

# **3-parameter SHAM model vs 2-parameter model**

Jiaxi Yu

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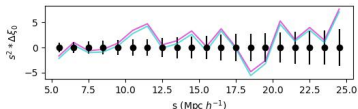
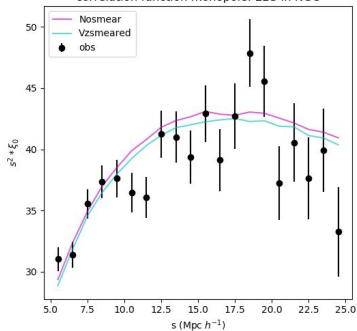
# Comparison: $V_{\text{peak}}$ from the halo catalogue

- No smearing (master thesis):
  - $V_{\text{peak}}$  scattering (**sigma**) and largest-end truncation (**Vcut**)
  - Select the N-th largest value
  - SHAM 2PCF calculation
- $V_z$  smearing (3-parameter model):
  - $V_{\text{peak}}$  scattering (**sigma**) and largest-end truncation (**Vceil**)
  - Select the N-th largest value
  - Gaussian smearing  $V_z$  (**Vsmear**) for the selected halos
  - SHAM 2PCF calculation

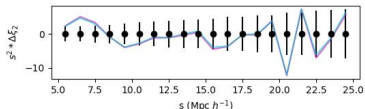
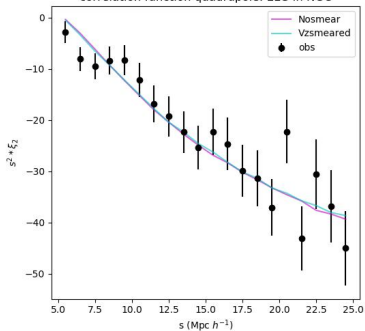
# ELG NGC 2PCF

$\sigma$	$V_{\text{cell}}$ (km/s)	$V_{\text{smear}}$ (km/s)	$\chi^2$	Reduced $\chi^2$
$0.513^{+0.433}_{-0.081}$	$268^{+124}_{-30}$	-	52.296	1.376
$0.805^{+0.536}_{-0.163}$	$345^{+151}_{-46}$	$5^{+29}_{-1}$	54.870	1.482

correlation function monopole: ELG in NGC

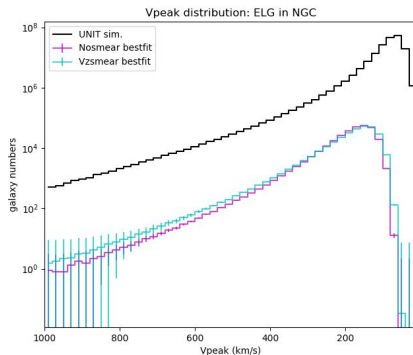
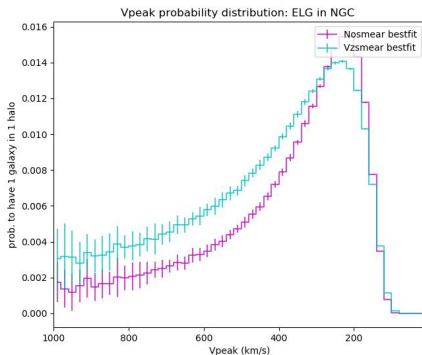


correlation function quadrupole: ELG in NGC



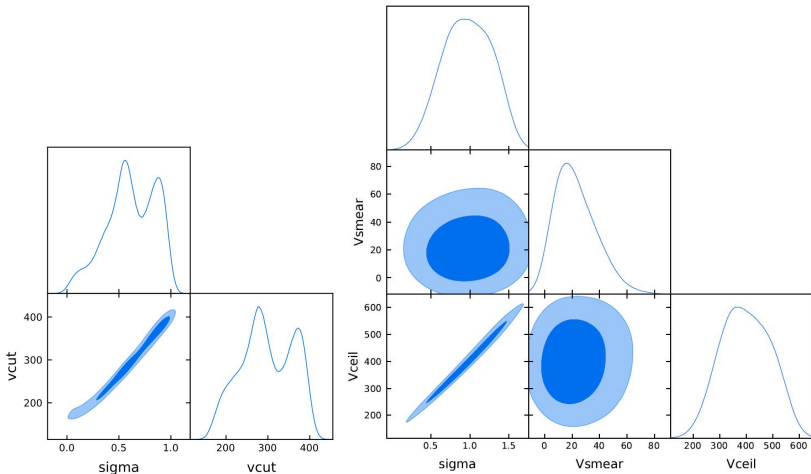
# ELG NGC Prob. Distri. Func.

