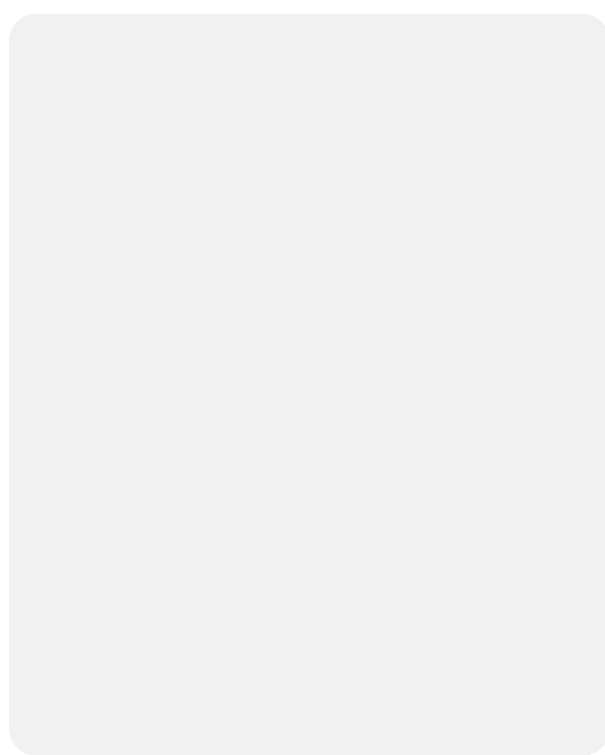
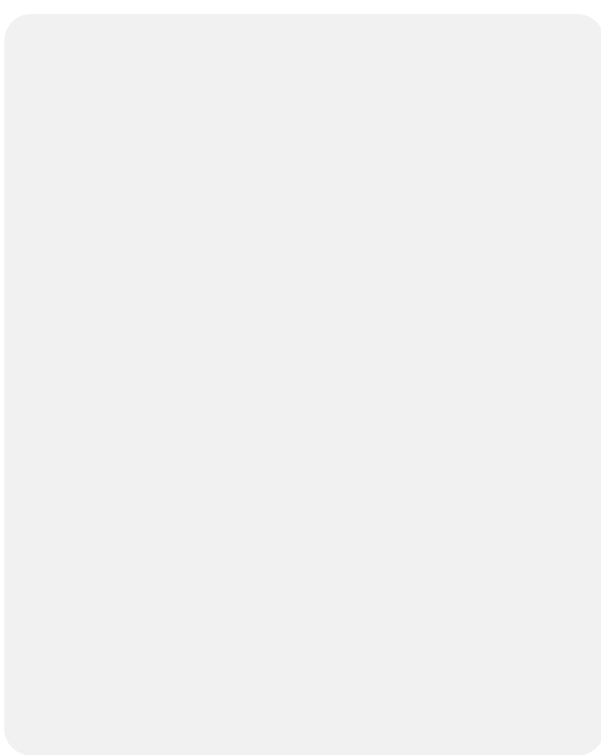
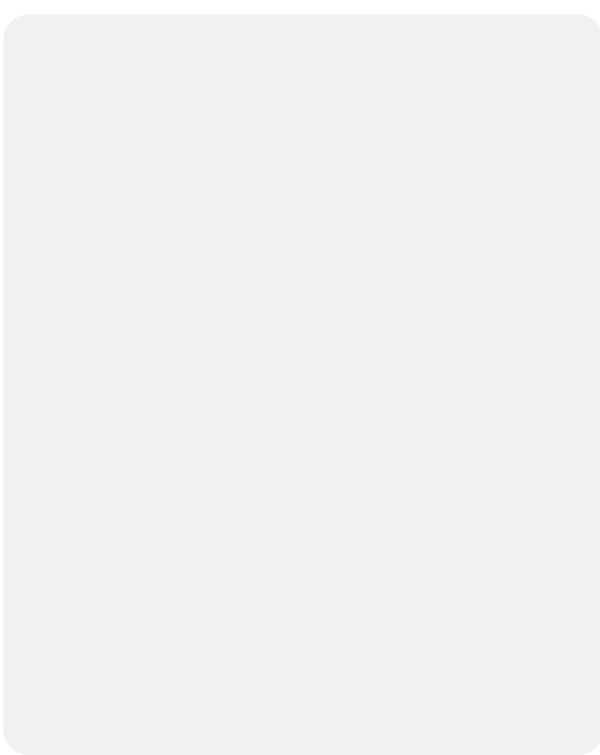
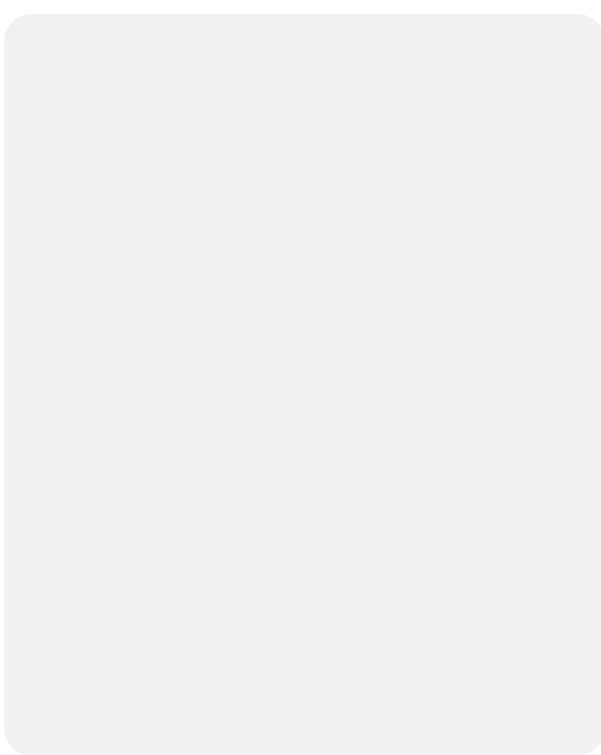


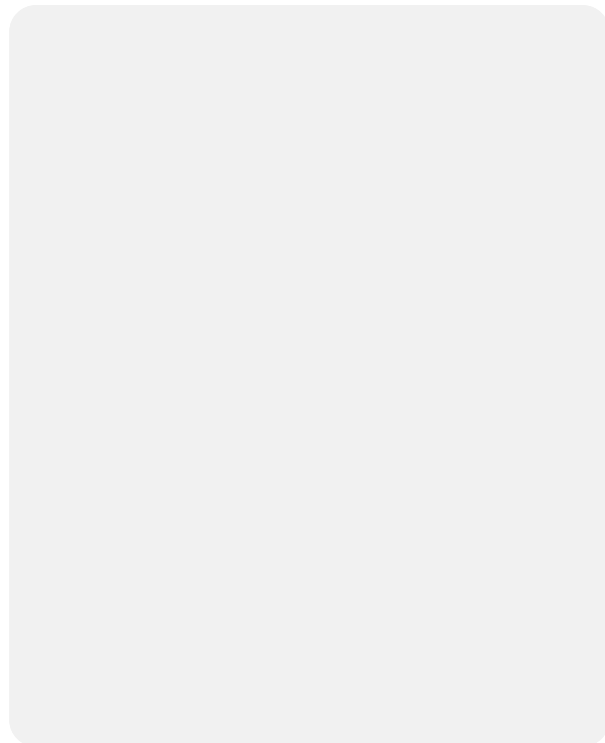
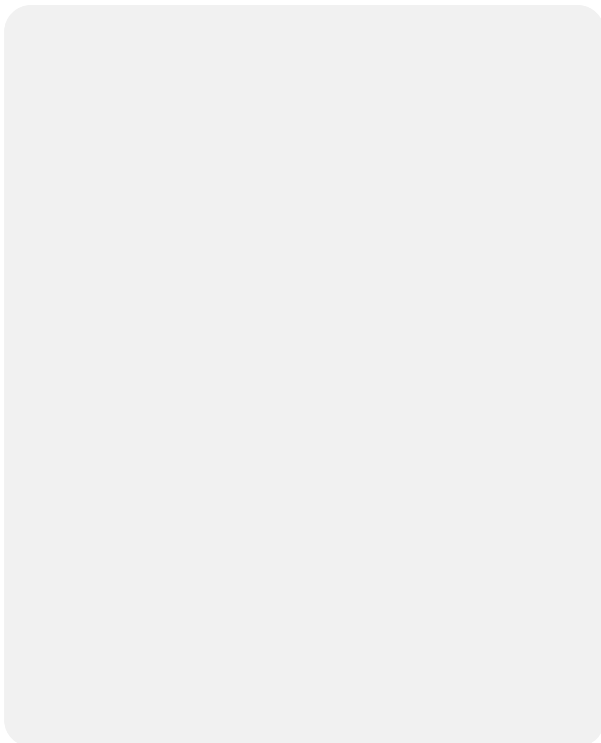
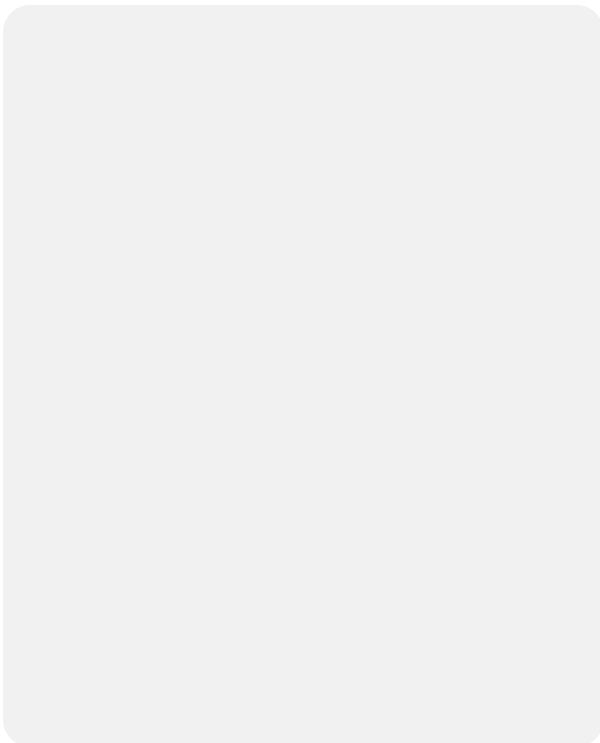
