**2**2.2.The Qal Active Participle Paradigm: Strong Verbs

Singular Plural

M קֹטֵל קֹטְלִים

F קֹטֶ֫לֶת קֹטְלוׂת

F קֹטְלָה

22.5.The Use of the Qal Active Participle.

22.5.1.Attributive Use.

To modify a noun, and must match the noun in gender, number, and definiteness.

הָעָם הַיֹּשֵׁב בָּאָרֶץ

The people who dwell(who are dwelling) in the land.

הַמַּלְאָךְ הַדֹּבֵר בִּי

The angel who was speaking with me.

יהוה אלהיך אֵשׁ אֹכְלָה

The LORD your God is a consuming fire.

22.5.2.Predicative Use.

Dose not directly modify a noun but rather asserts something about it and creates a predication谓语, as in “the giant is sleeping”.

וְהָהָר בֹּעֵר בָּאֵשׁ

And the mountain was burning with fire.

וּשְׁמוּאֵל שֹׁכֵב בְּהֵיכַל

And Samuel was lying down in the temple.

22.5.3.Substantive Use.

Be used independently as a noun, indicating the “one who” performs a certain action.

הַיּוׂשֶׁבֶת בַּגַּנִּים

The one who dwells in the gardens.

וְלֹא יִישָׁן שׁוׂמֵר יִשְֹרָאֵל

And the one who keeps Israel will not sleep.

22.7.The Qal Passive Participle Paradigm.

Passive Participle

Singular Plural

M קָטוּל קְטוּלִים

F קְטוּלָה קְטוּלוׂת

22.9.The use of the Qal Passive Participle.

22.9.1.Attributive Use.

הַבְּרִית הַכְּתוּבָה בְּסֵפֶר הַתּוׂרָה הַזֶּה

the covenant written in the book of the law

וַיִּבֶן אֶת־כָּל־הַחוׂמָה הַפְּרוּצָה

(And) he (re)built all of the broken wall.

22.9.2.Predicative Use.

בָּרוּךְ יהוה לְעוׂלָם

Blessed is the LORD forever.

בָּרוּךְ הַגֶּבֶר אֲשֶׁר יִבְטַח בַּיהוה

Blessed is the man who trusts(will trust) in the LORD.

בָּרוּךְ הַבָּא בְּשֵׁם יהוה

Blessed is he who comes in the name of the LORD.

אֲרוּרָה הָאֲדָמָה בַּעֲבוּרֶךָ

Cursed is the ground because of you.

22.9.3.Substantive Use.

וְהֶחָלוּץ יַעֲבֹר לִפְנֵי אֲרוׂן יהוה

And the one equipped(for battle) will pass before the ark of the LORD.

וְתַחַת הֲרוּגִים יִפֹּלוּ

And they will fall among the slain ones.