```
In [1]: library(dplyr)
    library(tidyr)
    library(ggplot2)
```

Attaching package: 'dplyr'

The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':

filter, lag

The following objects are masked from 'package:base':

intersect, setdiff, setequal, union

In [2]: df <- read.csv("lending-club-loan-data/loan.csv") head(df)</pre>

id	member_id	loan_amnt	funded_amnt	funded_amnt_inv	term	int_rate	installr
1077501	1296599	5000	5000	4975	36 months	10.65	162.87
1077430	1314167	2500	2500	2500	60 months	15.27	59.83
1077175	1313524	2400	2400	2400	36 months	15.96	84.33
1076863	1277178	10000	10000	10000	36 months	13.49	339.31
1075358	1311748	3000	3000	3000	60 months	12.69	67.79
1075269	1311441	5000	5000	5000	36 months	7.90	156.46

In [71]: bcolnames(df)

- 1. 'id'
- 2. 'member_id'
- 3. 'loan_amnt'
- 4. 'funded_amnt'
- 5. 'funded_amnt_inv'
- 6. 'term'
- 7. 'int_rate'
- 8. 'installment'
- 9. 'grade'

- 10. 'sub_grade'
- 11. 'emp_title'
- 12. 'emp_length'
- 13. 'home_ownership'
- 14. 'annual_inc'
- 15. 'verification status'
- 16. 'issue_d'
- 17. 'loan_status'
- 18. 'pymnt_plan'
- 19. 'url'
- 20. 'desc'
- 21. 'purpose'
- 22. 'title'
- 23. 'zip_code'
- 24. 'addr state'
- 25. 'dti'
- 26. 'delinq_2yrs'
- 27. 'earliest_cr_line'
- 28. 'inq_last_6mths'
- 29. 'mths_since_last_deling'
- 30. 'mths_since_last_record'
- 31. 'open_acc'
- 32. 'pub_rec'
- 33. 'revol bal'
- 34. 'revol util'
- 35. 'total_acc'
- 36. 'initial_list_status'
- 37. 'out_prncp'
- 38. 'out_prncp_inv'
- 39. 'total_pymnt'
- 40. 'total_pymnt_inv'
- 41. 'total_rec_prncp'
- 42. 'total_rec_int'
- 43. 'total_rec_late_fee'
- 44. 'recoveries'
- 45. 'collection_recovery_fee'
- 46. 'last_pymnt_d'
- 47. 'last_pymnt_amnt'
- 48. 'next_pymnt_d'
- 49. 'last_credit_pull_d'
- 50. 'collections_12_mths_ex_med'
- 51. 'mths_since_last_major_derog'
- 52. 'policy_code'
- 53. 'application_type'

- 54. 'annual_inc_joint'
- 55. 'dti_joint'
- 56. 'verification_status_joint'
- 57. 'acc_now_delinq'
- 58. 'tot_coll_amt'
- 59. 'tot_cur_bal'
- 60. 'open_acc_6m'
- 61. 'open_il_6m'
- 62. 'open_il_12m'
- 63. 'open_il_24m'
- 64. 'mths_since_rcnt_il'
- 65. 'total_bal_il'
- 66. 'il_util'
- 67. 'open_rv_12m'
- 68. 'open_rv_24m'
- 69. 'max_bal_bc'
- 70. 'all_util'
- 71. 'total_rev_hi_lim'
- 72. 'inq_fi'
- 73. 'total_cu_tl'
- 74. 'inq_last_12m'

In []:

In [3]: summary(is.na(df))

id Mode :logical FALSE:887379	<pre>member_id Mode :logical FALSE:887379</pre>	loan_amnt Mode :logical FALSE:887379	<pre>funded_amnt Mode :logical FALSE:887379</pre>
<pre>funded_amnt_inv Mode :logical FALSE:887379</pre>	Mode :logical	<pre>int_rate Mode :logical FALSE:887379</pre>	<pre>installment Mode :logical FALSE:887379</pre>
grade Mode :logical FALSE:887379	<pre>sub_grade Mode :logical FALSE:887379</pre>	emp_title Mode :logical FALSE:887379	<pre>emp_length Mode :logical FALSE:887379</pre>
home_ownership Mode :logical FALSE:887379	annual_inc Mode :logical FALSE:887375 TRUE :4	verification_st Mode :logical FALSE:887379	<u>—</u>
loan_status Mode :logical FALSE:887379	pymnt_plan Mode :logical FALSE:887379	url Mode :logical FALSE:887379	desc Mode :logical FALSE:887379
purpose Mode :logical	title Mode :logical	zip_code Mode :logical	addr_state Mode :logical

