

Q1.

For a deep groove ball bearing 6304 we have known that:

radial force $F_r = 4 \text{ KN}$, rotational speed $n = 960 \text{ r/min}$.

The load is stable and the working environment is at room temperature.

(a) Please determine the (basic rated lifetime) of this bearing, and explain the probability of the bearing's lifespan reaching or exceeding this lifespan. 90%

(b) Please determine the basic rated lifetime of this bearing if $F_r = 2 \text{ KN}$.

解: (a)

$$L_h = \frac{10^6}{60n} \left(\frac{C}{P} \right)^{\frac{1}{\epsilon}}$$

$$\therefore P = X F_r + Y F_a = F_r = 4000 \text{ N}$$

for deep groove ball bearing 6304

$$\therefore L_h = \frac{10^6}{60 \times 960} \times \left(\frac{15800}{4000} \right)^2 = 1069.96 \text{ h} \quad \text{ANS}$$

查表: $C = 15800 \text{ N}$

由基本额定寿命定义, 达到或超过此寿命概率为 90% ANS

$$Q2. \frac{F_a}{F_r} = 0 < e \Rightarrow X=1, Y=0$$

$$(b) L_h' = \frac{10^6}{60 \times 960} \times \left(\frac{15800}{2000} \right)^2 = 8559.70 \text{ h} \quad \text{ANS}$$

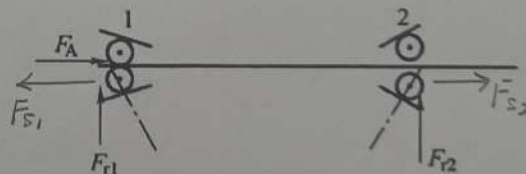
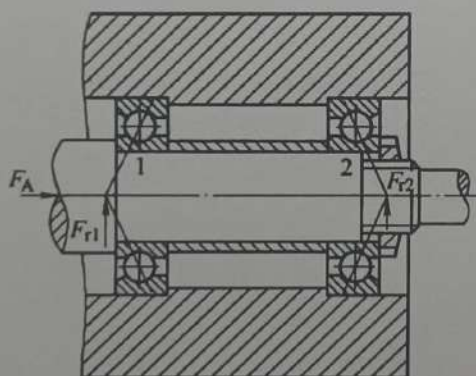
Install a set of angular contact ball bearings on the transmission shaft and arrange them

in reverse, as shown in the figure. We have known the following information:

$F_{r1} = 1470 \text{ N}$, $F_{r2} = 2650 \text{ N}$, applied axial force $F_A = 1000 \text{ N}$,

journal (轴颈) $d = 40 \text{ mm}$, $n = 5000 \text{ r/min}$.

Working environment is at room temperature, with moderate impact and expected lifespan $L_h = 2000 \text{ h}$. Please select (the model of bearing).



解: 采用试算法 (a)

选用 $\alpha = 25^\circ$ 的角接触轴承 70000 AC

$$F_e = 0.68 F_r$$

$$\Rightarrow F_{s1} = 0.68 F_{r1} = 0.68 \times 1470 = 999.6 \text{ N}$$

$$F_{s2} = 0.68 F_{r2} = 0.68 \times 2650 = 1802 \text{ N}$$

$$F_A + F_{s2} = 2802 \text{ N} > F_{s1}$$

\therefore bearing 1 紧, bearing 2 松

$$F_{a1} = F_A + F_{s2} = 2802 \text{ N}$$

$$F_{a2} = F_{s2} = 1802 \text{ N}$$

Moderate impact: $f_p = 1.5$, room temperature: $f_t = 1$

$$\frac{F_{a1}}{F_{r1}} = \frac{2802}{1470} = 1.91 > e = 0.68, X_1 = 0.4, Y_1 = 0.87$$

$$\frac{F_{a2}}{F_{r2}} = \frac{1802}{2650} = 0.68 = e = 0.68, X_2 = 1, Y_2 = 0$$

$$\therefore P_1 = X_1 F_{r1} + Y_1 F_{a1} = 3040.44 \text{ N}$$

$$P_2 = X_2 F_{r2} + Y_2 F_{a2} = 2650 \text{ N}$$

choose $P_1 = 3040.44 \text{ N}$

$$L_h = \frac{10^6}{60n} \left(\frac{f_t C}{f_p P} \right)^{\frac{1}{\epsilon}} \Rightarrow C = \left(\frac{60n L_h}{10^6} \right)^{\frac{1}{\epsilon}} \cdot \frac{f_p P}{f_t} = 38466 \text{ N}$$

查手册, 选取角接触轴承 7308 AC, 其 $C_r = 46200 \text{ N}$, 成立.