

Python 資料科學應用開發

第八堂:資料探索

(Data Exploration)

同學,歡迎你參加本課程

- **☑** 請關閉你的FB、Line等溝通工具,以免影響你上課。
- ✓ 考量頻寬、雜音,請預設關閉攝影機、麥克風,若有需要再打開。
- ☑ 隨時準備好,老師會呼叫你的名字進行互動,鼓勵用麥克風提問。
- 如果有緊急事情,你必需離開線上教室,請用**聊天室私訊**給老師,以免老師癡癡呼喚你的名字。
- ✓ 軟體安裝請在上課前安裝完成,未完成的同學,請盡快進行安裝。

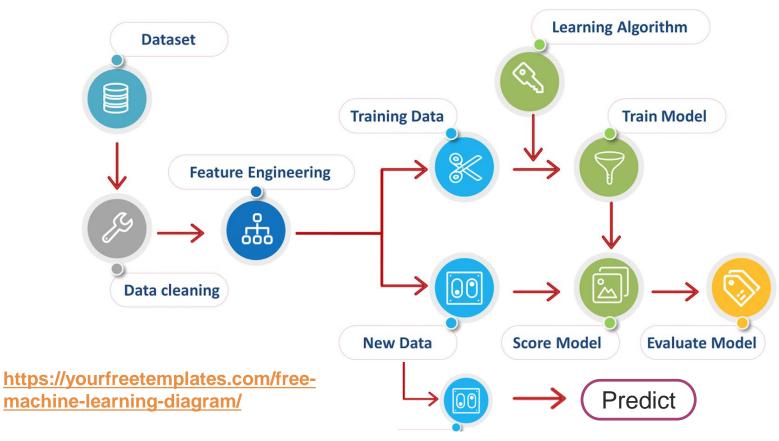
課程檔案下載



ZOOM 學員操作說明



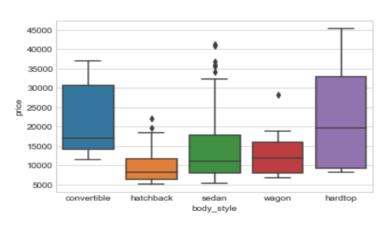
機器學習流程



資料探索

- ◆ 資料預處理 (Pre-processing)
 - ◆ 資料探索與分析(Exploratory Data Analysis; EDA):分析資料集,以 了解資料的主要特性,通常採視覺化判斷
 - ◆ Data Clean:資料格式統一、代碼編製、遺漏值(Missing Value)、重複

記錄處理



課程內容

迴歸之資料探索與分析

- 概念介紹
- 實作

分類之資料探索與分析

- 概念介紹
- 實作

課程內容

迴歸之資料探索與分析

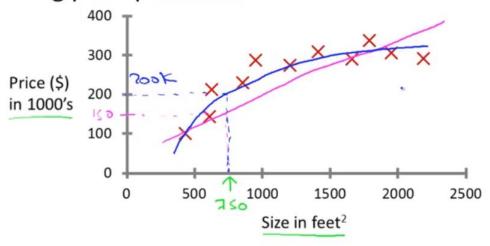
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分類之資料探索與分析

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迴歸(Regression)

Housing price prediction.



Supervised Learning

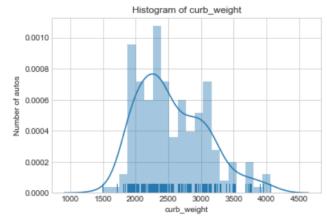
"right answers" given

目標

- ◆ 探索 automobile pricing 的影響因素
- ◆ Lab (DAT275x)
 - Module2-275 / VisualizingDataForRegression.ipynb
- ◆ 流程見下頁

處理流程

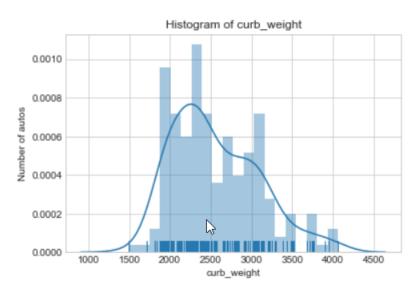
- ◆ 資料彙總與處理(Summarizing and manipulating data)
- Developing multiple views of complex data
 - ♦ Kernel density plot (KDE): 平滑板的直方圖(Histogram)
 - Combine histograms and kdes
- Matplotlib, Pandas plotting and Seaborn
- ◆ 單一變數繪圖(univariate plot)
- ◆ 雙變數繪圖 (two dimensional plot)
- ◆ 美化 (Aesthetics)
- Facetted plotting: visualize higher dimensional data

