



# 中国科学院大学

University of Chinese Academy of Sciences

6.17 (1)  $[X]_{\text{原}} = 0.0011010$

左移1位:  $0.0110100$  ✓

2位:  $0.1101000$  ✓

右移1位:  $0.0001101$  ✓

2位:  $0.0000110$  X 精度受影响

(5)  $[X]_{\text{补}} = 1.1101000$

左移1位:  $1.1010000$  ✓

2位:  $1.0100000$  ✓

右移1位:  $1.1110100$  ✓

2位:  $1.1111010$  ✓

(2)  $[X]_{\text{补}} = 0.1010100$

左移1位:  $0.0101000$  X

2位:  $0.1010000$  X

右移1位:  $0.0101010$  ✓

2位:  $0.0010101$  ✓

(6)  $[X]_{\text{反}} = 1.1101000$

左移1位:  $1.1010001$  ✓

2位:  $1.0100011$  ✓

右移1位:  $1.1110100$  X

2位:  $1.1111010$  X

(3)  $[X]_{\text{反}} = 1.0101111$

左移1位:  $0.1011111$  X

2位:  $1.0111111$  X

右移1位:  $1.1010111$  ✓

2位:  $1.1101011$  ✓

(7)  $[X]_{\text{原}} = 1.0011001$

左移1位:  $1.0110010$  ✓

2位:  $1.1100100$  ✓

右移1位:  $1.0001100$  X

2位:  $1.0000110$  X

(4)  $[X]_{\text{原}} = 1.1101000$

左移1位:  $1.1010000$  X

2位:  $1.0100000$  X

右移1位:  $1.0110100$  ✓

2位:  $1.0011010$  ✓

(8)  $[X]_{\text{补}} = 1.0011001$

左移1位:  $1.0110010$  X

2位:  $1.1100100$  X

右移1位:  $1.1001100$  X

2位:  $1.1100110$  X





$$(9) [X]_{反} = 1.001100$$

$$\text{左移 1 位: } 1.011001 \times$$

$$2 \text{ 位: } 1.110011 \times$$

$$\text{右移 1 位: } 1.1001100 \checkmark$$

$$2 \text{ 位: } 1.1100110 \times$$

$$6.19 \quad (1) [A]_{补} = 0.0010010 \quad [B]_{补} = 1.1001100$$

$$[A+B]_{补} = [A]_{补} + [B]_{补} = 1.101110 \Rightarrow A+B = -\frac{17}{64}$$

$$(2) [A]_{补} = 0.1001100, [-B]_{补} = 0.0010001$$

$$\Rightarrow [A-B]_{补} = [A]_{补} + [-B]_{补} = 0.1011101 \Rightarrow A-B = \frac{93}{128}$$

$$(3) [A]_{补} = 1.1101000 \quad [B]_{补} = 0.0100100$$

$$\Rightarrow [A+B]_{补} = [A]_{补} + [B]_{补} = 0.0001100 \Rightarrow A+B = \frac{3}{32}$$

$$(4) A = -87 \quad B = 53 \quad [A]_{补} = 10101001 \quad [B]_{补} = 11001011$$

$$\Rightarrow [A-B]_{补} = [A]_{补} + [-B]_{补} = 0110100, \text{ 溢出}$$

$$(5) [A]_{补} = 01110011 \quad [B]_{补} = 11101000 \Rightarrow [A+B]_{补} = [A]_{补} + [B]_{补} = 01011011 \Rightarrow A+B = 91$$