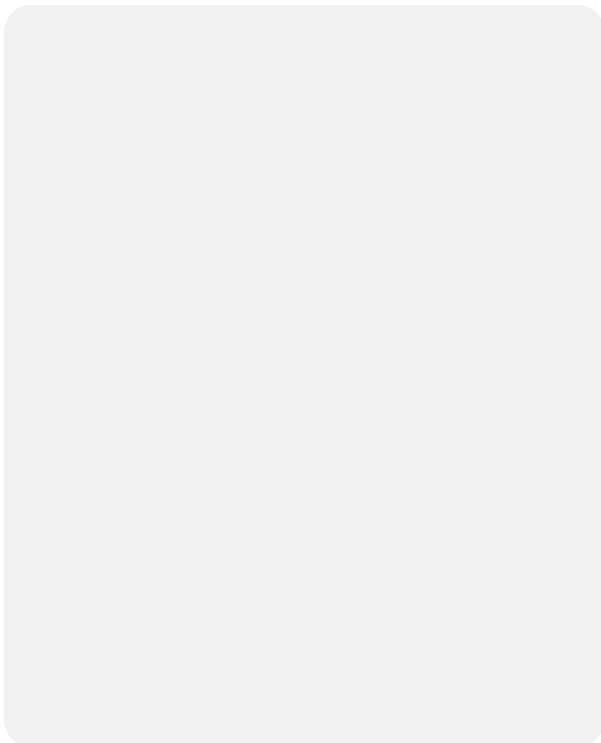
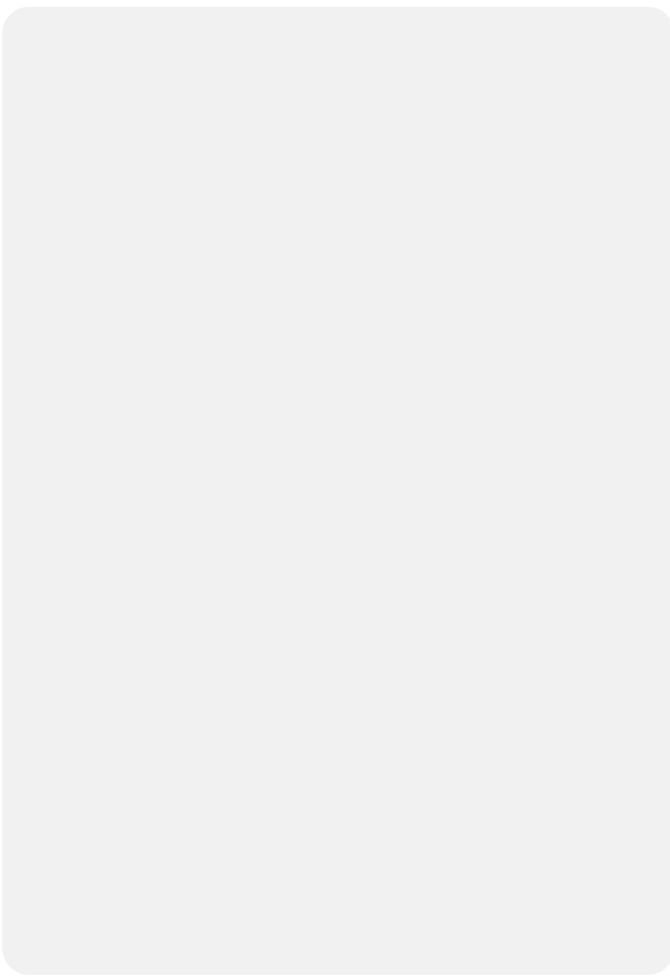
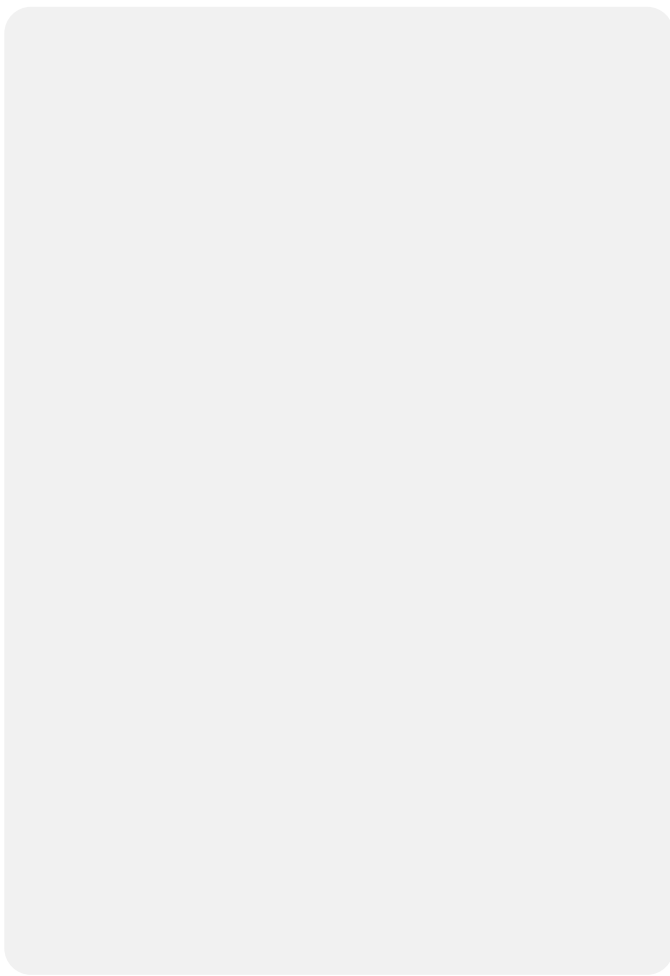
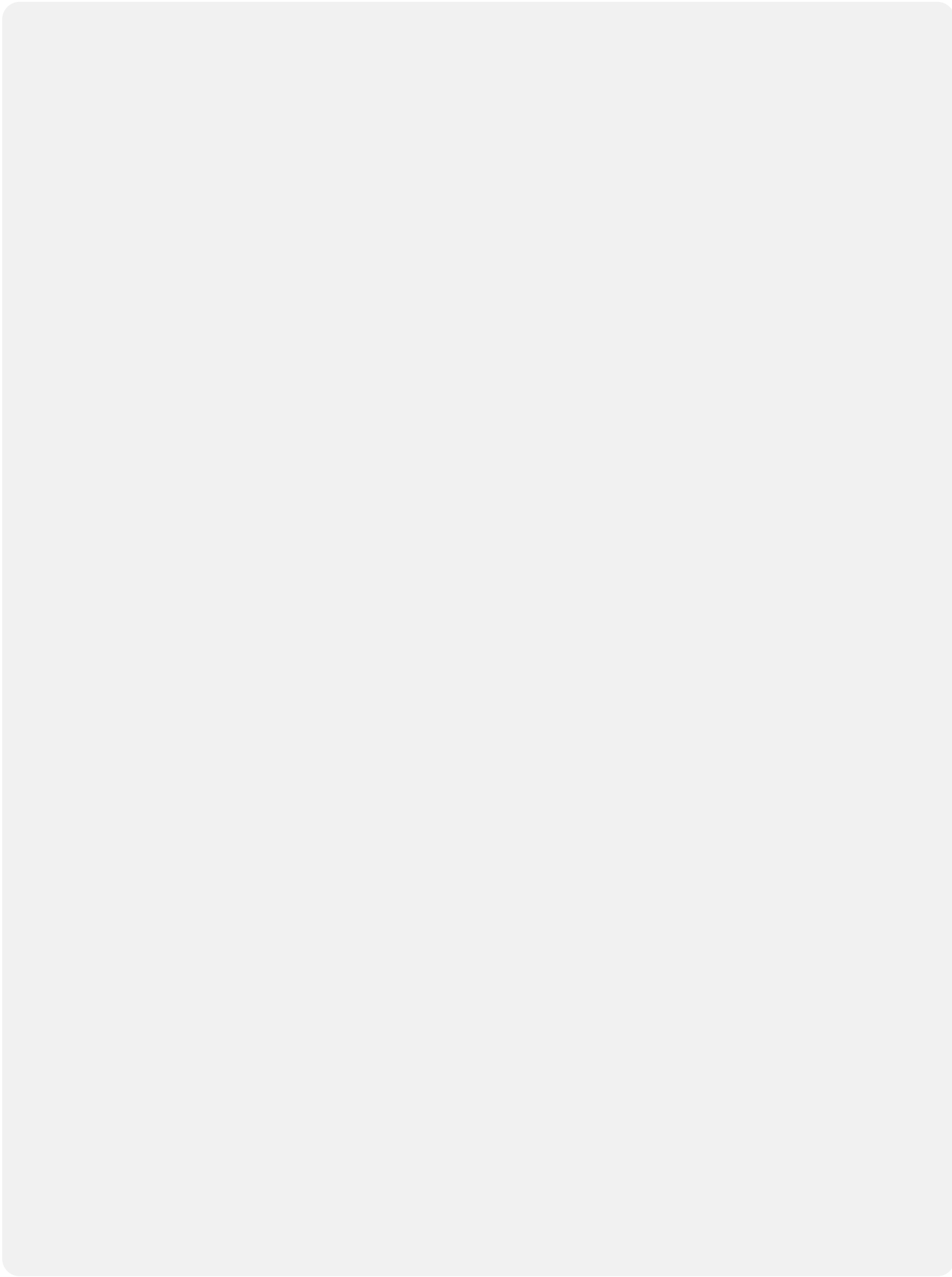
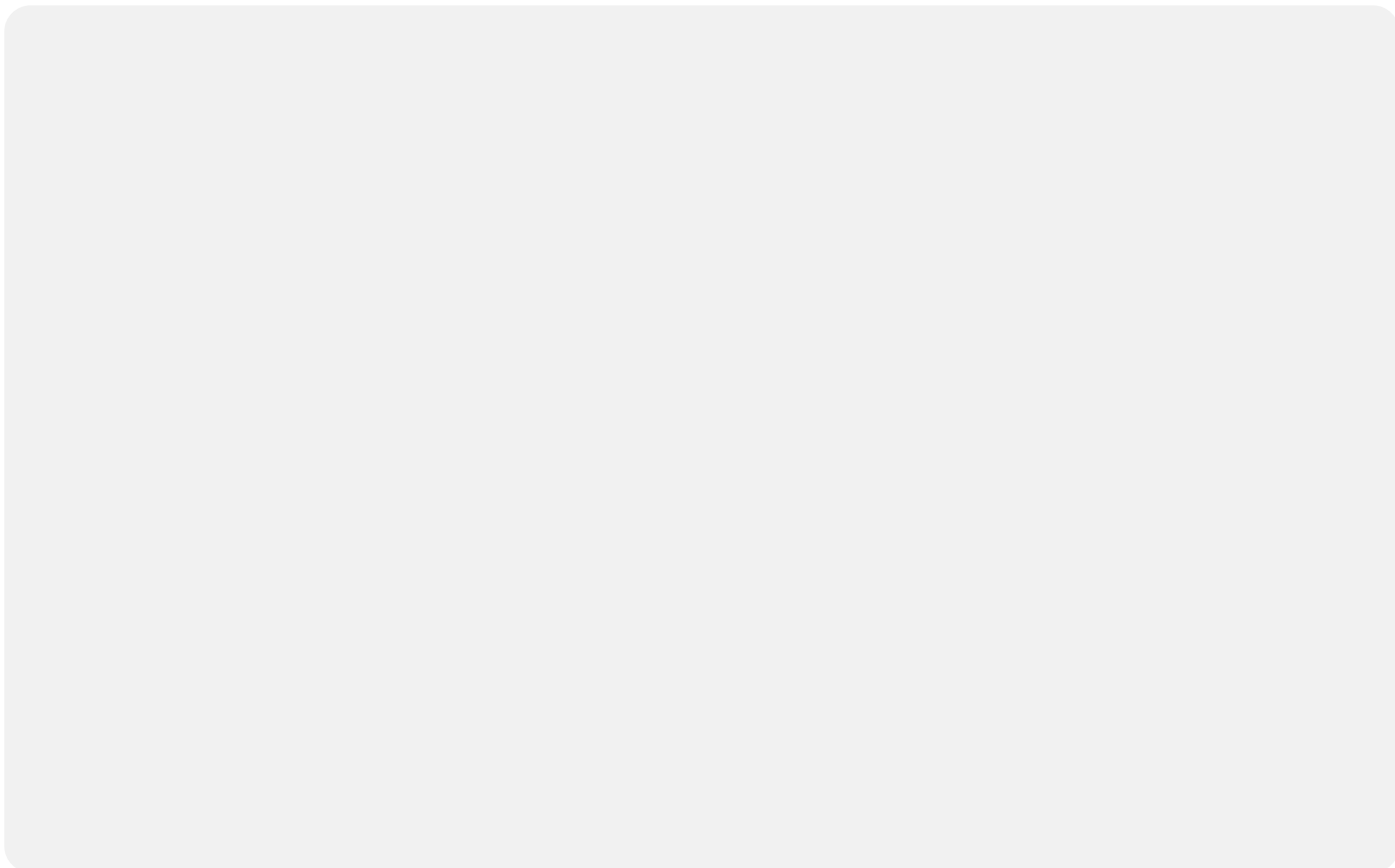
Comparación

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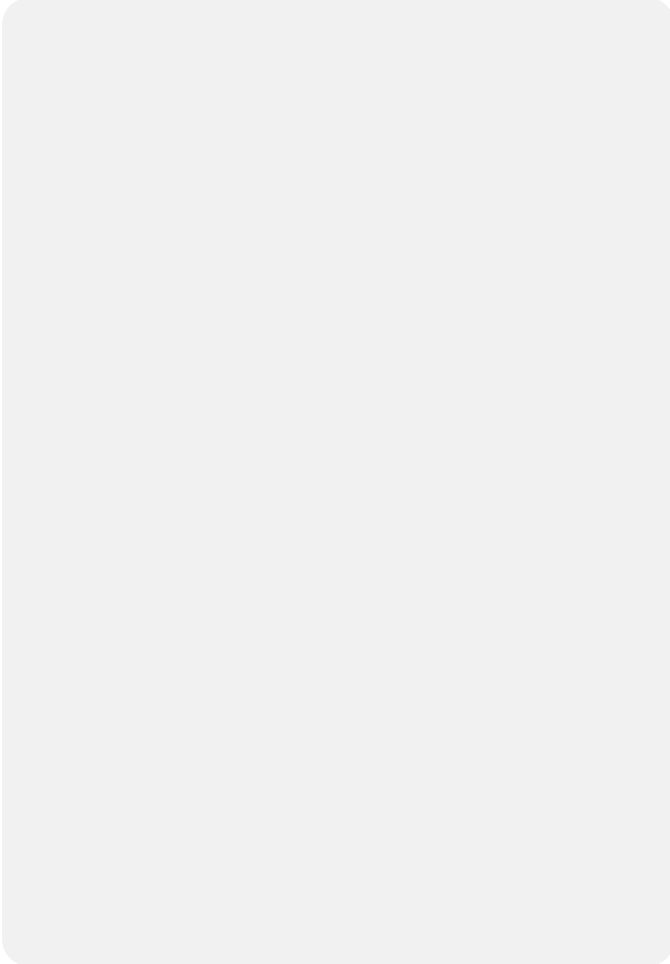
