



力学与航空航天工程系

DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICS AND AEROSPACE ENGINEERING

Deadline: 23:00pm of next
Monday (2022/04/06)
Please send your homework into
TA's mailbox:
12132430@mail.sustech.edu.cn.

MECHANICS OF MATERIALS

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SPRING, 2022

Homework-VI

Problem 1-1

5.1 through 5.6 For the beam and loading shown, (a) draw the shear and bending-moment diagrams, (b) determine the equations of the shear and bending-moment curves.

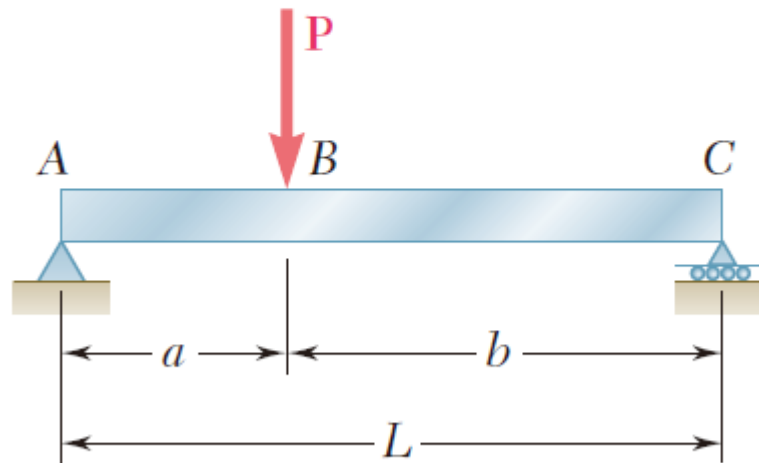


Fig. P5.1

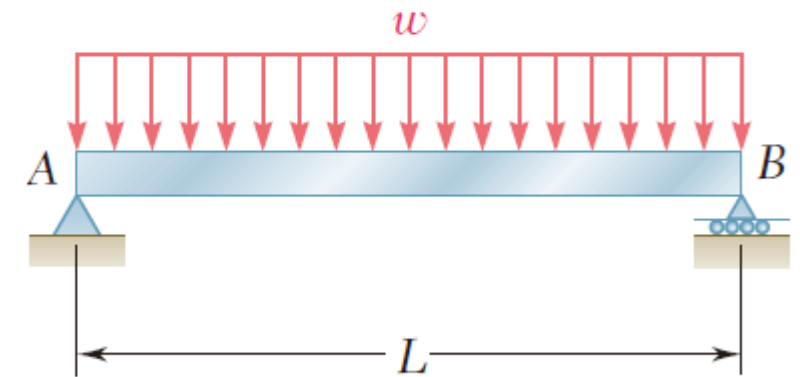


Fig. P5.2

Homework-VI

Problem 1-2

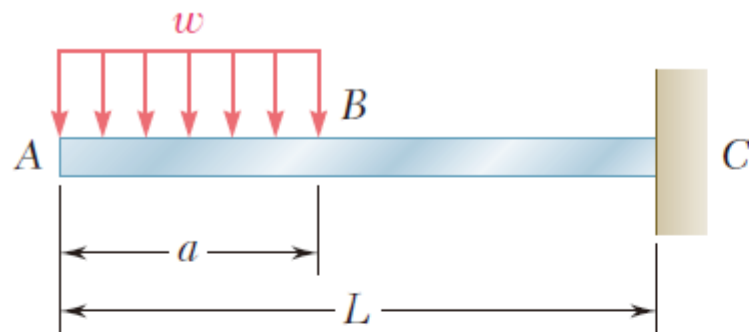


Fig. P5.3

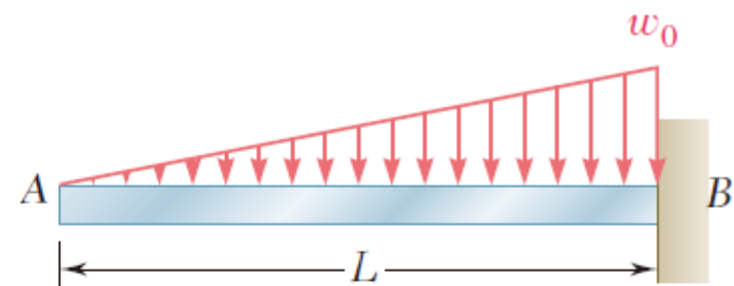


Fig. P5.4

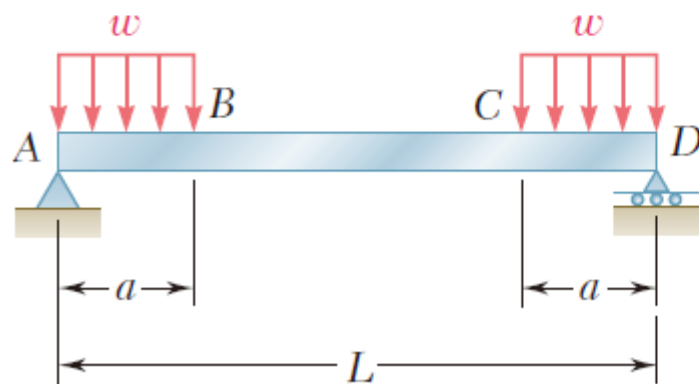


Fig. P5.5

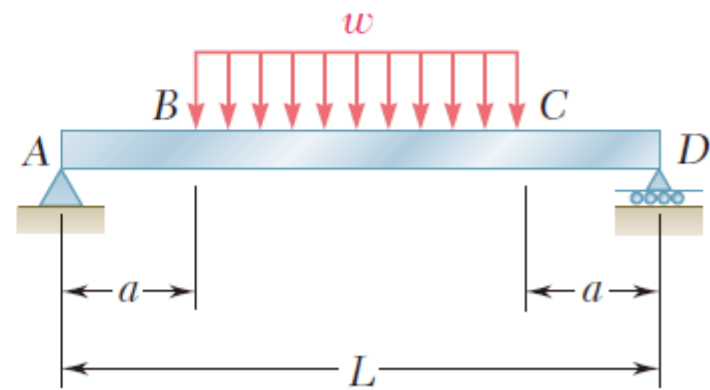
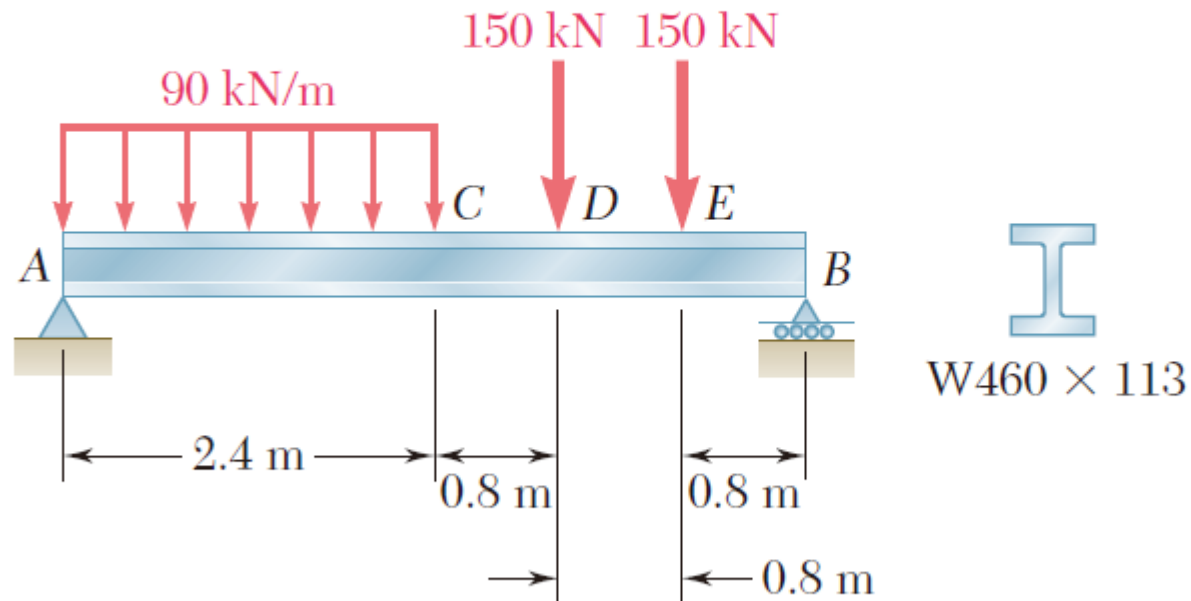


Fig. P5.6

Homework-VI

Problem 2

and 5.20 For the beam and loading shown, determine the maximum normal stress due to bending on a transverse section at C.

