



















- $\theta$  [°]
- $\Delta\theta$  [°]
- $\delta$  [°]
  - [-]
  - $[\mu]$
  - $[\mu]$
  - $[\mu]$





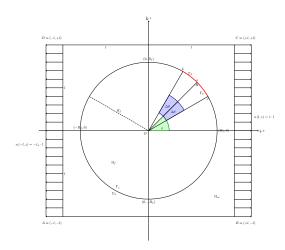


- Γ [–]
- $\Gamma$  [-]
- Γ [-]
- $\Gamma$  [-]





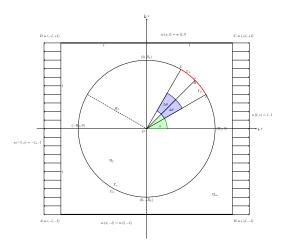








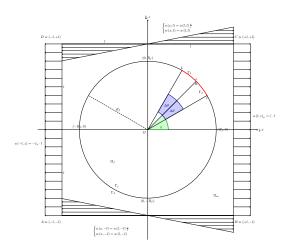










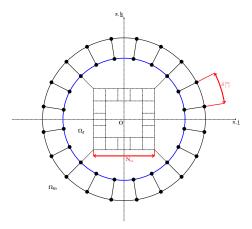












$$\delta = \frac{\circ}{\circ}$$







[] []  $\nu$  [-]







$$= \pi \sigma \frac{+}{-\nu}$$

$$= -\nu$$

$$\sigma = \frac{-\nu}{-\nu} \varepsilon$$





$$\Delta = |\Delta - \Delta|$$

$$\Delta = |\Delta - \Delta|$$

$$\beta = \begin{pmatrix} \cdot \\ - \\ \cdot \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta = (\beta)\Delta + (\beta)\Delta\Delta_{\theta} = -(\beta)\Delta + (\beta)\Delta$$

$$= (\beta) + (\beta)_{\theta} = - (\beta) + (\beta)$$

$$= \frac{\Delta}{\delta} = \frac{\theta \Delta_{\theta}}{\delta} = . \leftrightarrow \Delta = \delta$$







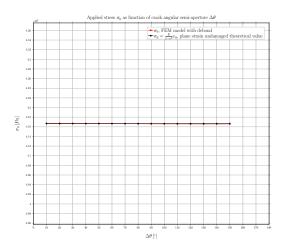








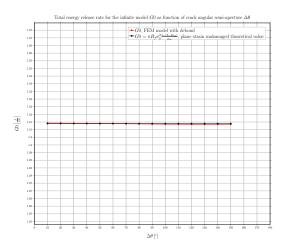
$$\sigma\delta = .^{\circ}$$





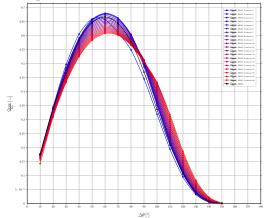


$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$





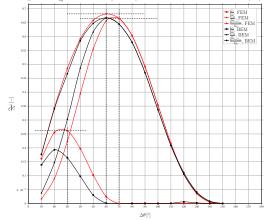
Normalized total energy release rate  $\frac{G_{PSF}}{E}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with Abaqus built-in J-Integral post-processing routine (\*CONTOUR INTEGRAL)





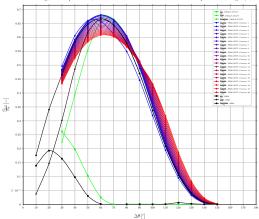
$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

Normalized energy release rate  $\frac{G_{-1}}{G_{0}}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-processing routine





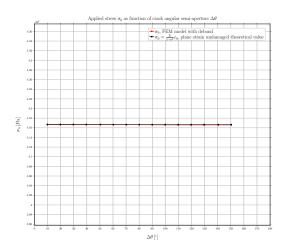
 $\delta = .^{\circ}_{\text{Normalized energy release rate} \frac{G_{+}}{G_{+}} \text{ as function of crack angular semi-aperture } \Delta \theta, \text{ calculated with in-house force-based VCCT and Abaqus built-in 3-Integral ("CONTOUR INTEGRAL) post-processing routines}$ 







