



Education and Culture

Erasmus Mundus



θ $[\circ]$

 $\Delta\theta$ $[\circ]$

 δ $[\circ]$

 $[-]$

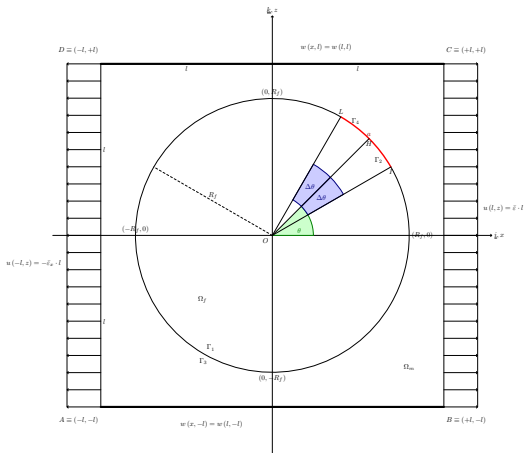
 $[\mu]$

 $[\mu]$

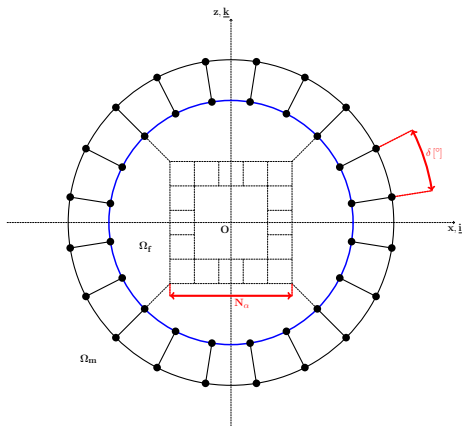
 $[\mu]$

$$\begin{array}{l} \Gamma \quad [-] \\ \Gamma \quad [-] \\ \Gamma \quad [-] \\ \Gamma \quad [-] \end{array}$$









$$\delta = \frac{\circ}{\alpha}$$

$$\begin{matrix} \square & \square & \nu[-] \end{matrix}$$

$$= \pi \sigma \frac{+}{-}$$

$$= -\nu$$

$$\sigma = \frac{-}{-\nu} \varepsilon$$

$$\Delta = |\Delta - \Delta|$$

$$\Delta = |\Delta - \Delta|$$

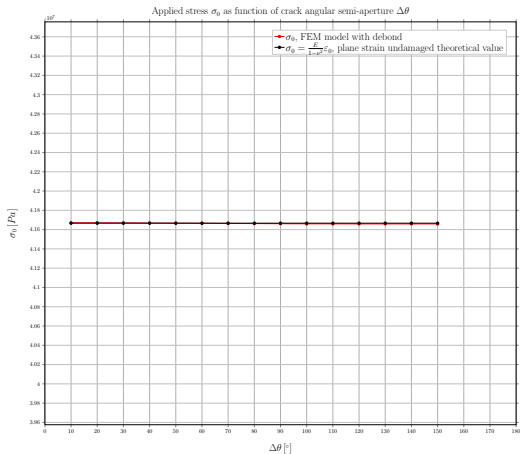
$$\beta = \begin{pmatrix} , \\ - \\ , \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta = (\beta)\Delta + (\beta)\Delta\Delta_\theta = -(\beta)\Delta + (\beta)\Delta$$

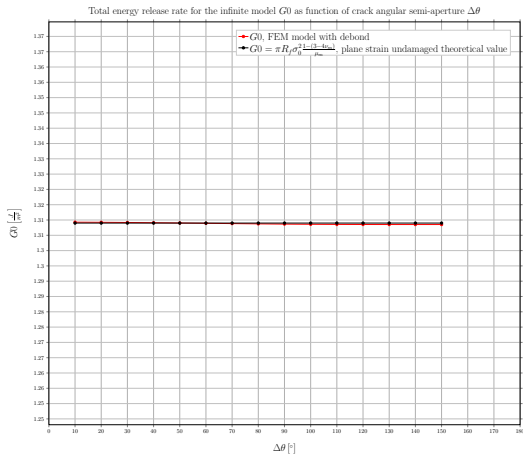
$$= (\beta) + (\beta)_\theta = -(\beta) + (\beta)$$

