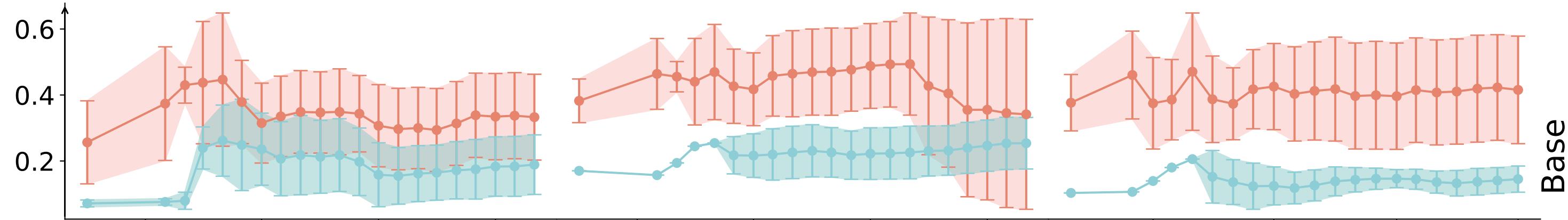


GPT-3.5

GPT-4o-mini

LLAMA-3-70B

β coefficient
(standard deviations)



Base

Random

PA

Core Core + Periphery