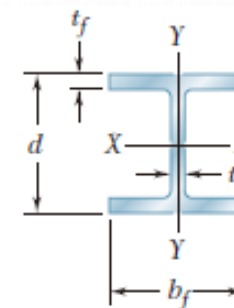


See next page
for geometric
parameters

Fig. P5.20

APPENDIX C Properties of Rolled-Steel Shapes (SI Units)

W Shapes (Wide-Flange Shapes)



Problem 2

| Designation† Area A , mm ² Depth d , mm | | | Flange | | Web Thick- ness t_w , mm | Axis X-X | | | Axis Y-Y | | |
|--|-------|-----|---------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|-------------|--|--|-------------|
| | | | Width b_f , mm | Thick- ness t_f , mm | | I_x 10 ⁶ mm ⁴ | S_x 10 ³ mm ³ | r_x mm | I_y 10 ⁶ mm ⁴ | S_y 10 ³ mm ³ | r_y mm |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| W920 × 449 | 57300 | 947 | 424 | 42.7 | 24.0 | 8780 | 18500 | 391 | 541 | 2560 | 97.0 |
| 201 | 25600 | 904 | 305 | 20.1 | 15.2 | 3250 | 7190 | 356 | 93.7 | 618 | 60.5 |
| W840 × 299 | 38200 | 856 | 399 | 29.2 | 18.2 | 4830 | 11200 | 356 | 312 | 1560 | 90.4 |
| 176 | 22400 | 836 | 292 | 18.8 | 14.0 | 2460 | 5880 | 330 | 77.8 | 534 | 58.9 |
| W760 × 257 | 32900 | 772 | 381 | 27.2 | 16.6 | 3430 | 8870 | 323 | 249 | 1310 | 86.9 |
| 147 | 18800 | 754 | 267 | 17.0 | 13.2 | 1660 | 4410 | 297 | 53.3 | 401 | 53.3 |
| W690 × 217 | 27800 | 696 | 356 | 24.8 | 15.4 | 2360 | 6780 | 292 | 184 | 1040 | 81.3 |
| 125 | 16000 | 678 | 254 | 16.3 | 11.7 | 1190 | 3490 | 272 | 44.1 | 347 | 52.6 |
| W610 × 155 | 19700 | 612 | 325 | 19.1 | 12.7 | 1290 | 4230 | 257 | 108 | 667 | 73.9 |
| 101 | 13000 | 602 | 228 | 14.9 | 10.5 | 762 | 2520 | 243 | 29.3 | 257 | 47.5 |
| W530 × 150 | 19200 | 544 | 312 | 20.3 | 12.7 | 1010 | 3720 | 229 | 103 | 660 | 73.4 |
| 92 | 11800 | 533 | 209 | 15.6 | 10.2 | 554 | 2080 | 217 | 23.9 | 229 | 45.0 |
| 66 | 8390 | 526 | 165 | 11.4 | 8.89 | 351 | 1340 | 205 | 8.62 | 104 | 32.0 |
| W460 × 158 | 20100 | 475 | 284 | 23.9 | 15.0 | 795 | 3340 | 199 | 91.6 | 646 | 67.6 |
| 113 | 14400 | 462 | 279 | 17.3 | 10.8 | 554 | 2390 | 196 | 63.3 | 452 | 66.3 |
| 74 | 9480 | 457 | 191 | 14.5 | 9.02 | 333 | 1460 | 187 | 16.7 | 175 | 41.9 |

Homework-VI

Problem 3

5.112 and 5.113 (a) Using singularity functions, find the magnitude and location of the maximum bending moment for the beam and loading shown. (b) Determine the maximum normal stress due to bending.

