



STUDENT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

**IC 1302 – Programming I
Level 1 – Semester 1**

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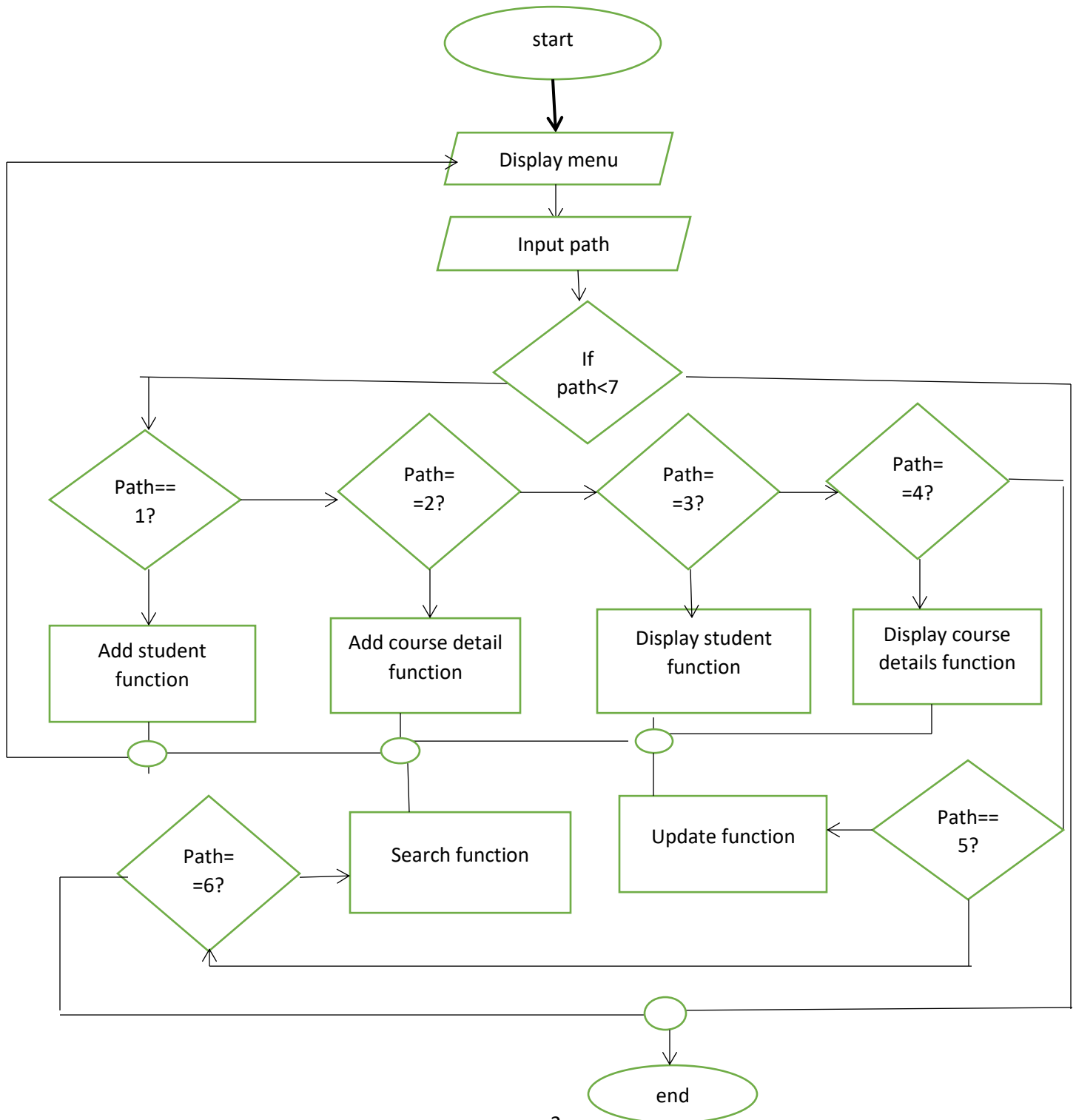
Introduction

This project is creating a Student Management System developed using c language to store information of students. In this console application is a solution tool that is designed to track, maintain and manage all the data generated by a School, University and institutes, including the grades of a student.

