

## Model Assumation

## **Check Assumption 5: Little / No Multicollinearity**

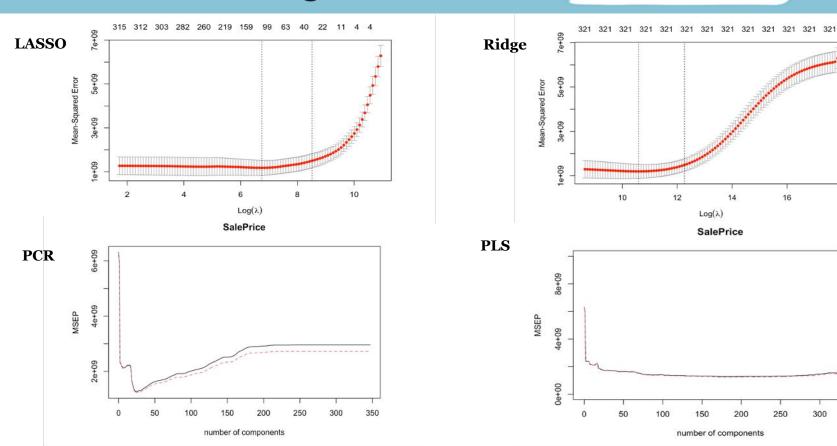
- Lasso and Ridg
- Assumptions ne

The normal linear

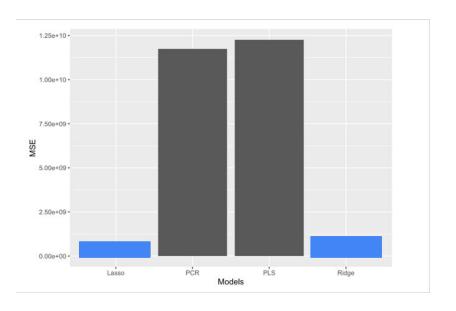
$$Y_i = \beta_o +$$

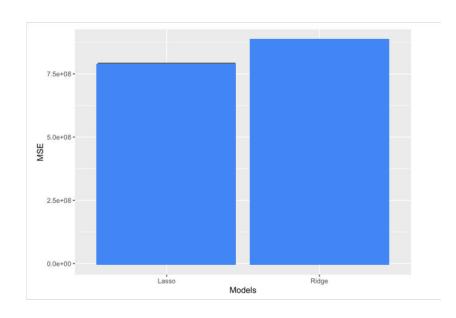
 $e_i \stackrel{iid}{\sim} \mathit{I}$ 





## Models Comparison - MSE





- (1) PLS and PCR has comparably similar MSE, while Lasso and Ridge Regression has comparably similar MSE.
- (2) Lasso and Ridge Regression's MSE much smaller than PLS and PCR's MSE.
- (3) Lasso has the lowest MSE value.