FALSE:887379 FALSE:887379 FALSE:887379 FALSE: 887379 dti deling 2yrs earliest cr line inq last 6mths Mode :logical Mode :logical Mode :logical Mode :logical FALSE: 887379 FALSE:887350 FALSE:887379 FALSE: 887350 **TRUE** :29 **TRUE** :29 mths since last deling mths since last record open acc pub rec Mode :logical Mode :logical Mode :logical Mode : lo gical FALSE: 433067 FALSE:137053 FALSE:887350 FALSE:88 7350 TRUE :454312 TRUE :750326 TRUE :29 **TRUE** :29 revol bal revol util total acc initial list status Mode :logical Mode :logical Mode :logical Mode :logical FALSE: 887379 FALSE:886877 FALSE:887350 FALSE:887379 TRUE :502 TRUE :29 out prncp out prncp inv total pymnt total pymnt inv Mode :logical Mode :logical Mode :logical Mode :logical FALSE:887379 FALSE:887379 FALSE:887379 FALSE:887379 total rec prncp total rec int total rec late fee recoveries Mode :logical Mode :logical Mode :logical Mode :logical FALSE: 887379 FALSE:887379 FALSE:887379 FALSE:887379 collection recovery fee last pymnt d last pymnt amnt next pymnt d Mode :logical Mode : logical Mode :logical Mode :logical FALSE:887379 FALSE:887379 FALSE:887379 FALSE:887379 last credit pull d collections 12 mths ex med mths since last major de roq Mode :logical Mode :logical Mode :logical FALSE:887379 FALSE:887234 FALSE:221703 TRUE :145 TRUE :665676 policy code application type annual inc joint dti joint Mode :logical Mode :logical Mode : logical Mode :logical FALSE:887379 FALSE:887379 FALSE:511 FALSE:509 TRUE :886868 TRUE :886870 verification status joint acc now deling tot coll amt tot cur bal Mode :logical Mode :logical Mode :logical Mode :logica 1 FALSE: 887379 FALSE:887350 FALSE:817103 FALSE:817103 TRUE :29 TRUE :70276 TRUE :70276 open il 6m open il 12m open il 24m open acc 6m Mode :logical Mode :logical Mode :logical Mode :logical FALSE:21372 FALSE:21372 FALSE:21372 FALSE:21372 TRUE :866007 TRUE :866007 TRUE :866007 TRUE :866007 mths since rcnt il total bal il il util open rv 12m Mode :logical Mode :logical Mode : logical Mode :logical FALSE:20810 FALSE:18617 FALSE:21372 FALSE:21372 TRUE :866569 TRUE :866007 TRUE :868762 TRUE :866007 max bal bc all util total rev hi lim open rv 24m Mode :logical Mode :logical Mode :logical Mode :logical

FALSE:21372 FALSE:21372 FALSE:817103
TRUE:866007 TRUE:866007 TRUE:866007 TRUE:70276
inq fi total cu tl inq last 12m

Mode :logical Mode :logical Mode :logical FALSE:21372 FALSE:21372 FALSE:21372 TRUE :866007 TRUE :866007

In [4]: too_many_na <- function(x) sum(is.na(x)) < 100000</pre>

In [5]: df2 <- df %>% select_if(too_many_na)
head(df2)

id	member_id	loan_amnt	funded_amnt	funded_amnt_inv	term	int_rate	installr
1077501	1296599	5000	5000	4975	36 months	10.65	162.87
1077430	1314167	2500	2500	2500	60 months	15.27	59.83
1077175	1313524	2400	2400	2400	36 months	15.96	84.33
1076863	1277178	10000	10000	10000	36 months	13.49	339.31
1075358	1311748	3000	3000	3000	60 months	12.69	67.79
1075269	1311441	5000	5000	5000	36 months	7.90	156.46

In [6]: summary(is.na(df2))