The student management system is used to manage the entire student's data. This project is used for making the process of managing information easier and to also make it accessible. To storing information, use binary file as a database in the project. This information could be the general details like student name, department, index number, and their grades for each course which is following or specific information like collection of data. The Student Management System project cover functionalities of add new student details, update student details, enter new course details, find student details and course details and list students information. Also to increase the readability, I have broken the application in different functions. Each function of the project extensively use in the file handing function, so it is also a great project to understand file handling in C.

Methodology

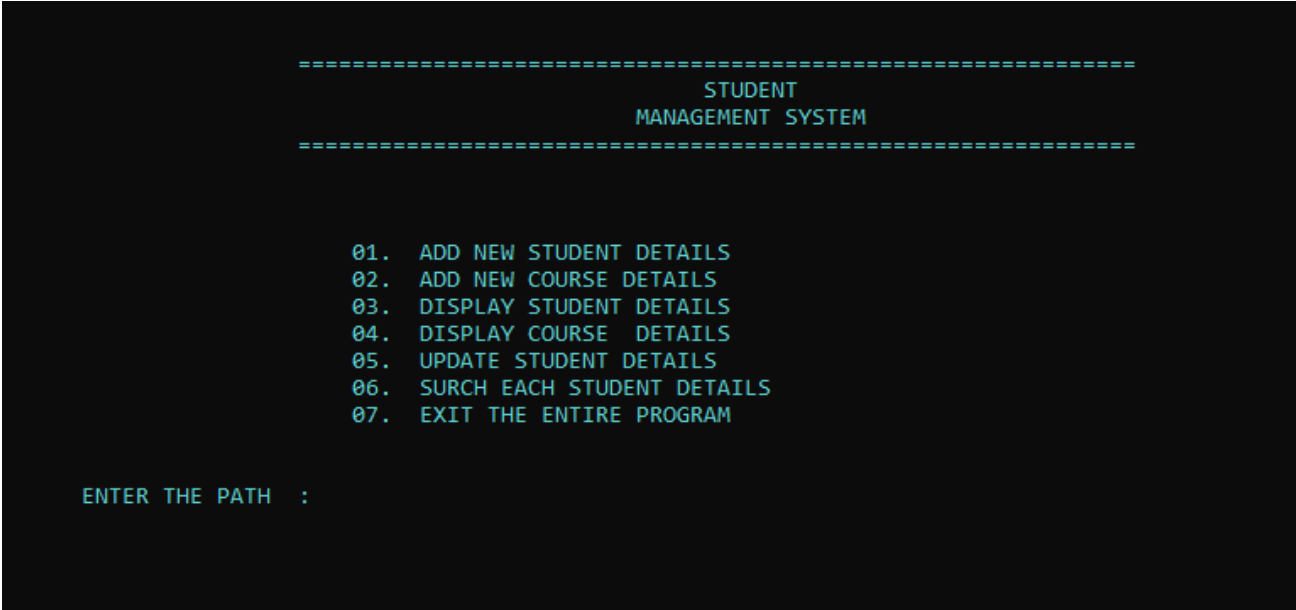
To develop this project mainly used notepad++ to write code used GCC compiler to compile codes.
To find some code parts, error solutions to used internet.



Main menu

This is the first screen of the Student Management System. User can choose the menu item by inputting the menu number. Menu will be displayed again and again when a function is accomplished. There are 7 menu items in the menu. User can select the one item in the main menu. Ask the user to select the option. If the user selects 7, then the application will closed.