See next two
pages for
geometric
parameters

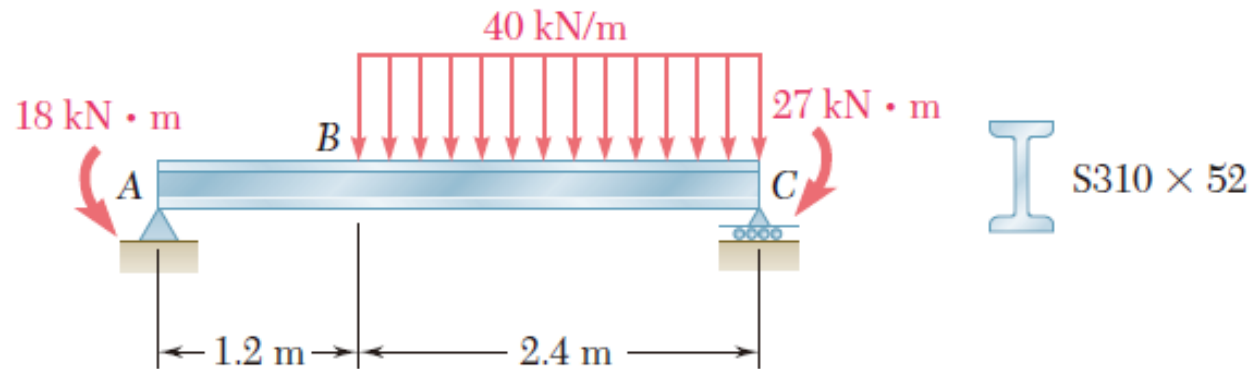


Fig. P5.112

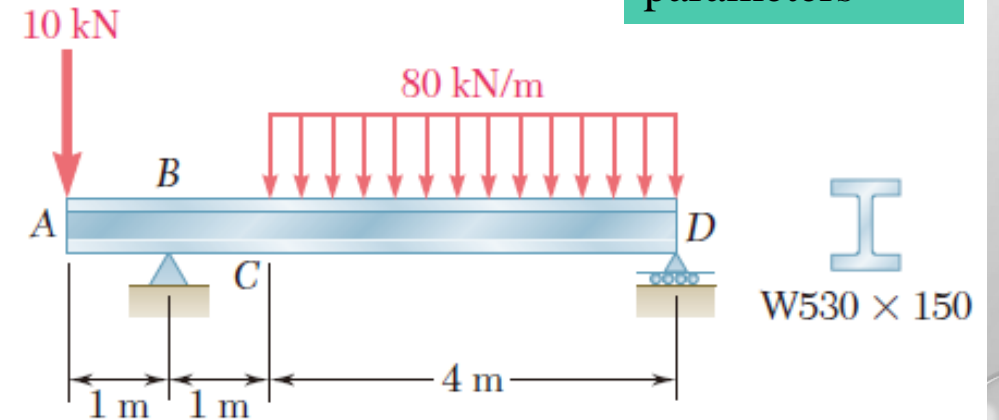
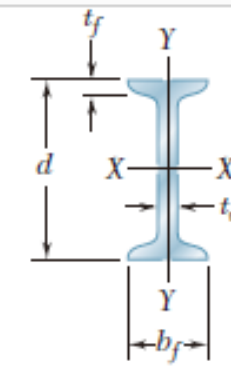


Fig. P5.113

APPENDIX C Properties of Rolled-Steel Shapes (SI Units)

S Shapes (American Standard Shapes)

