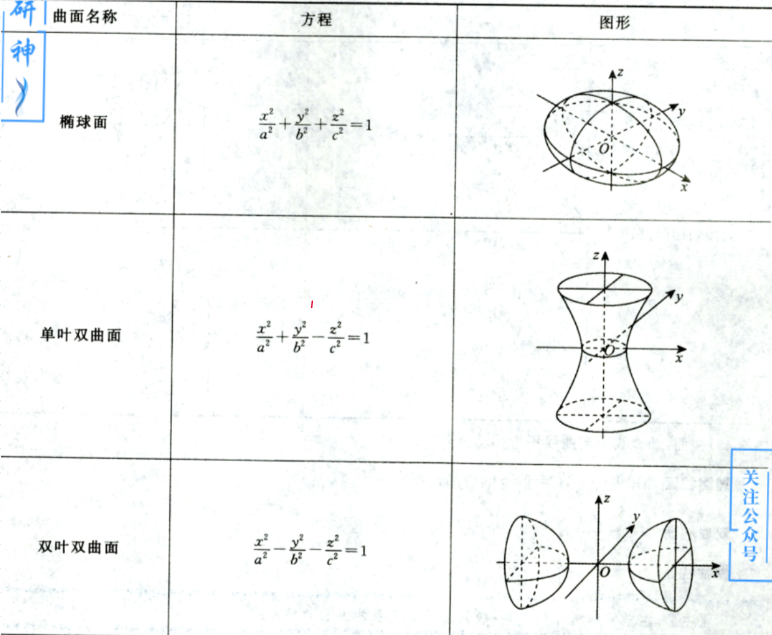
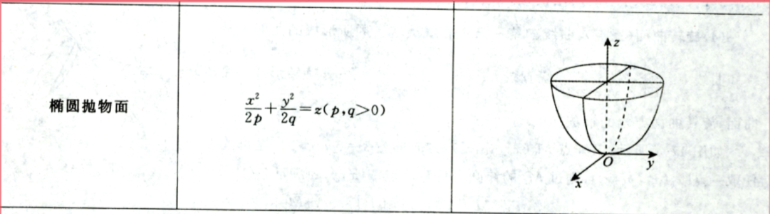
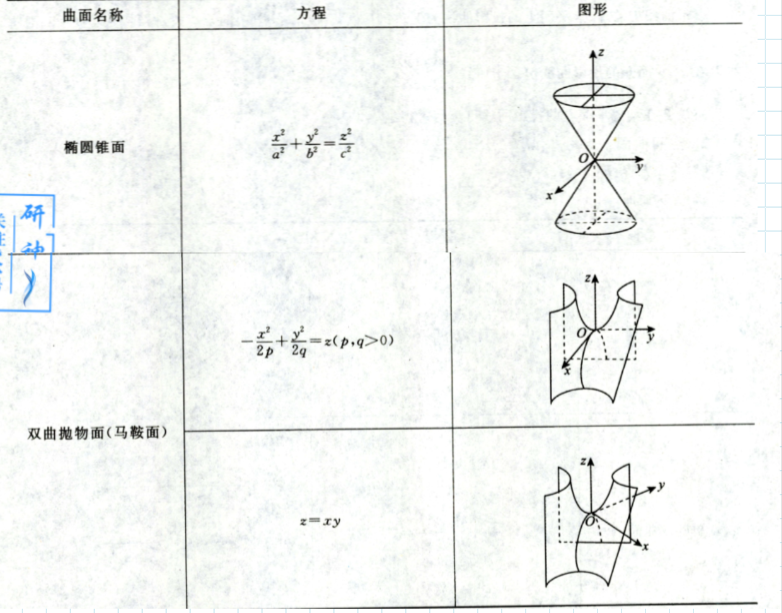
