# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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## NeoColab REC CS23231 DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 2\_COD\_Question 5

Attempt: I Total Mark: 10 Marks Obtained: 10

Section I: Coding

#### I. Problem Statement

Ashwin is tasked with developing a simple application to manage a list of items in a shop inventory using a doubly linked list. Each item in the inventory has a unique identification number. The application should allow users to perform the following operations:

Create a List of Items: Initialize the inventory with a given number of items. Each item will be assigned a unique number provided by the user and insert the elements at end of the list.

Delete an Item: Remove an item from the inventory at a specific position.

Display the Inventory: Show the list of items before and after deletion.

If the position provided for deletion is invalid (e.g., out of range), it should

display an error message.

### Input Format

The first line contains an integer n, representing the number of items to be initially entered into the inventory.

The second line contains n integers, each representing the unique identification number of an item separated by spaces.

The third line contains an integer p, representing the position of the item to be deleted from the inventory.

#### **Output Format**

The first line of output prints "Data entered in the list:" followed by the data values of each node in the doubly linked list before deletion.

If p is an invalid position, the output prints "Invalid position. Try again."

If p is a valid position, the output prints "After deletion the new list:" followed by the data values of each node in the doubly linked list after deletion.

Refer to the sample output for the formatting specifications.

```
Input: 4
I 2 3 4
5
Output: Data entered in the list:
node I: I
node 2: 2
node 3: 3
node 4: 4
Invalid position. Try again.

Answer

// You are using GCC
#include <stdio.h>
```

#include <stdlib.h>

```
struct Node {
  int data;
  struct Node* next;
  struct Node* prev;
};
void insertAtEnd(struct Node** head, int data) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  newNode->data = data;
  newNode->next = NULL:
  if (*head == NULL) {
    newNode->prev = NULL;
    *head = newNode;
    return;
  }
  struct Node* last = *head;
  while (last->next != NULL) {
    last = last->next;
  }
  last->next = newNode:
  newNode->prev = last;
}
void deleteAtPosition(struct Node** head, int position) {
  if (*head == NULL) {
    return;
  }
  struct Node* temp = *head;
  // If head needs to be removed
  if (position == 1) {
    *head = temp->next;
    if (*head != NULL) {
      (*head)->prev = NULL;
    free(temp);
    return;
```

```
}
  // Find the node to be deleted
  for (int i = 1; temp != NULL && i < position; i++) {
    temp = temp->next;
  }
  // If position is more than number of nodes
  if (temp == NULL) {
    printf("Invalid position. Try again.\n");
    return;
  }
  // Update the next and prev pointers
  if (temp->prev != NULL) {
    temp->prev->next = temp->next;
  }
  if (temp->next != NULL) {
    temp->next->prev = temp->prev;
  free(temp);
void displayList(struct Node* node) {
  int count = I;
  while (node != NULL) {
    printf(" node %d : %d\n", count, node->data);
    node = node->next;
    count++;
  }
}
void freeList(struct Node* head) {
  struct Node* temp;
  while (head != NULL) {
    temp = head;
    head = head->next;
    free(temp);
  }
}
```

```
int main() {
  struct Node* head = NULL;
  int n, p, item;
  // Read number of items
  scanf("%d", &n);
  // Read the items
  for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    scanf("%d", &item);
    insertAtEnd(&head, item);
  }
  // Read position to delete
  scanf("%d", &p);
  // Display initial list
  printf("Data entered in the list:\n");
  displayList(head);
  // Check if position is valid
  if (p < I || p > n) {
    printf("Invalid position. Try again.\n");
  } else {
    // Delete the node at given position
    deleteAtPosition(&head, p);
    // Display list after deletion
    printf("\nAfter deletion the new list:\n");
    displayList(head);
  }
  // Free memory
  freeList(head);
  return 0;
}
```

Status: Correct Marks: 10/10