1. ADD NEW STUDENT DETAILS - Add to the new student data in the student file
2. ADD NEW COURSE DETAILS - Add to new course details in the course file
3. DISPLAY STUDENT DETAILS – Display to the student details in the terminal as a report
4. DISPLAY COURSE DETAILS - Display the course details in the terminal
5. UPDATE STUDENT DETAILS – Update the student records
6. SEARCH EACH STUDENT DETAILS – Search each student details and display in the terminal
7. EXIT THE ENTIRE PROGRAM – To exit the entire program



```
=====
                        STUDENT
                        MANAGEMENT SYSTEM
=====

01.  ADD NEW STUDENT DETAILS
02.  ADD NEW COURSE DETAILS
03.  DISPLAY STUDENT DETAILS
04.  DISPLAY COURSE  DETAILS
05.  UPDATE STUDENT DETAILS
06.  SURCH EACH STUDENT DETAILS
07.  EXIT THE ENTIRE PROGRAM

ENTER THE PATH :
```

Figure 1: Main Manu

Add Student Details

This function opens the “student.txt” binary file in append mode and writes the student details in the binary file. If you wish to enter another student details input 1 to continue or exit the add student details function press 0.

1. Enter the name – input the name of the student
2. Enter the index number – input the student index number in to the system
3. Enter the department – Enter the department to each student study
4. Enter the course count –Input the course count to the system each student following or followed
5. Enter the course name- Enter the course name
6. Enter the grade- Input the each course grade in the system.

```
-----ADD STUDENT DETAILS-----

ENTER THE NAME      : Jeyapriya_Jeyakrishnan
ENTER THE INDEX NUMBER : 2021/T/0123
ENTER THE DEPARTMENT : Information_&Communication_Technology
ENTER THE COURSE COUNT : 3
                        ENTER COURSE NAME : Programming
                        ENTER COURSE GRADE : A
                        ENTER COURSE NAME : Basic_Mathamatics
                        ENTER COURSE GRADE : B
                        ENTER COURSE NAME : EICT
                        ENTER COURSE GRADE : A

(press 1 to add another student details
or press 0 : 0

ENTER THE PATH :
```

Figure 2: Add Student Details

Add to Course details

This function opens the “course.txt” binary file in append mode and writes the course details in the binary file. If you wish to enter another course details input 1 to continue or exit the add course details function press 0.

1. Enter the Course name- input the course name
2. Enter the Course ID - input course id

```
-----ADD COURSE DETAILS-----  
  
ENTER THE COURSE NAME : Programming  
ENTER THE COURSE ID   : IC_1302  
  
press 1 to add another student  
press 0 to exit : 1  
  
-----ADD COURSE DETAILS-----  
  
ENTER THE COURSE NAME : Application_Lab  
ENTER THE COURSE ID   : IC_1301  
  
press 1 to add another student  
press 0 to exit :
```

Figure 3: Add Course Details

Display Student details

- * Display in the terminal all student records as a report from the “student.txt” binary file.

```
-----STUDENT DETAILS-----  
  
STUDENT NAME :- Jeyapriya  
DEPARTMENT   :- ICT  
INDEX NUMBER :- 2021t01213ICT  
  
                COURSE DETAILS  
  
COURSE NAME  :- Programming  
COURSE GRADE :- A  
CREDIT VALUE :- 4.00  
  
COURSE NAME  :- Basic_Mathamatics  
COURSE GRADE :- B  
CREDIT VALUE :- 3.00  
  
GPA OF THE STUDENT :- 3.50
```

Figure 4: Display Student Details

Display course details

- * Display all course details in the terminal from the course.txt” binary text file.