$$= \frac{\Delta}{\delta} = \frac{\theta \Delta \theta}{\delta} = . \leftrightarrow \Delta = \delta$$

$$\sigma\delta = .^\circ$$

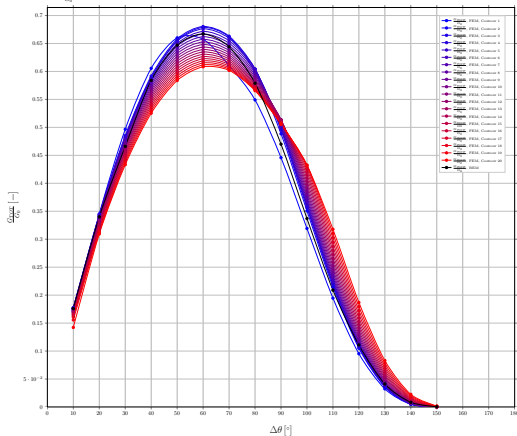


$\delta = .^\circ$



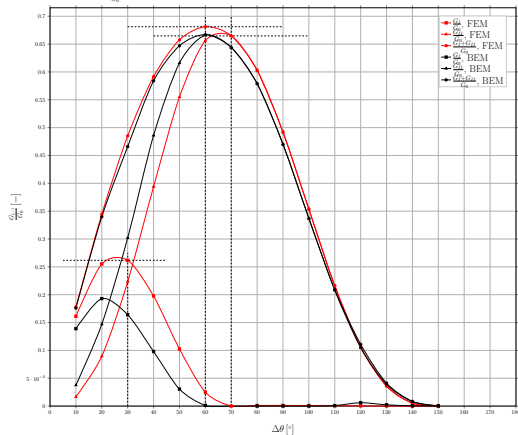
$\delta = .^\circ$

Normalized total energy release rate $\frac{G_{tot}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with Abaqus built-in J-Integral post-processing routine (*CONTOUR INTEGRAL)



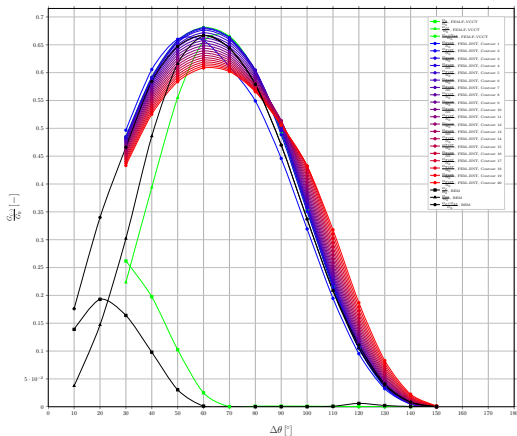
$\delta = .^\circ$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{\text{eff}}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-processing routine



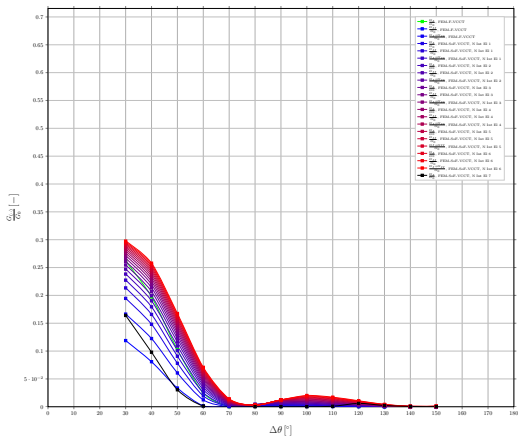
$\delta = .^\circ$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based VCCT and Abaqus built-in J-Integral (*CONTOUR INTEGRAL) post-processing routines



