

기존 코드

```

1 # pip install paho-mqtt
2 import paho.mqtt.client as mqtt
3 import time
4 import base64
5
6 Hostname = "mqtt.thingsstream.io"
7 DeviceID = "device:401bd3e2-fb92-42d9-97dc-f990d6467d94"
8 Username = "MX5CH10FC90QF58bJX06"
9 Password = "oga/JJ3E1EWt*xvUf42k2qEXpLZ1D6PFwX0ca"
10 dataset = {}
11
12 def message_handler(client, userdata, message):
13     print("\n\nReceived message\n" + str(message.payload.decode("utf-8")) + "\n" + message.topic +
14           "\nQoS: " + str(message.qos))
15
16 def on_connect(client, userdata, flags, reason_code, properties):
17     if reason_code == 0:
18         print("connected OK")
19     else:
20         print("Bad connection Returned code=", reason_code)
21
22 def on_disconnect(client, userdata, flags, rc=0):
23     print(str(rc))
24
25 def on_subscribe(client, userdata, mid, granted_qos, properties=None):
26     print("subscribed: " + str(mid) + " " + str(granted_qos))
27
28 def on_message(client, userdata, msg):
29     print(str(msg.payload.decode("utf-8")))
30
31 # 클라이언트 객체
32 client = mqtt.Client(client_id=DeviceID, callback_api_version=mqtt.CallbackAPIVersion.VERSION2)
33
34 # 연결과 연결
35 client.on_connect = on_connect
36 client.on_disconnect = on_disconnect
37 client.on_subscribe = on_subscribe
38 client.on_message = message_handler
39
40 # 유저 네임
41 client.username_pw_set(username=Username, password=Password)
42
43 # 접속할 이름
44 client.connect(Hostname)
45
46 # 구독 정보 저장
47 client.subscribe(topic='https://com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016', qos=2)
48
49 # 무한 루프
50 client.loop_forever()
51
  
```

Python 프로그램

- MQTT 데이터를 불러오는 프로그램

```

Run connect
C:\Users\MaengJiwoo\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps\pytho
connected OK
subscribed: 1 [ReasonCode(Suback, 'Granted QoS 2')]

Received message
{"G":["ACgQGQETeg0dS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAQAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//w
https://com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016
QoS: 0
  
```



mqtt_messages_20241224_143021
 mqtt_messages_20241224_142521
 mqtt_messages_20241224_142021
 mqtt_messages_20241224_141520

엑셀 파일 저장

- 4가지 항목 저장 (Timestamp, Message, Topic, QoS)
- Message에 10개의 데이터가 한번에 수신
- 데이터 저장할 때마다 파일이 새로 생성

A	B	C	D
Timestamp	Message	Topic	QoS
2024-12-24 14:10:21	{ "G": ["ACgQGAWYBQUtS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDXAOt//3//f/9//3//f////8D", "ACgQGAWYBQYPS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDYAOp//3//f/9//3//f////8D", "ACgQGAWYBQYtS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDZAOH//3//f/9//3//f////8D", "ACgQGAWYBQcPS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDZAOH//3//f/9//3//f////8D", "ACgQGAWYBQqPS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxMEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDXAOH//3//f/9//3//f////8D", "ACgQGAWYBQqtS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDXAOd//3//f/9//3//f////8D", "ACgQGAWYBQkPS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDXAOd//3//f/9//3//f////8D", "ACgQGAWYBQkPS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDXAOd//3//f/9//3//f////8D", "ACgQGAWYBQkPS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDXAOd//3//f/9//3//f////8D", "ACgQGAWYBQkPS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDXAOd//3//f/9//3//f////8D"] }	https://com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016	0

데이터 변환

- Message의 데이터를 복사해서 넣으면, 변환해서 값을 보여줌

file:///C:/Users/MaengJiwoo/OneDrive%20-

%20ED%98%B8%EC%84%9C%EB%8C%80%ED%95%99%EA%B5%90/%EB%B0%94%ED%83%95%20%ED%99%94%EB%A9%B4/intern/innobase/%EC%BD%94%EB%93%9C%20%EB%B3%80%ED%99%98html/20210716_%ED%95%98%EB%82%98%EB%A1%99CTNS_HiCos2Converter_rev05/HiCos2.html

