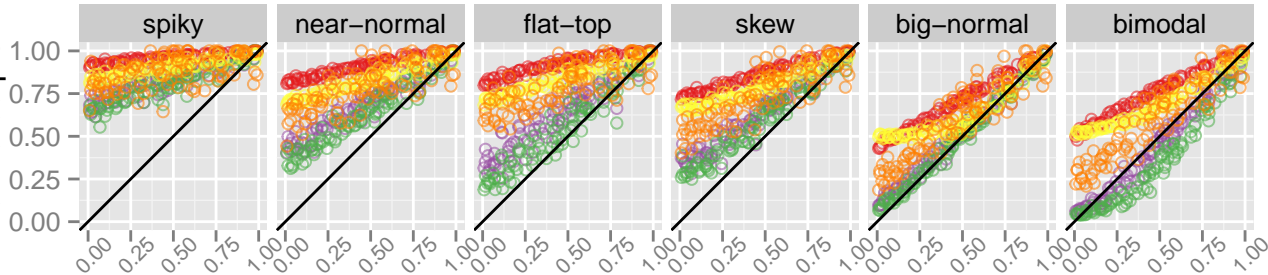


**method**   ○ ash.n   ○ ash.u   ○ locfdr   ○ mixfdr.tnull   ○ qvalue

Estimated  $\pi_0$



True  $\pi_0$