$\hat{a}$	\hat{a}	$\acute{a}$	\acute{a}	$\bar{a}$	\bar{a}	$\dot{a}$	\dot{a}	$\breve{a}$	\breve{a}
$\check{a}$	\check{a}	$\grave{a}$	\grave{a}	$\vec{a}$	\vec{a}	$\ddot{a}$	\ddot{a}	$\tilde{a}$	\tilde{a}

Table 8.1: Math mode accents (available in LaTeX)

α	\alpha	β	\beta	γ	\gamma	δ	\delta	ϵ	\epsilon
ε	\varepsilon	ζ	\zeta	η	\eta	θ	\theta	ϑ	\vartheta
ι	\iota	κ	\kappa	λ	\lambda	μ	\mu	ν	\nu
ξ	\xi	o	o	π	\pi	ϖ	\varpi	ρ	\rho
ϱ	\varrho	σ	\sigma	ς	\varsigma	τ	\tau	υ	\upsilon
ϕ	\phi	φ	\varphi	χ	\chi	ψ	\psi	ω	\omega
Γ	\Gamma	Δ	\Delta	Θ	\Theta	Λ	\Lambda	Ξ	\Xi
Π	\Pi	Σ	\Sigma	Υ	\Upsilon	Φ	\Phi	Ψ	\Psi
Ω	\Omega								

Table 8.2: Greek letters (available in LaTeX)

$\pm$	\pm	$\cap$	\cap	$\diamond$	\diamond	$\oplus$	\oplus
$\mp$	\mp	$\cup$	\cup	$\triangle$	\bigtriangleup	$\ominus$	\ominus
$\times$	\times	$\uplus$	\uplus	$\triangledown$	\bigtriangledown	$\otimes$	\otimes
$\div$	\div	$\sqcap$	\sqcap	$\triangleleft$	\triangleleft	$\oslash$	\oslash
$*$	\ast	$\sqcup$	\sqcup	$\triangleright$	\triangleright	$\odot$	\odot
$\star$	\star	$\vee$	\vee	$\lhd^a$	\lhd	$\bigcirc$	\bigcirc
$\circ$	\circ	$\wedge$	\wedge	$\rhd^a$	\rhd	$\dagger$	\dagger
$\bullet$	\bullet	$\setminus$	\setminus	$\unlhd^a$	\unlhd	$\ddagger$	\ddagger
$\cdot$	\cdot	$\wr$	\wr	$\unrhd^a$	\unrhd	$\amalg$	\amalg

[a] Not predefined in NFSS. Use the latexsym or amssymb package.

Table 8.3: Binary operation symbols (available in LaTeX)

$\leq$	\leq,\le	$\geq$	\geq,\ge	$\equiv$	\equiv	$\models$	\models	$\prec$	\prec
$\succ$	\succ	$\sim$	\sim	$\perp$	\perp	$\preceq$	\preceq	$\succeq$	\succeq
$\simeq$	\simeq	$\mid$	\mid	$\ll$	\ll	$\gg$	\gg	$\asymp$	\asymp
$\parallel$	\parallel	$\subset$	\subset	$\supset$	\supset	$\approx$	\approx	$\bowtie$	\bowtie
$\subseteq$	\subseteq	$\supseteq$	\supseteq	$\cong$	\cong	$\Join$	\Join	$\sqsubset$	\sqsubset
$\sqsupset$	\sqsupset	$\neq$	\neq	$\smile$	\smile	$\sqsubseteq$	\sqsubseteq	$\sqsupseteq$	\sqsupseteq
$\doteq$	\doteq	$\frown$	\frown	$\in$	\in	$\ni$	\ni	$\propto$	\propto
$=$	=	$\vdash$	\vdash	$\dashv$	\dashv	$<$	<	$>$	>

Table 8.4: Relation symbols (available in LaTeX)

$\leftarrow$	\leftarrow	$\longleftarrow$	\longleftarrow	$\uparrow$	\uparrow
$\Leftarrow$	\Leftarrow	$\Longleftarrow$	\Longleftarrow	$\Uparrow$	\Uparrow
$\rightarrow$	\rightarrow	$\longrightarrow$	\longrightarrow	$\downarrow$	\downarrow
$\Rightarrow$	\Rightarrow	$\Longrightarrow$	\Longrightarrow	$\Downarrow$	\Downarrow
$\leftrightarrow$	\leftrightarrow	$\longleftrightarrow$	\longleftrightarrow	$\updownarrow$	\updownarrow
$\Leftrightarrow$	\Leftrightarrow	$\Longleftrightarrow$	\Longleftrightarrow	$\Updownarrow$	\Updownarrow
$\mapsto$	\mapsto	$\longmapsto$	\longmapsto	$\nearrow$	\nearrow
$\hookleftarrow$	\hookleftarrow	$\hookrightarrow$	\hookrightarrow	$\searrow$	\searrow
$\leftharpoonup$	\leftharpoonup	$\rightharpoonup$	\rightharpoonup	$\swarrow$	\swarrow
$\leftharpoondown$	\leftharpoondown	$\rightharpoondown$	\rightharpoondown	$\nwarrow$	\nwarrow