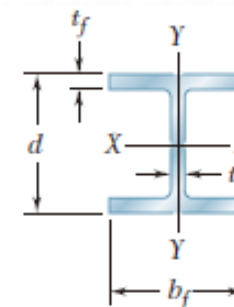


Problem 3

| Designation† | Area A , mm ² | Depth d , mm | Flange | | Web Thick- ness t_w , mm | Axis X-X | | | Axis Y-Y | | |
|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|-------------|--|--|-------------|
| | | | Width b_f , mm | Thick- ness t_f , mm | | I_x 10 ⁶ mm ⁴ | S_x 10 ³ mm ³ | r_x mm | I_y 10 ⁶ mm ⁴ | S_y 10 ³ mm ³ | r_y mm |
| S610 × 180 | 22900 | 622 | 204 | 27.7 | 20.3 | 1320 | 4230 | 240 | 34.5 | 338 | 38.9 |
| 158 | 20100 | 622 | 200 | 27.7 | 15.7 | 1220 | 3930 | 247 | 32.0 | 320 | 39.9 |
| 149 | 18900 | 610 | 184 | 22.1 | 18.9 | 991 | 3260 | 229 | 19.7 | 215 | 32.3 |
| 134 | 17100 | 610 | 181 | 22.1 | 15.9 | 937 | 3060 | 234 | 18.6 | 205 | 33.0 |
| 119 | 15200 | 610 | 178 | 22.1 | 12.7 | 874 | 2870 | 241 | 17.5 | 197 | 34.0 |
| S510 × 143 | 18200 | 516 | 183 | 23.4 | 20.3 | 695 | 2700 | 196 | 20.8 | 228 | 33.8 |
| 128 | 16300 | 516 | 179 | 23.4 | 16.8 | 653 | 2540 | 200 | 19.4 | 216 | 34.5 |
| 112 | 14200 | 508 | 162 | 20.2 | 16.1 | 533 | 2100 | 194 | 12.3 | 152 | 29.5 |
| 98.2 | 12500 | 508 | 159 | 20.2 | 12.8 | 495 | 1950 | 199 | 11.4 | 144 | 30.2 |
| S460 × 104 | 13200 | 457 | 159 | 17.6 | 18.1 | 384 | 1690 | 170 | 10.0 | 126 | 27.4 |
| 81.4 | 10300 | 457 | 152 | 17.6 | 11.7 | 333 | 1460 | 180 | 8.62 | 113 | 29.0 |
| S380 × 74 | 9480 | 381 | 143 | 15.8 | 14.0 | 202 | 1060 | 146 | 6.49 | 90.6 | 26.2 |
| 64 | 8130 | 381 | 140 | 15.8 | 10.4 | 186 | 973 | 151 | 5.95 | 85.0 | 26.9 |
| S310 × 74 | 9420 | 305 | 139 | 16.7 | 17.4 | 126 | 829 | 116 | 6.49 | 93.2 | 26.2 |
| 60.7 | 7680 | 305 | 133 | 16.7 | 11.7 | 112 | 739 | 121 | 5.62 | 84.1 | 26.9 |
| 52 | 6580 | 305 | 129 | 13.8 | 10.9 | 94.9 | 624 | 120 | 4.10 | 63.6 | 24.9 |

APPENDIX C Properties of Rolled-Steel Shapes (SI Units)

W Shapes (Wide-Flange Shapes)



Problem 3

| Designation† Area A , mm ² Depth d , mm | | | Flange | | Web Thick- ness t_w , mm | Axis X-X | | | Axis Y-Y | | |
|--|-------|-----|------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|-------------|--|--|-------------|
| | | | Width b_f , mm | Thick- ness t_f , mm | | I_x 10 ⁶ mm ⁴ | S_x 10 ³ mm ³ | r_x mm | I_y 10 ⁶ mm ⁴ | S_y 10 ³ mm ³ | r_y mm |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| W920 × 449 | 57300 | 947 | 424 | 42.7 | 24.0 | 8780 | 18500 | 391 | 541 | 2560 | 97.0 |
| 201 | 25600 | 904 | 305 | 20.1 | 15.2 | 3250 | 7190 | 356 | 93.7 | 618 | 60.5 |
| W840 × 299 | 38200 | 856 | 399 | 29.2 | 18.2 | 4830 | 11200 | 356 | 312 | 1560 | 90.4 |
| 176 | 22400 | 836 | 292 | 18.8 | 14.0 | 2460 | 5880 | 330 | 77.8 | 534 | 58.9 |
| W760 × 257 | 32900 | 772 | 381 | 27.2 | 16.6 | 3430 | 8870 | 323 | 249 | 1310 | 86.9 |
| 147 | 18800 | 754 | 267 | 17.0 | 13.2 | 1660 | 4410 | 297 | 53.3 | 401 | 53.3 |
| W690 × 217 | 27800 | 696 | 356 | 24.8 | 15.4 | 2360 | 6780 | 292 | 184 | 1040 | 81.3 |
| 125 | 16000 | 678 | 254 | 16.3 | 11.7 | 1190 | 3490 | 272 | 44.1 | 347 | 52.6 |
| W610 × 155 | 19700 | 612 | 325 | 19.1 | 12.7 | 1290 | 4230 | 257 | 108 | 667 | 73.9 |
| 101 | 13000 | 602 | 228 | 14.9 | 10.5 | 762 | 2520 | 243 | 29.3 | 257 | 47.5 |
| W530 × 150 | 19200 | 544 | 312 | 20.3 | 12.7 | 1010 | 3720 | 229 | 103 | 660 | 73.4 |
| 92 | 11800 | 533 | 209 | 15.6 | 10.2 | 554 | 2080 | 217 | 23.9 | 229 | 45.0 |
| 66 | 8390 | 526 | 165 | 11.4 | 8.89 | 351 | 1340 | 205 | 8.62 | 104 | 32.0 |
| W460 × 158 | 20100 | 475 | 284 | 23.9 | 15.0 | 795 | 3340 | 199 | 91.6 | 646 | 67.6 |
| 113 | 14400 | 462 | 279 | 17.3 | 10.8 | 554 | 2390 | 196 | 63.3 | 452 | 66.3 |
| 74 | 9480 | 457 | 191 | 14.5 | 9.02 | 333 | 1460 | 187 | 16.7 | 175 | 41.9 |

