1 sde 解的存在唯一性

给定 T 令 $b(\cdot,\cdot):[0,T]\times\mathbf{R}^n\to\mathbf{R}^n, \sigma(\cdot,\cdot):[0,T]\times\mathbf{R}^n\to\mathbf{R}^{n\times m}$ 是可测函数满足

$$|b(t,x)| + |\sigma(t,x)| \le C(1+|x|); \quad x \in \mathbf{R}^n, \quad t \in [0,T]$$
 (1)

 $|b(t,x)-b(t,y)|+|\sigma(t,x)-\sigma(t,y)| \leq D|x-y|; \quad x,y \in \mathbf{R}^n, t \in [0,T]$ (2) 令 Z 是与 $\mathcal{F}_{+\infty}$ 独立的随机变量,这里 $\mathcal{F}_{+\infty}$ 是由 $B_s(\cdot), s \geq 0$,且 Z 满足 $E[|Z|^2] < \infty$ 则随机微分方程

$$dX_t = b(t, X_t)dt + \sigma(t, X_t)dB_t, 0 \le t \le T, X_0 = Z$$
(3)

存在唯一连续解 $X_t(\omega)$ 满足以下性质: $X_t(\omega)$ 关于 \mathcal{F}_t^z 是适应的而且

$$E\left[\int_0^T \left|X_t\right|^2 dt\right] < \infty \tag{4}$$

1.1 唯一性

这里的唯一性是指满足上述条件的连续解是唯一的,接下来用到 ito 等距公式,C-S 不等式证明唯一性,不妨设 $X_t(\omega)$ 是方程关于 Z 的解, $\hat{X}_t(\omega)$ 是方程关于 \hat{Z} 的解令 $a(s,\omega)=b\left(s,X_s\right)-b\left(s,\hat{X}_s\right)$ $\gamma(s,\omega)=\sigma\left(s,X_s\right)-\sigma\left(s,\hat{X}_s\right)$ 则

$$E\left[\left|X_{t}-\widehat{X}_{t}\right|^{2}\right] = E\left[\left(Z-\widehat{Z}+\int_{0}^{t}ads+\int_{0}^{t}\gamma dB_{s}\right)^{2}\right]$$

$$\leq 3E\left[\left|Z-\widehat{Z}\right|^{2}\right]+3E\left[\left(\int_{0}^{t}ads\right)^{2}\right]+3E\left[\left(\int_{0}^{t}\gamma dB_{s}\right)^{2}\right]$$

$$\leq 3E\left[\left|Z-\widehat{Z}\right|^{2}\right]+3tE\left[\int_{0}^{t}a^{2}ds\right]+3E\left[\int_{0}^{t}\gamma^{2}ds\right]$$

$$\leq 3E\left[\left|Z-\widehat{Z}\right|^{2}\right]+3(1+t)D^{2}\int_{0}^{t}E\left[\left|X_{s}-\widehat{X}_{s}\right|^{2}\right]ds$$

$$(5)$$

令

$$v(t) = E\left[\left|X_t - \hat{X}_t\right|^2\right]; \quad 0 \le t \le T$$

则上式满足

$$v(t) \le F + A \int_0^t v(s)dsF = 3E\left[|Z - \widehat{Z}|^2\right], A = 3(1+T)D^2$$
 (6)

根据 Gronwall 不等式得 $v(t) \leq exp(At)$ 现在假设 $Z = \hat{Z}$ 则 F=0 所以 v(t) = 0 所以

$$P\left[\left|X_{t}-\hat{X}_{t}\right|=0 \quad forall t \in \mathbf{Q} \cap [0,T]\right]=1$$

由 $|X_t - \hat{X}|$ 的连续性知, sde 的解是唯一的

1.2 存在性

利用不动点定理证明设 $\Phi: (M^2)^d \to (M^2)^d$

$$\forall U \in (M^2)^d, \Phi(U)_t = X + \int_0^t f(s, U_s) ds + \int_0^t g(s, U_s) dB_s$$

由 (1)(2) 知 $\Phi(U) \in (M^2)^d$,定义范数 $\|U\|_{\beta} = \left(E\int_0^T e^{-\beta t} \left|X_t\right|^2 dt\right)^{1/2}$ 显然 它与 $(M^2)^d$ 的原范数等价下证存在 β 使得 Φ 为严格压缩映射,设 $U,U' \in (M^2)^d$ 记

$$\bar{U} = U - U', \bar{f}_t = f\left(t, U_t\right) - f\left(t, U_t'\right), \bar{g}_t = g\left(t, U_t\right) - g\left(t, U_t'\right), \bar{\Phi}_t = \Phi(U)_t - \Phi\left(U'\right)_t$$

对 $\forall \beta \in R$,对 $e^{-\beta t} |\bar{\Phi_T}|^2$ 在 [0,T] 上利用 ito 公式得

$$e^{-\beta T} \left| \bar{\Phi}_T \right|^2 + \beta \int_0^T e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_t \right|^2 dt$$

$$= 2 \int_0^T e^{-\beta t} \left\langle \bar{\Phi}_t, \bar{f}_t \right\rangle dt + 2 \int_0^T e^{-\beta t} \left\langle \bar{\Phi}_t, \bar{g}_t dB_t \right\rangle + \int_0^T e^{-\beta t} Tr \left[\bar{g}_t \bar{g}_t^* \right] dt$$

 $\beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ 2 E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left\langle \bar{\Phi}_{t}, \bar{f}_{t} \right\rangle dt \\ + E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} Tr \left[\bar{g}_{t} \bar{g}_{t}^{*} \right] dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt \\ + \left(2 \right) \beta E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} \left| \bar{\Phi}_{t} \right|^{2} dt$

$$E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} |\bar{\Phi}_{t}|^{2} dt \frac{1}{2} E \int_{0}^{T} e^{-\beta t} |\bar{U}_{t}|^{2} dt$$

这样即证 Φ 为严格的压缩映射

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