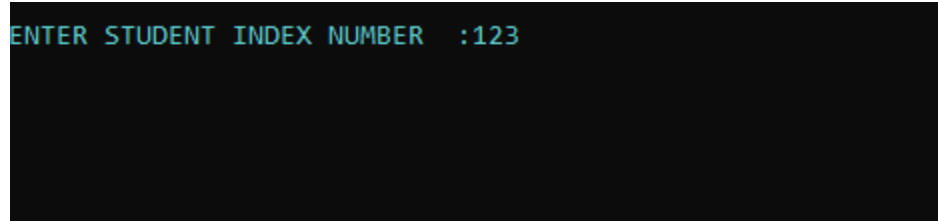
```
-----COURSE DETAILS-----  
COURSE NAME   :    Mathamatics  
COURSE ID     :    FT_1201  
  
-----  
|-----|  
|  GRADE  |  CREDIT VALUE  |  
|-----|  
|    A    |    4.0    |  
|    B    |    3.0    |  
|    C    |    2.5    |  
|    D    |    1.5    |  
|    E    |    0      |  
|-----|  
-----  
  
-----COURSE DETAILS-----  
COURSE NAME   :    Physics  
COURSE ID     :    FT_1301  
  
-----  
|-----|  
|  GRADE  |  CREDIT VALUE  |  
|-----|  
|    A    |    4.0    |  
|    B    |    3.0    |  
|    C    |    2.5    |  
|    D    |    1.5    |  
|    E    |    0      |  
|-----|  
-----  
  
ENTER THE PATH : _
```

Figure 5: Display Student Details

Update Student Details

If any of the Student details have been mistyped or wrong, the user should be allowed to update the information in the text file using the terminal. The user first enters the index number of the student concurrently the system can search when the index number matches, and after the user can update the student's details.

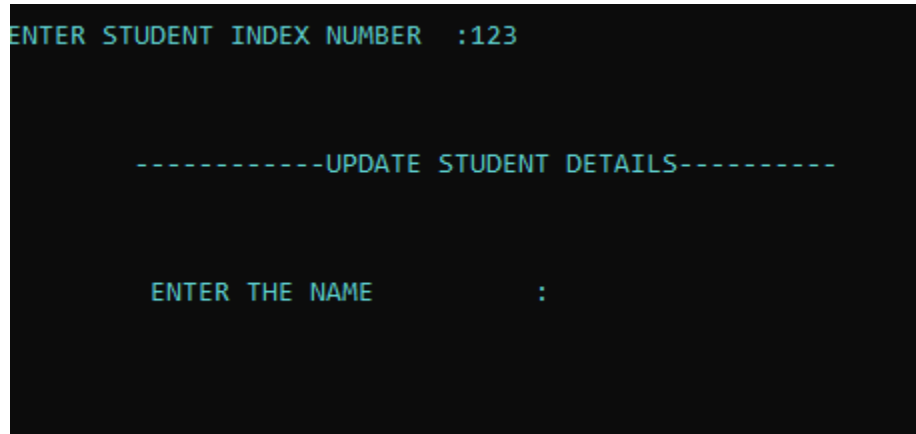
- * Users can enter the index number in the terminal



```
ENTER STUDENT INDEX NUMBER :123
```

Figure 6: enter the index number of the student

- * Users can change the name, department, index number and course details of each student.



```
ENTER STUDENT INDEX NUMBER :123
```

```
-----UPDATE STUDENT DETAILS-----
```

```
ENTER THE NAME :
```

Figure 7: Get new student details

- * The user enters the new student details then the system gives a message to user “record updated successfully.”

```
ENTER STUDENT INDEX NUMBER :123

-----UPDATE STUDENT DETAILS-----

ENTER THE NAME           : Midhun
ENTER THE INDEX NUMBER   : 1234
ENTER THE DEPARTMENT     : ICT
ENTER THE COURSE COUNT   : 2
                        ENTER COURSE NAME : EICT
                        ENTER COURSE GRADE : A
                        ENTER COURSE NAME : ICS
                        ENTER COURSE GRADE : B

Record updated succsesfully.....
```

Figure 8: Get new student details

Search each student details

This function opens the binary file in reading mode and asks the user to enter the student index number he wants to search for. If the student information is unavailable on the list, it shows the message “record not found”.

- * User can enter the index number in the terminal he wants to search for.

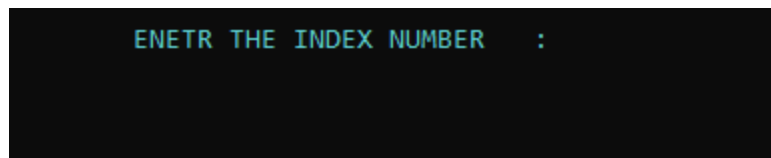


Figure 9: input index number

- * If each record is not found display a message to the user “record not found.”