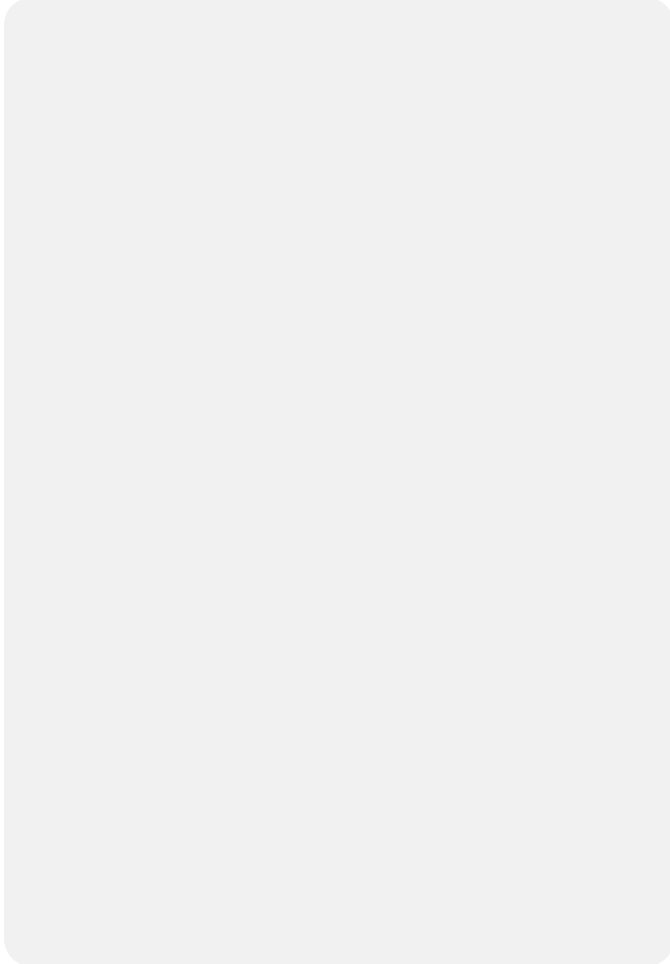
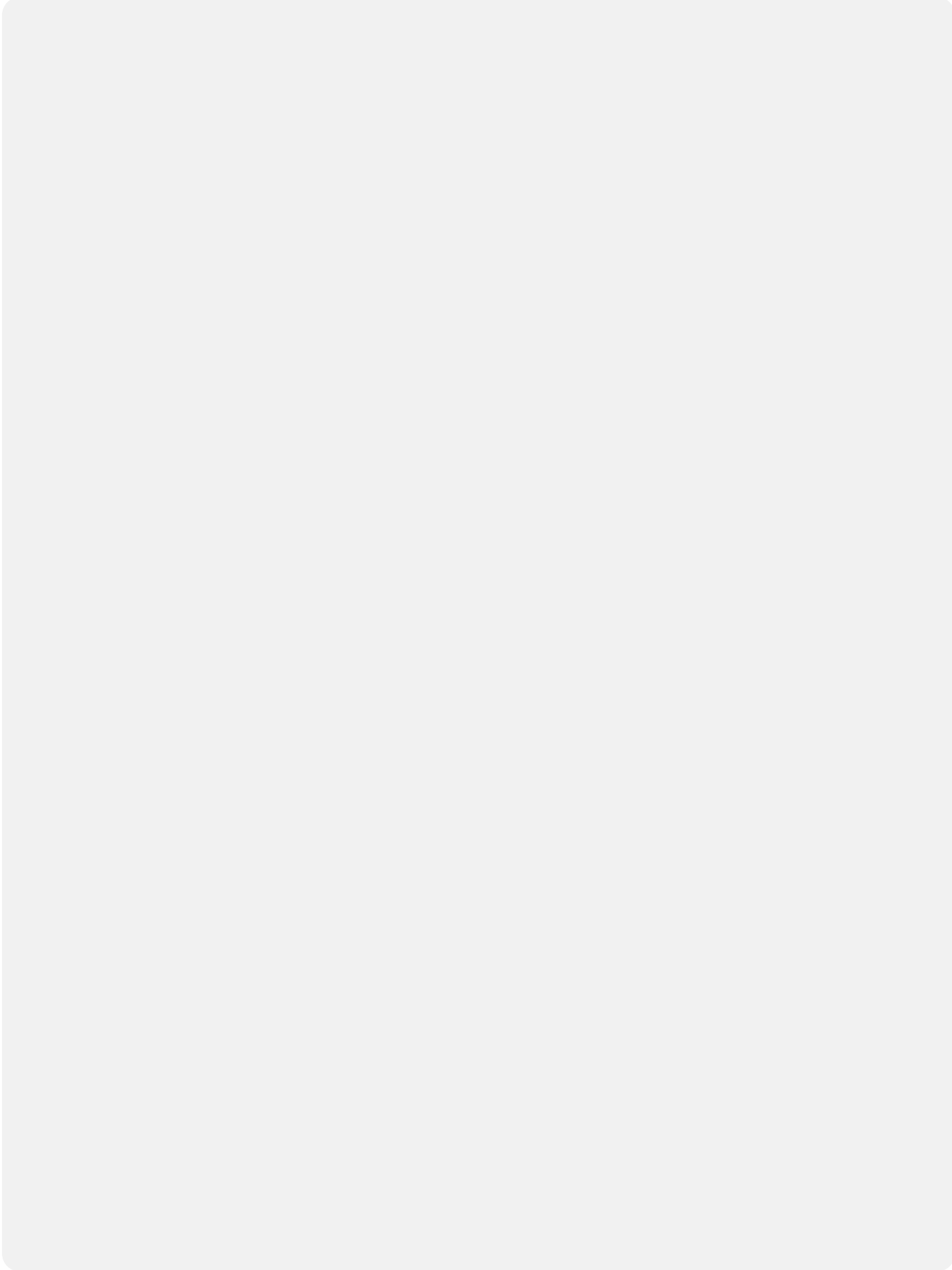
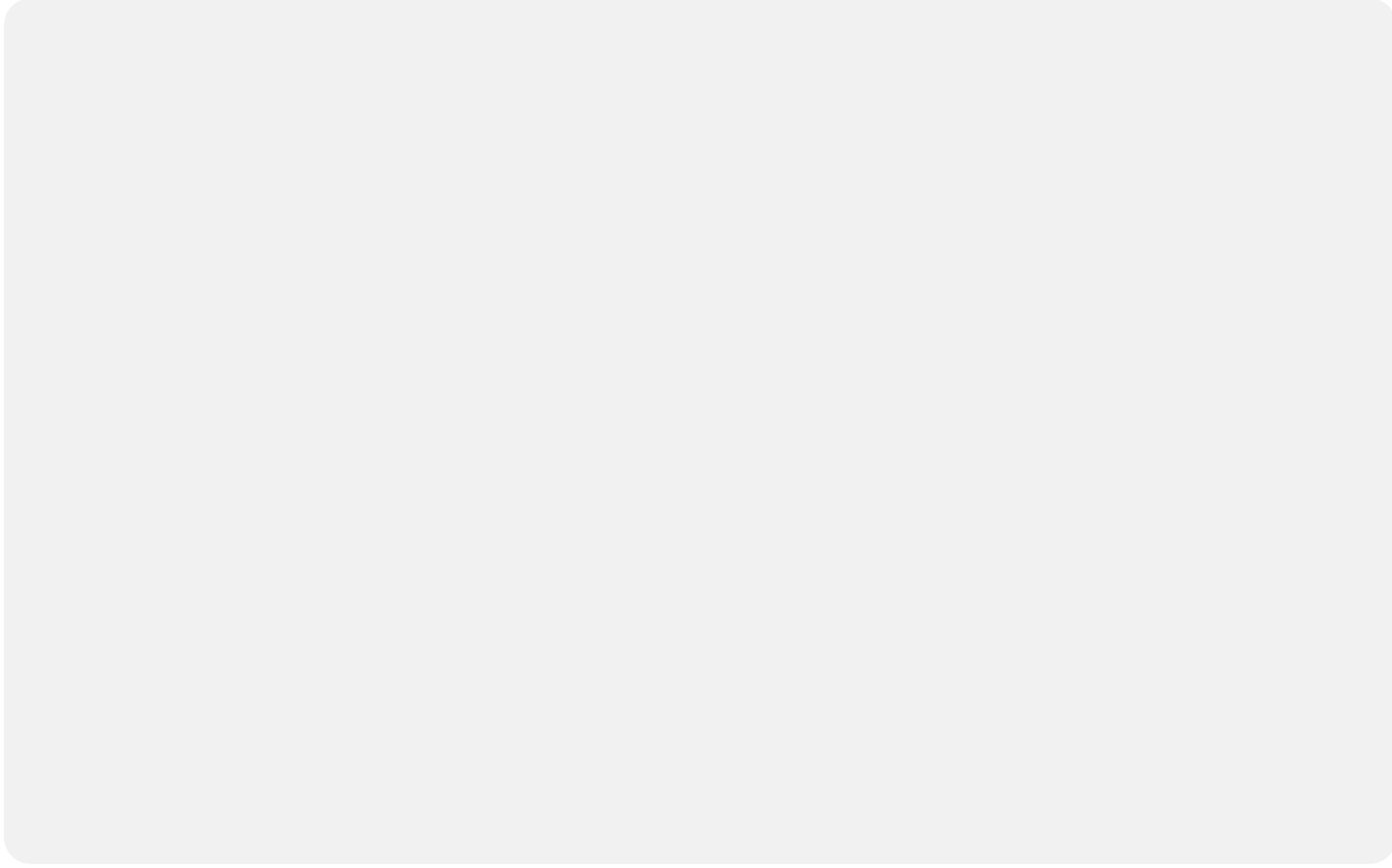
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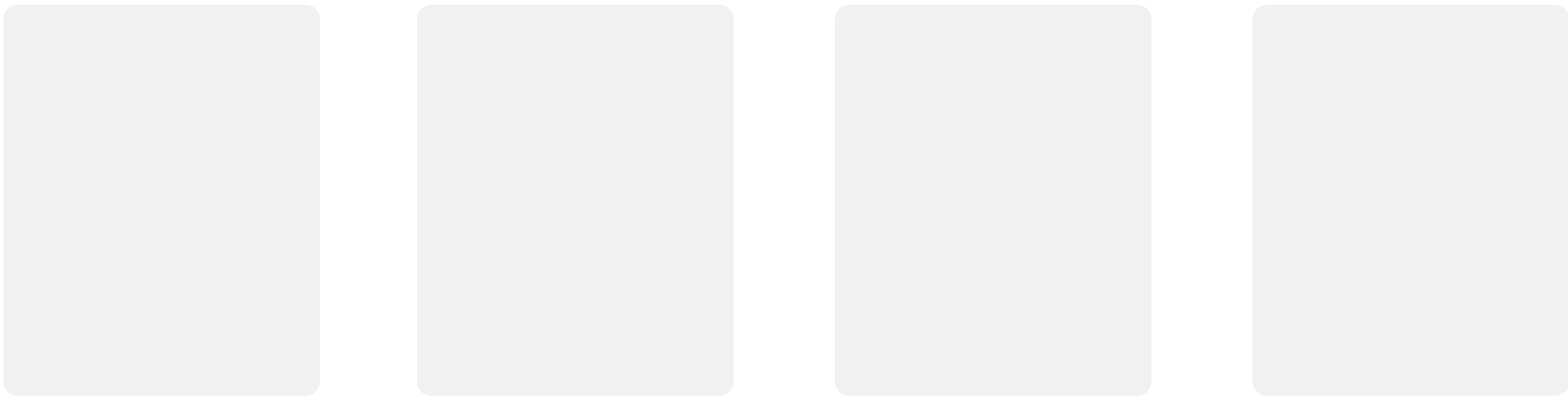
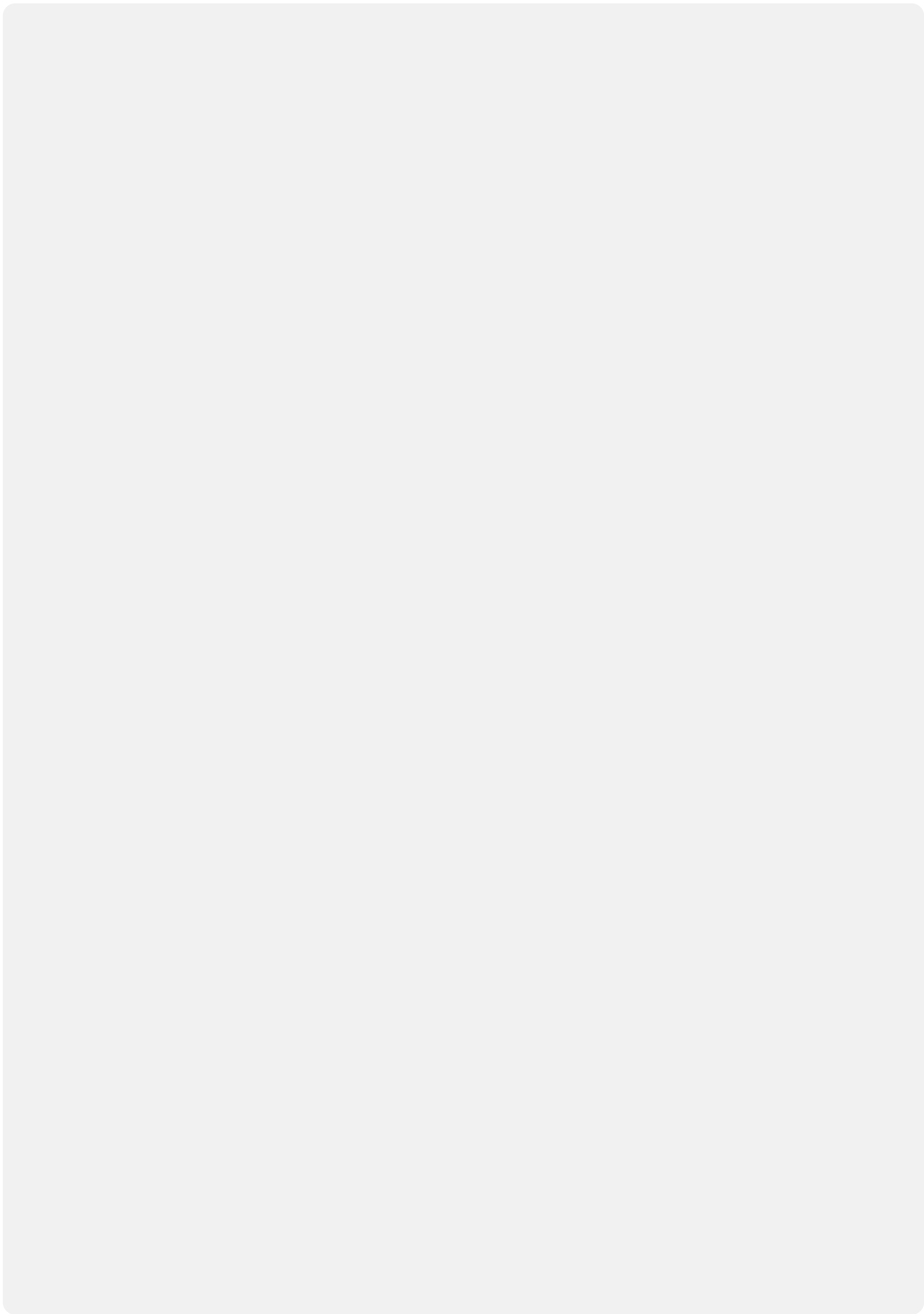
Comparación

Android 15

