                            [test folder1 1]
                                      project.json
         global.json
```

- C:\[root]\[src]\[src\_folder1]
- src\_folder1\_application.zip

## **Octopus Deployment**



## Octopus Deployment (Cont...)



## **Deployment PowerShell Script**

Copy the application deployment zip packages from TeamCity server.

```
Write-Debug "Copying files."

cp -Path "\\TeamCity\Full Build\$teamcityBuildId\Jetabroad.Dfs.DataAccess.*.zip" -Destination $dfsCorePath
```

Extract the application deployment zip packages to target folder.

```
Write-Debug "Extract Dtfs.DataAccess to target folder $dfsDbMigrationPath ." & C:\Programs\7za.exe x $dfsCoreZipFile -o"$dfsDbMigrationPath"
```

#### Deployment PowerShell Script (Cont...)

[Optional] Change the application settings in the Config.json file.

```
$configFile = ls "$dfsDbMigrationPath\approot\packages\Jetabroad.Dfs.DataAccess" "config.json" -
Recurse -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | % { $_.FullName }
$configObj = (Get-Content $configFile) -join "`n" | ConvertFrom-Json
Write-Debug "Change the database connection string $dfsDbConnectionString"
$configObj.Data.DefaultConnection.ConnectionString = $dfsDbConnectionString
```

[Optional] Run EF command to apply any database migration.

```
Write-Debug "Run the database migration command." cd $dfsDbMigrationPath
.\ef.cmd migration apply -c DfsDbContext
```