## Stiffness reduction in UD and cross-ply laminates due to fiber/matrix interface cracks

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## Abstract

Keywords: Fiber Reinforced Polymer Composite (FRPC), Debonding, Finite element analysis (FEA)

## 1. Introduction

## 2. Derivation of constitutive relations

$$\beta_{ij} = \frac{1}{V_k} \int_{S_C} \frac{1}{2} (u_i n_j + u_j n_i) dS$$
 (1)

$$\beta_{11} = \frac{1}{V_k} \int_{S_C} \frac{1}{2} (u_1 n_1 + u_1 n_1) dS = \frac{1}{V_k} \int_{S_C} \mathcal{M} \tilde{n}_1^0 dS = 0$$
 (2)