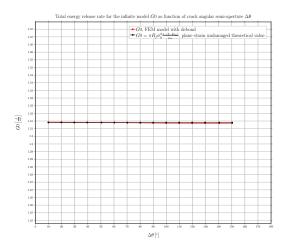
$$\sigma\delta = .^{\circ}$$





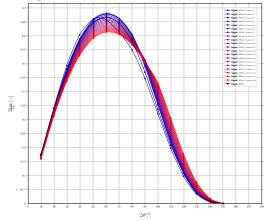


$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$





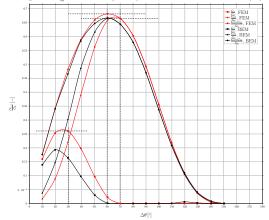
Normalized total energy release rate  $\frac{G_{PSF}}{C}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with Abaqus built-in J-Integral post-processing routine (\*CONTOUR INTEGRAL)





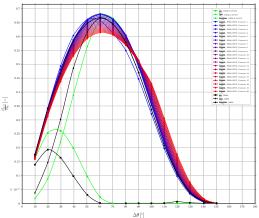
$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

Normalized energy release rate  $\frac{G_{i+1}}{G_0}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-processing routine





 $\delta=.^\circ$  Normalized energy release rate  $\frac{a_0}{G}$  as function of crack angular semi-uperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with in-house force-based VCCT and Abaque built-in J-Integral (\*CONTOUR INTEGRAL) post-processing routines

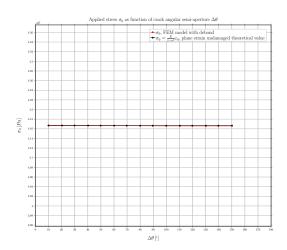








$$\sigma\delta = .^{\circ}$$

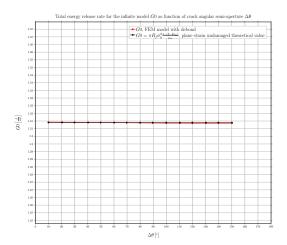








$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$



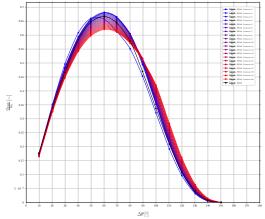






$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

Normalized total energy release rate  $\frac{G_{GR}}{C}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with Abaqus built-in J-Integral post-processing routine (\*CONTOUR INTEGRAL)



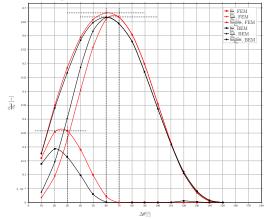






$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

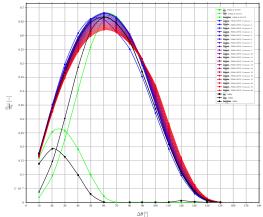
Normalized energy release rate  $\frac{G_{(+)}}{G_0}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-processing routine





$$\delta=.^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate  $\frac{G_{cl}}{G_c}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with in-house force-based VCCT and Abaqus built-in J-Integral (\*CONTOUR INTEGRAL) post-processing routines

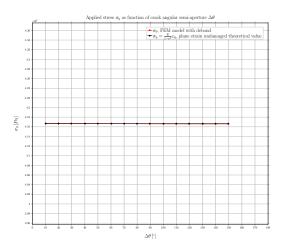








$$\sigma\delta = .^{\circ}$$

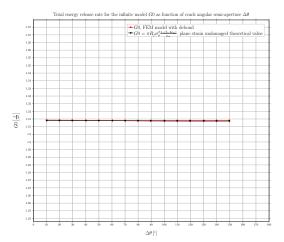








$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$



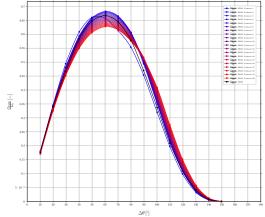






$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

Normalized total energy release rate  $\frac{G_{CR}}{G_{CR}}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with Abaqus built-in J-Integral post-processing routine (\*CONTOUR INTEGRAL)



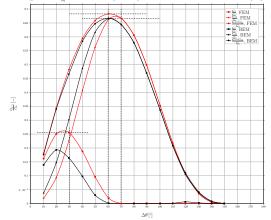






$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

Normalized energy release rate  $\frac{G_{(1)}}{G_0}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-processing routine



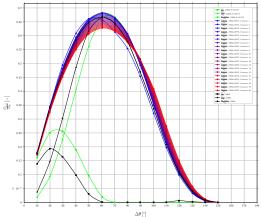






$$\delta=.^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate  $\frac{G_c}{G_c}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with in-house force-based VCCT and Abaqus built-in J-Integral (\*CONTOUR INTEGRAL) post-processing routines