기존 코드

```

1 # pip install paho-mqtt
2 import paho.mqtt.client as mqtt
3 import time
4 import base64
5
6 Hostname = "mqtt.thingsstream.io"
7 DeviceID = "device:401bd3e2-fb92-42d9-97dc-f990d6467094"
8 Username = "MX5CH1PC90QF580JX06"
9 Password = "oga/JJ3E1CW+vvUf42k2qEXpLz10GP9FwX0ca"
10 dataset = {}
11
12 def message_handler(client, userdata, message):
13     print("\n\nReceived message\n" + str(message.payload.decode("utf-8")) + "\n" + message.topic +
14           "\nQoS: " + str(message.qos))
15
16 def on_connect(client, userdata, flags, reason_code, properties):
17     if reason_code == 0:
18         print("connected OK")
19     else:
20         print("Bad connection Returned code=", reason_code)
21
22 def on_disconnect(client, userdata, flags, rc=0):
23     print(str(rc))
24
25 def on_subscribe(client, userdata, mid, granted_qos, properties=None):
26     print("subscribed: " + str(mid) + " " + str(granted_qos))
27
28 def on_message(client, userdata, msg):
29     print(str(msg.payload.decode("utf-8")))
30
31 # 클라이언트 객체
32 client = mqtt.Client(client_id=DeviceID, callback_api_version=mqtt.CallbackAPIVersion.VERSION2)
33
34 # 이벤트 연결
35 client.on_connect = on_connect
36 client.on_disconnect = on_disconnect
37 client.on_subscribe = on_subscribe
38 client.on_message = message_handler
39
40 # 유저 네임
41 client.username_pw_set(username=Username, password=Password)
42
43 # 호스트 이름
44 client.connect(Hostname)
45
46 # 구독 정보 지정
47 client.subscribe(topic="htns/com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016", qos=2)
48
49 # 무한 반복
50 client.loop_forever()
51

```

Python 프로그램

- MQTT 데이터를 불러오는 프로그램

```

Run connect
C:\Users\MaengJiwoo\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps\python
connected OK
subscribed: 1 [ReasonCode(Suback, 'Granted QoS 2')]

Received message
{"G":["ACgQGQETEG0dS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACQAAyXIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDYANx//3//f/9//3//f//
htns/com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016
QoS: 0

```

Received message

- 30초 주기로 데이터를 모아, 총 10개가 되면 MQTT 통신을 통해 보냄

ex) 00:00:00 / 00:00:30 / 00:01:00 / 00:01:30 / 00:02:00 / 00:02:30

00:03:00 / 00:03:30 / 00:04:00 / 00:04:30

- Received message는 Python 프로그램을 통해 받은 것

Received message

```

{"G":["ACgQGQETEG0dS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACQAAyXIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDYANx//3//f/9//3//f//
///8D","ACgQGQETEG07S8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDYANx//3//f/9//3//f
/////8D","ACgQGQETEG4dS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDYANp//3//f/9//3/
/f/////8D","ACgQGQETEG47S8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDZANt//3//f/9//
3//f/////8D","ACgQGQETEG8dS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDZANt//3//f/9
//3//f/////8D","ACgQGQETEG87S8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDYANx//3//f/
9//3//f/////8D","ACgQGQETEGAdS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDXANp//3/
/f/9//3//f/////8D","ACgQGQETEGhA7S8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDYANx//
3//f/9//3//f/////8D","ACgQGQETEGhEdS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACQAAyXIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDXANx
//3//f/9//3//f/////8D","ACgQGQETEGhE7S8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDXA
Nx//3//f/9//3//f/////8D"]}

