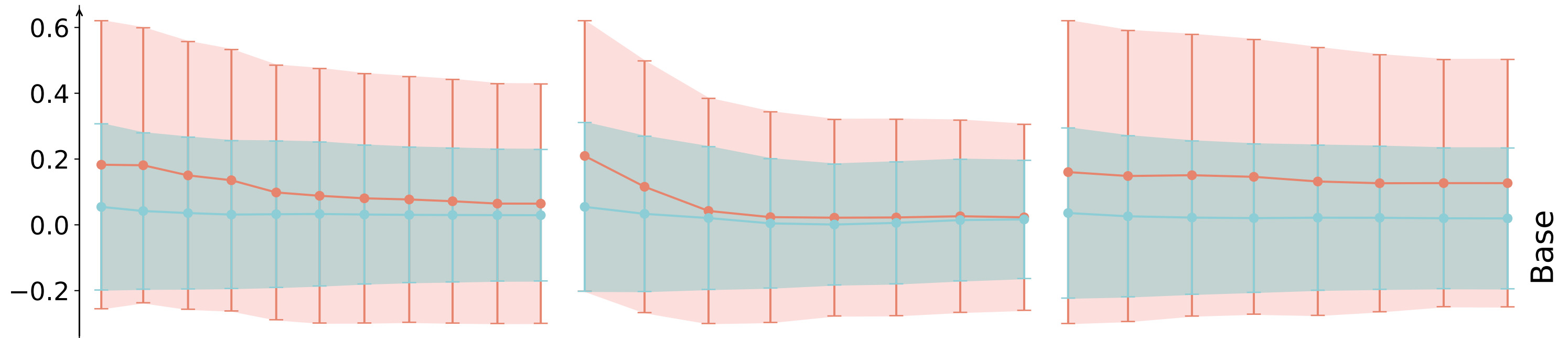


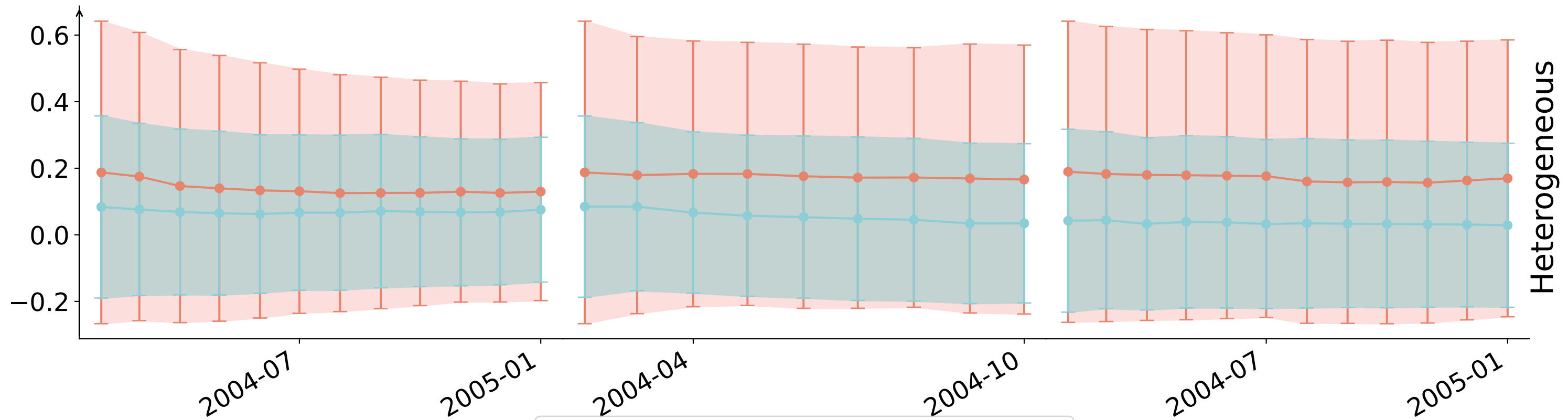
GPT-3.5

GPT-4o-mini

LLAMA-3-70B

 $\beta$  coefficient  
(standard deviations)

Base



Heterogeneous

Core Core + Periphery