**Assignment: 10** 

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## Q1. WAP to implement the following:

- a) Bubble sort.
- b) Selection sort.
- c) Insertion sort.
- d) Merge sort.
- e) Quick sort.
- f) Heap sort.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
void insertion(int a[], int n){
    int i,j,x;

    for(i=1;i<n;i++){
        j=i-1;
        x=a[i];
        while(j>-1&&a[j]>x){
            a[j+1]=a[j];j--;
        }
    a[j+1]=x;
    }
}

void bubbleSort(int a[], int n){
int i,j,x;
for(i=0;i<n-1;i++){</pre>
```

```
int flag=0;
  for(j=0;j<n-1-i;j++){
      if(a[j]>a[j+1]){
          x=a[j];
          a[j]=a[j+1];
          a[j+1]=x;
       flag=1;
      if(flag==0){
          break;
void selectionSort(int a[],int n){
    int i,j,k,x;
    for(i=0;i<n-1;i++){
        for(j=k=i;j<n;j++){</pre>
            if(a[j]<a[k])</pre>
            k=j;
        x=a[i];
        a[i]=a[k];a[k]=x;
void swap(int *a, int *b){
    int x;
    x=*a;
    *a=*b;
    *b=x;
int partition(int a[],int 1, int h){
    int pivot,i,j;
    pivot=a[1];
    i=1;j=h;
    do{
```

```
i++;
        } while (a[i]<=pivot);</pre>
        do
             j--;
        } while (a[j]>pivot);
        if (i<j)
             swap(&a[i],&a[j]);
    }while(i<j);</pre>
    swap(&a[1],&a[j]);
    return j;
void quickSort(int a[],int l,int h){
    int i,n,j;
    if(1<h){
        j=partition(a,1,h);
        quickSort(a,1,j);
        quickSort(a,j+1,h);
void Merge(int a[], int l,int mid, int h){
    int i,j,k;
    i=1;
    j=mid+1;
    k=1;
    int b[100];
    while(i<=mid&&j<=h){</pre>
        if(a[i]<a[j])</pre>
        b[k++]=a[i++];
        else
             b[k++]=a[j++];
        }}
        for(;i<=mid;i++)</pre>
        b[k++]=a[i];
        for(;j<=h;j++)</pre>
        b[k++]=a[j];
```

```
for(i=1;i<=h;i++)</pre>
        a[i]=b[i];
void ImergSort(int a[], int n){
    int p,i,l,h,mid;
    for(p=2;p<=n;p=p*2){
        for(i=0;i+p-1<=n;i=i+p){
            l=i;
            h=i+p-1;
            mid=(1+h)/2;
            Merge(a,l,mid,h);
    if(p/2< n)
    Merge(a,0,p/2-1,n);
void heapify(int arr[], int n, int i) {
   int largest = i;
   int left = 2 * i + 1;
   int right = 2 * i + 2;
   if (left < n && arr[left] > arr[largest])
     largest = left;
   if (right < n && arr[right] > arr[largest])
     largest = right;
   if (largest != i) {
     swap(&arr[i], &arr[largest]);
     heapify(arr, n, largest);
void heapSort(int arr[], int n) {
   for (int i = n / 2 - 1; i >= 0; i--)
     heapify(arr, n, i);
```

```
for (int i = n - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
      swap(&arr[0], &arr[i]);
      heapify(arr, i, 0);
  void printarray(int a[],int n){
      printf("\nPlease Find the sorted elements:\n");
      for(int i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
      printf("%d\t",a[i]);
void main(){
        int n,i,x;
        int a[100];
        do{
        printf("\n\n*******MAIN MENU*******\n1.Bubble sort\n2.Selection Sort\
n3.Insertion sort\n4.Merge\n5.qick\n6.Heap\n7.Exit\nPlease select from menu above
:\n");
        scanf("%d",&x);
        switch (x){
case 3:
printf("Please Enter the size of array:\t");
        scanf("%d",&n);
        printf("Please Enter the elements of un sorted array:\t");
        for(i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
        scanf("%d",&a[i]);
         insertion(a,n); printarray(a,n);break;
         printf("Please Enter the size of array:\t");
        scanf("%d",&n);
        printf("Please Enter the elements of un sorted array:\t");
        for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        scanf("%d",&a[i]);
        bubbleSort(a,n);printarray(a,n);break;
        case 2:
        printf("Please Enter the size of array:\t");
        scanf("%d",&n);
```

```
printf("Please Enter the elements of un sorted array:\t");
  for(i=0;i<n;i++)
  scanf("%d",&a[i]);
  selectionSort(a,n);printarray(a,n);break;
  case 5:
  printf("Please Enter the size of array:\t");
  scanf("%d",&n);
  printf("Please Enter the elements of un sorted array:\t");
  for(i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
  scanf("%d",&a[i]);
  quickSort(a,0,n);printarray(a,n);break;
  printf("Please Enter the size of array:\t");
  scanf("%d",&n);
  printf("Please Enter the elements of un sorted array:\t");
 for(i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
  scanf("%d",&a[i]);
 ImergSort(a,n);printarray(a,n);break;
 case 6:
 printf("Please Enter the size of array:\t");
 scanf("%d",&n);
  printf("Please Enter the elements of un sorted array:\t");
  for(i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
  scanf("%d",&a[i]);
heapSort(a,n);printarray(a,n);break;
case 7:
exit(0);
default:
printf("\nInvalid option provided:");
  }}while(x!=7);
```