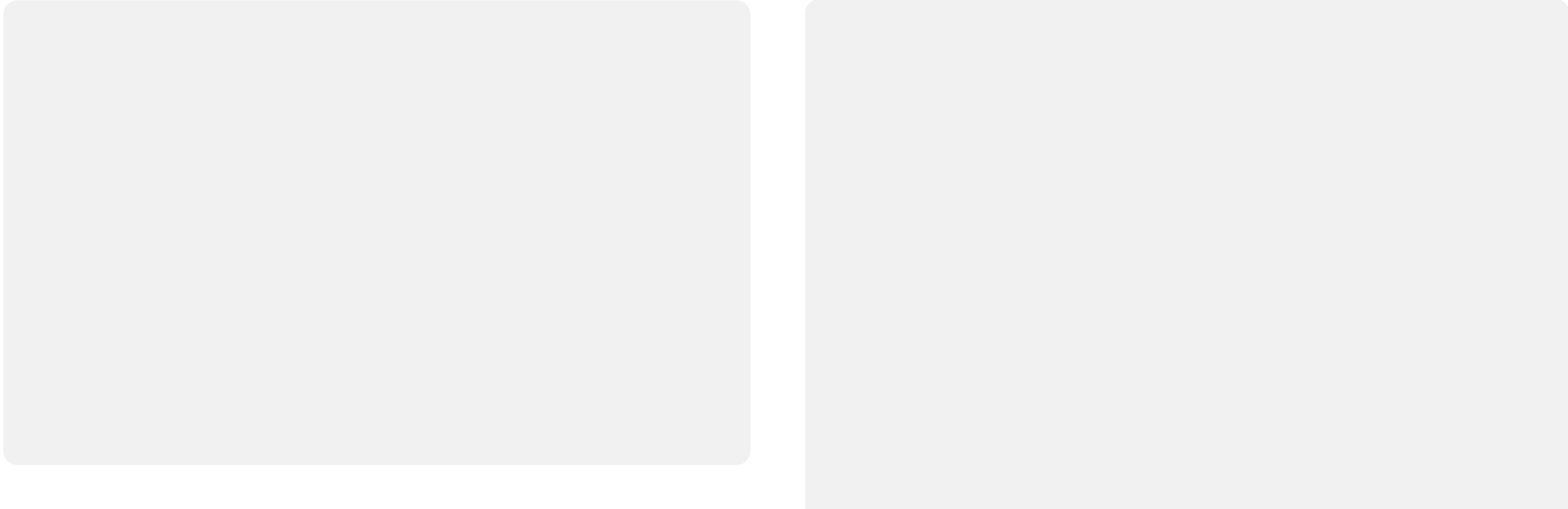
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Android 18

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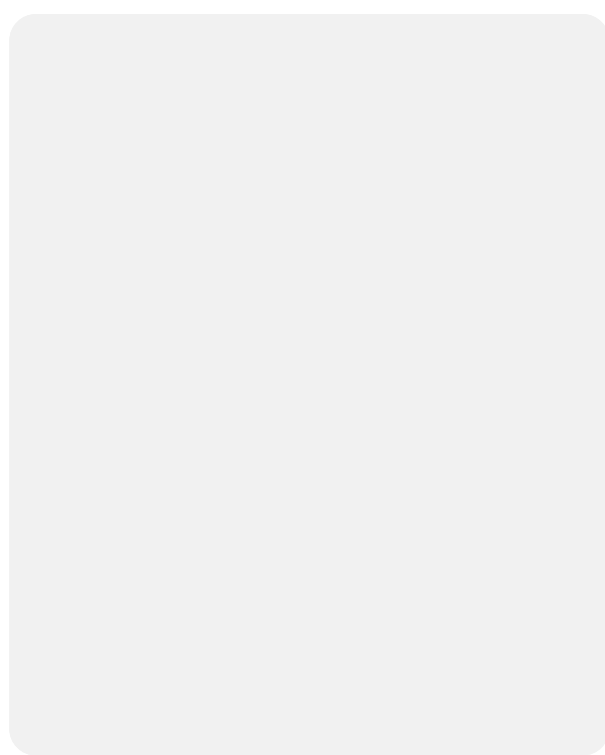
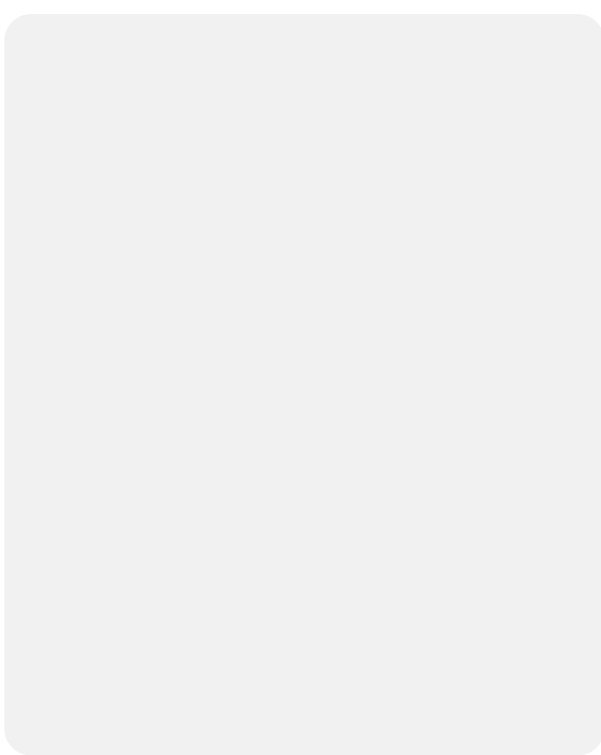
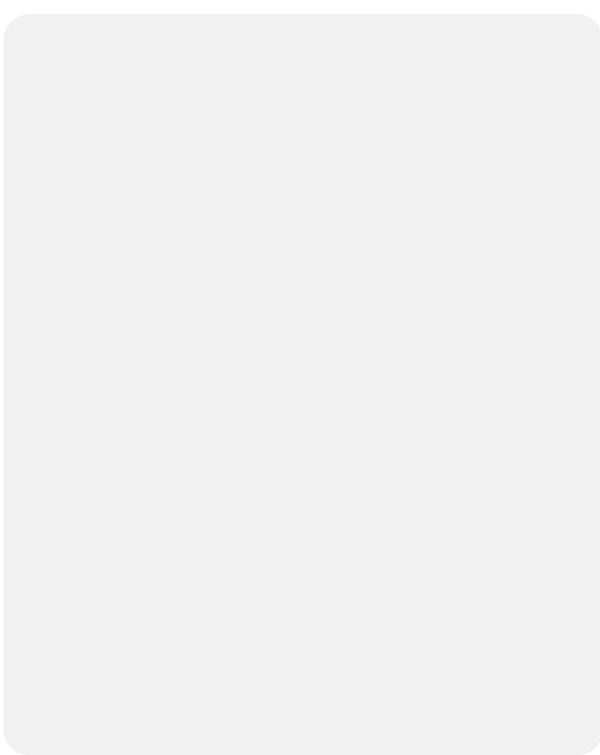
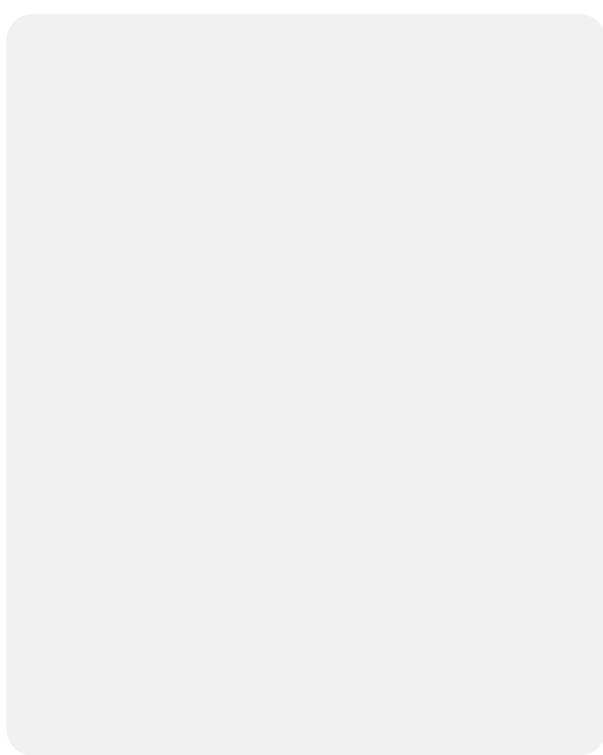