Table 8.5: Arrow symbols (available in LaTeX)

$\ldots$	\ldots	$\cdots$	\cdots	$\vdots$	\vdots	$\ddots$	\ddots	$\aleph$	\aleph
$\prime$	\prime	$\forall$	\forall	∞	\infty	$\hbar$	\hbar	$\emptyset$	\emptyset
$\exists$	\exists	∇	\nabla	$\surd$	\surd	$\Box$	\Box[a]	$\triangle$	\triangle
$\Diamond$	\Diamond[a]	$\imath$	\imath	$\jmath$	\jmath	ℓ	\ell	$\neg$	\neg
$\top$	\top	$\flat$	\flat	$\natural$	\natural	$\sharp$	\sharp	$\wp$	\wp
$\bot$	\bot	$\clubsuit$	\clubsuit	$\diamondsuit$	\diamondsuit	$\heartsuit$	\heartsuit	$\spadesuit$	\spadesuit
$\mho$	\mho[a]	$\Re$	\Re	$\Im$	\Im	$\angle$	\angle	∂	\partial

[a] Not predefined in NFSS. Use the latexsym or amssymb package.

Table 8.6: Miscellaneous symbols (available in LaTeX)

$\sum$	\sum	$\prod$	\prod	$\coprod$	\coprod	$\int$	\int	$\oint$	\oint
$\bigcap$	\bigcap	$\bigcup$	\bigcup	$\bigsqcup$	\bigsqcup	$\bigvee$	\bigvee	$\bigwedge$	\bigwedge
$\bigodot$	\bigodot	$\bigotimes$	\bigotimes	$\bigoplus$	\bigoplus	$\biguplus$	\biguplus		

Table 8.7: Variable-sized symbols (available in LaTeX)

\arccos	\cos	\csc	\exp	\ker	\limsup	\min	\sinh
\arcsin	\cosh	\deg	\gcd	\lg	\ln	\Pr	\sup
\arctan	\cot	\det	\hom	\lim	\log	\sec	\tan
\arg	\coth	\dim	\inf	\liminf	\max	\sin	\tanh

Table 8.8: Log-like symbols (available in LaTeX)

$\uparrow$	\uparrow	$\Uparrow$	\Uparrow	$\downarrow$	\downarrow	$\Downarrow$	\Downarrow
{	\{	}	\}	$\updownarrow$	\updownarrow	$\Updownarrow$	\Updownarrow
$\lfloor$	\lfloor	$\rfloor$	\rfloor	$\lceil$	\lceil	$\rceil$	\rceil
$\langle$	\langle	$\rangle$	\rangle	/	/	\	\backslash
$\vert$	|	$\Vert$	\\|				

Table 8.9: Delimiters (available in LaTeX)

⎱	\rmoustache	⎰	\lmoustache	⎱	\rgroup	⎰	\lgroup
⎪	\arrowvert	‖	\Arrowvert	⎪	\bracevert		

Table 8.10: Large delimiters (available in LaTeX)

$\widetilde{abc}$	\widetilde{abc}	$\widehat{abc}$	\widehat{abc}
$\overleftarrow{abc}$	\overleftarrow{abc}	$\overrightarrow{abc}$	\overrightarrow{abc}
$\overline{abc}$	\overline{abc}	$\underline{abc}$	\underline{abc}
$\overbrace{abc}$	\overbrace{abc}	$\underbrace{abc}$	\underbrace{abc}
$\sqrt{abc}$	\sqrt{abc}	$\sqrt[n]{abc}$	\sqrt[n]{abc}
f'	f'	$\frac{abc}{xyz}$	\frac{abc}{xyz}

Table 8.11: LaTeX math constructs

ℱ	\digamma	ϰ	\varkappa	ℶ	\beth	ℸ	\daleth	ℷ	\gimel

Table 8.12: AMS Greek and Hebrew (available with amssymb package)

⌜	\ulcorner	⌝	\urcorner	⌞	\llcorner	⌟	\lrcorner

Table 8.13: AMS delimiters (available with amssymb package)