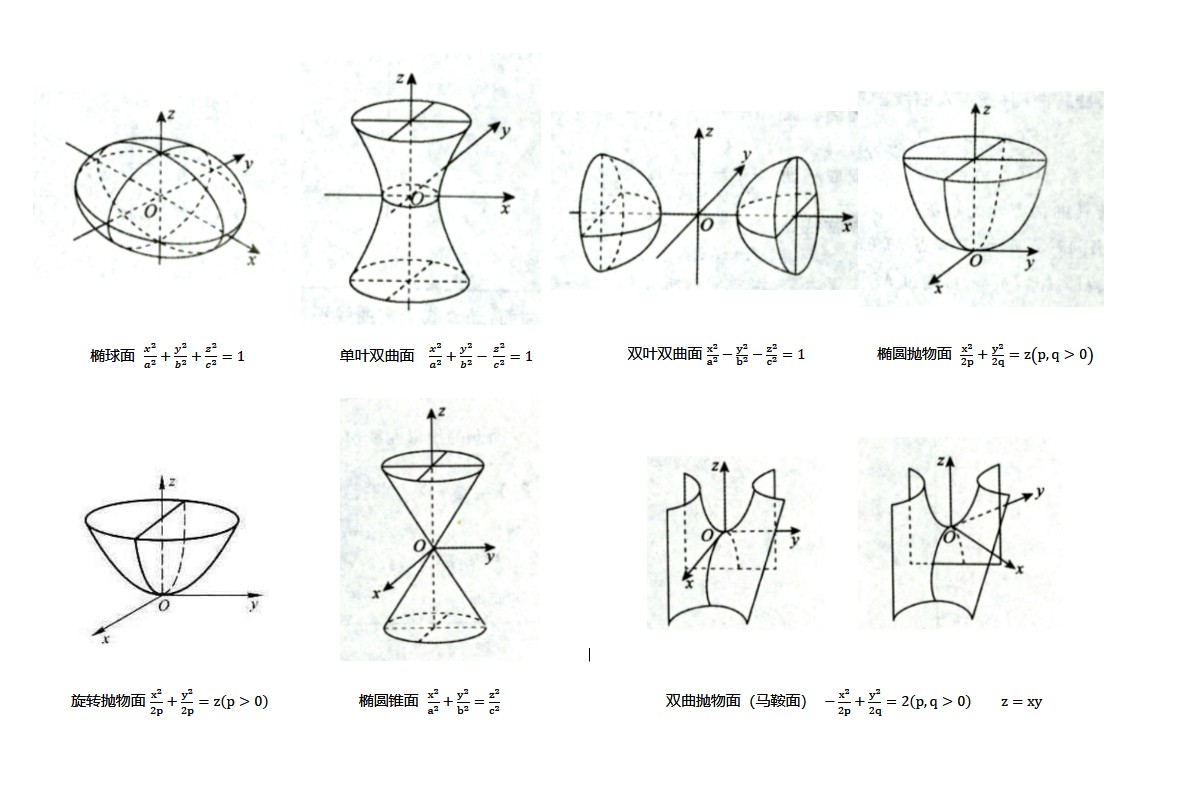
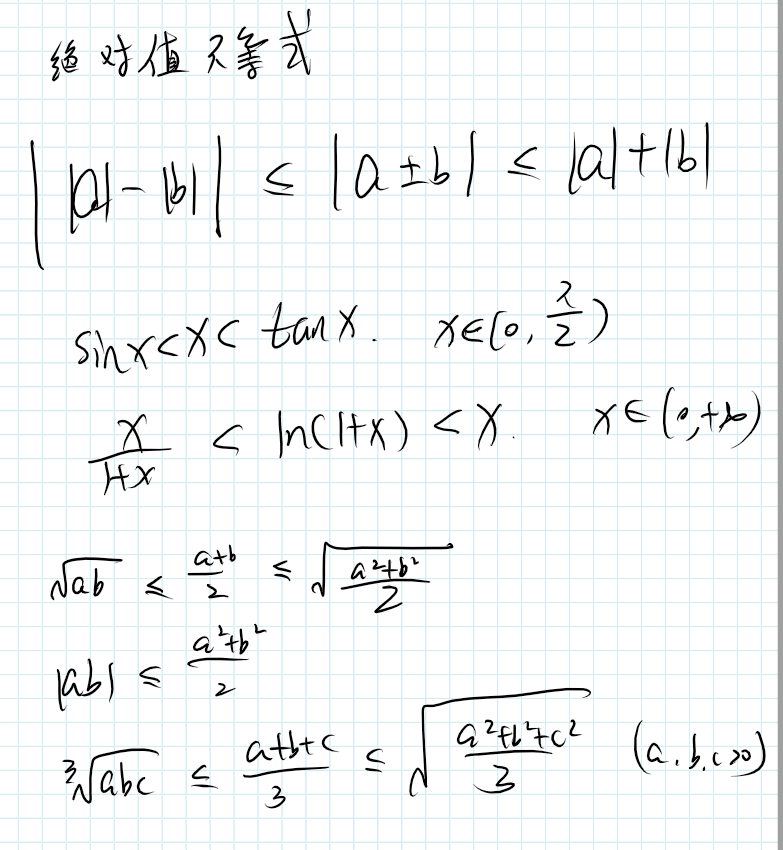
# 曲面图像及方程