```

htns/com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016

QoS: 0

기존 코드

```

1 # pip install paho-mqtt
2 import paho.mqtt.client as mqtt
3 import time
4 import base64
5
6 Hostname = "mqtt.thingsstream.io"
7 DeviceID = "device:401bd3e2-fb92-42d9-97dc-f990d6467d94"
8 Username = "MX5CH10FC92QF58bJX06"
9 Password = "oga/JJ3E1EW*xvUf42K2qEXpLZ10GPfwXuca"
10 dataset = []
11
12 def message_handler(client, userdata, message):
13     print("\n\nReceived message\n" + str(message.payload.decode("utf-8")) + "\n" + message.topic +
14           "\nQoS: " + str(message.qos))
15
16 def on_connect(client, userdata, flags, reason_code, properties):
17     if reason_code == 0:
18         print("connected OK")
19     else:
20         print("Bad connection Returned code=", reason_code)
21
22 def on_disconnect(client, userdata, flags, rc=0):
23     print(str(rc))
24
25 def on_subscribe(client, userdata, mid, granted_qos, properties=None):
26     print("subscribed: " + str(mid) + " " + str(granted_qos))
27
28 def on_message(client, userdata, msg):
29     print(str(msg.payload.decode("utf-8")))
30
31 # 클라이언트 객체
32 client = mqtt.Client(client_id=DeviceID, callback_api_version=mqtt.CallbackAPIVersion.VERSION2)
33
34 # 연결과 연결
35 client.on_connect = on_connect
36 client.on_disconnect = on_disconnect
37 client.on_subscribe = on_subscribe
38 client.on_message = message_handler
39
40 # 유저 네임
41 client.username_pw_set(username=Username, password=Password)
42
43 # 접속할 네임
44 client.connect(hostname)
45
46 # 구독 정보 저장
47 client.subscribe(topic='https://com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016', qos=2)
48
49 # 연결 반복
50 client.loop_forever()
51

```

Python 프로그램

- MQTT 데이터를 불러오는 프로그램

```

Run connect
C:\Users\MaengJiwoo\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps\pytho
connected OK
subscribed: 1 [ReasonCode(Suback, 'Granted QoS 2')]

Received message
{"G":["ACgQGQAwYBQutS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//w
https://com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016
QoS: 0

```



mqtt_messages_20241224_143021
 mqtt_messages_20241224_142521
 mqtt_messages_20241224_142021
 mqtt_messages_20241224_141520

엑셀 파일 저장

- 4가지 항목 저장 (Timestamp, Message, Topic, QoS)
- Message에 10개의 데이터가 한번에 수신
- 데이터 저장할 때마다 파일이 새로 생성

	A	B	C	D
	Timestamp	Message	Topic	QoS
1		{ "G": ["ACgQGAWYBQutS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDXAOt//3//f/9//3//f/////8D", "ACgQGAWYBQYPS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDYAOp//3//f/9//3//f/////8D", "ACgQGAWYBQYtS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDZAOH//3//f/9//3//f/////8D", "ACgQGAWYBQcPS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDZAOH//3//f/9//3//f/////8D", "ACgQGAWYBQgPS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDXAOd//3//f/9//3//f/////8D", "ACgQGAWYBQtS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDXAOd//3//f/9//3//f/////8D", "ACgQGAWYBQkPS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDXAOd//3//f/9//3//f/////8D", "ACgQGAWYBQlPS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDXAOd//3//f/9//3//f/////8D", "ACgQGAWYBQmPS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDXAOd//3//f/9//3//f/////8D", "ACgQGAWYBQnPS8nkOBX7DNgAAAAACAAAYxIEAgOBABkAHgoef/9//wDXAOd//3//f/9//3//f/////8D"] }	https://com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016	0
2	2024-12-24 14:10:21			
3				

데이터 변환




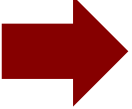

- Message의 데이터를 복사해서 넣으면, 변환해서 값을 보여줌

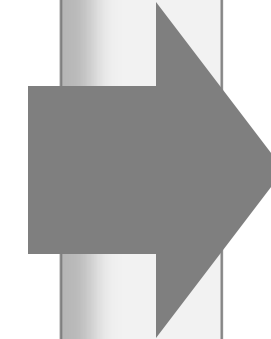
file:///C:/Users/MaengJiwoo/OneDrive%20-