⇛	\Rrightarrow	⇝	\rightsquigarrow	⇇	\leftleftarrows
⇆	\leftrightarrows	⇚	\Lleftarrow	↞	\twoheadleftarrow
↢	\leftarrowtail	↫	\looparrowleft	⇋	\leftrightharpoons
↶	\curvearrowleft	↺	\circlearrowleft	↰	\Lsh
⇈	\upuparrows	↿	\upharpoonleft	⇃	\downharpoonleft
⊸	\multimap	↭	\leftrightsquigarrow	⇄	\rightleftarrows
⇉	\rightrightarrows	↠	\twoheadrightarrow	↣	\rightarrowtail
↬	\looparrowright	⇌	\rightleftharpoons	↷	\curvearrowright
↻	\circlearrowright	↱	\Rsh	⇊	\downdownarrows
⇂	\downharpoonright	↾	\upharpoonright,\restriction		

Table 8.14: AMS arrows (available with amssymb package)

↚	\nleftarrow	↛	\nrightarrow	⇍	\nLeftarrow
⇏	\nRightarrow	↮	\nleftrightarrow	⇎	\nLeftrightarrow

Table 8.15: AMS negated arrows (available with amssymb package)

$\leqq$	\leqq	$\leqslant$	\leqslant	$\eqslantless$	\eqslantless
$\lesssim$	\lesssim	$\lessapprox$	\lessapprox	$\approxeq$	\approxeq
$\lessdot$	\lessdot	$\lll$	\lll,\llless	$\lessgtr$	\lessgtr
$\lesseqgtr$	\lesseqgtr	$\lesseqqgtr$	\lesseqqgtr	$\doteqdot$	\doteqdot,\Doteq
$\risingdotseq$	\risingdotseq	$\fallingdotseq$	\fallingdotseq	$\backsim$	\backsim
$\backsimeq$	\backsimeq	$\subseteqq$	\subseteqq	$\Subset$	\Subset
$\sqsubset$	\sqsubset	$\preccurlyeq$	\preccurlyeq	$\curlyeqprec$	\curlyeqprec
$\precsim$	\precsim	$\precapprox$	\precapprox	$\vartriangleleft$	\vartriangleleft
$\trianglelefteq$	\trianglelefteq	$\vDash$	\vDash	$\Vvdash$	\Vvdash
$\smallsmile$	\smallsmile	$\smallfrown$	\smallfrown	$\bumpeq$	\bumpeq
$\Bumpeq$	\Bumpeq	$\geqq$	\geqq	$\geqslant$	\geqslant
$\eqslantgtr$	\eqslantgtr	$\gtrsim$	\gtrsim	$\gtrapprox$	\gtrapprox
$\gtrdot$	\gtrdot	$\ggg$	\ggg,\gggtr	$\gtrless$	\gtrless
$\gtreqless$	\gtreqless	$\gtreqqless$	\gtreqqless	$\eqcirc$	\eqcirc
$\circeq$	\circeq	$\triangleq$	\triangleq	$\thicksim$	\thicksim
$\thickapprox$	\thickapprox	$\supseteqq$	\supseteqq	$\Supset$	\Supset
$\sqsupset$	\sqsupset	$\succcurlyeq$	\succcurlyeq	$\curlyeqsucc$	\curlyeqsucc
$\succsim$	\succsim	$\succapprox$	\succapprox	$\vartriangleright$	\vartriangleright
$\trianglerighteq$	\trianglerighteq	$\Vdash$	\Vdash	$\shortmid$	\shortmid
$\shortparallel$	\shortparallel	$\between$	\between	$\pitchfork$	\pitchfork
$\varpropto$	\varpropto	$\blacktriangleleft$	\blacktriangleleft	$\therefore$	\therefore
$\backepsilon$	\backepsilon	$\blacktriangleright$	\blacktriangleright	$\because$	\because

Table 8.16: AMS binary relations (available with amssymb package)

