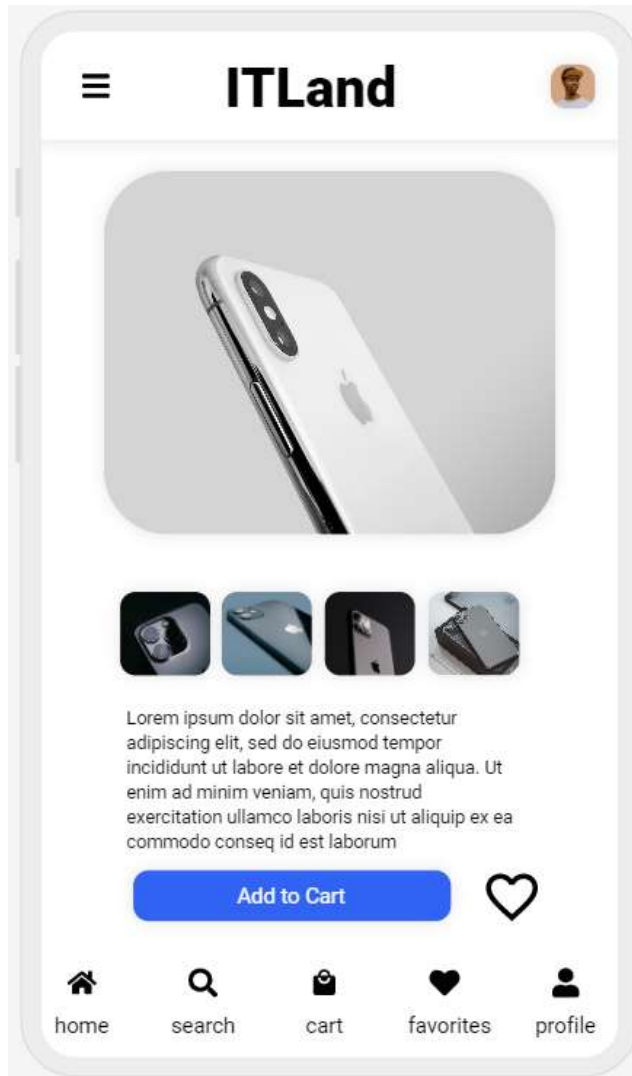


Product Detail



Cart