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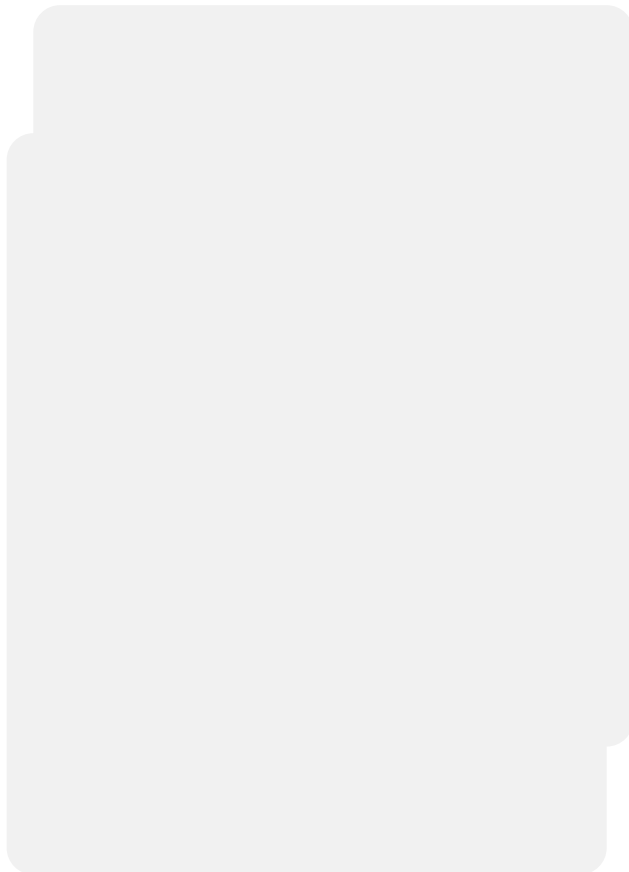
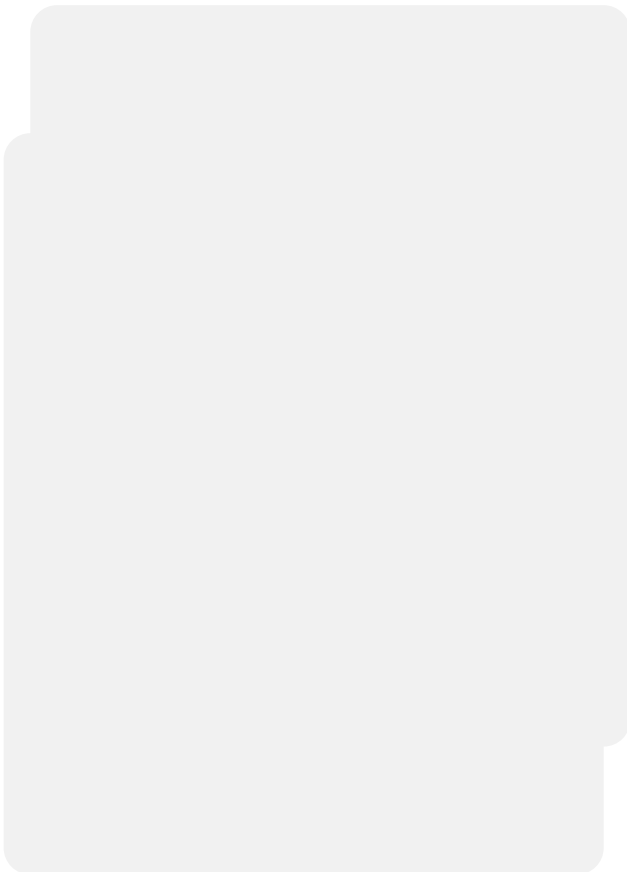
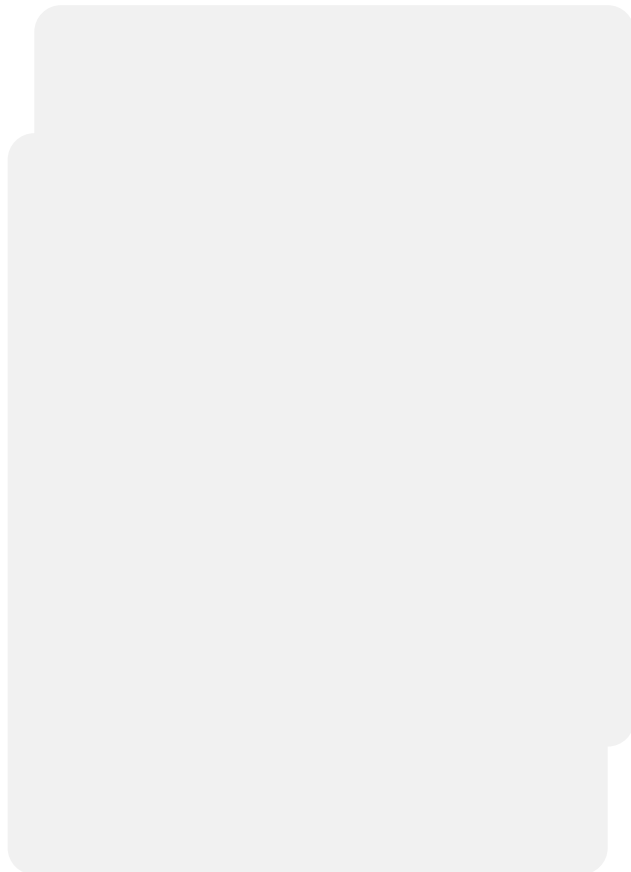
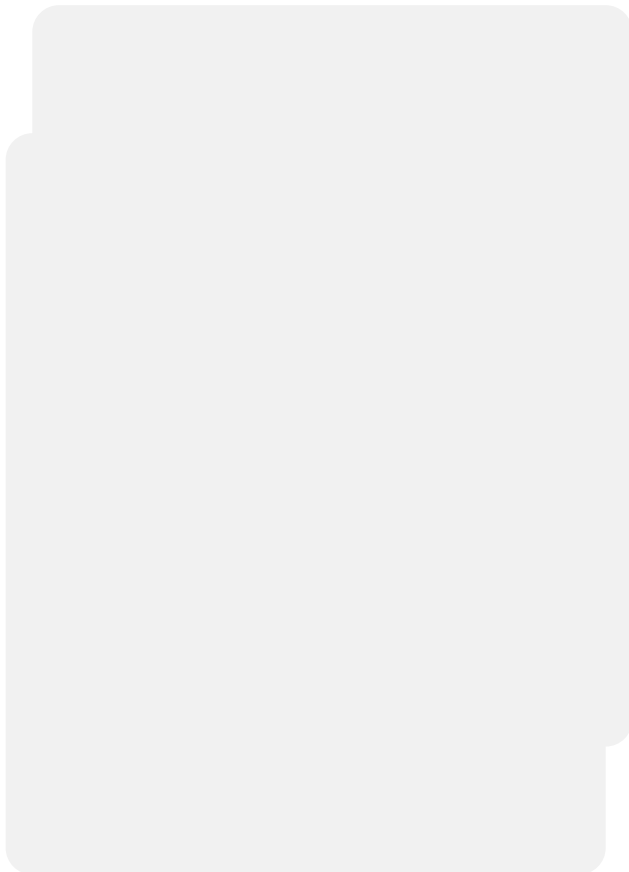
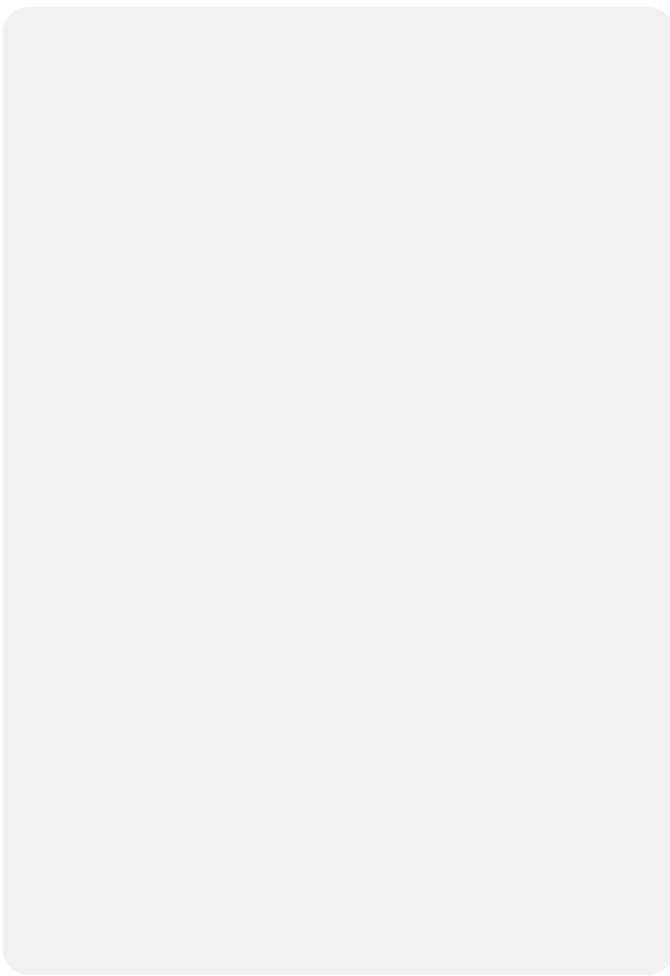