$\sigma$	$V_{\text{ceil}}$ (km/s)	$V_{\text{smear}}$ (km/s)	$\chi^2$	Reduced $\chi^2$
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# ELG NGC Posterior

$\sigma$	$V_{\text{cel}}$ (km/s)	$V_{\text{smear}}$ (km/s)	$\chi^2$	Reduced $\chi^2$
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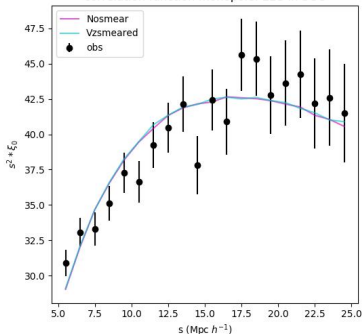


( $V_{\text{cut}} == V_{\text{cel}}$ )

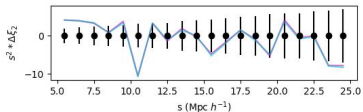
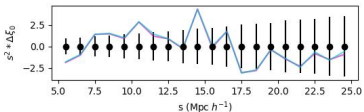
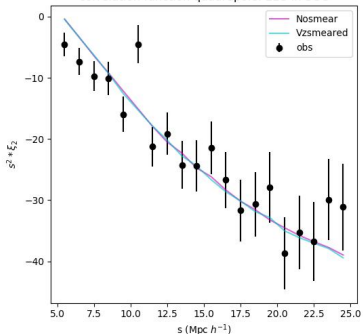
# ELG SGC 2PCF

$\sigma$	$V_{\text{ceil}}$ (km/s)	$V_{\text{smear}}$ (km/s)	$\chi^2$	Reduced $\chi^2$
$0.790^{+0.200}_{-0.285}$	$342^{+58}_{-61}$	-	51.526	1.356
$0.925^{+0.422}_{-0.208}$	$385^{+118}_{-73}$	$8^{+20}_{-6}$	53.057	1.434

correlation function monopole: ELG in SGC

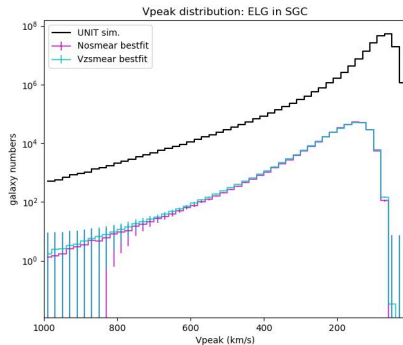
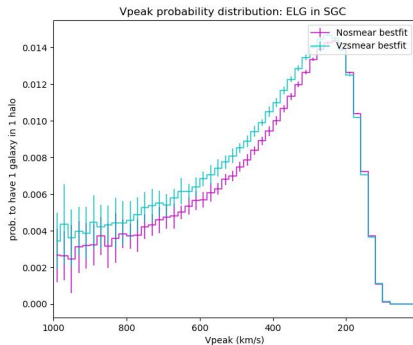


correlation function quadrupole: ELG in SGC



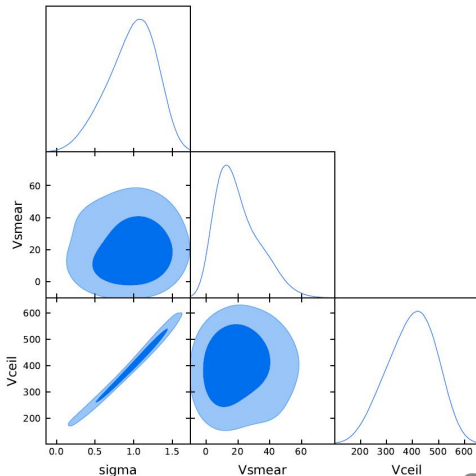
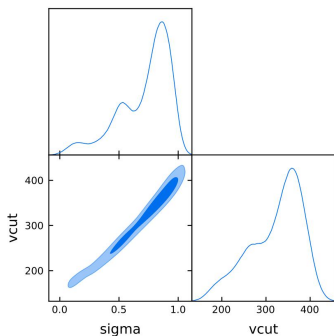
# ELG SGC Prob. Distri. Func.