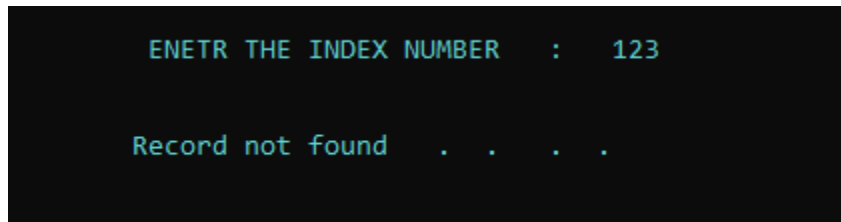


Figure 10: display record note found

- * If the specific record is found then display the student details in the terminal.

```
ENETR THE INDEX NUMBER   :   147

-----STUDENT DETAILS-----

STUDENT NAME :-   Kavın
DEPARTMENT   :-   ET
INDEX NUMBER :-   147

-----COURSE DETAILS-----
COURSE  NAME :-   ET
COURSE  GRADE :-   B
CREDIT VALUE :-   3.00

GPA OF THE STUDENT :-   3.00
_____

ENTER THE PATH   :
```

Figure 11: display specific student details

Exit the entire program

When the user wants to exit the entire program input the number “7”. Then user can exit the entire program.

```
=====
                        STUDENT
                        MANAGEMENT SYSTEM
=====

01.  ADD NEW STUDENT DETAILS
02.  ADD NEW COURSE DETAILS
03.  DISPLAY STUDENT DETAILS
04.  DISPLAY COURSE  DETAILS
05.  UPDATE STUDENT DETAILS
06.  SURCH EACH STUDENT DETAILS
07.  EXIT THE ENTIRE PROGRAM

ENTER THE PATH  :7
C:\Users\DELL\Desktop>
```

Figure 12: Exit the program

Appendix A: The C program

The complete C Program with functions folded. (450-lines)

```

1  //---Header files---//
2  #include<stdio.h>
3  #include<string.h>
4  #include<conio.h>
5  #include<stdlib.h>
6  //---structures---//
7  struct course
8  {
13 struct student
14 {
23 struct c{
28
29 void add();
30 void course_details();
31 void display();
32 void display_c_details();
33 void grade();
34 void update();
35 void search();
36 int main()
37 {
93 void add()
94 {
198 void course_details()
199 {
230 void display()
231 {
269 void display_c_details()
270 {
303 void update()
304 {
420 void search()
421 {
465

```

Figure 13: entire program

Including necessary header files

1. stdio.h
2. string.h
3. conio.h
4. stdlib.h

```

//---Header files---//
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

```

Figure 14: header file

Definitions of database structure

- * Generally, the database in C is handled by File. Here we declare the Structure which would store to a binary or regular file. Including structure can store course details and student details in binary files.

```

6      //---structures---//
7      struct course
8      {
9          char c_name[20];
10         char grade;
11         float c_value;
12     };
13     struct student
14     {
15         char name[20];
16         char index[20];
17         char dep[20];
18         struct course c[10];
19         int c_count;
20         float total;
21         float gpa;
22     };
23     struct c{
24         char name[20];
25         char id[10];
26     };
27
28

```

Figure 15: structures

Including functions

1. Void add - finding student details from the user and store them in the binary file.
2. Void course_details –finding course details from the user and store them in the binary file.
3. Void display – display all student details in the terminal as a report.
4. Void display_c_details –display all course details in the structured way in the terminal.
5. Void update – Update student details when the details wrong or mistyped.
6. Void search- display each student detail in the terminal.

```
28 //including functions
29 void add();
30 void course_details();
31 void display();
32 void display_c_details();
33 void update();
34 void search();
35 int main()
36 {
```

