

## FLNTU Characterization Sheet

Date: February 25, 2016

S/N: FLNTUS-1075

### Chlorophyll Scale Factor

Chlorophyll concentration expressed in µg/l can be derived using the equation:

$$\text{CHL (}\mu\text{g/l)} = \text{Scale Factor} \times (\text{Output} - \text{Dark Counts})$$

	Analog		Digital	
Dark Counts	0.089	V	61	counts
Scale Factor (SF)	21	µg/l/V	0.0251	µg/l/count
Maximum Output	4.98	V	4121	counts
Resolution	0.6	mV	1.0	counts
Ambient temperature during calibration	22.3	°C		

### Nephelometric Turbidity Unit (NTU) Scale Factor

Turbidity units expressed in NTU can be derived using the equation:

$$\text{NTU} = \text{Scale Factor} \times (\text{Output} - \text{Dark Counts})$$

	Analog		Digital	
Dark Counts	0.076	V	51	counts
NTU Solution Value	0.95	V	769	counts
Scale Factor (SF)	174	NTU/V	0.2109	NTU/count
Maximum Output	4.98	V	4121	counts
Resolution	0.6	mV	1.0	counts
Ambient temperature during calibration	22.3	°C		

#### Definition of terms:

**Dark Counts:** Signal output of the meter in clean water with black tape over detector.

**NTU Solution Value:** Signal output of the turbidity sensor when measuring a sample of interest.

**SF (CHL):** Determined using the following equation:  $\text{SF} = x \div (\text{output} - \text{dark counts})$ , where x is the concentration of the solution used during instrument characterization. SF is used to derive instrument output concentration from the raw signal output of the fluorometer.

**SF (NTU):** Scale factor is determined using the following equation:  $\text{SF} = \text{xx} \div (\text{Output} - \text{Dark counts})$ , where xx is the value of a Formazin concentration. For example:  $12.2 \div (2011 - 50) = 0.0062$ .

**Maximum Output:** Maximum signal output the fluorometer is capable of.

**Resolution:** standard deviation of 1 minute of collected data.