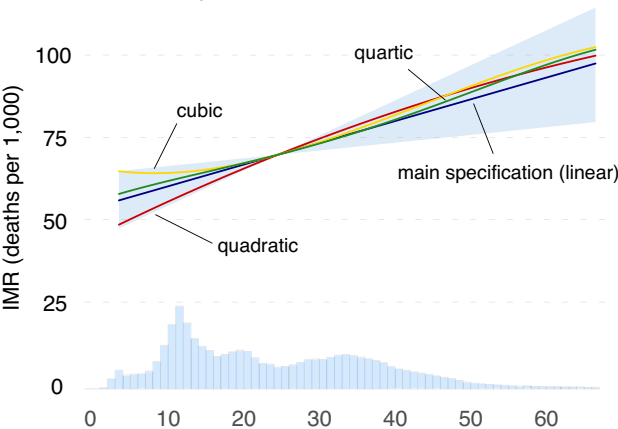
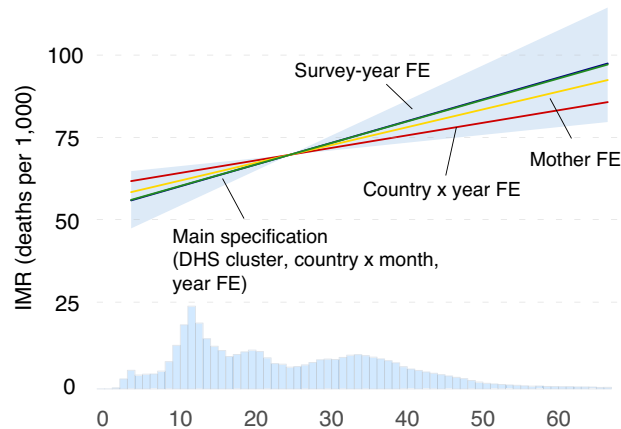
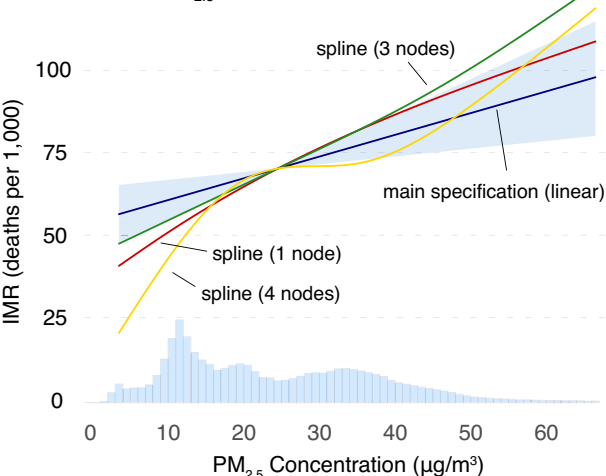


a Modeling $PM_{2.5}$ with polynomials**b** Different fixed effects**c** Modeling $PM_{2.5}$ with splines**d** Adding country time trends