%20ED%98%B8%EC%84%9C%EB%8C%80%ED%95%99%EA%B5%90/%EB%B0%94%ED%83%95%20%ED%99%94%EB%A9%B4/intern/innobase/%EC%BD%94%EB%93%9C%20%EB%B3%80%ED%99%98html/20210716_%ED%95%98%EB%82%98%EB%A1%99CTNS_HiCos2Converter_rev05/HiCos2.html

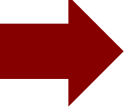
변화

수정 전

- 데이터 수집 
- 데이터 변환 및 처리 
- 데이터 저장   



수정 후

- 데이터 수집 
- 데이터 변환 및 처리
- 실시간 데이터 시각화
- 최고/최저 데이터 표시
- 정각 단위 데이터 저장   

주요 기능

MQTT 통신을 통한 실시간 데이터 수집, 그래프 시각화 및 시간 단위 데이터 저장 시스템 구현

1. 데이터 수집

- MQTT 프로토콜을 사용하여 IoT 디바이스 또는 센서에서 실시간으로 데이터를 수집.
- paho.mqtt 라이브러리를 통해 메시지 처리 및 데이터 큐에 저장.

2. 데이터 변환 및 처리

- Base64 형식으로 수신된 데이터를 정수 또는 부호 비트 처리를 통해 변환.
- 변환된 데이터를 적절히 매핑하여 온도, 시간 등으로 활용.

