《數學分析I》不定積分,定積分測試題

武國寧

Friday $4^{\rm th}$ January, 2019

求下列不定積分

- 1. $\int x \arcsin x \, dx$
- $2. \int e^{\sin x} \sin 2x \, \mathrm{d}x$
- $3. \int e^{\sqrt{x}} \, \mathrm{d}x$
- $4. \int \frac{1 \tan x}{1 + \tan x} \, \mathrm{d}x$
- $5. \int \frac{1}{\cos^4 x} \, \mathrm{d}x$
- $6. \int \frac{\sin x}{\sin x + \cos x} \, \mathrm{d}x$
- 7. $\int \frac{\cos x}{\sin x + \cos x} \, \mathrm{d}x$
- $8. \int \frac{1}{1+x^4} \, \mathrm{d}x$
- $9. \int \frac{1+x^2}{1+x^4} \, \mathrm{d}x$

10.
$$\int \frac{1}{x(1+x)(1+x^2)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

11.
$$\int \frac{\arcsin x}{x^2} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

12.
$$\int \sin^n x \, \mathrm{d}x$$

13.
$$\int \tan^n x \, \mathrm{d}x$$

利用定積分的定義求極限

1.
$$\lim_{n \to +\infty} \left(\frac{1}{n+1} + \frac{1}{n+2} + \dots + \frac{1}{n+n} \right)$$

2.
$$\lim_{n \to +\infty} n \left(\frac{1}{n^2 + 1^2} + \frac{1}{n^2 + 2^2} + \dots + \frac{1}{n^2 + n^2} \right)$$

計算下列定積分

1.
$$\int_0^1 \frac{1-x^2}{1+x^2} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

$$2. \int_{0}^{e^2} \frac{1}{x \ln x} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

$$3. \int_4^9 \sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

4.
$$\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos^5 x \sin 2x \, dx$$

5.
$$\int_0^1 \sqrt{4-x^2} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

6.
$$\int_0^1 \frac{1}{e^x + e^{-x}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

7.
$$\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos x}{1 + \sin^2 x} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

$$8. \int_{\frac{1}{e}}^{e} \ln|x| \, \mathrm{d}x$$

9.
$$\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} |\sin x - \cos x| \, \mathrm{d}x$$

10.
$$\int_0^5 \lfloor x \rfloor \, \mathrm{d}x$$

11.
$$\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos x}{\sin x + \cos x} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

12.
$$\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin^n x \, \mathrm{d}x$$

13.
$$\int_0^1 x^m (1-x)^n \, \mathrm{d}x$$

計算下列極限

1.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{1}{x} \int_0^x \cos t^2 dt$$

2.
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{\left(\int_0^x e^{t^2}\right)^2}{\int_0^x e^{2t^2} dt}$$

證明題

1.
$$\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} f(\sin x) \, dx = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} f(\cos x) \, dx$$

2.
$$\int_0^{\pi} x f(\sin x) dx = \frac{\pi}{2} \int_0^{\pi} f(\sin x) dx$$