Figure 16: functions


```
54     printf("\n\t\t\t\t\t 06. SURCH EACH STUDENT DETAILS ");
55     printf("\n\t\t\t\t\t 07. EXIT THE ENTIRE PROGRAM ");
56
57     do{
58
59         printf("\n\n\n\tENTER THE PATH  :");
60         scanf("%d",&n);
61         switch(n){
62             case 1:
63                 add();
64                 goto choice;
65                 break;
66
67             case 2:
68                 course_details();
69                 goto choice;
70                 break;
71             case 3:
72                 display();
73                 goto choice;
74                 break;
75             case 4:
76                 display_c_details();
77                 goto choice;
78                 break;
79             case 5:
80                 update();
81                 goto choice;
82                 break;
83             case 6:
84                 search();
85                 goto choice;
86                 break;
87         }
88     }while(n>=1&& n<7);
89 }
```

Figure 18: main function

Add student detail function and calculate the GPA of the student

```

90 void add()
91 {
92     system("cls");
93     int a;
94     FILE *fp;
95
96     fp=fopen("student.txt","a");
97     if(fp == NULL)
98     {
99         printf("Error!");
100        exit(1);
101    }
102
103    struct student s;
104
105
106    do {
107        s.gpa=0;
108        s.total=0;
109        float k[5]={4.0,3.0,2.5,1.5,0};
110        system("COLOR E");
111        printf("\n\n\n\t-----ADD STUDENT DETAILS-----\n\n");
112        printf("\n\t ENTER THE NAME          : ");
113        scanf("%s",s.name);
114        printf("\t ENTER THE INDEX NUMBER    : ");
115        scanf("%s",s.index);
116        printf("\t ENTER THE DEPARTMENT      : ");
117        scanf("%s",s.dep);
118        fflush(stdin);
119        printf("\t ENTER THE COURSE COUNT    : ");
120        scanf("%d",&s.c_count);
121        for(int i=0;i<s.c_count;i++)
122        {

```

Figure 19: add function

```
119     printf("\t ENTER THE COURSE COUNT   :  ");
120     scanf("%d",&s.c_count);
121     for(int i=0;i<s.c_count;i++)
122     {
123         printf("\t\t\t ENTER COURSE NAME   :  ");
124         scanf("%s",s.c[i].c_name);
125         fflush(stdin);
126         printf("\t\t\t\t ENTER COURSE GRADE   :  ");
127         scanf("%c",&s.c[i].grade);
128         if(s.c[i].grade=='a')
129         {
130             s.c[i].c_value=k[0];
131             s.total+=s.c[i].c_value;
132         }
133
134         else if(s.c[i].grade=='A')
135         {
136             s.c[i].c_value=k[0];
137             s.total+=s.c[i].c_value;
138         }
139
140         else if(s.c[i].grade=='B')
141         {
142             s.c[i].c_value=k[1];
143             s.total+=s.c[i].c_value;
144         }
145
146         else if(s.c[i].grade=='b')
147         {
148             s.c[i].c_value=k[1];
149             s.total+=s.c[i].c_value;
150         }
151         else if(s.c[i].grade=='C')
152         {
153             s.c[i].c_value=k[2];
154             s.total+=s.c[i].c_value;
155         }
```

Figure 20: add function

```

160     }
161     else if(s.c[i].grade=='D')
162     {
163         s.c[i].c_value=k[3];
164         s.total+=s.c[i].c_value;
165     }
166     else if(s.c[i].grade=='d')
167     {
168         s.c[i].c_value=k[3];
169         s.total+=s.c[i].c_value;
170     }
171     else if(s.c[i].grade=='E')
172     {
173         s.c[i].c_value=k[4];
174         s.total+=s.c[i].c_value;
175     }
176     else if(s.c[i].grade=='e')
177     {
178         s.c[i].c_value=k[4];
179         s.total+=s.c[i].c_value;
180     }
181 
182 }
183 
184 s.gpa=s.total/(float)s.c_count;
185 fwrite(&s,sizeof(struct student),1,fp);
186 printf("\n\n(press 1 to add another student details"
187        "\n or press 0 : ");
188 scanf("%d",&a);
189 
190 
191 }while(a!=0);
192 fclose(fp);
193 
194 }
```