주요 기능

MQTT 통신을 통한 실시간 데이터 수집, 그래프 시각화 및 시간 단위 데이터 저장 시스템 구현

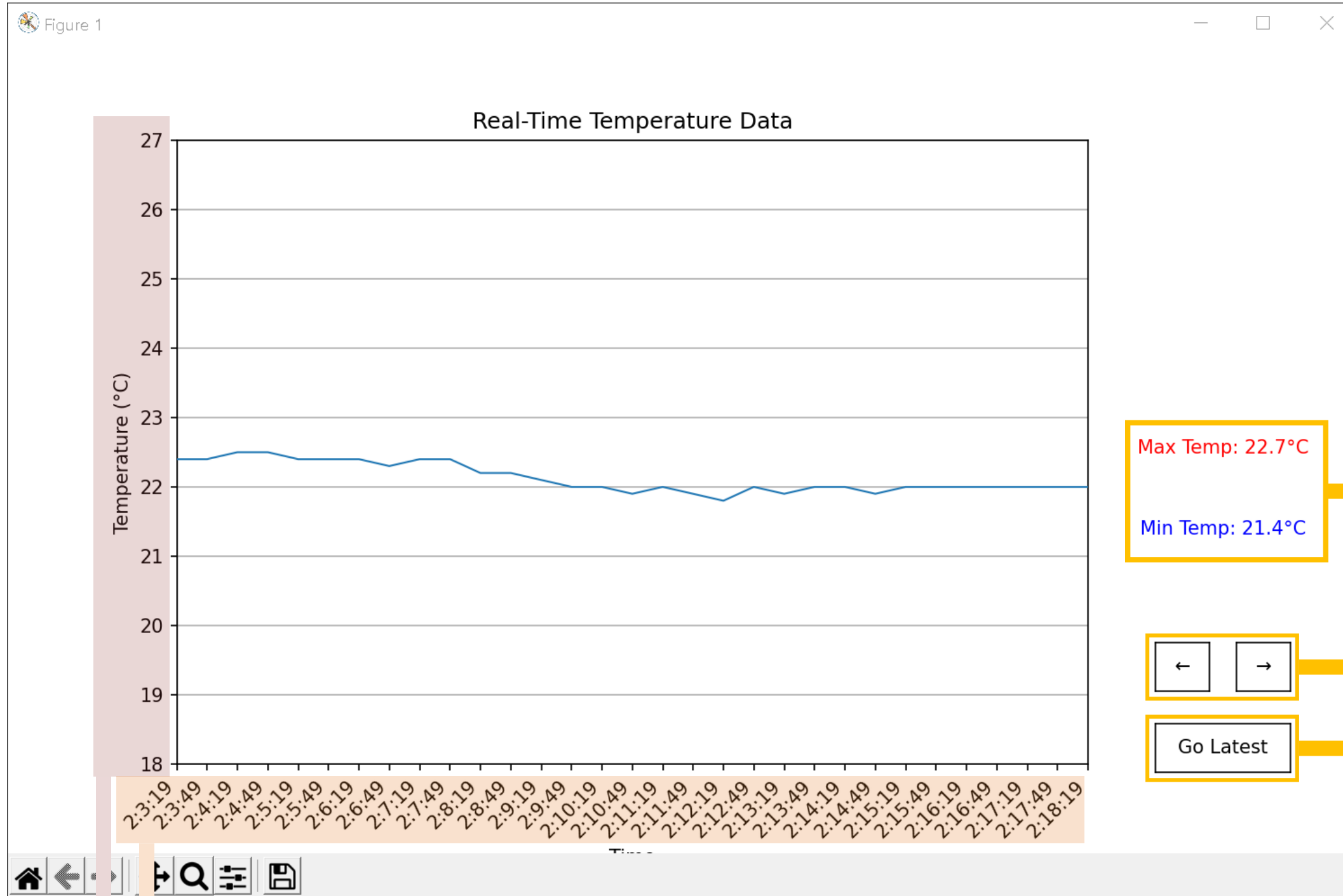
3. 실시간 데이터 시각화

- 수집된 데이터를 matplotlib를 활용하여 실시간으로 그래프에 표시.
- 실시간 모드와 과거 데이터 탐색 기능(좌/우 버튼으로 데이터 범위 이동) 지원.

