

Punto teórico 1.

$$\int_a^b \frac{x(f(a))}{a-b} - \left(\frac{b(f(a))}{a-b} + \frac{x f(b)}{b-a} \right) - \frac{a f(b)}{b-a}$$

$$= \frac{x^2}{2} \frac{f(a)}{a-b} - \frac{x}{a} \frac{b f(a)}{a-b} + \frac{x^2}{2} \frac{f(b)}{b-a} - x \frac{a f(b)}{b-a}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{x^2}{2} \left(\frac{f(a)}{a-b} + \frac{f(b)}{b-a} \right) - x \left(\frac{b f(a)}{a-b} + \frac{a f(b)}{b-a} \right)}$$

$$\frac{b^2}{2}(c) - b(d)(c)(b-d)$$

$$\frac{a^2}{2}(c) - a(d)(c)(b-d)$$

$$\frac{(c)}{2}(b^2 - a^2) - (d)(b-a)$$

$$\frac{(c)}{2}(b-a)(b+a) - (d)(b-a)$$

$$(b-a)\left(\frac{c}{2}(b+a) - d\right)$$

$$(b-a) \left(\frac{c(b+a)}{2} - d \right)$$

$$\frac{(b-a)}{2} \left(\frac{bf(a) - bf(b) + af(a) - af(b)}{a-b} \right)$$

$$\frac{-2bf(a) + 2af(b)}{a-b}$$

$$\frac{-bf(a) - bf(b) + af(a) + af(b)}{a-b}$$

$$\frac{a(f(a) + f(b)) - b(f(a) + f(b))}{a-b}$$

$$\frac{(b-a)}{2} (f(a) + f(b))$$