$\nless$	\nless	$\nleq$	\nleq	$\nleqslant$	\nleqslant
$\nleqq$	\nleqq	$\lneq$	\lneq	$\lneqq$	\lneqq
$\lvertneqq$	\lvertneqq	$\lnsim$	\lnsim	$\lnapprox$	\lnapprox
$\nprec$	\nprec	$\npreceq$	\npreceq	$\precnsim$	\precnsim
$\precnapprox$	\precnapprox	$\nsim$	\nsim	$\nshortmid$	\nshortmid
$\nmid$	\nmid	$\nvdash$	\nvdash	$\nvDash$	\nvDash
$\ntriangleleft$	\ntriangleleft	$\ntrianglelefteq$	\ntrianglelefteq	$\nsubseteq$	\nsubseteq
$\subsetneq$	\subsetneq	$\varsubsetneq$	\varsubsetneq	$\subsetneqq$	\subsetneqq
$\varsubsetneqq$	\varsubsetneqq	$\ngtr$	\ngtr	$\ngeq$	\ngeq
$\ngeqslant$	\ngeqslant	$\ngeqq$	\ngeqq	$\gneq$	\gneq
$\gneqq$	\gneqq	$\gvertneqq$	\gvertneqq	$\gnsim$	\gnsim
$\gnapprox$	\gnapprox	$\nsucc$	\nsucc	$\nsucceq$	\nsucceq
$\succnsim$	\succnsim	$\succnapprox$	\succnapprox	$\ncong$	\ncong
$\nshortparallel$	\nshortparallel	$\nparallel$	\nparallel	$\nvDash$	\nvDash
$\nVDash$	\nVDash	$\ntriangleright$	\ntriangleright	$\ntrianglerighteq$	\ntrianglerighteq
$\nsupseteq$	\nsupseteq	$\nsupseteqq$	\nsupseteqq	$\supsetneq$	\supsetneq
$\varsupsetneq$	\varsupsetneq	$\supsetneqq$	\supsetneqq	$\varsupsetneqq$	\varsupsetneqq

Table 8.17: AMS negated binary relations (available with amssymb package)

$\dotplus$	\dotplus	$\smallsetminus$	\smallsetminus	$\Cap$	\Cap,\doublecap
$\Cup$	\Cup,\doublecup	$\barwedge$	\barwedge	$\veebar$	\veebar
$\doublebarwedge$	\doublebarwedge	$\boxminus$	\boxminus	$\boxtimes$	\boxtimes
$\boxdot$	\boxdot	$\boxplus$	\boxplus	$\divideontimes$	\divideontimes
$\ltimes$	\ltimes	$\rtimes$	\rtimes	$\leftthreetimes$	\leftthreetimes
$\rightthreetimes$	\rightthreetimes	$\curlywedge$	\curlywedge	$\curlyvee$	\curlyvee
$\circleddash$	\circleddash	$\circledast$	\circledast	$\circledcirc$	\circledcirc
$\centerdot$	\centerdot	$\intercal$	\intercal		

Table 8.18: AMS binary operators (available with amssymb package)

$\hbar$	\hbar	$\hslash$	\hslash	$\vartriangle$	\vartriangle
$\triangledown$	\triangledown	$\square$	\square	$\lozenge$	\lozenge
$\circledS$	\circledS	$\angle$	\angle	$\measuredangle$	\measuredangle
$\nexists$	\nexists	$\mho$	\mho	$\Finv$	\Finv
$\Game$	\Game	$\Bbbk$	\Bbbk	$\backprime$	\backprime
$\varnothing$	\varnothing	$\blacktriangle$	\blacktriangle	$\blacktriangledown$	\blacktriangledown
$\blacksquare$	\blacksquare	$\blacklozenge$	\blacklozenge	$\bigstar$	\bigstar
$\sphericalangle$	\sphericalangle	$\complement$	\complement	$\eth$	\eth
$\diagup$	\diagup	$\diagdown$	\diagdown		

Table 8.19: AMS miscellaneous (available with amssymb package)

8.2.2 Names of Math Font Commands

The list of math font commands provided by the $\mathcal{AMS}$ packages is shown in table 8.20 on the next page, where for each case an example is shown. In addition, the math font commands of table 7.4 on page 183 can be used.

In the amsmath package, `\boldsymbol` is to be used for individual bold math symbols and bold Greek letters—everything in math except for letters (where one would use `\mathbf`). For example, to obtain a bold $\boldsymbol{\infty}$, or `\boldsymbol{\infty}`, `\boldsymbol{+}`, `\boldsymbol{\pi}`, or `\boldsymbol{0}`.

Since `\boldsymbol` takes a lot of typing, you can introduce new commands for bold symbols to be used frequently:

$$B_\infty + \pi B_1 \sim \mathbf{B_\infty + \pi B_1}$$

```
\newcommand{\bpi}{\boldsymbol{\pi}}
\newcommand{\binfty}{\boldsymbol{\infty}}
\[ B_\infty + \pi B_1 \sim
   \mathbf{B}_{\binfty} \boldsymbol{+}
   \bpi \mathbf{B}_{\boldsymbol{1}}
\]
```

For those math symbols where the command `\boldsymbol` has no effect because the bold version of the symbol does not exist in the currently available fonts, there exists a command "Poor man's bold" (`\pmb`), which simulates bold