# Chuyao (Julian) WANG

c.wang85@lse.ac.uk LSE Departmental Profile (Link)

#### **Education**

ondon School of Economics and Political Science (LSE)			
Ph.D. in Social Research Methods, Department of Methodology Ph.D. Affiliate, LSE Data Science Institute (DSI) Supervisors: Patrick Sturgis F.B.A. and Daniel De Kadt	2022-26		
		Yale University	
		Visiting Assistant in Research, Department of Political Science, Advisor: Joshua Kalla	2025
Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (HKUST)			
M.Phil. in Social Science	2020-22		
Committee: Han Zhang (Supervisor), David Hendry (Chair), Haohan Chen			
M.Sc. in Global China Studies, with Dean's Award	2019-20		
Shandong University			
B.A. in History (Economic History)	•		
Exchange Study: UCLA; University of Hong Kong			
Summer Institutes			
2nd Oxford Large Language Models Workshop for Social Science (Oxford LLMs 2024), University of Oxford	2024		
4th Summer Institute in Computational Social Science (SICSS 2021). HKUST	2021		

#### **Research Overview**

**Interest**: Computational Social Science; AI for Social Sciences; Political Communication; AI Governance; Survey Experiment **Publications**: 6 papers (4 first author and 2 corresponding author), incl. first-author ones for *PNAS* and *Nature Human Behaviour* **Publication Status**: All 6 papers published at, under review at, or in preparation for SSCI Q1 journals

#### **Publication**

[1] Panacea or Pandora's Box: Diverse Governance Strategies to Conspiracy Theories and Their Consequences in China *Humanities and Social Sciences Communications* (a Nature Portfolio journal), 2025; IF = 3.6, SSCI Q1 Article (Link) Co-first and corresponding author, with Ming Ma and Feng Han:

- Analyzed authoritarian strategies for managing conspiracy theories (CTs) through propagation, tolerance, and partial rebuttal
- Combined social network analysis, topic modeling, and qualitative analysis of 46,387 Weibo posts across three cases
- Found that diverse CT governance strategies mobilize public opinion but risk backlash and loss of control
- Revealed the limitations and unintended adverse effects of state control in governing CTs on digital social networks

#### **Under Review**

- [2] Bureaucrat-Expert Collaboration in Large Language Model Adoption: An Institutional Logic Perspective on China Second author, under review at *Government Information Quarterly*; IF = 10.0, SSCI Q1
- Conducted a case study of LLM adoption by a Chinese local government to categorize and address citizen complaints
- Identified how conflicting bureaucratic control and technical standards created tensions in LLM development
- Analyzed how cross-sector negotiations shaped model choice, data security, and censorship integration in LLM governance

# **Selected Working Papers**

# [3] Assessing the Scope of Algorithm Aversion in AI Labeling in Online News: A Survey Experiment

First author (1st Ph.D. paper); manuscript for Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS); IF = 9.1, SSCI Q1

- Examined the scope of AI labeling (disclosing AI authorship) effects on public evaluation of policy articles
- Designed a 2 × 2 × 2 survey experiment among a nationally representative, high-quality sample of 3,861 in Great Britain
- Revealed AI labeling reduced information credibility and policy interest, but not policy support or misinformation concern

# [4] Enhancing Public Deliberation with Socially Aligned Prompt Engineering of Human-LLM Conversations

First author (2nd Ph.D. paper); in preparation for *Nature Human Behaviour*; IF = 15.9, SSCI Q1

- Investigated how effective and trustworthy human-LLM conversations can enhance public deliberation
- Designed a personalized, dynamic, and multi-strategy conversational survey experiment with prompt engineering

# [5] Advancing Heterogeneous Treatment Effect Analysis with Tailored Machine Learning and Causal Inference Sole author (3rd Ph.D. paper); in progress for *Political Analysis*; IF = 5.4, SSCI Q1

- Combined machine learning and causal inference methods on a probability sample of 3,861 with 235 covariates
- Advanced heterogeneous treatment effects of AI labeling on public opinion beyond the oversimplified subgroup analysis

# [6] Governing Online Political Discourse: A Social Simulation of Self-Censorship using Large Language Models

Second and corresponding author; manuscript for Technological Forecasting and Social Change; IF = 13.3, SSCI Q1

- Applied LLM-based annotation on 343,764 tweets and counterfactual simulation (Difference-in-Differences with policy shock)
- Demonstrated how governance dynamics induce online self-censorship through collective adaptation and social learning

# [7] Framing Trump in Chinese and US News: A Computational Visual Analysis of Political Bias

Sole author; manuscript for *International Journal of Press/Politics*; IF = 4.3, SSCI Q1