id Mode:logical FALSE:887379	<pre>member_id Mode :logical FALSE:887379</pre>	<pre>loan_amnt Mode :logical FALSE:887379</pre>	<pre>funded_amnt Mode :logical FALSE:887379</pre>
funded_amnt_inv		int_rate	installment
Mode :logical FALSE:887379	Mode :logical FALSE:887379	Mode :logical FALSE:887379	Mode :logical FALSE:887379
grade	sub_grade	emp_title	emp_length
Mode :logical FALSE:887379	Mode :logical FALSE:887379	Mode :logical FALSE:887379	Mode :logical FALSE:887379
home ownership	annual inc	verification st	atus issue d
Mode :logical FALSE:887379	Mode :logical FALSE:887375	Mode :logical FALSE:887379	_
loan_status Mode :logical	TRUE :4 pymnt_plan Mode :logical	url Mode :logical	desc Mode :logical

```
FALSE:887379
                 FALSE:887379
                                  FALSE:887379
                                                   FALSE: 887379
                   title
                                   zip code
 purpose
                                                   addr state
                 Mode :logical
                                  Mode :logical
                                                   Mode :logical
Mode :logical
FALSE: 887379
                 FALSE:887379
                                  FALSE:887379
                                                   FALSE: 887379
    dti
                 deling 2yrs
                                  earliest cr line inq last 6mths
                 Mode :logical
                                  Mode :logical
                                                    Mode :logical
Mode : logical
FALSE:887379
                 FALSE:887350
                                  FALSE:887379
                                                    FALSE:887350
                 TRUE :29
                                                    TRUE :29
                  pub rec
                                  revol bal
                                                   revol_util
 open acc
                                  Mode :logical
Mode :logical
                 Mode :logical
                                                   Mode :logical
FALSE: 887350
                 FALSE:887350
                                  FALSE: 887379
                                                   FALSE: 886877
TRUE :29
                 TRUE :29
                                                   TRUE :502
total acc
                 initial list status out prncp
                                                       out prncp inv
                                                       Mode :logical
                 Mode :logical
Mode : logical
                                      Mode :logical
FALSE:887350
                 FALSE:887379
                                      FALSE:887379
                                                       FALSE:887379
TRUE :29
total pymnt
                 total pymnt inv total rec prncp total rec int
                                  Mode :logical
Mode :logical
                 Mode :logical
                                                   Mode :logical
FALSE:887379
                 FALSE:887379
                                  FALSE:887379
                                                   FALSE:887379
total rec late fee recoveries
                                     collection recovery fee last pymnt
d
                    Mode :logical
                                     Mode :logical
Mode :logical
                                                              Mode :logic
al
                                     FALSE: 887379
FALSE:887379
                    FALSE: 887379
                                                              FALSE:88737
                                  last credit pull d collections 12 mths
 last pymnt amnt next pymnt d
ex med
Mode :logical
                 Mode :logical
                                  Mode :logical
                                                      Mode : logical
                 FALSE:887379
FALSE: 887379
                                  FALSE:887379
                                                      FALSE:887234
                                                      TRUE :145
policy code
                 application type verification status joint acc now del
inq
Mode : logical
                 Mode :logical
                                   Mode : logical
                                                              Mode :logic
al
                 FALSE:887379
                                   FALSE:887379
                                                              FALSE:88735
FALSE:887379
0
                                                              TRUE :29
tot coll amt
                 tot cur bal
                                  total rev hi lim
Mode :logical
                 Mode :logical
                                  Mode :logical
FALSE:817103
                 FALSE:817103
                                  FALSE:817103
 TRUE :70276
                 TRUE :70276
                                  TRUE :70276
df2 <- df2 %>% drop na()
```

```
In [7]: df2 <- df2 %>% drop_na()
summary(is.na(df2))
```

			6 1 1
id	member_id	loan_amnt	funded_amnt
Mode :logical	Mode :logical	Mode :logical	Mode :logical
FALSE: 816722 FALSE: 816722		FALSE:816722 int rate	FALSE: 816722
	funded_amnt_inv term		installment
Mode :logical	Mode :logical	Mode :logical	Mode :logical
FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722	FALSE: 816722	FALSE:816722
grade	sub_grade	emp_title	emp_length
Mode :logical	Mode :logical	Mode :logical	Mode :logical
FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722
home_ownership	annual_inc	verification_st	_
Mode :logical	Mode :logical	Mode :logical	Mode :logical
FALSE: 816722	FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722	FALSE: 816722
loan_status	pymnt_plan	url	desc
Mode :logical	Mode :logical	Mode :logical	Mode :logical
FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722
purpose	title	zip_code	addr_state
Mode :logical	Mode :logical	Mode :logical	Mode :logical
FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722
dti	delinq_2yrs	earliest_cr_lin	e inq_last_6mths
Mode :logical	Mode :logical	Mode :logical	Mode :logical
FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722
open_acc	pub_rec	revol_bal	revol_util
Mode :logical	Mode :logical	Mode :logical	Mode :logical
FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722
total_acc	initial_list_st	atus out_prncp	out_prncp_inv
Mode :logical	Mode :logical	Mode :logic	al Mode :logical
FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722	FALSE:81672	2 FALSE:816722
total_pymnt	total_pymnt_inv	total_rec_prncp	total_rec_int
Mode :logical	Mode :logical	Mode :logical	Mode :logical
FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722
total_rec_late_	fee recoveries	collection_r	ecovery_fee last_pymnt_
d			
Mode :logical	Mode :logica	l Mode :logica	1 Mode :logic
al			
FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722	FALSE:81672
2			
last pymnt amnt	next pymnt d	last credit pul	l d collections 12 mths
ex med			
Mode :logical	Mode :logical	Mode :logical	Mode :logical
FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722	FALSE: 816722
policy code	application typ	e verification s	tatus joint acc now del
inq		_	
Mode :logical	Mode :logical	Mode :logical	Mode :logic
al		•	-
FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722	FALSE:816722	FALSE:81672
2			
tot coll amt	tot cur bal	total rev hi li	m
Mode :logical	Mode :logical	Mode :logical	
FALSE: 816722	FALSE: 816722	FALSE: 816722	

