Exercise 2: Online Bookstore - Creating Basic REST Controllers

Implementing methods to handle GET, POST, PUT, and DELETE requests.

Output (Using CMD)

1. GET Request

```
C:\Users\USER>curl http://localhost:8081/books
[{"id":1,"tiile":"Effective Java","author":"Joshua Bloch","price":45.0,"isbn":"9013468578991"},{"id":2,"title":"Clean Code","author":
"Robert C. Martin","price":40.0,"isbn":"9508780132384"}]
C:\Users\USER>
```

GET All

```
C:\Users\USER>curl http://localhost:8081/books/2
{"id":2,"title":"Clean Code","author":"Robert C. Martin","price":40.0,"isbn":"9508780132384"}
C:\Users\USER>
```

GET One

2. POST Request

```
C:\Users\USER>curl -X POST http://localhost:8081/books \ -H "Content-Type: application/json" \ -d "{\"id\":3,\"title\":\"Spring in Action\",\"author\":\"Craig Walls\",\"price\":50.0,\"isbn\":\"9781617294945\"}"
{"id":3,"title":"Spring in Action", "author":"Craig Walls", "price":50.0, "isbn":"9781617294945"}

C:\Users\USER>curl http://localhost:8081/books
[{"id":1,"title":"Effective Java", "author":"Joshua Bloch", "price":45.0, "isbn":"9013468578991"}, {"id":2,"title":"Clean Code", "author":
"Robert C. Martin", "price":40.0, "isbn":"9508780132384"}, {"id":3,"title":"Spring in Action", "author":"Craig Walls", "price":50.0, "isbn":"9781617294945"}]
C:\Users\USER>
```

POST Request

3. PUT Request

```
C:\Users\USER>curl -X PUT http://localhost:8081/books/1 \ -H "Content-Type: application/json" \ -d "{\"title\":\"Effective Java - Upd ated Edition\",\"author\":\"Joshua Bloch\",\"price\":48.0,\"isbn\":\"9780134685991\"}"
{"id":1,"title":"Effective Java - Updated Edition","author":"Joshua Bloch","price":48.0,"isbn":"9780134685991"}.

C:\Users\USER>curl http://localhost:8081/books
[{"id":1,"title":"Effective Java - Updated Edition","author":"Joshua Bloch","price":48.0,"isbn":"9780134685991"}, {"id":2,"title":"Cle an Code", "author":"Robert C. Martin", "price":40.0, "isbn":"9508780132384"}, {"id":3,"title":"Spring in Action", "author":"Craig Walls", "price":50.0, "isbn":"9781617294945"}]
C:\Users\USER>
```

PUT Request

4. DELETE Request

```
C:\Users\USER>curl -X DELETE http://localhost:8081/books/3
C:\Users\USER>curl http://localhost:8081/books
[{"id":1,"title":"Effective Java - Updated Edition","author":"Joshua Bloch","price":48.0,"isbn":"9780134685991"},{"id":2,"title":"Cle an Code","author":"Robert C. Martin","price":40.0,"isbn":"9508780132384"}]
C:\Users\USER>
```

DELETE Request