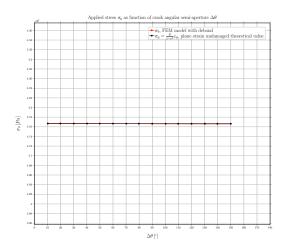








$$\sigma\delta = .^{\circ}$$

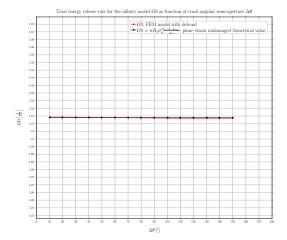








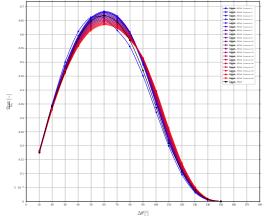
$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$







Normalized total energy release rate  $\frac{Grow}{G_t}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with Abaqus built-in J-Integral post-processing routine (\*CONTOUR INTEGRAL)



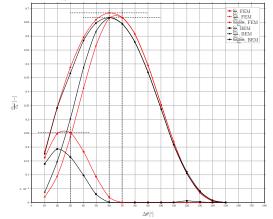






$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

Normalized energy release rate  $\frac{G_{(-)}}{G_0}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-processing routine

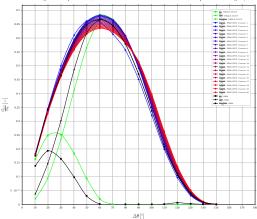








 $\delta=\cdot^\circ$  Normalized energy release rate  $\frac{\alpha_0}{G^2}$  as function of crack angular semi-sperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with in-house force-based VCCT and Abaqus built-in 3-Integral (\*CONTOUR INTEGRAL) post-processing routines

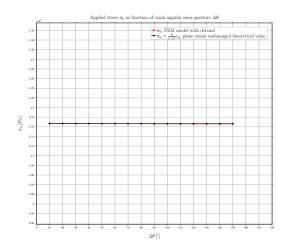








$$\sigma\delta = .^{\circ}$$

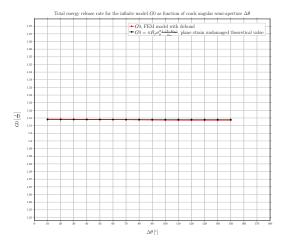








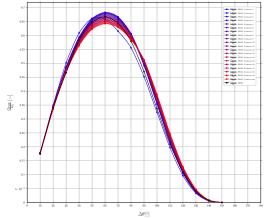






$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

Normalized total energy release rate  $\frac{G_{TOT}}{C_0}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with Abaqus built-in J-Integral post-processing routine (\*CONTOUR INTEGRAL)

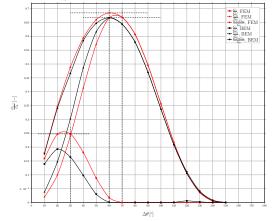






 $\delta = .^{\circ}$ 

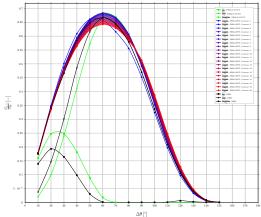
Normalized energy release rate  $\frac{G_{(-)}}{G_0}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-processing routine





$$\delta=.^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate  $\frac{G_{ij}}{C}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with in-house force-based VCCT and Abaqus built-in J-Integral (\*CONTOUR INTEGRAL) post-processing routines

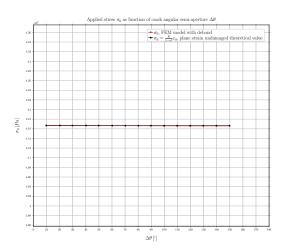








$$\sigma\delta = .^{\circ}$$

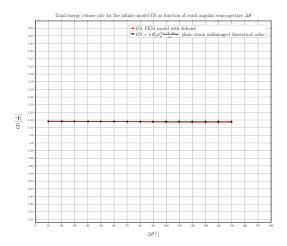








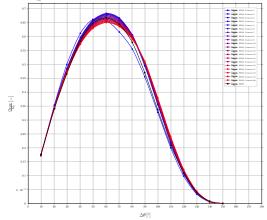
$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$







