## NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SINGAPORE

## **Department of Electrical Engineering**

## **EE2029 Introduction to Electrical Energy Systems** (Tutorial: Transformers)

1. Find the turns ratio of a single-phase transformer that transforms the primary voltage 12,740 V of a power line to the secondary voltage 240 V supplied to a house.

(Answer: 53)

2. The output stage of an audio system has an output resistance of 2 k $\Omega$ . An output transformer provides resistance matching with a 6  $\Omega$  speaker. If this transformer has 400 primary turns, how many secondary turns does it have?

(Answer: 22 turns)

3. Find  $i_1$ ,  $i_2$  and  $i_3$  for the circuit shown in Fig. 1. The transformers are ideal.

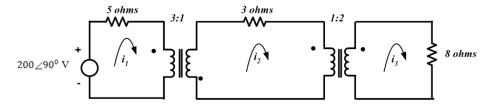


Fig. 1

(Answer:  $4 \angle 90^{\circ} A$ ,  $12 \angle 270^{\circ} A$ ,  $6 \angle 270^{\circ} A$ )

4. A 33 kVA, 960/120 V, single phase transformer was tested and the following test data were obtained. Draw the simplified equivalent circuit of this transformer.

	Voltage (V)	Current (A)	Power (W)
Short-circuit test	63	Rated Current	300
Open-circuit test	Rated Voltage	6	320