

# Supabase Storage RLS Policy Fix Guide

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## Problem Explanation

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You're getting the error: **"Failed to upload file: new row violates row-level security policy"**

### What is Row-Level Security (RLS)?

Row-Level Security (RLS) is a security feature in Supabase that controls who can access and modify data at the row level. When enabled (which it is by default for Supabase Storage), **every operation requires an explicit policy** that grants permission.

### Why Did This Error Occur?

Your `customer-logos` bucket is set to **Public**, which means:

-  Anyone can **read/view** files (SELECT)
-  But **no one can upload** files (INSERT) because there's no policy allowing it

Your application code uses the Supabase **anon key** (from `NEXT_PUBLIC_SUPABASE_ANON_KEY`) to authenticate storage operations. Without RLS policies granting the anon key permission to INSERT, the upload fails.

## The Solution

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We need to create RLS policies that allow:

1. **Authenticated requests** (using your anon key) to **INSERT** (upload) files
2. **Everyone** to **SELECT** (read) files (for public display)
3. **Authenticated requests** to **UPDATE** and **DELETE** files

## Step-by-Step Fix Instructions

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### Step 1: Access Supabase SQL Editor

1. Go to your Supabase Dashboard: <https://supabase.com/dashboard>
2. Select your project
3. Navigate to **SQL Editor** in the left sidebar
4. Click **" + New query "**

### Step 2: Run the RLS Policy Creation Script

Copy and paste the **entire SQL script** below into the SQL Editor:

```
-- =====
-- Supabase Storage RLS Policies for customer-logos Bucket
-- =====
-- This script creates policies to allow authenticated users to upload, update,
-- and delete logos, while allowing public read access for displaying logos.
-- =====

-- 1 POLICY: Allow authenticated users to INSERT (upload) files
-- This allows your application (using the anon key) to upload logo files
CREATE POLICY "Allow authenticated users to upload logos"
ON storage.objects
FOR INSERT
TO authenticated, anon
WITH CHECK (bucket_id = 'customer-logos');

-- 2 POLICY: Allow public SELECT (read) access to all files
-- This allows logos to be displayed publicly on your website
CREATE POLICY "Allow public read access to logos"
ON storage.objects
FOR SELECT
TO public
USING (bucket_id = 'customer-logos');

-- 3 POLICY: Allow authenticated users to UPDATE files
-- This allows replacing existing logo files
CREATE POLICY "Allow authenticated users to update logos"
ON storage.objects
FOR UPDATE
TO authenticated, anon
USING (bucket_id = 'customer-logos')
WITH CHECK (bucket_id = 'customer-logos');

-- 4 POLICY: Allow authenticated users to DELETE files
-- This allows removing old logo files when uploading a new one
CREATE POLICY "Allow authenticated users to delete logos"
ON storage.objects
FOR DELETE
TO authenticated, anon
USING (bucket_id = 'customer-logos');

-- =====
-- VERIFICATION: List all policies for the storage.objects table
-- =====
-- Run this query to verify the policies were created successfully
SELECT
    schemaname,
    tablename,
    policyname,
    permissive,
    roles,
    cmd,
    qual,
    with_check
FROM pg_policies
WHERE tablename = 'objects'
    AND schemaname = 'storage'
    AND policyname LIKE '%logos%'
ORDER BY policyname;
```

## Step 3: Execute the Script

1. Click the **“Run”** button (or press `Ctrl+Enter` / `Cmd+Enter` )
2. You should see a success message confirming the policies were created
3. The verification query at the end will show you all the policies that were created

## Step 4: Test the Logo Upload

1. Go back to your application
2. Navigate to the **Super Admin Dashboard** → **Customers** tab
3. Try uploading a customer logo again
4. ☒ The upload should now work successfully!



## Verification Steps

### Verify Policies Were Created

Run this query in the SQL Editor to check your policies:

```
SELECT
  polycyname,
  cmd as operation,
  roles,
  CASE
    WHEN qual IS NOT NULL THEN 'Has USING clause'
    ELSE 'No USING clause'
  END as using_check,
  CASE
    WHEN with_check IS NOT NULL THEN 'Has WITH CHECK clause'
    ELSE 'No WITH CHECK clause'
  END as with_check_status
FROM pg_policies
WHERE tablename = 'objects'
  AND schemaname = 'storage'
  AND polycyname LIKE '%logos%'
ORDER BY cmd, polycyname;
```

Expected output should show **4 policies**:

- 1 for INSERT
- 1 for SELECT
- 1 for UPDATE
- 1 for DELETE

## Test Upload Functionality

1. **Test Upload:** Upload a logo through your admin dashboard
  - Should succeed with no errors
  - Check the Supabase Storage browser to see the file
2. **Test Display:** View a customer page where the logo is displayed
  - Logo should load correctly
  - Check browser console for no 403 errors

3. **Test Update:** Upload a new logo for the same customer
  - Old logo should be replaced
  - New logo should display
4. **Test Delete:** Delete a customer logo
  - File should be removed from storage
  - No errors should occur