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# ELG SGC Posterior

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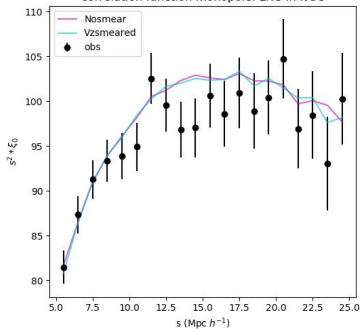
( $V_{\text{cut}} == V_{\text{cel}}$ )



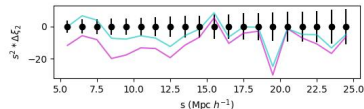
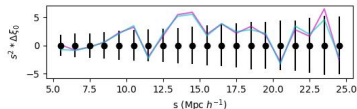
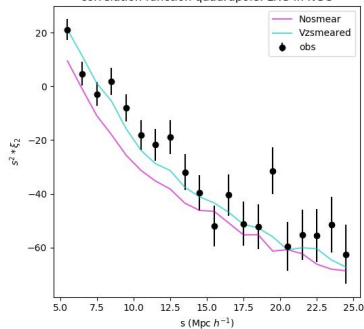
# LRG NGC 2PCF

$\sigma$	$V_{\text{cell}}$ (km/s)	$V_{\text{smear}}$ (km/s)	$\chi^2$	Reduced $\chi^2$
$0.800^{+0.035}_{-0.056}$	$1167^{+29}_{-63}$	-	72.785	1.915
$1.178^{+0.127}_{-0.195}$	$1627^{+144}_{-248}$	$106^{+8}_{-9}$	34.514	0.933

correlation function monopole: LRG in NGC

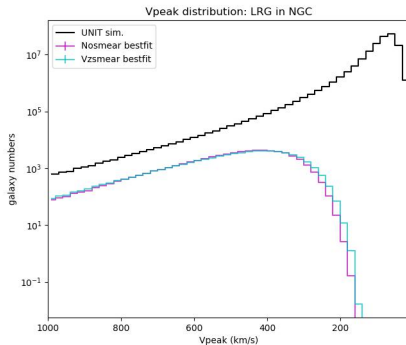
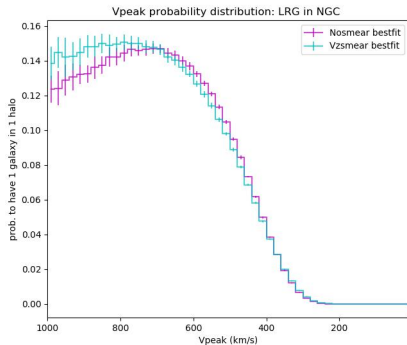


correlation function quadrupole: LRG in NGC



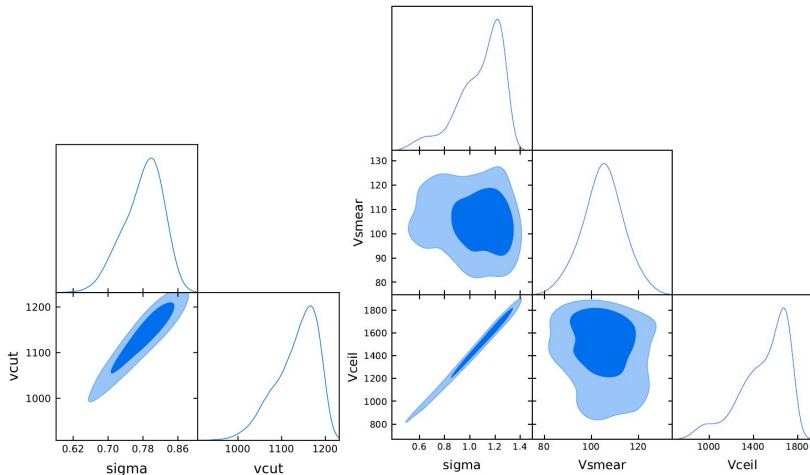
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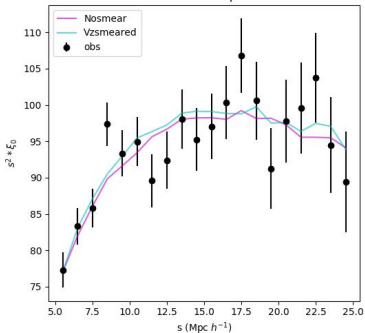


( $V_{\text{cut}} == V_{\text{ceil}}$ )

