

## 遗传胚胎英语（期中）

蜕膜	decidua	畸形易发期	susceptible period of
基蜕膜	decidua basalis	脊索	teratogenesis
包蜕膜	decidua capsularis	间充质	notochord
壁蜕膜	decidua parietalis	剪除刺激因子	mesenchyme
编码链	coding strand	剪接	cleavage stimulation factor
表现型	phenotype	可变剪接	splicing
操纵子	operon	剪切	alternative splicing
乳糖操纵子	lactose operon	简并	cleavage
雌原核	female pronucleus	碱基切除修复	degenerate
雄原核	male pronucleus	校读功能	base-excision repair
丛密绒毛膜	villous chorion	结构基因	proof reading
平滑绒毛膜	smooth chorion	可调控的基因表达	structure gene
DNA 损伤	DNA damage	可抑制因子	regulated gene expression
DNA 修复	DNA repair	可诱导因子	repressible gene
单倍型	haplotype	口咽膜	inducible factor
单卵孪生	monozygotic twins	联胎	oropharyngeal membrane
单顺反子	monocistron	卵黄膜	conjoined twins
多顺反子	polycistron	卵裂	yolk sac
蛋白质的靶向输送	protein targeting	卵裂球	cleavage
蛋白质组学	proteomics	配子	blastomere
断裂基因	split gene	卵子	gamete
多胎	multiple births	精子	ovum
反密码子	anticodon	模板链	spermatozoon
反义控制	antisense control	内细胞群	template strand
反应元件	response elements	尿囊	inner cell mass
分化加工	differential RNA processing	胚胎	allantois
复制	replication	胚盘	embryo
双向复制	bi-directional replication	胚前期	embryonic disc
复制叉	replication fork	胚胎干细胞	pre-embryonic period
复制因子	replication factor, RF	胚胎期	embryonic stem cell
半保留复制	semiconservative replication	胚外体腔	embryonic period
	semi discontinuous	胚泡	extraembryonic coelom
半不连续复制	replication	胚泡腔	blastocyst
干扰素	interferon	脐带	blastocoele
冈崎片段	Okazaki fragment	启动子	umbilical cord
宫外孕	ectopic pregnancy	前导链	promoter
共有序列	consensus sequence	随从链	leading strand
管家基因	housekeeping gene	前起始复合体	lagging strand
合体滋养层	syncytiotrophoblast	切除修复	preinitiation complex, PIC
细胞滋养层	cytotrophoblast	RNA 编辑	excision repair
细胞滋养层壳	cytotrophoblastic shell	RNA 引物	RNA editing
合子	zygote	染色体畸变	RNA primer
基因突变	gene mutation	热休克基因	chromosome aberrations
		绒毛	heat shock gene
		绒毛间隙	villus
			intervillous space

绒毛膜	chorion	上胚层	epiblast
桑葚胚	morula	下胚层	hypoblast
神经板	neural plate	中胚层	mesoderm
神经沟	neural groove	侧中胚层	lateral mesoderm
神经管	neural tube	间介中胚层	intermediate mesoderm
神经嵴	neural crest	轴旁中胚层	paraxial mesoderm
神经褶	neural fold	体壁中胚层	parietal mesoderm
生骨节	sclerotome	脏壁中胚层	visceral mesoderm
生肌节	myotome	着床	imbed
生皮节	dermatome	植入	implantation
受精	fertilization		sensitive period of
双卵孪生	dizygotic twins	致畸敏感期	teratogenesis
顺式作用元件	cis-acting element	致畸因子	teratogenic factor
反式作用因子	trans-acting factor	起始密码子	initiator codon
胎儿期	fetal period	终止密码子	terminator codon
胎膜	fetal membrane	转录	transcription
胎盘	placenta	不对称转录	asymmetric transcription
前置胎盘	placenta previa	转录泡	transcription bubble
胎盘隔	placental septum	转录因子	transcription factor
胎盘膜	placental membrane	基本转录因子	basal transcription factor
胎盘屏障	placental barrier	自我控制	autogenous control
胎盘小叶	cotyledon	组成性基因表达	constitutive gene expression
体蒂	body stalk	全酶	holoenzyme
体节	somite	DNA 解链酶	DNA helicase
透明带反应	zona reaction	DNA 连接酶	DNA ligase
先天性畸形	congenital malformation	DNA 聚合酶 III 全酶	DNA polymerase III
协同表达	coordinate expression	RNA 聚合酶	RNA polymerase, RNA pol
泄殖腔膜	cloacal membranes	解旋酶	gyrase
信号肽	signal peptide	端粒酶	telomerase
信号序列	signal sequence	光复活酶	photoreactivating enzyme
延长因子	elongation factors	核酶	ribozyme
羊膜	amnion	核心酶	core enzyme
羊膜腔	amniotic cavity	逆转录	reverse transcription
羊水	amniotic fluid	逆转录酶	reverse transcriptase
衣胞	afterbirth	转录酶	transcriptase
移码突变	frameshift mutation	拓扑异构酶	topoisomerase
遗传密码	genetic code	引物酶	primase
引发体	primosome		
诱导基因	inducible gene		
原凹	primitive pit		
原条	primitive streak		
原沟	primitive groove		
原结	primitive node		
原始体腔	primitive coelom		
原始消化管	primitive gut		
原病毒	provirus		

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ribozyme  
corn enzyme  
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transcriptase  
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primase