Figure 21: add function

Finding course details in the binary file

```

195 void course_details()
196 {
197     system("cls");
198     int a;
199     FILE *fpl;
200     fpl=fopen("course.txt","a");
201     if(fpl == NULL)
202     {
203         printf("Error!");
204         exit(1);
205     }
206     struct c cl;
207
208
209     do {
210         system("cls");
211         system("COLOR C");
212         printf("\n\n\n\t\t-----ADD COURSE DETAILS-----\n\n");
213
214         printf("\t\t ENTER THE COURSE NAME    :  ");
215         scanf("%s",cl.name);
216         printf("\t\t ENTER THE COURSE ID      :  ");
217         scanf("%s",cl.id);
218         fwrite(&cl,sizeof(struct c),1,fpl);
219         printf("\n\n press 1 to add another student\n"
220             " press 0 to exit  :  ");
221         scanf("%d",&a);
222
223     }while(a!=0);
224     fclose(fpl);
225
226 }

```

Figure 22: add course details function

Display student details in the terminal

[illegible]

Figure 23: Display Student Details

Display course details in the terminal

```

262 void display_c_details()
263 {
264     system("cls");
265     int a;
266     FILE *fpl;
267     fpl=fopen("course.txt","r");
268     if(fpl == NULL)
269     {
270         printf("Error!");
271         exit(1);
272     }
273     struct c cl;
274     while(fread(&cl,sizeof(struct c),1,fpl))
275     {
276         system("COLOR 3");
277         printf("\n\t _____");
278         printf("\n\t\t -----COURSE DETAILS-----\n");
279         printf("\n\tCOURSE NAME : %s",cl.name);
280         printf("\n\tCOURSE ID : %s\n",cl.id);
281         printf("\n\t |-----|");
282         printf("\n\t | GRADE CREDIT VALUE |");
283         printf("\n\t |-----|");
284         printf("\n\t | A 4.0 |");
285         printf("\n\t | B 3.0 |");
286         printf("\n\t | C 2.5 |");
287         printf("\n\t | D 1.5 |");
288         printf("\n\t | E 0 |");
289         printf("\n\t |-----|");
290         printf("\n\t _____");
291     }
292     fclose(fpl);
293 }

```

Figure 24: Display Course Details

Update student details

```

294 void update()
295 {
296     system("cls");
297     system("COLOR B");
298     FILE *fp,*temp;
299     char temp_idx[10];
300     struct student s;
301     int found=0;
302     fp=fopen("student.txt","r+");
303     temp=fopen("temp.txt","a+");
304     if(fp == NULL)
305     {
306         printf("Error!");
307         exit(1);
308     }
309     printf("\nENTER STUDENT INDEX NUMBER  :");
310     scanf("%s",temp_idx);
311
312     while(fread(&s,sizeof(struct student),1,fp))
313     {
314         if(strcmp(temp_idx,s.index)!=0)
315         {
316             fwrite(&s,sizeof(struct student),1,temp);
317         }
318         else if(strcmp(temp_idx,s.index)==0)
319         {
320
321             found=1;
322             s.gpa=0;
323             s.total=0;
324             float k[5]={4.0,3.0,2.5,1.5,0};
325             printf("\n\n\t-----UPDATE STUDENT DETAILS-----\n\n");
326             printf("\n\n\t ENTER THE NAME          : ");
327             scanf("%s",s.name);
328             printf("\t ENTER THE INDEX NUMBER  : ");
329             scanf("%s",s.index);