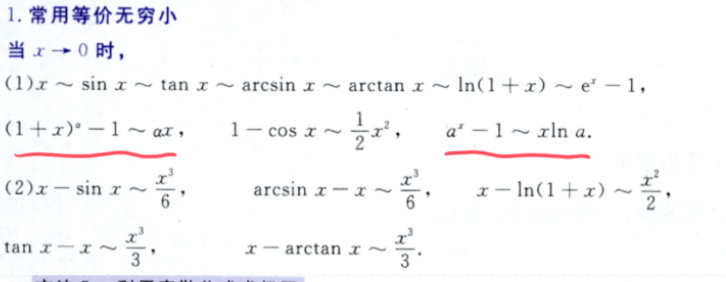


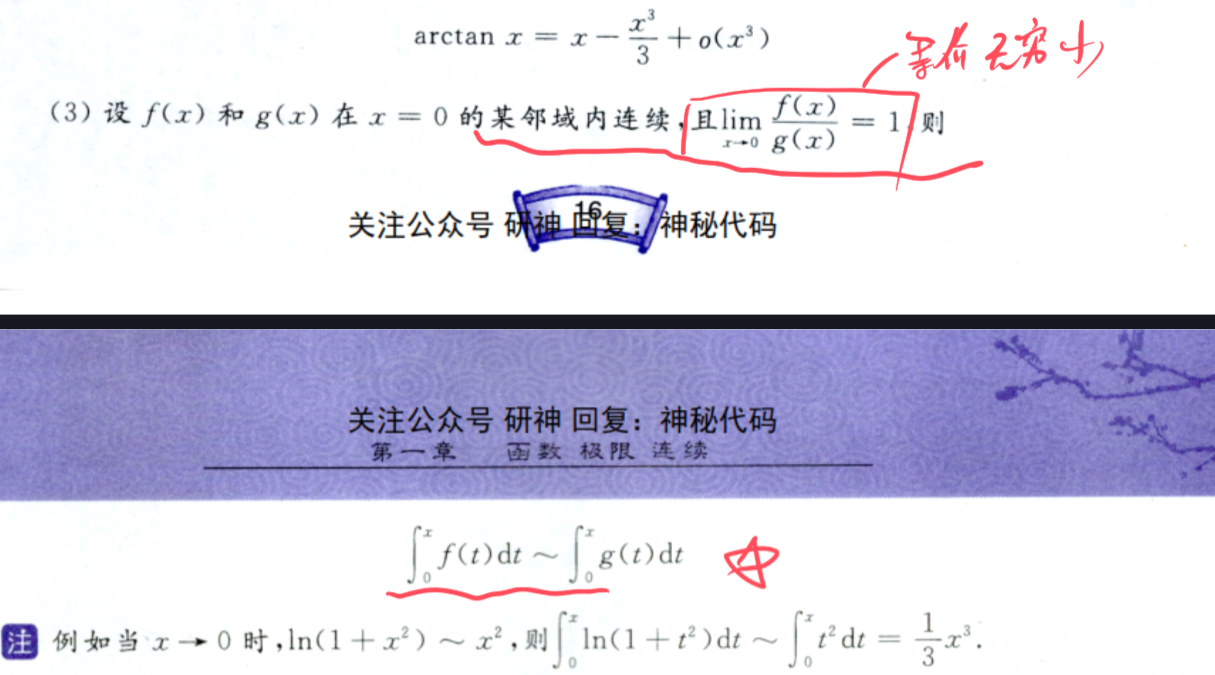
# 常用不等式



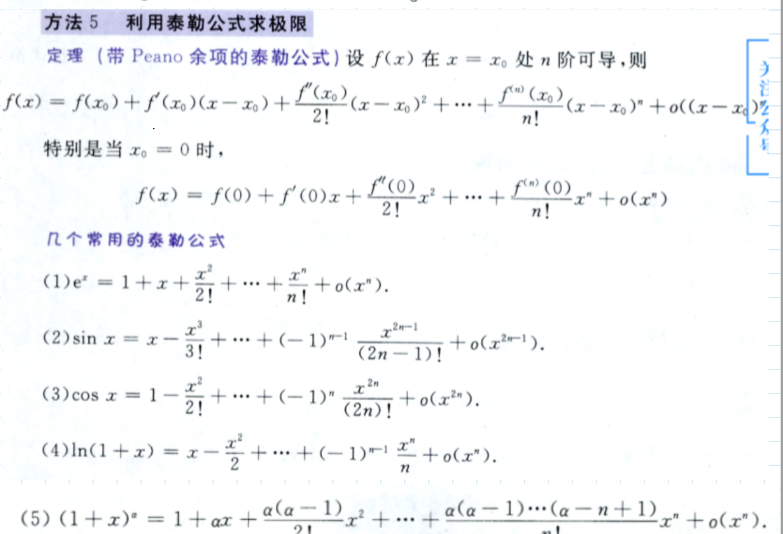
