min,
$$f(x)$$
 $x \in \mathbb{R}^d$

Win, $f(x) := \mathbb{E}_{\xi \sim D} \left[f(x, \xi) \right]$

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Алгоритм 1 Стохастический градиентный спуск (SGD)

Вход: размеры шагов $\{\gamma_k\}_{k=0}>0$, стартовая точка $x^0\in\mathbb{R}^d$, количество итераций K

- 1: for $k = 0, 1, \dots, K 1$ do
- 2: Сгенерировать независимо ξ^k
- 3: Вычислить стохастический градиент $\nabla f(x^k, \xi^k)$
- 4: $x^{k+1} = x^k \gamma_k \nabla f(x^k, \xi^k)$
- 5: end for

Выход: x^K

neveren PS(x)

 $\frac{Copulsia}{[E[\cdot] \times k]} = E[\cdot] \mathcal{F}_{k}$

Fk - 6 anespe, zugen. cmj. X°, €°, 5'.-\$k-1 Cymb - "grunningen" bese cryrainsvemb ge mengengen umlpangum tower property E[X] = E[E[XIY]] Der le onguneum: · f - L-magnori, pr-curone-longravoi · megressemenne file anyranscemb Ex [>5(x,8)] = >5(x) [E & [1175(x,g) - 75(x)112] < 62 Dor-lo: $\|x^{(t+1)} - x^{*}\|_{2}^{2} = \|x^{(c)} - x^{(c)} + x^{$ $= \| x^{k} - x^{*} \|_{2}^{2} - 2 x^{k} > (x^{k}, \xi^{k}); x^{k} - x^{*} >$ F[. 1xk] + X2||Df(xk, gk)||2 grace tol (b. com [F[] X] -2 X IE[<\>f(x \, \, \, \); x \-x \> [x \,] + X2 [[[[PF(xk, 6k)]]2 | xk]

$$E[\langle \nabla f(x^{k}, \xi^{k}) | x^{k} - x^{*} \rangle | x^{k}]$$

$$= \langle E[\nabla f(x^{k}, \xi^{k}) | x^{k}] ; x^{k} - x^{*} \rangle \quad \text{(no insquential expression of the points of the$$

p- construe bon. < ||x - x ||; $- MX ||x^{k}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2} -2X(f(x^{k})-f(x^{*}))$ + x2.26 (5(x6)-5(x))+()262 $= (1-\lambda n) \|x_{k}-x_{n}\|_{S}^{2}$ $-\chi\left(1-\chi L\right)\left(f(\chi^{t})-f(\chi^{t})\right)$ + X 362 E nume | E[X] = E[E[X|Y]] [[| x | -x + | |]] < (-x m) | E[| | x | x - x + |] + y = 3

Теорема сходимость SGD в случае ограниченной дисперсии

Пусть задача безусловной стохастической оптимизации с L-гладкой, μ -сильно выпуклой целевой функцией f решается с помощью SGD с $\gamma_k \leq \frac{1}{L}$ в условиях несмещенности и ограниченности дисперсии стохастического градиента. Тогда справедлива следующая оценка сходимости

$$\mathbb{E}\left[\|\boldsymbol{x}^{k+1} - \boldsymbol{x}^*\|^2\right] \leq (1 - \gamma_k \mu) \mathbb{E}\left[\|\boldsymbol{x}^k - \boldsymbol{x}^*\|^2\right] + \gamma_k^2 \sigma^2.$$

Gangeman pergyeino [[| x | -x + | 1]] < (-xn) | [[| | x | -x | |] + y 36] < (1-8m) (9-8m) [F[11x1-1-x412]+23) < (1-xm)2 [[| x (1-1-x+1)2] + X 2 6 3 + (1-) M 3 6 3 < (1-XM) K+1 [E[||x-x+||2]] $+\chi^{7}6^{2}\frac{k}{2}(1\chi)^{i}$ $\leq \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} (1\gamma_{i})^{i} = \frac{1}{\gamma_{i}}$ [[| x | -x + | 1 | 2] < (1-x m) | x + 1 | E [| | x | x - x + | | 2] + X62 precured

· pe men, me 62

E[||f|] = ||f|| = ||

$$= \mathbb{E} \left[\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\xi \in S^k} ||\nabla f(x, \xi) - \nabla f(x')||_2^2 | \times ||\nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) ||_2^2 | \times ||\nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) ||_2^2 | \times ||\nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) ||_2^2 | \times ||\nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) ||_2^2 | \times ||\nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) ||_2^2 | \times ||\nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) ||_2^2 | \times ||\nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) ||_2^2 | \times ||\nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) ||_2^2 | \times ||\nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) ||_2^2 | \times ||\nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) ||_2^2 | \times ||\nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f(x', \xi) ||_2^2 | \times ||\nabla f(x', \xi) - \nabla f($$

+ E[= = = < > (x, x') - > f(x, y) - > f(x

$$\leq \frac{1}{b^2} \frac{\sum_{g \in S} 6^2}{5^2 b^2} = \frac{6^2}{b^2}$$

HB Polyale => Stock HIZ Polyak Pylorch: $g^{k} = \beta g^{k-1} + (1-\beta) \nabla (x, x^{k})$

X ~ X eens squarem Sammyolanno (gon yng crusia. HB)

get nemiga teemepola:

$$||x||^{(4)} \times ||x||^{2} = (1 - ||x||^{(4)} + ||x||^{2}) + \frac{6^{2}}{u^{2}k}$$

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