0.919799769884119

In [9]: colnames(df2)

- 1. 'id'
- 2. 'member_id'
- 3. 'loan amnt'
- 4. 'funded_amnt'
- 5. 'funded_amnt_inv'
- 6. 'term'
- 7. 'int rate'
- 8. 'installment'
- 9. 'grade'
- 10. 'sub_grade'
- 11. 'emp_title'
- 12. 'emp_length'
- 13. 'home_ownership'
- 14. 'annual inc'
- 15. 'verification_status'
- 16. 'issue_d'
- 17. 'loan_status'
- 18. 'pymnt_plan'
- 19. 'url'
- 20. 'desc'
- 21. 'purpose'
- 22. 'title'
- 23. 'zip_code'
- 24. 'addr_state'
- 25. 'dti'
- 26. 'deling_2yrs'
- 27. 'earliest_cr_line'
- 28. 'inq_last_6mths'
- 29. 'open_acc'
- 30. 'pub_rec'
- 31. 'revol_bal'
- 32. 'revol_util'
- 33. 'total_acc'
- 34. 'initial_list_status'
- 35. 'out_prncp'
- 36. 'out_prncp_inv'
- 37. 'total_pymnt'
- 38. 'total_pymnt_inv'

- 39. 'total_rec_prncp'
- 40. 'total_rec_int'
- 41. 'total_rec_late_fee'
- 42. 'recoveries'
- 43. 'collection_recovery_fee'
- 44. 'last_pymnt_d'
- 45. 'last_pymnt_amnt'
- 46. 'next_pymnt_d'
- 47. 'last_credit_pull_d'
- 48. 'collections_12_mths_ex_med'
- 49. 'policy_code'
- 50. 'application_type'
- 51. 'verification_status_joint'
- 52. 'acc_now_delinq'
- 53. 'tot_coll_amt'
- 54. 'tot_cur_bal'
- 55. 'total_rev_hi_lim'

In [10]: unique(df2\$loan_status)

- 1. Current
- 2. Fully Paid
- 3. Late (31-120 days)
- 4. Late (16-30 days)
- 5. Charged Off
- 6. In Grace Period
- 7. Default
- 8. Issued

In [20]: df2\$loan_status <- as.character(df2\$loan_status)</pre>

In [61]: head(df2\$loan status, 20) 1. 'Current' 2. 'Current' 3. 'Current' 4. 'Fully Paid' 5. 'Current' 6. 'Current' 7. 'Current' 8. 'Current' 9. 'Current' 10. 'Fully Paid' 11. 'Current' 12. 'Fully Paid' 13. 'Current' 14. 'Current' 15. 'Fully Paid' 16. 'Late (31-120 days)' 17. 'Late (16-30 days)' 18. 'Fully Paid' 19. 'Current' 20. 'Fully Paid' In [23]: print(unique(df2\$loan_status)) [1] "Current" "Late (31-120 days)" "Fully Paid"

"Charged Off"

"Issued"

[4] "Late (16-30 days)"

[7] "Default"

"In Grace Period"

```
In [60]: head(df2$loan_rate, 20)
           1. 2
           2. 2
           3. 2
           4. 1
           5. 2
           6. 2
           7. 2
           8. 2
           9. 2
          10. 1
          11. 2
          12. 1
          13. 2
          14. 2
          15. 1
          16. 0
          17. 0
          18. 1
          19. 2
          20. 1
In [63]: write.csv(df2, "cleaned loan data.csv")
In [65]: sum(df2$loan_rate == 0)
          56376
In [66]: sum(df2$loan_rate == 1)
          153936
In [67]: sum(df2$loan_rate == 2)
          605899
In [70]: nrow(df2) == sum(df2\$loan rate == 0) + sum(df2\$loan rate == 1) + sum(df2\$loan rate == 1)
          2$loan_rate == 2)
          TRUE
 In [ ]:
```