

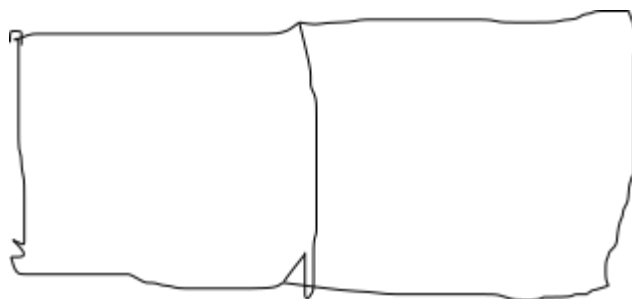
# COMP9020 - Assignment 2

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## Question 1

(a) For graph  $G = (E, V)$  as follows:



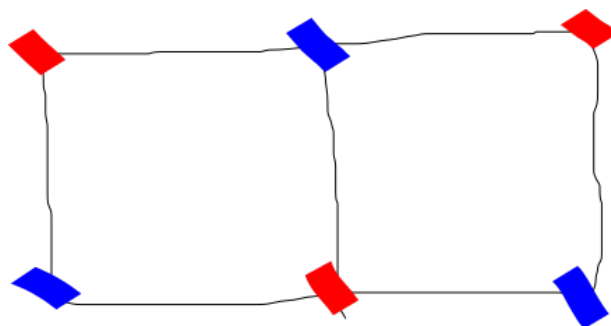
For every  $e = (v, w) \in E$

$$c(v) \neq c(w)$$

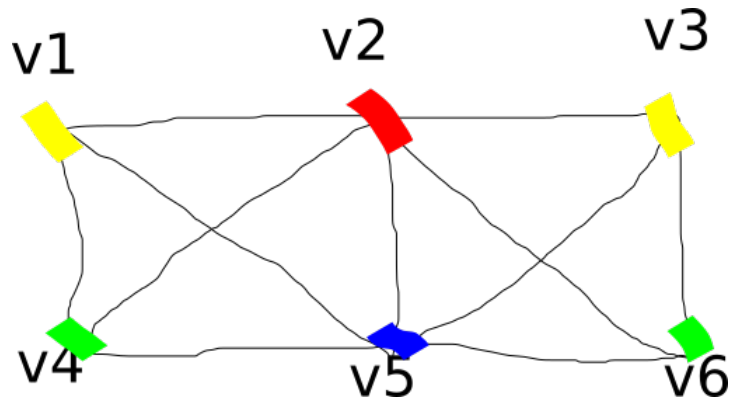
The minimum number of colors to sufficient effect such a mapping, denoted:

$$\chi(G)$$

(b) The minimum number of colors is 2, as follows:



(c) The connection of the graph changes, as follows:



Because v2 connect to v3, so they must be different colours,  $c(v2) \neq c(v3)$  v2 and v3 connect to all other vertex, so other vertex must use different colours other than  $c(v2)$  and  $c(v3)$

$$c(v1) \neq c(v2) \neq c(v3)$$

also, v1 connect to v4, so  $c(v1) \neq c(v4)$ , at lease we should use 4 different colors  
Because I can use 4 different colors as shows in graph, therefore:

$$\chi(G) = 4$$

## Question 2

(a)

(b)

(c)

## Question 3

(a) (R):

$$x \vee x = x \implies x \sqsubseteq x \text{ for all } x \in S$$

(AS):

$$x \sqsubseteq y \implies x \vee y = y$$

$$y \sqsubseteq x \implies y \vee x = x$$

$$\therefore x \vee y = y \vee x$$

$$\therefore x = y$$

(T):

$$x \subseteq y \implies x \vee y = y$$

$$y \subseteq z \implies y \vee z = z$$

$$x \vee z = x \vee (y \vee z) = (x \vee y) \vee z = y \vee z = z$$

$$\therefore x \subseteq z$$

(L): not satisfied

*for  $x, y$  are not empty, if  $x \vee y = \emptyset$  then*

*neither  $x \subseteq y$  nor  $y \subseteq x$*

(b)  $\subseteq$  is correspond to  $\subseteq$

$$x \subseteq y \iff x \cup y = y$$

(c) Draw a truth table:

x	y	$x \vee y$	$(x \vee y) \iff y$
T	T	T	T
T	F	T	F
F	T	T	F
F	F	F	T

Therefore, the logic equivalence is:

$$xy + \bar{x}y + \bar{x}\bar{y} = y + \bar{x}\bar{y}$$

## Question 4

(a)

(b)

(c)

## Question 5

(a)

(b)

(c)