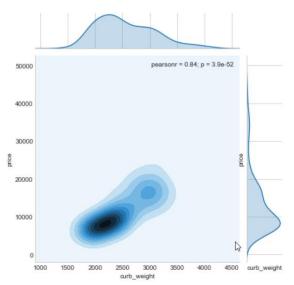


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Seaborn 圖形種類 (1)

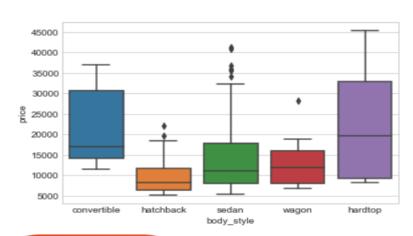
- Kernel density plot : sns.distplot
- Countour plot + Distribution plot : sns.jointplot

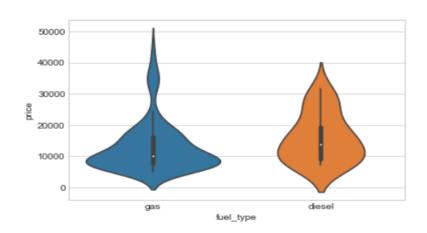




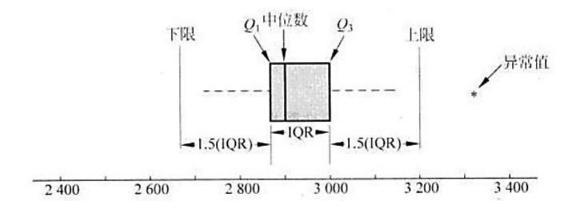
Seaborn 圖形種類 (2)

- Box plot: sns.boxplot highlight the quartiles of a distribution.
- Violine plot: sns.violinplot, two back to back KDE curves are used to show the density estimate.





箱線圖定義

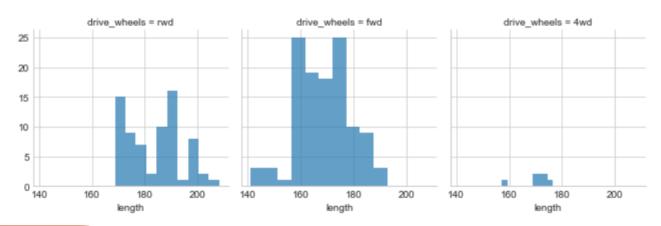


Seaborn 圖形種類 (3)

◆ Conditioned plot:繪製各種類別對應的直方圖

FacetGrid : sns.FacetGrid

♦ map : sns.map



問題(1)

- ◆ 直方圖透露甚麼訊息?
 - There are more cars with high miles per gallon than low miles per gallon
 - 2) Most of the cars have larger than 3000 curb weight
 - 3) There are only a few cars with engine size lower than 150
 - 4) Most of the cars cost less than 30,000

問題(2)

- ◆ 從 kde 圖觀察,哪一個特徵與價格的分配函數最相似?
 - 1) curb_weight
 - 2) engine_size
 - 3) city_mpg

問題(3)

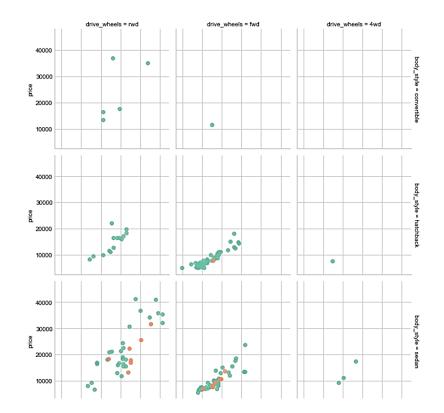
- ◆ 從散佈圖觀察,哪三個敘述是對的?
 - 1) Both gas and diesel turbo cars are generally more expensive than standard cars.
 - 2) Turbo cars appear to have worse city_mpg at a given price point than standard cars.
 - 3) Standard cars generally has diesel engine.
 - 4) Turbo cars have greater horsepower at a given price point.