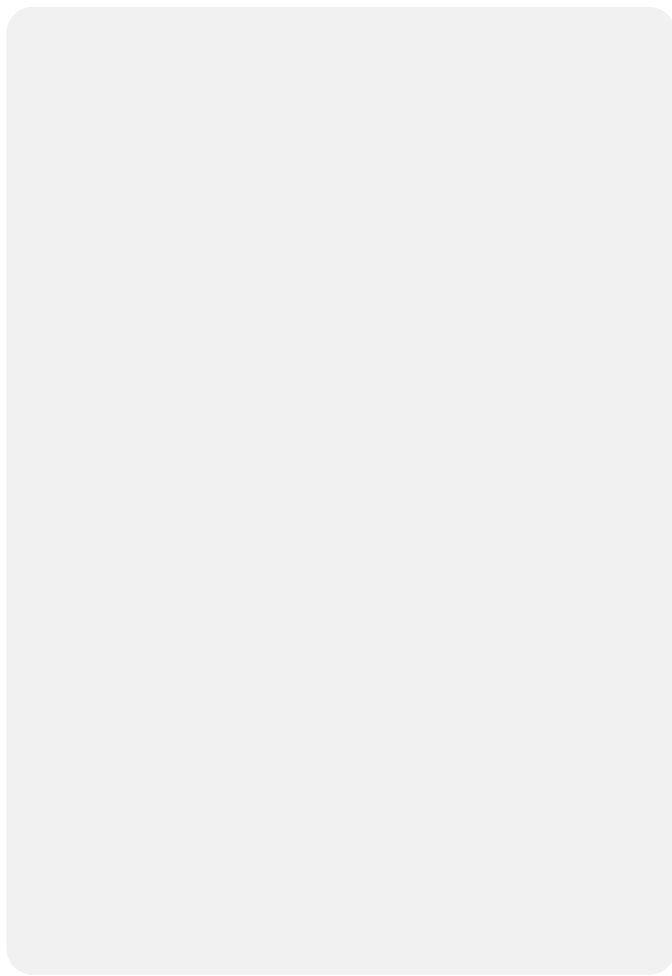
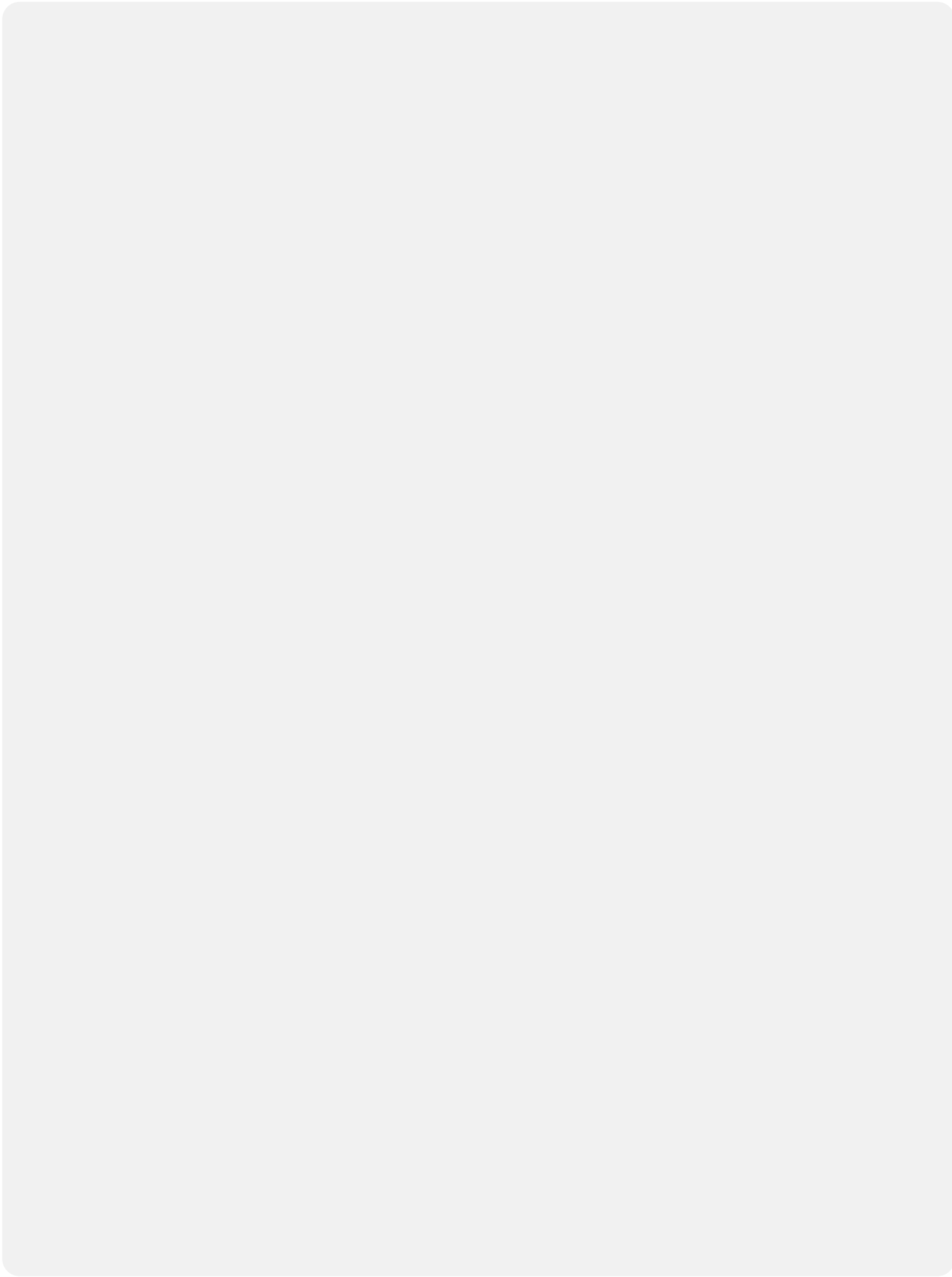
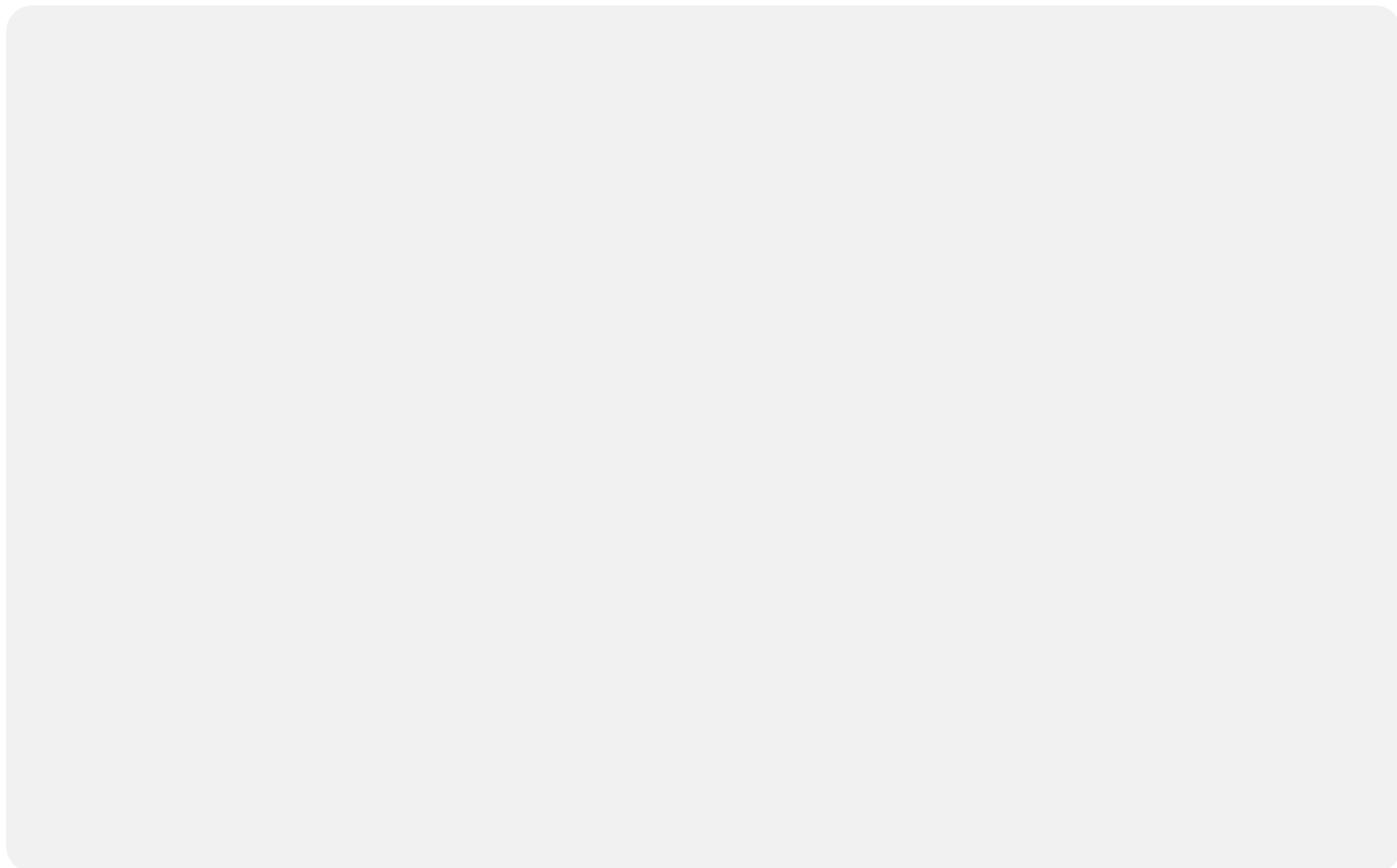
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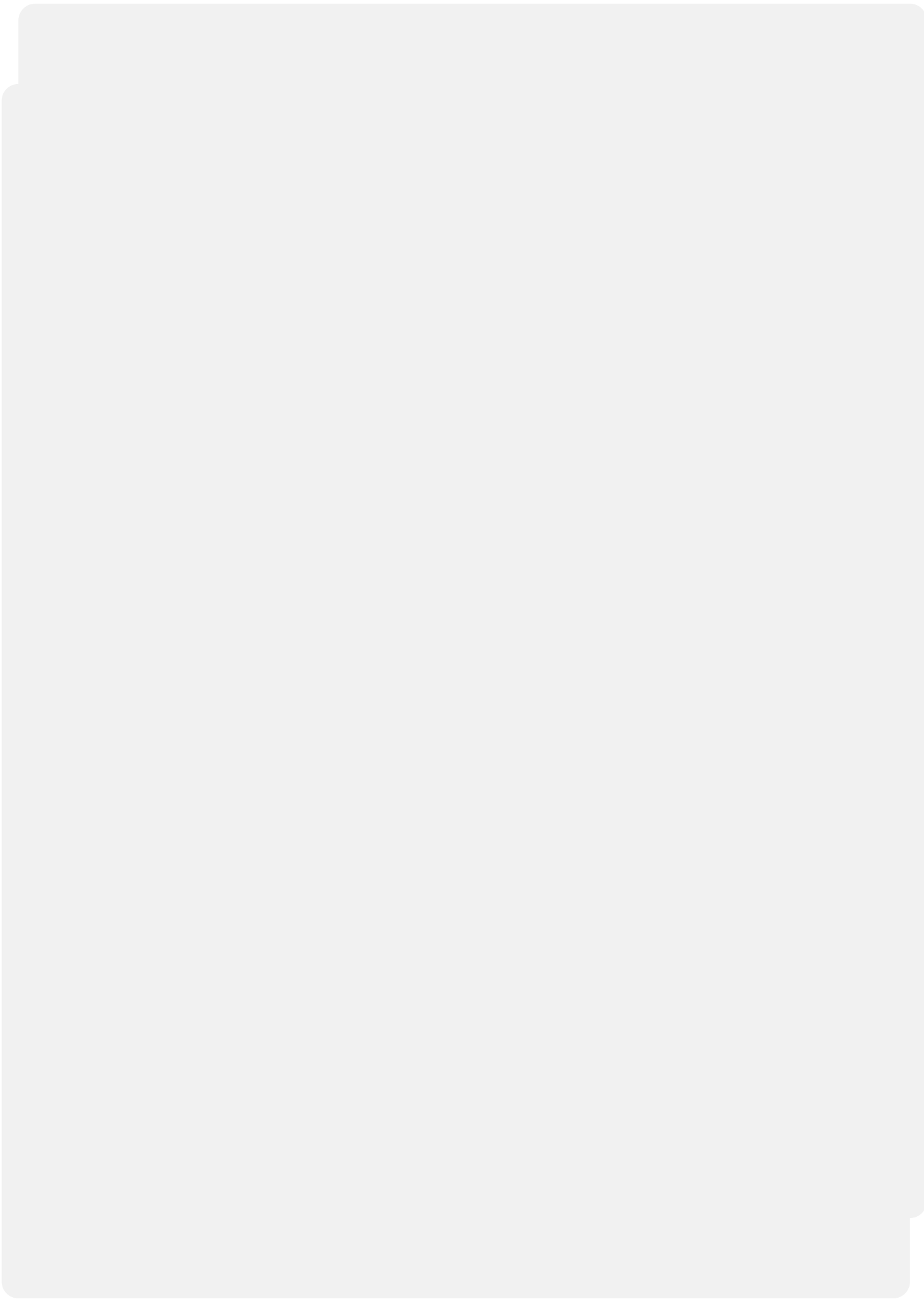
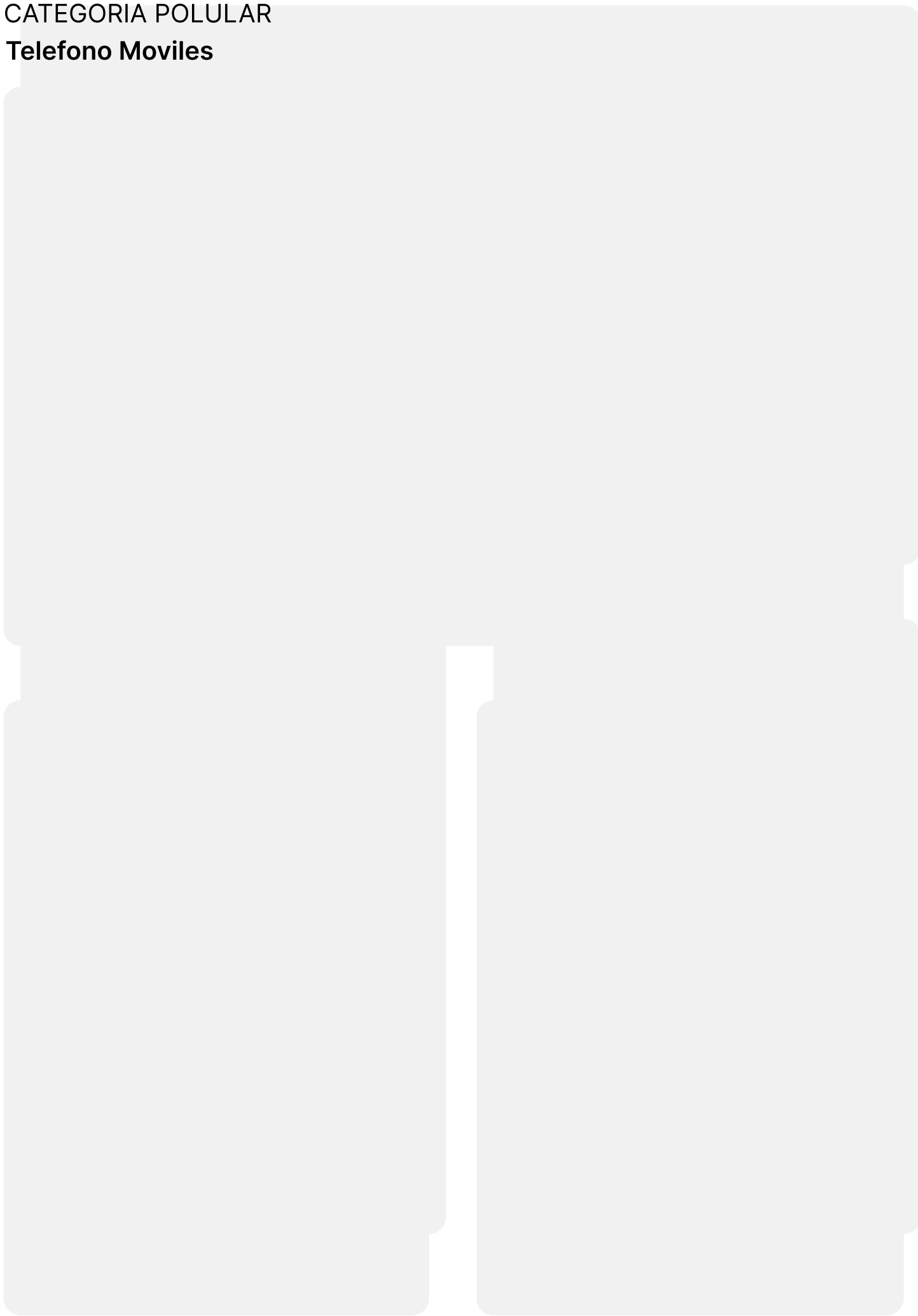
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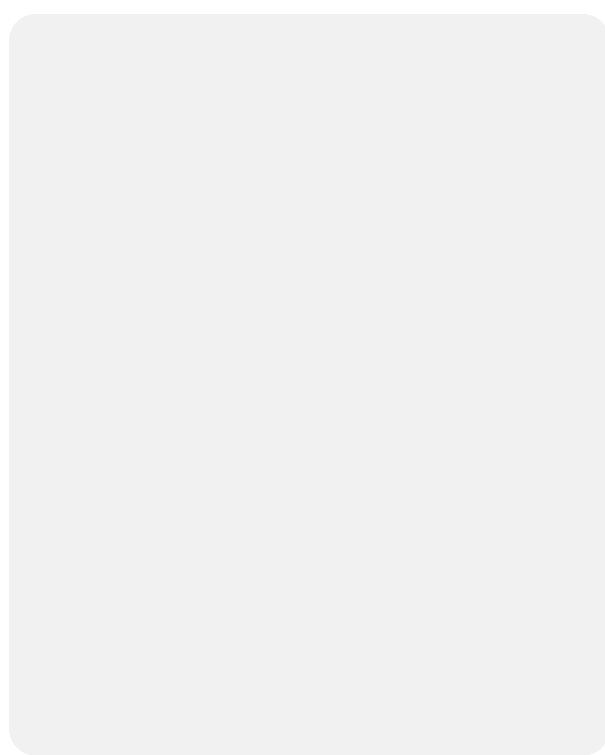