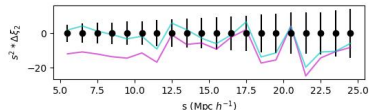
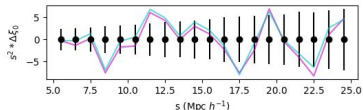
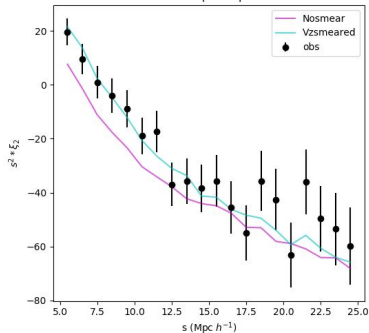
# LRG SGC 2PCF

$\sigma$	$V_{\text{ceil}}$ (km/s)	$V_{\text{smear}}$ (km/s)	$\chi^2$	Reduced $\chi^2$
$0.710^{+0.144}_{-0.029}$	$994^{+167}_{-12}$	-	54.593	1.437
$1.067^{+0.349}_{-0.230}$	$1397^{+395}_{-282}$	$117^{+5}_{-15}$	29.584	0.800

correlation function monopole: LRG in SGC

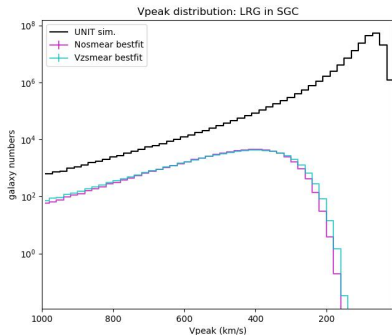
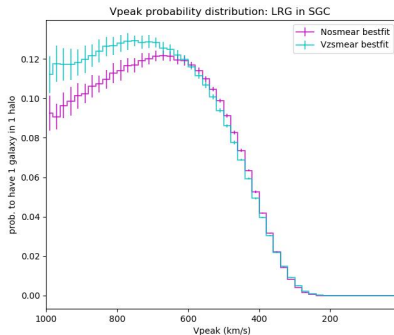


correlation function quadrupole: LRG in SGC



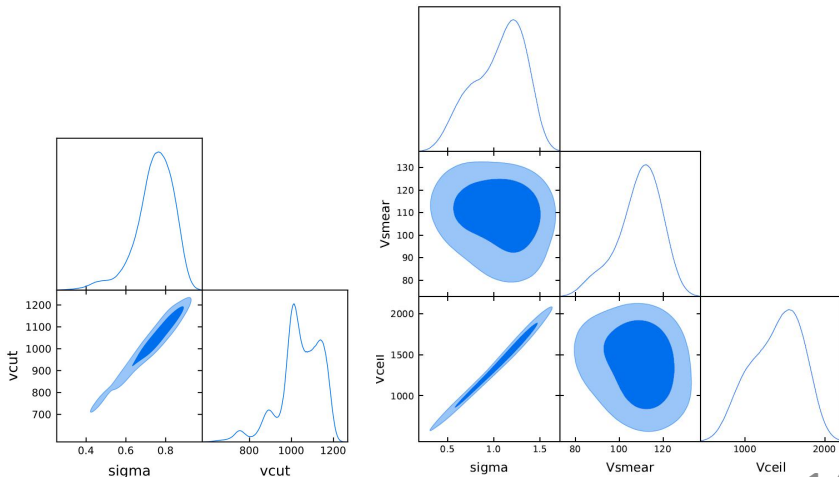
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( $V_{\text{cut}} == V_{\text{ceil}}$ )

## Conclusions:

no smear	$\sigma$	$V_{\text{cut}}$ (km/s)	$V_{\text{smear}}$ (km/s)	$\chi^2$	Reduced $\chi^2$
ELG NGC	$0.513^{+0.433}_{-0.081}$	$268^{+124}_{-30}$	-	52.296	1.376
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LRG SGC	$1.067^{+0.349}_{-0.230}$	$1397^{+395}_{-282}$	$117^{+5}_{-15}$	29.584	0.800

- ✓  $V_z$  smearing works for SHAM **LRG**, improve the quadrupoles
- ✓ but has risk of **overfitting** according to the reduced  $\chi^2$  value

# Conclusions:

no smear	$\sigma$	$V_{\text{cut}}$ (km/s)	$V_{\text{smear}}$ (km/s)	$\chi^2$	Reduced $\chi^2$
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?  $V_z$  smearing doesn't work for SHAM **ELG**, and even **gets worse**

✓ ? possible explanation: erroneously introduce the  $z$  uncertainty, because their real  $z$  uncertainty is very small