```

Figure 25: Update student Details

```

330     printf("\t ENTER THE DEPARTMENT      : ");
331     scanf("%s",s.dep);
332     fflush(stdin);
333     printf("\tENTER THE COURSE COUNT      : ");
334     scanf("%d",&s.c_count);
335     for(int i=0;i<s.c_count;i++)
336     {
337         printf("\t\t\t ENTER COURSE NAME  : ");
338         scanf("%s",s.c[i].c_name);
339         fflush(stdin);
340         printf("\t\t\t ENTER COURSE GRADE  : ");
341         scanf("%c",&s.c[i].grade);
342         if(s.c[i].grade=='a')
343         {
344             s.c[i].c_value=k[0];
345             s.total+=s.c[i].c_value;
346         }
347
348         else if(s.c[i].grade=='A')
349         {
350             s.c[i].c_value=k[0];
351             s.total+=s.c[i].c_value;
352         }
353
354         else if(s.c[i].grade=='B')
355         {
356             s.c[i].c_value=k[1];
357             s.total+=s.c[i].c_value;
358         }
359         else if(s.c[i].grade=='b')
360         {
361             s.c[i].c_value=k[1];
362             s.total+=s.c[i].c_value;
363         }
364         else if(s.c[i].grade=='C')
365         {

```

Figure 26: Update student Details

```

374         else if(s.c[i].grade=='D')
375         {
376             s.c[i].c_value=k[3];
377             s.total+=s.c[i].c_value;
378         }
379         else if(s.c[i].grade=='d')
380         {
381             s.c[i].c_value=k[3];
382             s.total+=s.c[i].c_value;
383         }
384         else if(s.c[i].grade=='E')
385         {
386             s.c[i].c_value=k[4];
387             s.total+=s.c[i].c_value;
388         }
389         else if(s.c[i].grade=='e')
390         {
391             s.c[i].c_value=k[4];
392             s.total+=s.c[i].c_value;
393         }
394         else{
395             s.c[i].c_value=k[4];
396             s.total+=s.c[i].c_value;
397         }
398     }
399
400     s.gpa=s.total/(float)s.c_count;
401     fwrite(&s,sizeof(struct student),1,temp);
402
403     }
404 }
405 fclose(fp);
406 fclose(temp);
407 remove("student.txt");
408 rename("temp.txt","student.txt");
409 printf("\n\n\tRecord updated succsesfully.....");
410 }

```

Figure 27: Update student Details

Search student details

```

411 void search()
412 {
413     system("cls");
414     FILE *fp;
415     struct student s;
416     char temp[20];
417     int templ=0;
418     fp=fopen("student.txt","r");
419     if(fp == NULL)
420     {
421         printf("Error!");
422         exit(1);
423     }
424     printf("\n\t ENETR THE INDEX NUMBER   :   ");
425     scanf("%s",temp);
426     while(fread(&s,sizeof(struct student),1,fp))
427     {
428         if(strcmp(temp,s.index)==0)
429         {
430             templ=1;
431             system("COLOR A");
432             printf("\n\t -----STUDENT DETAILS-----");
433             printf("\n\t STUDENT NAME :- %s",s.name);
434             printf("\n\t DEPARTMENT   :- %s",s.dep);
435             printf("\n\t INDEX NUMBER :- %s",s.index);
436             printf("\n\t -----COURSE DETAILS-----");
437             for(int i=0;i<s.c_count;i++)
438             {
439                 printf("\n\t COURSE  NAME  :- %s",s.c[i].c_name);
440                 printf("\n\t COURSE  GRADE :- %c",s.c[i].grade);
441                 printf("\n\t CREDIT VALUE :- %.2f\n",s.c[i].c_value);
442             }
443             printf("\n\t GPA OF THE STUDENT :- %.2f",s.gpa);
444             printf("\n\t _____");
445         }
446     }

```

Figure 28: Search student Detail

```

445     }
446 }
447 if(templ==0)
448     printf("\n\tRecord not found . . . .");
449 fclose(fp);
450 }

```

Figure 29: Search student Details

Reference

1. w3school –

<https://www.w3schools.com/c/>

2. YouTube videos-

https://www.youtube.com/results?search_query=how+to+use+colourse+in+c+programming

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8nIilb2kiSU>