

Pseudocode:

Algorithm: Will the inner triangle of a circle contains the center?

Procedure : circle (N) # N is the number of simulation

Initial $P=0$

for $i=1.2.\dots.N$. do

$X = (0.0.0)$ # initial $X.Y$
 $Y = (0.0.0)$

for $j=1.2.3$. do

$X_j \sim U(-1,1)$

$Y_j \leftarrow (1-X_j^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \times (2 \cdot \text{Bernolli}(\frac{1}{2}) - 1)$

$a = (X_1 - X_2)^2 + (Y_1 - Y_2)^2$

$b = (X_2 - X_3)^2 + (Y_2 - Y_3)^2$

$c = (X_1 - X_3)^2 + (Y_1 - Y_3)^2$

if $a+b-c > 0$ and $a+c-b > 0$ and $b+c-a > 0$

$P = P+1$

return $\frac{P}{N}$.