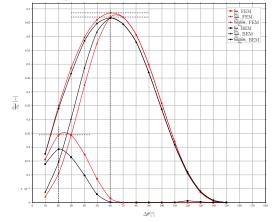
Normalized total energy release rate  $\frac{Grow}{Gc}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture Δθ, calculated with Abaqus built-in J-Integral post-processing routine (\*CONTOUR INTEGRAL)





$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

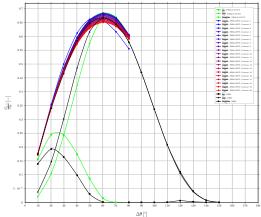
Normalized energy release rate  $\frac{G_{-1}}{G_{-}}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-processing routine





$$\delta=.^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate  $\frac{G_{ij}}{G}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with in-house force-based VCCT and Abaqus built-in J-Integral (\*CONTOUR INTEGRAL) post-processing routines

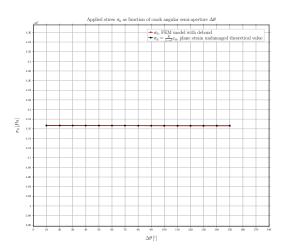








$$\sigma\delta = .^{\circ}$$

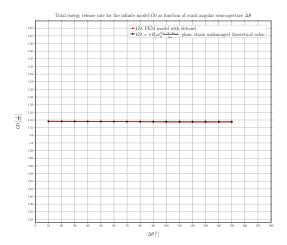








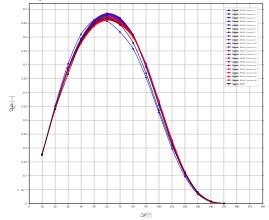
$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$







Normalized total energy release rate  $\frac{G_{COC}}{E_0}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with Abaqus built-in J-Integral post-processing routine (\*CONTOUR INTEGRAL)

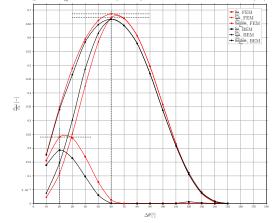






$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

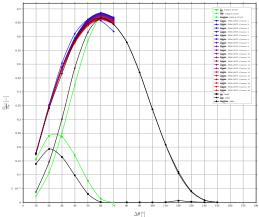
Normalized energy release rate  $\frac{G_{-1}}{G_{-}}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-processing routine





$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

Normalized energy release rate  $\frac{G_{i,j}}{G_{i,j}}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with in-house force-based VCCT and Abaqus built-in J-Integral (\*CONTOUR INTEGRAL) post-processing routines



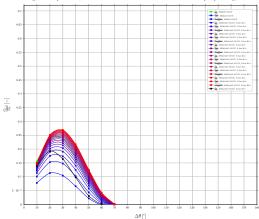






$$\delta = 0.0$$

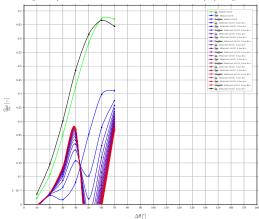
Normalized energy release rate  $\frac{G_{12}^2}{4\pi}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface





$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

Normalized energy release rate  $\frac{G_1}{G_2}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture Δθ, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface



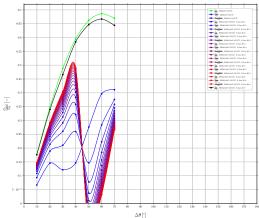






$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

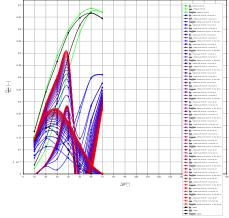
Normalized energy release rate  $\frac{G_1}{G_2}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface







 $(...)\delta=.$  Germalized energy release rate  $\frac{G_{11}}{G_{12}}$  as function of crack angular sumi-operture  $\Delta\theta$ , cubalated with in home force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the filter side of the interface



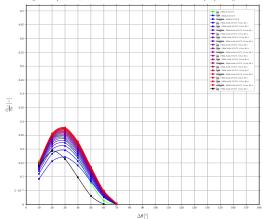






$$\delta=.^\circ$$

O = . Normalized energy release rate  $\frac{G_1}{G_2}$  as function of crack angular semi-sperture Δθ, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the inter-



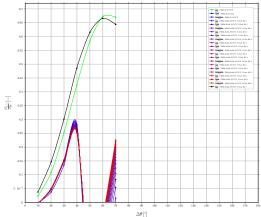






$$\delta=.^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate  $\frac{G_{cl}}{G}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interf



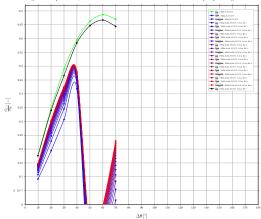






$$\delta=.^\circ$$

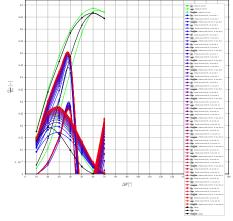
Normalized energy release rate  $\frac{G_{ij}}{G_{ij}}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interface.