# 求极限

## 等价无穷小

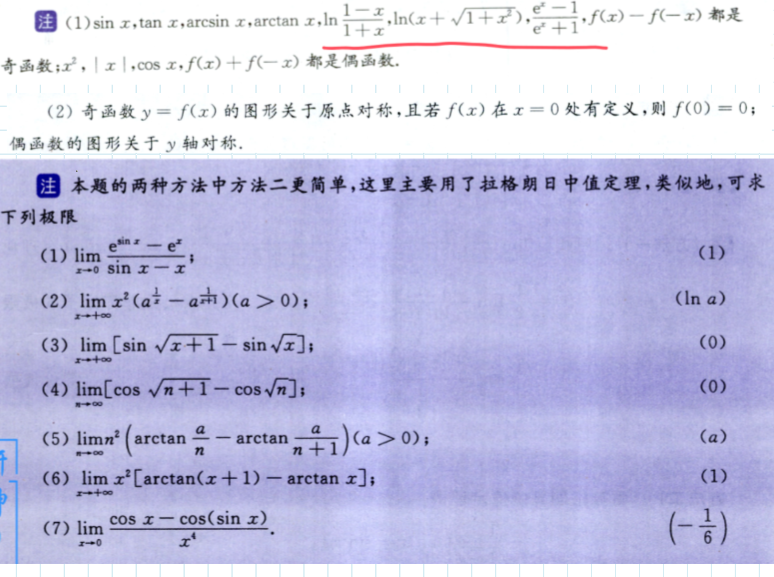




## 泰勒公式



## 拉格朗日中值定理





## 积分中值定理求极限