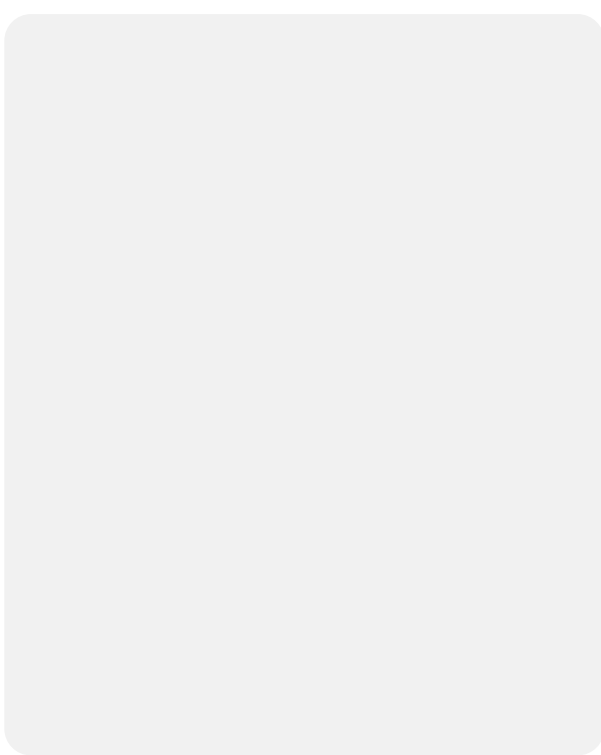
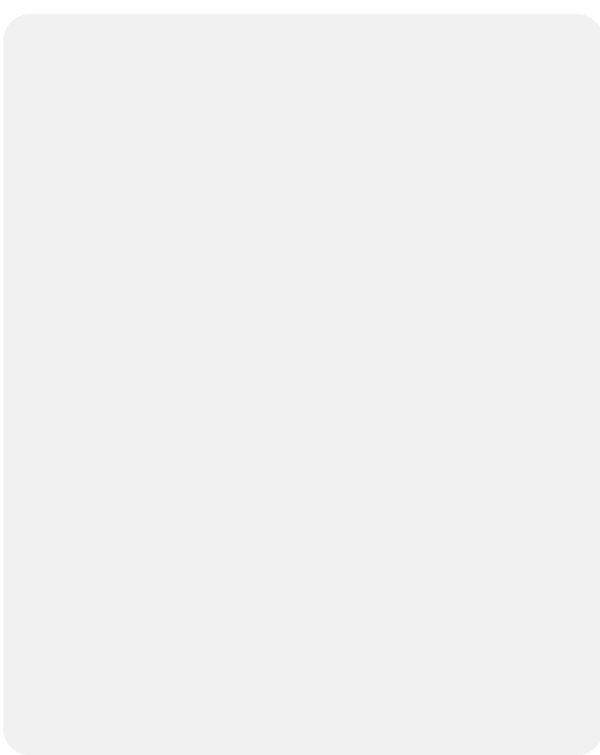
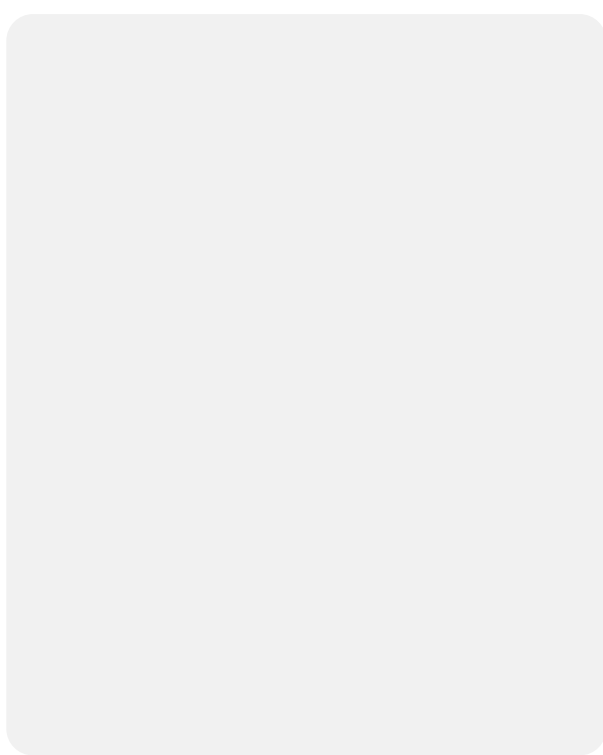
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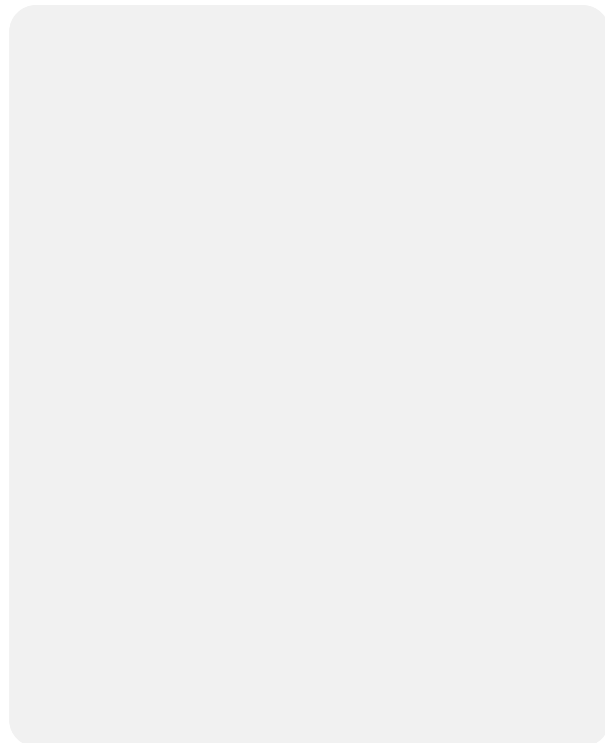
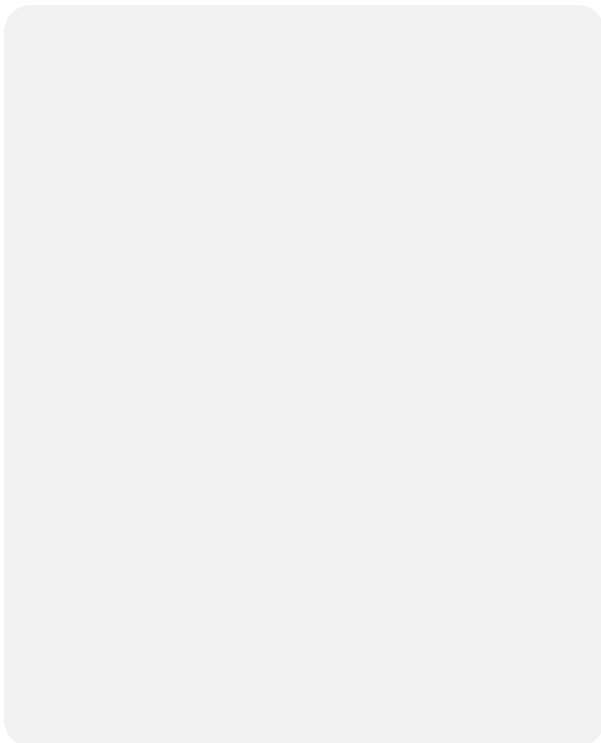
