Exp.No: 6

Import A JSON File From The Command Line. Apply The Following Actions With The Data Present In The JSON File Where, Projection, Aggregation, Remove, Count, Limit, Skip And Sort

To import a JSON file from the command line and apply the following
actions with the data present in the JSON file where, projection, aggregation, remove, count, limit, skip
and sort using jq tool.

Procedure:

- Create a json file 'emp.json' and provide data in it.

```
[
    {
    "name" : "Anu",
    "age":12,
    "dept": "Computer",
    "salary":10000
    },
    {
    "name" : "Bob",
    "age" :14,
    "dept" : "HR",
    "salary":15000
    },
    {
    "name": "Jane Smith",
    "age": 25,
    "department": "IT",
    "salary": 60000
    },
    {
    "name": "Alice Johnson",
    "age":  35,
    "department": "Finance",
    "salary": 70000
    },
    {
    "name": "Bob Brown",
    "age": 28,
    "department": "Marketing",
    "salary": 55000
    }
]
```

Output:

Projecting the JSON data using jq :

```
hive-default.xml.template              hive-env.sh.template  hive-log4j2.properties.template           ivysettings.xml  llap-daemon-log4j2.properties.template
hadoop@fedora:~/hive/conf$ nano hive-e
hive-env.sh.template                   hive-exec-log4j2.properties.template
hadoop@fedora:~/hive/conf$ nano hive-env.sh
hadoop@fedora:~/hive/conf$ nano hive.env.sh
hadoop@fedora:~/hive/conf$ nano hive-site.xml
hadoop@fedora:~/hive/conf$ cd ..
hadoop@fedora:~/hive$ cd ..
hadoop@fedora:~$ ls
Desktop  Documents  Downloads  Experiment  hadoop  hadoopdata  hive  Music  Pictures  pig  Public  Templates  Videos
hadoop@fedora:~$ cd Experiment/
hadoop@fedora:~/Experiment$ ls
emp.json  process_data.py
hadoop@fedora:~/Experiment$ jq . emp.json
[
  {
    "name": "John Doe",
    "age": 30,
    "department": "HR",
    "salary": 50000
  },
  {
    "name": "Jane Smith",
    "age": 25,
    "department": "IT",
    "salary": 60000
  },
  {
    "name": "Alice Johnson",
    "age": 35,
    "department": "Finance",
    "salary": 70000
  },
  {
    "name": "Bob Brown",
    "age": 28,
    "department": "Marketing",
    "salary": 55000
  },
  {
    "name": "Charlie Black",
    "age": 45,
    "department": "IT",
    "salary": 80000
  }
]
hadoop@fedora:~/Experiment$
```

Python Script to process data :

```
hadoop@fedora:~/Experiment                                              process_data.py

GNU nano 7.2                                                            process_data.py
from hdfs import InsecureClient
import pandas as pd
import json

# Connect to HDFS
hdfs_client = InsecureClient('http://localhost:9870', user='hdfs')

# Read JSON data from HDFS
try:
    with hdfs_client.read('/emp.json', encoding='utf-8') as reader:
        json_data = reader.read()  # Read the raw data as a string
        if not json_data.strip():  # Check if data is empty
            raise ValueError("The JSON file is empty.")
        print(f"Raw JSON Data: {json_data[:1000]}")  # Print first 1000 characters for debugging
        data = json.loads(json_data)  # Load the JSON data
except json.JSONDecodeError as e:
    print(f"JSON Decode Error: {e}")
    exit(1)
except Exception as e:
    print(f"Error reading or parsing JSON data: {e}")
    exit(1)

# Convert JSON data to DataFrame
try:
    df = pd.DataFrame(data)
except ValueError as e:
    print(f"Error converting JSON data to DataFrame: {e}")
    exit(1)

# Projection: Select only 'name' and 'salary' columns
projected_df = df[['name', 'salary']]

# Aggregation: Calculate total salary
total_salary = df['salary'].sum()

# Count: Number of employees earning more than 50000
high_earners_count = df[df['salary'] > 50000].shape[0]

# Limit: Get the top 5 highest earners
top_5_earners = df.nlargest(5, 'salary')

# Skip: Skip the first 2 employees
skipped_df = df.iloc[2:]
                                                                        [ Read 77 lines ]
```

Script Execution :

```
soul@fedora:~/hadoop-3.4.0/input/Experiments/Exp6

soul@fedora:~/hadoop-3.4.0/input/Experiments/Exp6$ hdfs dfs -cat /exp6/*
[{"name":"John Doe","age":30,"department":"HR","salary":50000},{"name":"Alice Johnson","age":35,"department":"Finance","salary":7
0000},{"name":"Bob Brown","age":28,"department":"Marketing","salary":55000}]soul@fedora:~/hadoop-3.4.0/input/Experiments/Exp6$ hd
fs dfs -ls /exp6
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r--   1 root supergroup        205 2024-09-16 20:48 /exp6/filtered_employees.json
soul@fedora:~/hadoop-3.4.0/input/Experiments/Exp6$ python process_data.py
Raw JSON Data: [
    {"name": "John Doe", "age": 30, "department": "HR", "salary": 50000},
    {"name": "Jane Smith", "age": 25, "department": "IT", "salary": 60000},
    {"name": "Alice Johnson", "age": 35, "department": "Finance", "salary": 70000},
    {"name": "Bob Brown", "age": 28, "department": "Marketing", "salary": 55000},
    {"name": "Charlie Black", "age": 45, "department": "IT", "salary": 80000}
]

Filtered JSON file saved successfully.
Projection: Select only name and salary columns
           name   salary
0        John Doe   50000
1      Jane Smith   60000
2   Alice Johnson   70000
3       Bob Brown   55000
4   Charlie Black   80000
Aggregation: Calculate total salary
Total Salary: 315000


# Count: Number of employees earning more than 50000
Number of High Earners (>50000): 4
```

```
                        soul@fedora:~/hadoop-3.4.0/input/Experiments/Exp6              Q  ≡  ×

Top 5 Earners:
          name  age department  salary
4  Charlie Black   45         IT   80000
2  Alice Johnson   35    Finance   70000
1     Jane Smith   25         IT   60000
3      Bob Brown   28  Marketing   55000
0       John Doe   30         HR   50000


Skipped DataFrame (First 2 rows skipped):
          name  age department  salary
2  Alice Johnson   35    Finance   70000
3      Bob Brown   28  Marketing   55000
4  Charlie Black   45         IT   80000


Filtered DataFrame (Sales department removed):
          name  age department  salary
0       John Doe   30         HR   50000
2  Alice Johnson   35    Finance   70000
3      Bob Brown   28  Marketing   55000
soul@fedora:~/hadoop-3.4.0/input/Experiments/Exp6$ cat emp.json
[
    {"name": "John Doe", "age": 30, "department": "HR", "salary": 50000},
    {"name": "Jane Smith", "age": 25, "department": "IT", "salary": 60000},
    {"name": "Alice Johnson", "age": 35, "department": "Finance", "salary": 70000},
    {"name": "Bob Brown", "age": 28, "department": "Marketing", "salary": 55000},
    {"name": "Charlie Black", "age": 45, "department": "IT", "salary": 80000}
]
soul@fedora:~/hadoop-3.4.0/input/Experiments/Exp6$
```

RESULT:

Thus to import a JSON file from the command line and apply the following actions with the data present in the JSON file where, projection, aggregation, remove, count, limit, skip and sort using jq tool is completed successfully