## Security Explanation

### Why These Policies Are Safe

1. **Bucket Isolation:** All policies are scoped to `bucket_id = 'customer-logos'`
  - Policies only affect files in this specific bucket
  - Other buckets remain protected
2. **Public Read is Safe:** The SELECT policy allows public access
  - This is intentional for displaying logos on your website
  - Only affects this bucket, not your entire database
3. **Controlled Write Access:** INSERT/UPDATE/DELETE require authentication
  - Only requests with valid anon key can modify files
  - Your anon key is secured in environment variables
4. **No File System Access:** Storage is isolated
  - These policies don't grant access to database tables
  - They only control access to files in Supabase Storage

### Additional Security Considerations

Your application code already includes:

- ✓ **File Type Validation:** Only allows image files (.jpg, .jpeg, .png, .gif, .bmp)
- ✓ **File Size Limits:** Maximum 5MB per file
- ✓ **Authentication Check:** Only SUPER\_ADMIN role can upload
- ✓ **File Naming Convention:** Files are named `customer-{id}.{ext}`

These application-level validations work **in addition to** the RLS policies.

## Troubleshooting

### Issue: Policies Already Exist

**Error:** `ERROR: policy "Allow authenticated users to upload logos" already exists`

**Solution:** Policies were already created. You can either:

1. **Skip this step** - Policies are already in place
2. **Delete and recreate** - Run this first:

```
-- Delete existing policies
DROP POLICY IF EXISTS "Allow authenticated users to upload logos" ON storage.objects;
DROP POLICY IF EXISTS "Allow public read access to logos" ON storage.objects;
DROP POLICY IF EXISTS "Allow authenticated users to update logos" ON storage.objects;
DROP POLICY IF EXISTS "Allow authenticated users to delete logos" ON storage.objects;
```

Then run the creation script again.

## Issue: Upload Still Fails

**Error:** Still getting RLS errors after creating policies

### Possible Causes:

1. **Environment Variables Not Set:** Verify `NEXT_PUBLIC_SUPABASE_ANON_KEY` is set

```
bash
```

```
# Check your .env.local file
```

```
cat .env.local | grep SUPABASE
```

1. **Bucket Name Mismatch:** Verify the bucket name is exactly `customer-logos`

```
sql
```

```
-- Check bucket name in Supabase
```

```
SELECT name, public FROM storage.buckets;
```

1. **Anon Key Invalid:** The anon key might be incorrect
  - Go to Supabase Dashboard → Settings → API
  - Copy the `anon public` key
  - Update your `.env.local` file

## Issue: Logos Don't Display

**Symptom:** Upload succeeds but logos don't show on the website

**Solution:** Check bucket is public

```
-- Make sure bucket is public
UPDATE storage.buckets
SET public = true
WHERE name = 'customer-logos';
```

## Issue: 403 Forbidden When Viewing Logos

**Symptom:** Logos uploaded but can't be viewed (403 error in browser console)

**Solution:** Ensure SELECT policy exists

```
-- Verify SELECT policy
SELECT * FROM pg_policies
WHERE tablename = 'objects'
AND schemaname = 'storage'
AND cmd = 'SELECT'
AND policyname LIKE '%logos%';
```

If no results, create the SELECT policy again:

```
CREATE POLICY "Allow public read access to logos"
ON storage.objects
FOR SELECT
TO public
USING (bucket_id = 'customer-logos');
```

## Additional Resources

### Supabase Documentation

- [Storage RLS Policies](https://supabase.com/docs/guides/storage/security/access-control) (https://supabase.com/docs/guides/storage/security/access-control)
- [Understanding RLS](https://supabase.com/docs/guides/auth/row-level-security) (https://supabase.com/docs/guides/auth/row-level-security)
- [Storage Quickstart](https://supabase.com/docs/guides/storage) (https://supabase.com/docs/guides/storage)

### PostgreSQL Documentation

- [Row Security Policies](https://www.postgresql.org/docs/current/sql-createpolicy.html) (https://www.postgresql.org/docs/current/sql-createpolicy.html)

## Summary Checklist

Before considering this issue resolved, verify:

- ☐ All 4 RLS policies created successfully (INSERT, SELECT, UPDATE, DELETE)
- ☐ Policies verified with the verification query
- ☐ Logo upload tested and working
- ☐ Logo display tested and working
- ☐ Logo update tested and working
- ☐ No RLS errors in application logs
- ☐ No 403 errors in browser console



## What You Learned

1. **Row-Level Security (RLS)** controls data access at the row level in Supabase
2. **Public buckets** only allow READ access by default - write operations need explicit policies
3. **Storage objects** are stored in the `storage.objects` table with RLS enabled
4. **Policies** must be created for each operation type: SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE
5. **Authentication roles** include `authenticated`, `anon`, and `public`
6. Your app uses the **anon key** for storage operations, which needs explicit permission



## You're Done!

Your Supabase Storage is now properly configured with RLS policies. Logo uploads should work seamlessly. If you encounter any issues, refer to the Troubleshooting section above.

**Need help?** Check the Supabase Discord community or their documentation.

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Last Updated: 2025-10-21

Repository: /home/ubuntu/github\_repos/roblox-tool