問題(4)

- ◆ 從 conditioned plots 觀察,哪三個關聯是對的?
 - 1) The distribution of the values generally increases for length and curb_weight for real wheel drive (rwd) cars, with the values for 4 wheel drive (4wd) and real wheel drive (rwd) overlapping.
 - 2) Generally, 4wd cars have the highest engine size.
 - 3) Cars with fwd have the highest city_mpg, whereas, 4wd and rwd in a similar range.
 - 4) Generally, 4wd cars have the lowest price, with rwd cars having the widest range.

問題(5)

- ◆ 哪一個組合會產生空白圖?
 - 1) fwd and convertible
 - 2) 4wd and hatchback
 - 3) fwd and hardtop
 - 4) 4wd and convertible



課程內容

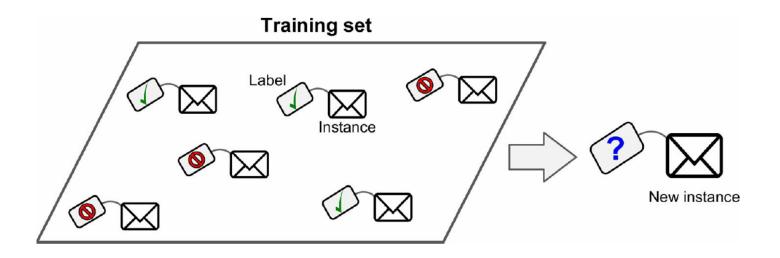
迴歸之資料探索與分析

- 概念介紹
- 實作

分類之資料探索與分析

- 概念介紹
- 實作

分類 (Classification)



目標

- ◆ 探索 German bank credit 的影響因素
- ◆ Lab (DAT275x)
 - Module2-275 / VisualizingDataForClassification.ipynb
- ◆ 流程見下頁

處理流程

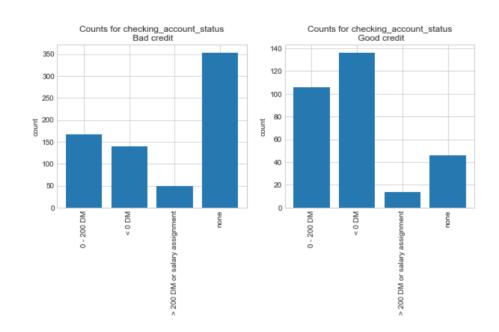
- Load and prepare the data set
- Examine classes and class imbalance
- Visualize class separation by numeric features
- Visualize class separation by categorical features

問題(1)

- ◆ 從圖形觀察,哪兩個特徵可區分信貸的好壞?
 - 1) payment_pcnt_income
 - 2) number_loans
 - 3) age
 - 4) loan_amount

問題(2)

- ◆ 從圖形觀察,哪一個特徵可區分信貸的好壞?
 - foreign_worker
 - 2) telephone
 - 3) job_category
 - 4) checking_account_status



作品:分析鐵達尼資料集

◆ 資料集:鐵達尼(Titanic)

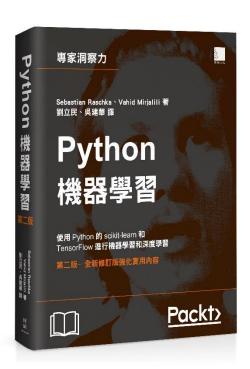


- import seaborn as sns
- titanic = sns.load_dataset("titanic")
- ◆ 參考



Analyzing a dataset — the Step1 of Machine Learning which often gets overlooked

參考用書



◆ 書名: Python機器學習(第三版)
http://www.drmaster.com.tw/bookinfo.asp?BookID=MP11804

◆ 作者: Sebastian Raschka, Vahid Mirjalili ISBN

◆ 譯者:劉立民、吳建華

◆ 出版社:博碩

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問卷

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自107年1月1日起,課程錄影檔由180天改為365天(含)內無限次觀看 (上課隔日18:00起)。

| 上課日期 | 課程名稱 | 課程節次 | 教材下載 |
|------------------------|----------------------|------|----------------|
| 2017/12/27 2000 ~ 2200 | 線上真人-ZBrush 3D動畫造型設計 | 18 | 上課教材 錄影 3 課堂問卷 |
| 2017/12/20 2000 ~ 2200 | 線上真人-ZBrush 3D動畫造型設計 | 17 | 上課教材 錄影檔 |
| 2017/12/18 2000 ~ 2200 | 線上真人-ZBrush 3D動畫造型設計 | 16 | 上課教材 錄影欄 |

問

⑤巨匠線上真人

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