- Applied machine learning on emotional profiling of 257,056 images to compare bias in the visual framing of Trump
- Found Chinese nationalist media portray Trump as more negative, less masculine, and less trustworthy than Western outlets

# **Selected Grants and Awards**

Total Amount Received: US\$ 1,050,000, or £ 858,000, or HK\$ 8,210,000

Research Grants: 6 grants (4 external and 2 university level), all awarded as the sole Principal Investigator (PI)

# Research and Impact Support Fund (Artificial Intelligence Spotlight Call), £ 4,817, LSE

2024-25

Top 16 student awardees in the inaugural cohort across all departments, highlighted by LSE: World-leading AI research

#### OpenAI's Researcher Access Program, US\$ 5,000, OpenAI

2024-25

Tailored ChatGPT API for social sciences, e.g., how biased AI responses mislead individual attitudes to policy

Google Cloud Research Credits, US\$ 1,000, Google

2024-25 2024

ACM WebSci24 Student Grant, € 500, Association for Computing Machinery

2022-26

SICSS Research Grant, Social Science Research Council (SSRC), USA

2021

Top 25 awardees among 21 sites worldwide, highlighted by SSRC: SICSS Research Grantees

Research and Dissertation Grant, HK\$ 90,000, Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK) [Declined]

# **Selected Academic Awards**

Information Technology and Politics Section Travel Grant, \$ 250, APSA

2024 2024

Ph.D. Academy Micro-Internship Award, £ 1,000, LSE

Postgraduate Travel Fund, £ 1,000, LSE

2023

LSE Ph.D. Studentship, £ 170,000, LSE (80 Places across All Departments)

2022-26

Hong Kong Ph.D. Fellowship, HK\$ 1,010,000, Research Grant Council (Highest All-Discipline Award) [Declined] 2022-25

Computational Social Science (CSS) Ph.D. Fellowship, HK\$ 210,000, CUHK CSS Lab [Declined]

2022-26

Vice-Chancellor's Ph.D. Scholarship, HK\$ 80,000, CUHK [Declined]
Postgraduate Studentship, HK\$ 430,000, HKUST
Dean's Award, HKUST (3 Places, Top 5%)

2022-26

2020-22

2020

# Teaching

# **Teaching Interests**

Methodological: Computational Social Science; AI for Social Sciences; Survey Experiment; Research Design; Network Modeling Substantive: AI and Society; Political Communication; Public Policy Analysis; Digital Governance; AI Policy and Ethics Teaching Experiences

LSE Graduate MY464 - Introduction to Quantitative Analysis for Media and Communications

HKUST Undergraduate SOSC1470 - Political and Economic Development of Modern Japan (Twice)

HKUST Undergraduate SOSC1190 - China and the World (Twice)

# **Selected Conference Acceptances**

# **Computational Social Science**

Oxford Internet Institute Summer Doctoral Program (with UC Berkeley Information School; SDP 2025)

International Conference on Computational Social Science (IC2S2 2024)

Association for Computing Machinery Web Science Conference (ACM WebSci 2024)

#### **Political Science**

American Political Science Association Annual Meeting (APSA 2025)

American Political Science Association Annual Meeting (APSA 2024)

Annual Conference of European Political Science Association (EPSA 2025)

Annual Meeting of Society for Political Methodology (PolMeth 2025)

Annual Meeting of Society for Political Methodology, Europe (PolMeth Europe 2025)

#### Communication

Annual Conference of International Communication Association (ICA 2025)

National Communication Association Annual Convention (NCA 2024)

Chinese Internet Research Conference (CIRC 2022)

# Sociology

Annual Conference of American Sociological Association (ASA 2025)

#### **Services**

**Journal Reviewer**: Humanities and Social Sciences Communications

Conference Reviewer: IC2S2 2025, IC2S2 2024; ICA 2025, ICA 2024; NCA 2024

Founding Member, Inaugural Organizing Committee, Ph.D. Affiliate Network, LSE DSI

2025-26

Presenter, Ph.D. Affiliate Lightning Talk, LSE DSI

2025

#### Research Training, Skills and Languages

Methodological Training: Survey Experiment, Applied Machine Learning, Visual Analytics, Econometrics, Network Modeling Substantive Training: AI in Social Sciences, Political Communication, Comparative Politics, Social Protest, Social Stratification Programming and Software: R, Python, Cloud Computing (Google Vision and Google Colab), Stata, Gephi, LATEX

**Languages**: English and Chinese - Advanced proficiency (research and teaching)