4. 최고/최저 데이터 표시

- 수집된 데이터에서 최고 및 최저 값을 실시간으로 계산하여 그래프 영역에 표시

데이터 시각화



최고 온도
최저 온도

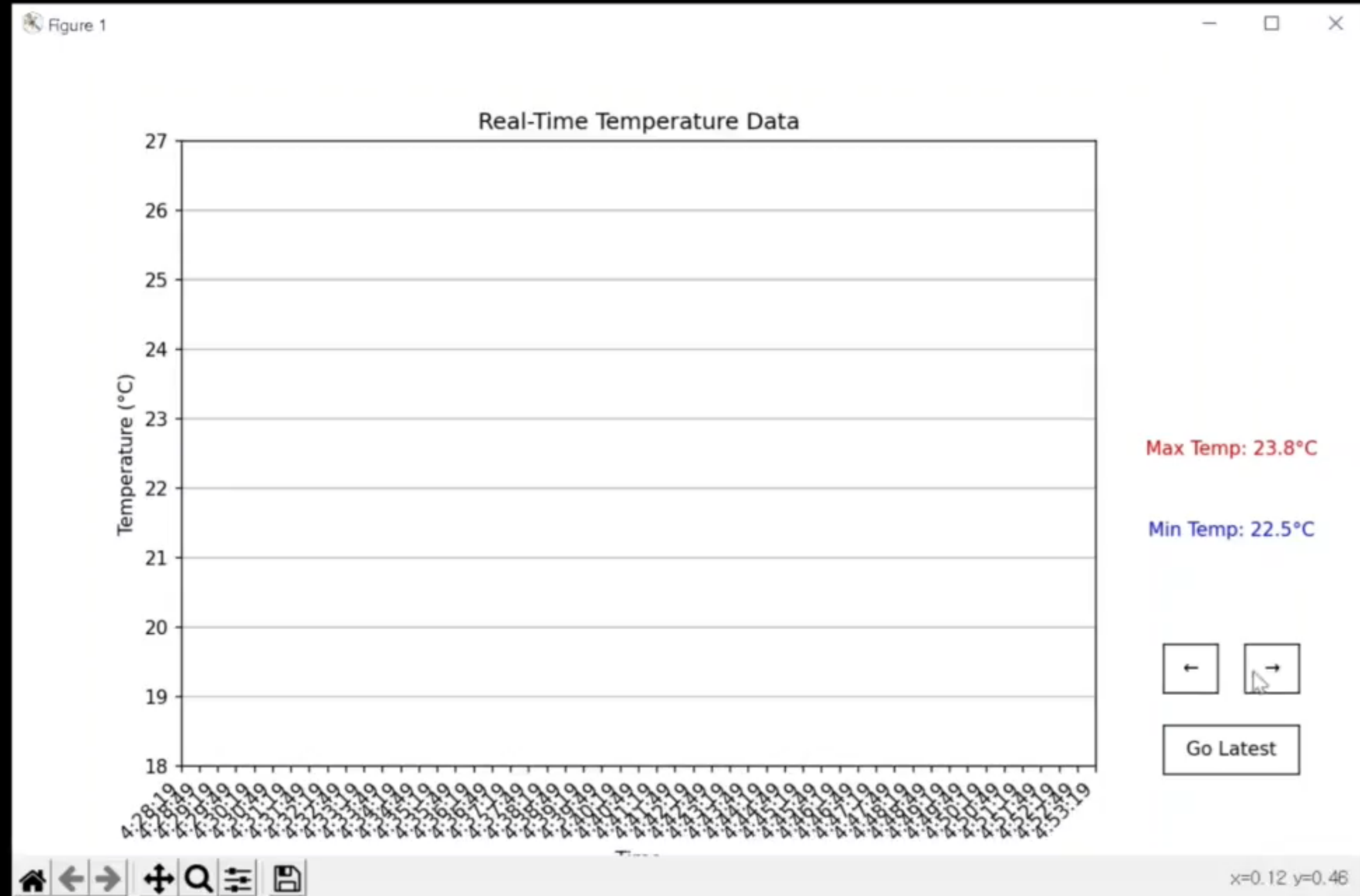
화면 이동(과거 데이터 확인용)

가장 최신 데이터로 이동

X축: 실제 시간

Y축: 온도

데이터 시각화

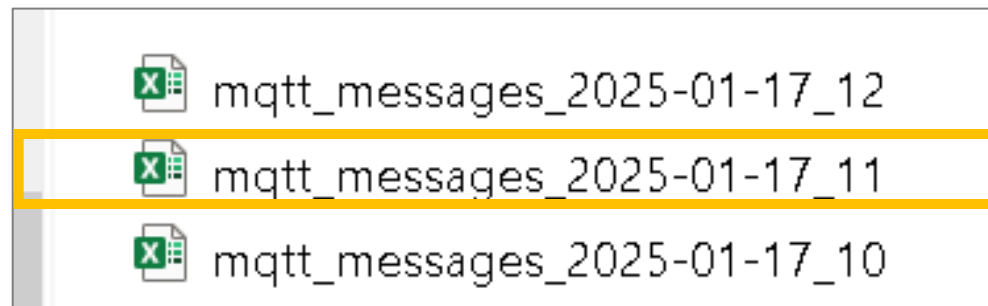


주요 기능

MQTT 통신을 통한 실시간 데이터 수집, 그래프 시각화 및 시간 단위 데이터 저장 시스템 구현

5. 정각 단위 데이터 저장

- 수집된 데이터를 정각마다 새로운 엑셀 파일에 저장.
- 시간 단위로 파일 이름을 자동 생성하여 데이터를 체계적으로 관리.



