

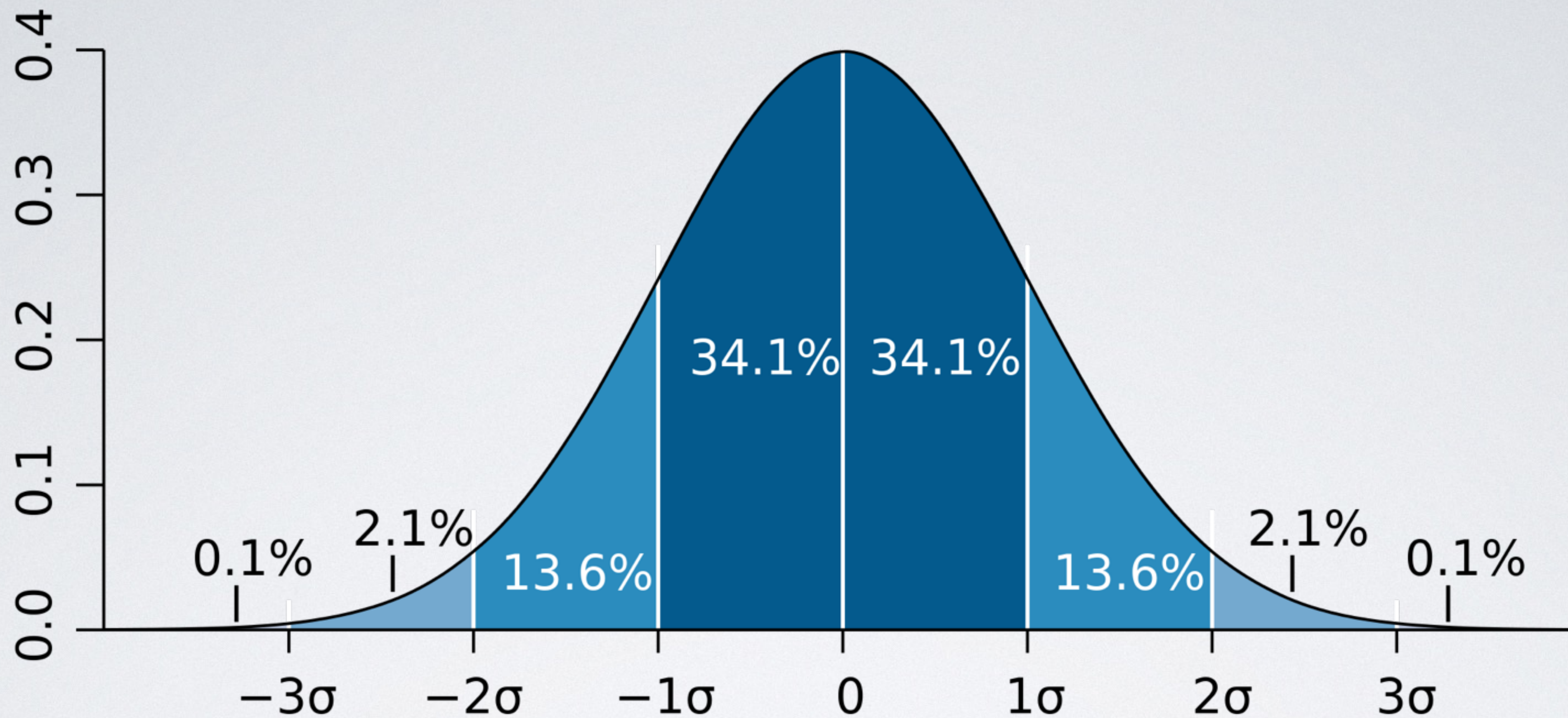
LAW OF LARGE NUMBERS

Homework Exercise

$$\bar{X}_n \longrightarrow E(X) \quad \text{when} \quad n \longrightarrow \infty$$

LLN

10:	7 / 3	70% / 30%
100:	52 / 48	52% / 48%
1000:	502 / 498	50.2% / 49.8%
...		



NORMAL DISTRIBUTION

Test the Law Of Large Numbers for N random normally distributed numbers with mean = 0, stdev = 1:

Create a Python script that will count how many of these numbers fall between -1 and 1 and divide by the total quantity of N

You know that $E(X) = 68.2\%$

Check that $\text{Mean}(X_N) \rightarrow E(X)$ as you rerun your script while increasing N

HINT # 1


```
for i in randn(100):  
    #...
```


HINT #2


```
In [ ]: import numpy as np
        from numpy.random import randn
        N = _ #specify sample size
        counter = _ #reset counter
        for _ _ randn(N): #iterate over random values
            if( _ _ _ and _ _ _ ): #check where iterated variable falls
                counter = _ _ _ #increase counter if condition is met
        answer = counter / N #calculate hit-ratio
        print(answer) #print answer
```