# Outlooks:

- ✓ Reliable eBOSS LRG & ELG SHAM models
- Robust SHAM models
  - ✓ More averaged realisations: 60
  - ✓ Implement SHAM models with  $\sigma_{\text{pec}}$
  - C-SHAM scripts (trying to have a functions outline)
  - SHAM LRG and ELG in the same redshift bins
- Multi-tracer SHAM
  - Generate multiple tracers simultaneously
  - Cross-Correlation Studies

## Difficulties:

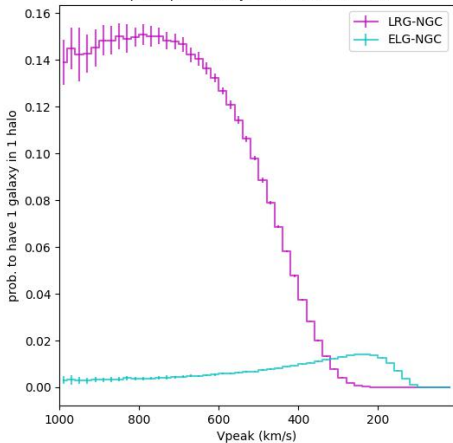
- ❑ Generate multiple tracers simultaneously
  - ❑ Single-tracer tests completed in **different redshift**
  - ❑ LRG and ELG has **different sigma** to scattering  $V_{\text{peak}}$
  - ❑  $V_z$  smearing **only works for LRG**, but not ELG

# Prerequisite tests for multi-tracer SHAM:

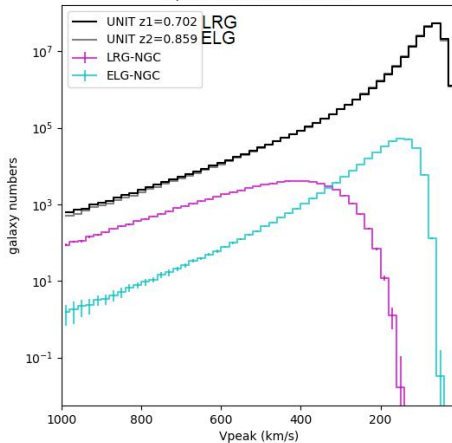
- ❑ LRG and ELG **single-tracer tests in the same redshift bins:**  
is it **necessary?**
- ❑ The **simplest multi-tracer** implementation(**5 parameters** in total):
  - ❑ **scattering & cut** & select & **vz smearing** for SHAM LRG
  - ❑ remove LRG halos
  - ❑ **scattering & cut** & select for SHAM ELG from the remaining halos

# NGC Prob. Distri. Func.

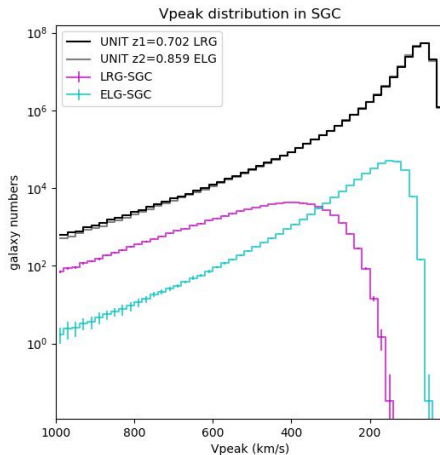
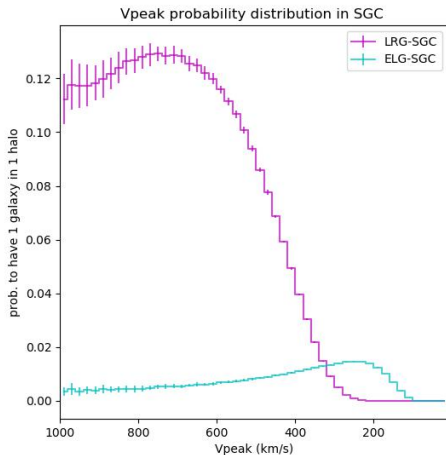
Vpeak probability distribution in NGC



Vpeak distribution in NGC



# SGC Prob. Distri. Func.



# Prerequisite tests for multi-tracer SHAM:

- ❑ The **simplest multi-tracer** implementation:
  - ❑ LRG first or ELG first may need a **physical explanation**
  - ❑ Seen from the single-tracer probability distributions, LRG and ELG only occupies a small amount of halos, so the probability for two types of galaxy residing in one halo is small, i.e., **we don't have to worry about the overlapped LRG and ELG probability distribution.**

Thank you !