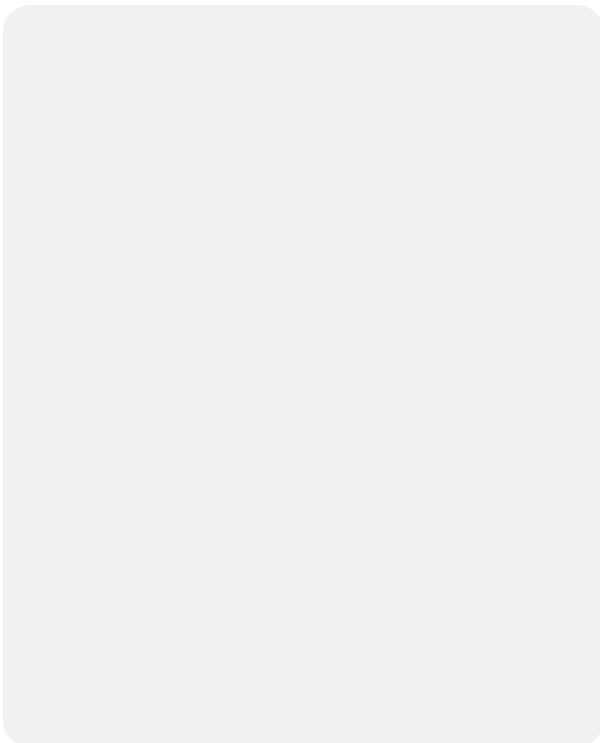
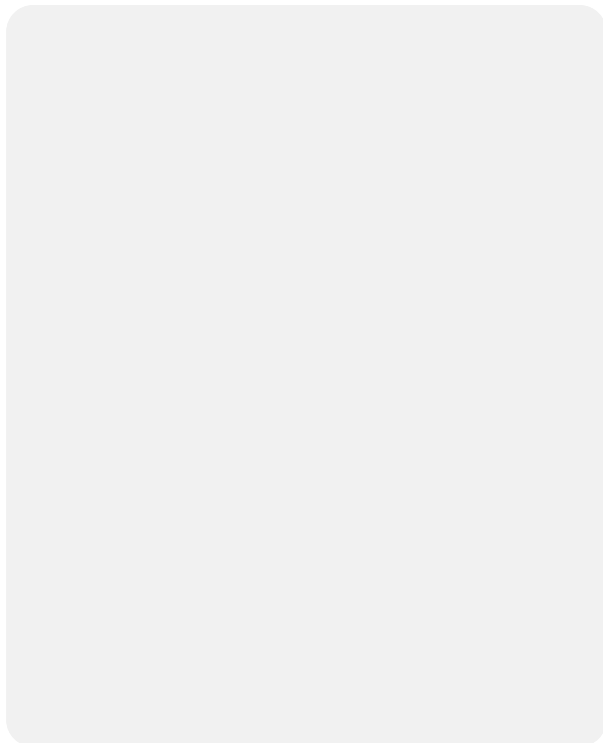
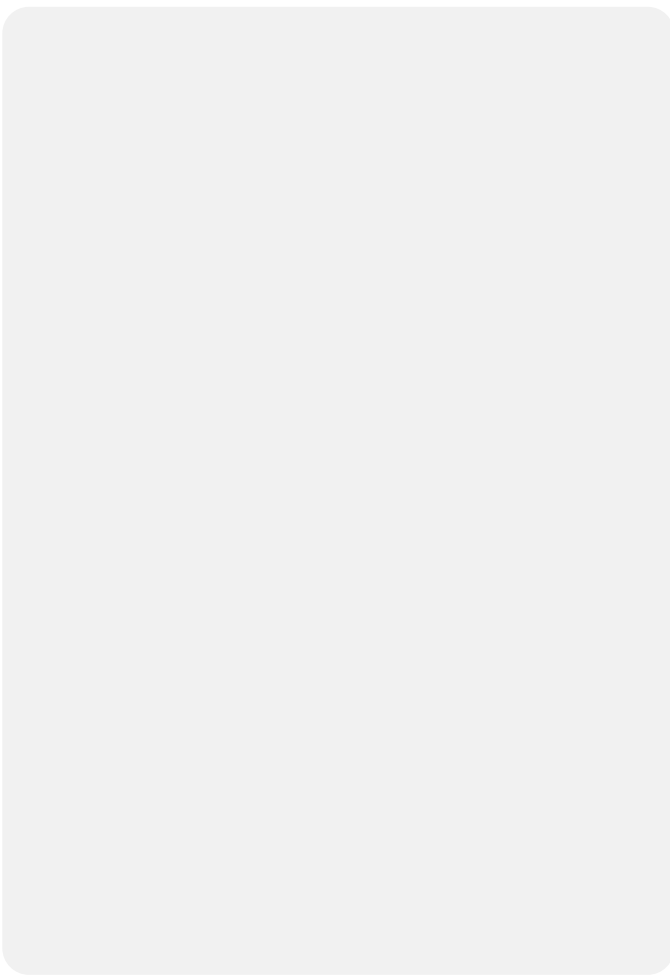
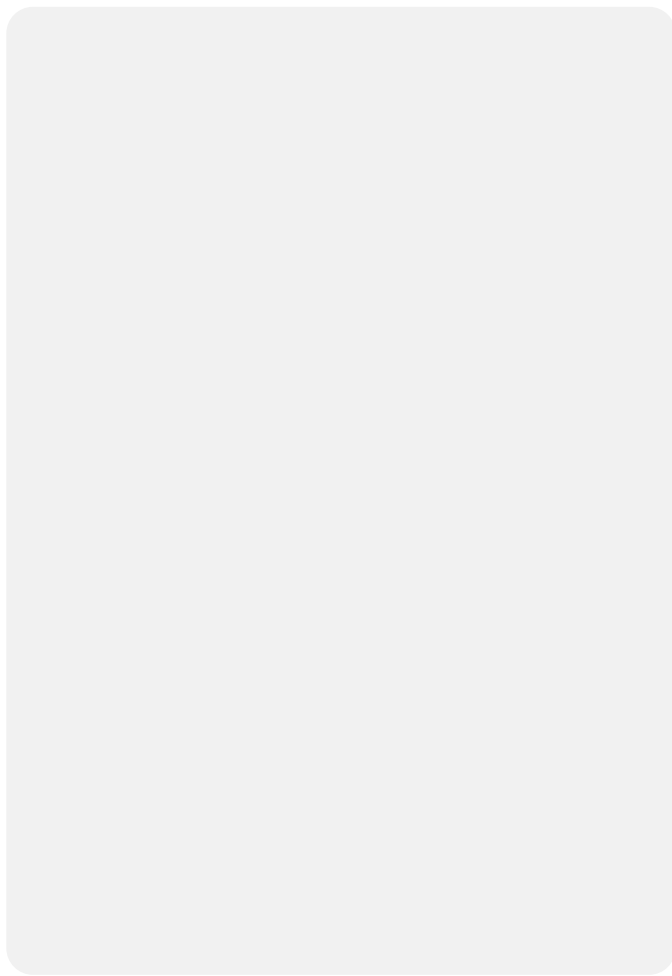
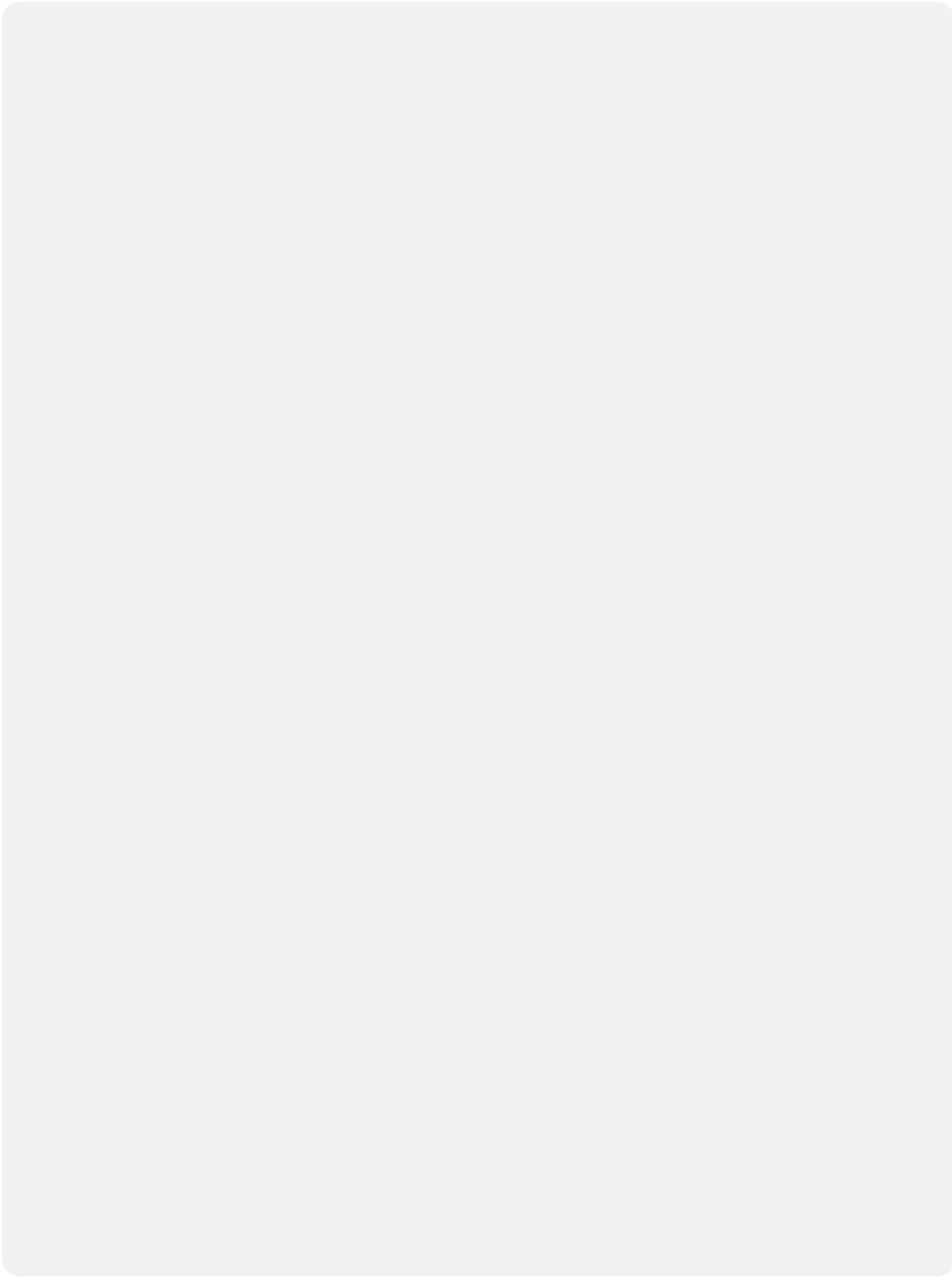
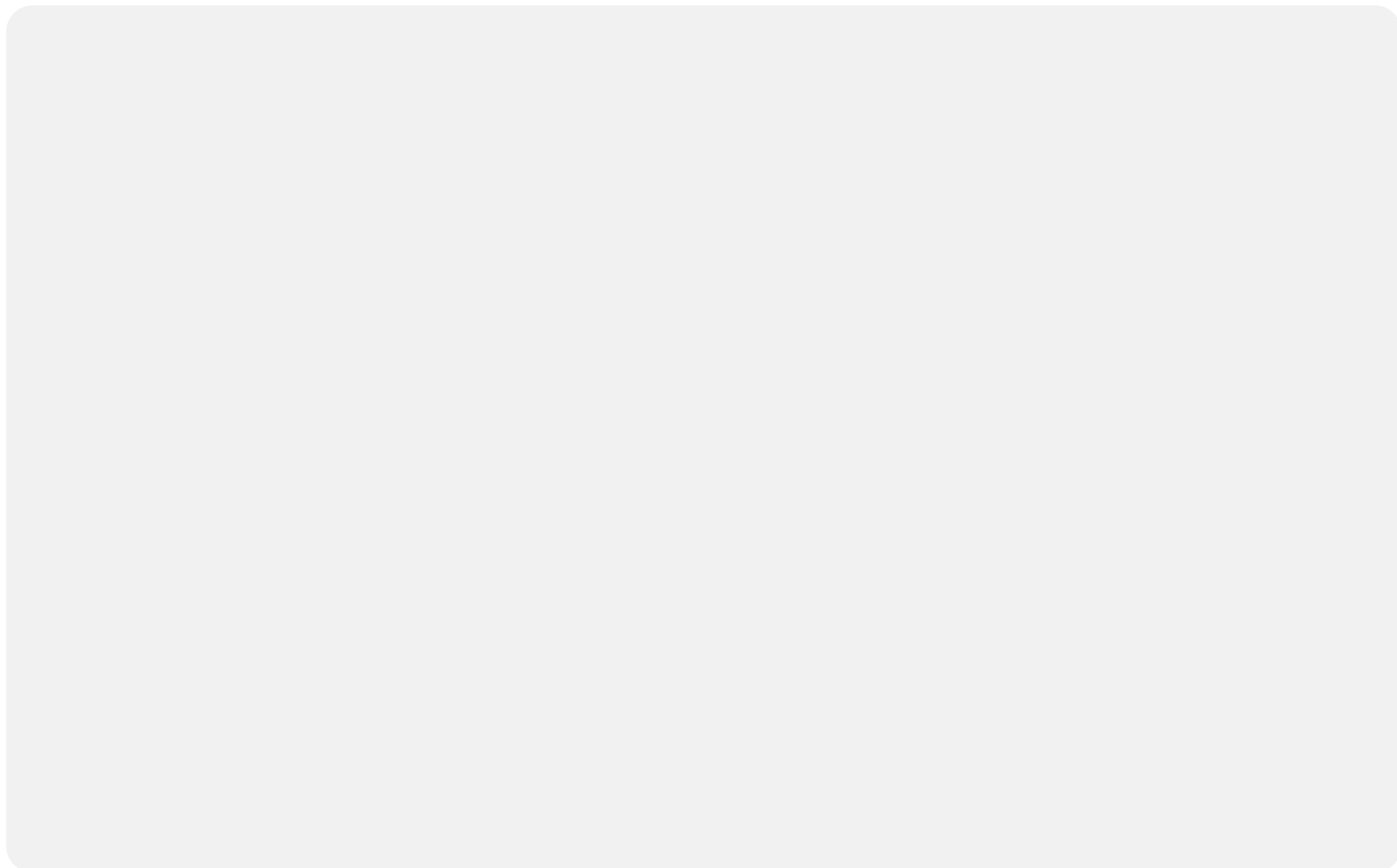
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