특정 데이터 8가지 항목만 엑셀 저장
(IMEI, 연월일, 시각, 경도, 위도, G, 온도, 습도)

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
	Timestamp	Topic	QoS	IMEI	Date	Time	Longitude	Latitude	G	Temperature	Humidity		
1													
2	2025-01-17 11:00:36	htns/com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016	0	4016	25년1월17일	1시53분19초	127.152236 E	36.877436 N	0.8 g	22.6 °C	21.4 %		
3	2025-01-17 11:00:36	htns/com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016	0	4016	25년1월17일	1시53분49초	127.152236 E	36.877436 N	0.8 g	22.6 °C	21.5 %		
4	2025-01-17 11:00:36	htns/com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016	0	4016	25년1월17일	1시54분19초	127.152236 E	36.877436 N	0.8 g	22.6 °C	21.4 %		
5	2025-01-17 11:00:36	htns/com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016	0	4016	25년1월17일	1시54분49초	127.152236 E	36.877436 N	0.8 g	22.5 °C	21.4 %		
6	2025-01-17 11:00:36	htns/com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016	0	4016	25년1월17일	1시55분19초	127.152236 E	36.877436 N	0.8 g	22.5 °C	21.5 %		
7	2025-01-17 11:00:36	htns/com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016	0	4016	25년1월17일	1시55분49초	127.152236 E	36.877436 N	0.8 g	22.4 °C	21.7 %		
8	2025-01-17 11:00:36	htns/com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016	0	4016	25년1월17일	1시56분19초	127.152236 E	36.877436 N	0.8 g	22.3 °C	21.6 %		
9	2025-01-17 11:00:36	htns/com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016	0	4016	25년1월17일	1시56분49초	127.152236 E	36.877436 N	0.8 g	22.2 °C	21.7 %		
10	2025-01-17 11:00:36	htns/com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016	0	4016	25년1월17일	1시57분19초	127.152236 E	36.877436 N	0.8 g	22.2 °C	21.9 %		
11	2025-01-17 11:00:36	htns/com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016	0	4016	25년1월17일	1시57분49초	127.152236 E	36.877436 N	0.8 g	22.3 °C	21.8 %		
12	2025-01-17 11:05:36	htns/com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016	0	4016	25년1월17일	1시58분19초	127.152236 E	36.877436 N	0.8 g	22.1 °C	21.8 %		
13	2025-01-17 11:05:36	htns/com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016	0	4016	25년1월17일	1시58분49초	127.152236 E	36.877436 N	0.8 g	22.2 °C	21.7 %		
14	2025-01-17 11:05:36	htns/com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016	0	4016	25년1월17일	1시59분19초	127.152236 E	36.877436 N	0.8 g	22.3 °C	21.9 %		
15	2025-01-17 11:05:36	htns/com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016	0	4016	25년1월17일	1시59분49초	127.152236 E	36.877436 N	0.8 g	22.3 °C	21.8 %		
16	2025-01-17 11:05:36	htns/com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016	0	4016	25년1월17일	2시0분19초	127.152236 E	36.877436 N	0.8 g	22.3 °C	22.0 %		
17	2025-01-17 11:05:36	htns/com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016	0	4016	25년1월17일	2시0분49초	127.152236 E	36.877436 N	0.8 g	22.3 °C	21.8 %		
18	2025-01-17 11:05:36	htns/com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016	0	4016	25년1월17일	2시1분19초	127.152236 E	36.877436 N	0.8 g	22.3 °C	21.9 %		
19	2025-01-17 11:05:36	htns/com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016	0	4016	25년1월17일	2시1분49초	127.152236 E	36.877436 N	0.8 g	22.4 °C	21.8 %		
20	2025-01-17 11:05:37	htns/com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016	0	4016	25년1월17일	2시2분19초	127.152236 E	36.877436 N	0.8 g	22.3 °C	21.9 %		
21	2025-01-17 11:05:37	htns/com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016	0	4016	25년1월17일	2시2분49초	127.152236 E	36.877436 N	0.8 g	22.4 °C	21.8 %		
22	2025-01-17 11:10:36	htns/com/things/tms/hicos2/korea/tracking/004016	0	4016	25년1월17일	2시3분19초	127.152236 E	36.877436 N	0.8 g	22.4 °C	21.8 %		