 $(...)\delta=.$  Symmalized energy release rate  $\frac{g_{ij}}{g_{ij}}$  as function of crack angular semi-spectury  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with in-bosse force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interface

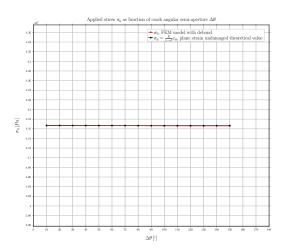








$$\sigma\delta = .^{\circ}$$

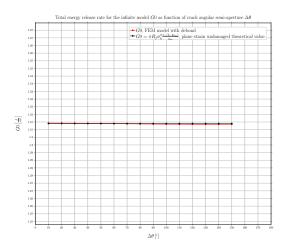








$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

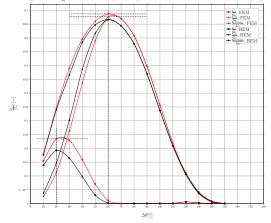




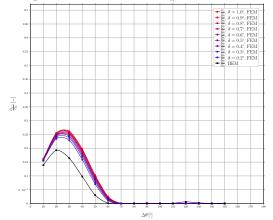


$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

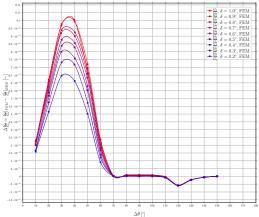
Normalized energy release rate  $\frac{G_{(1)}}{G_0}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ , calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-processing routine



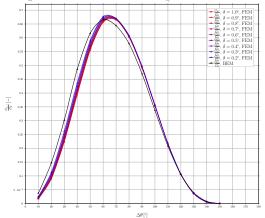
Normalized energy release rate  $\frac{G}{L}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ ,  $VF_f = 7.9 \cdot 10^{-5}$ ,  $\frac{L}{L} \sim 100$  calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-processing routine



Error of of normalized energy release rate with respect to BEM results  $\Delta \frac{G_G}{G_G} = \frac{G_G}{G_G}|_{EEM} - \frac{G_G}{G_G}|_{EEM}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta \theta$ ,  $VF_f = 7.9 \cdot 10^{-5}$ ,  $\frac{1}{R_f} \sim 100$  calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-

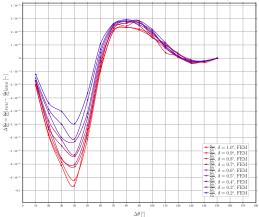


Normalized energy release rate GH as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta\theta$ ,  $VF_f = 7.9 \cdot 10^{-5}$ ,  $\frac{t}{R_c} \sim 100$  calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-processing routine

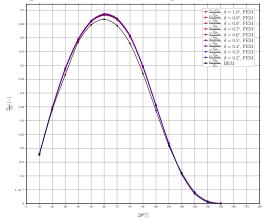




Error of of normalized energy release rate with respect to BEM results  $\Delta \frac{G_0}{G_0} = \frac{G_0}{G_0}|_{REM}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta \theta$ ,  $VF_f = 7.9 \cdot 10^{-5}$ ,  $\frac{L}{R_0} \sim 100$  calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-1



Normalized energy release rate  $\frac{G_f + G_f}{G_0}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta \theta$ ,  $VF_f = 7.9 \cdot 10^{-5}$ ,  $\frac{f_0}{E_0} \sim 100$  calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-processing routine





Error of of normalized energy release rate with respect to BEM results,  $\Delta \frac{G_1G_2}{G_0} = \frac{G_1G_2G_2}{G_0} \frac{G_2G_2G_2}{|_{EBM}} = \frac{G_1G_0G_2}{G_0}|_{EBM}$  as function of crack angular semi-aperture  $\Delta \theta$ ,  $VF_f = 7.9 \cdot 10^{-5}$ ,  $\frac{I_0}{H_0} \sim 100$  calculated with in-house force-based V