Average Mechanical Properties of Typical Engineering Materials^a

(SI Units)

| Materials | | Density ρ (Mg/m ³) | Moduls of Elasticity E (GPa) | Modulus of Rigidity G (GPa) | Yield Strength (MPa) | | | Ultimate Strength (MPa) | | | %Elongation in 50 mm specimen | Poisson's Ratio ν | Coef. of Therm. Expansion α (10 ⁻⁶)/°C |
|------------------------------|----------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| | | | | | Tens. | σ_Y Comp. ^b | Shear | Tens. | σ_u Comp. ^b | Shear | | | |
| Metallic | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aluminum Wrought Alloys | 2014-T6 | 2.79 | 73.1 | 27 | 414 | 414 | 172 | 469 | 469 | 290 | 10 | 0.35 | 23 |
| | 6061-T6 | 2.71 | 68.9 | 26 | 255 | 255 | 131 | 290 | 290 | 186 | 12 | 0.35 | 24 |
| Cast Iron Alloys | Gray ASTM 20 | 7.19 | 67.0 | 27 | — | — | — | 179 | 669 | — | 0.6 | 0.28 | 12 |
| | Malleable ASTM A-197 | 7.28 | 172 | 68 | — | — | — | 276 | 572 | — | 5 | 0.28 | 12 |
| Copper Alloys | Red Brass C83400 | 8.74 | 101 | 37 | 70.0 | 70.0 | — | 241 | 241 | — | 35 | 0.35 | 18 |
| | Bronze C86100 | 8.83 | 103 | 38 | 345 | 345 | — | 655 | 655 | — | 20 | 0.34 | 17 |
| Magnesium Alloy | [Am 1004-T61] | 1.83 | 44.7 | 18 | 152 | 152 | — | 276 | 276 | 152 | 1 | 0.30 | 26 |
| Steel Alloys | Structural A-36 | 7.85 | 200 | 75 | 250 | 250 | — | 400 | 400 | — | 30 | 0.32 | 12 |
| | Structural A992 | 7.85 | 200 | 75 | 345 | 345 | — | 450 | 450 | — | 30 | 0.32 | 12 |
| | Stainless 304 | 7.86 | 193 | 75 | 207 | 207 | — | 517 | 517 | — | 40 | 0.27 | 17 |
| | Tool L2 | 8.16 | 200 | 75 | 703 | 703 | — | 800 | 800 | — | 22 | 0.32 | 12 |
| Titanium Alloy | [Ti-6Al-4V] | 4.43 | 120 | 44 | 924 | 924 | — | 1,000 | 1,000 | — | 16 | 0.36 | 9.4 |
| Nonmetallic | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Concrete | Low Strength | 2.38 | 22.1 | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | 0.15 | 11 |
| | High Strength | 2.37 | 29.0 | — | — | — | 38 | — | — | — | — | 0.15 | 11 |
| Plastic Reinforced | Kevlar 49 | 1.45 | 131 | — | — | — | — | 717 | 483 | 20.3 | 2.8 | 0.34 | — |
| | 30% Glass | 1.45 | 72.4 | — | — | — | — | 90 | 131 | — | — | 0.34 | — |
| Wood Select Structural Grade | Douglas Fir | 0.47 | 13.1 | — | — | — | — | 2.1 ^c | 26 ^d | 6.2 ^d | — | 0.29 ^e | — |
| | White Spruce | 3.60 | 9.65 | — | — | — | — | 2.5 ^c | 36 ^d | 6.7 ^d | — | 0.31 ^e | — |

^a Specific values may vary for a particular material due to alloy or mineral composition, mechanical working of the specimen, or heat treatment. For a more exact value reference books for the material should be consulted.

^b The yield and ultimate strengths for ductile materials can be assumed equal for both tension and compression.

^c Measured perpendicular to the grain.

^d Measured parallel to the grain.

^e Deformation measured perpendicular to the grain when the load is applied along the grain.