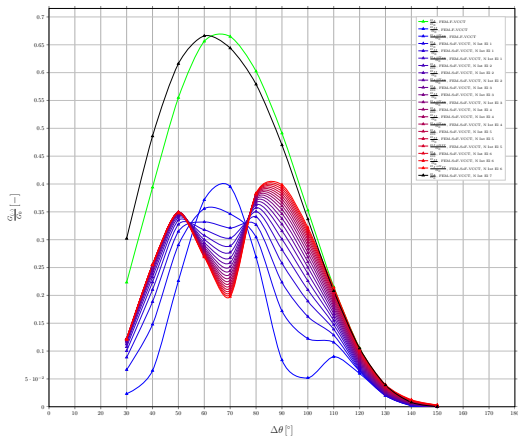
$$\delta = .^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I+II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface



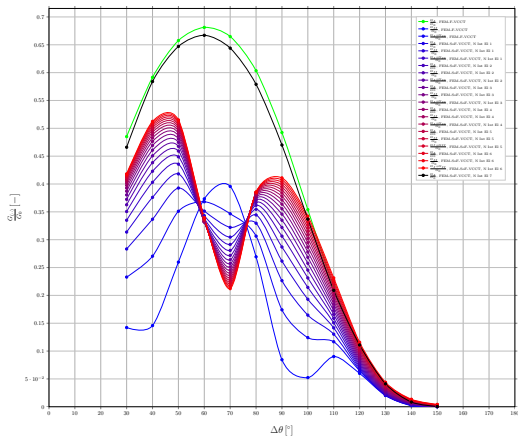
$\delta = .^\circ$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I+II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface

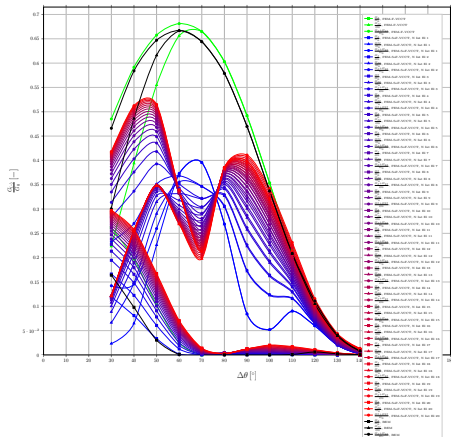


$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I+II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface

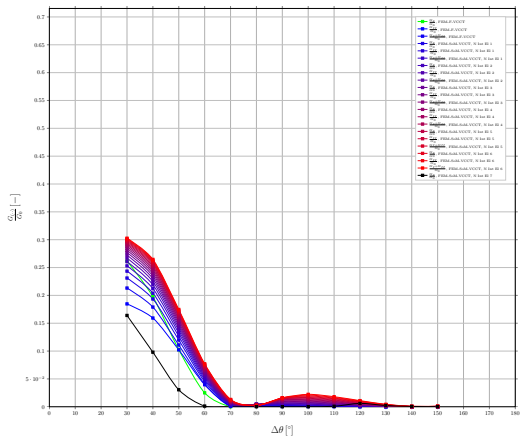


Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{Ieq}}{E_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface



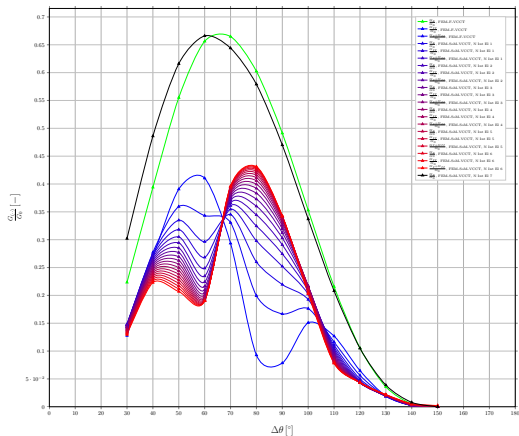
$\delta = .^\circ$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interface.



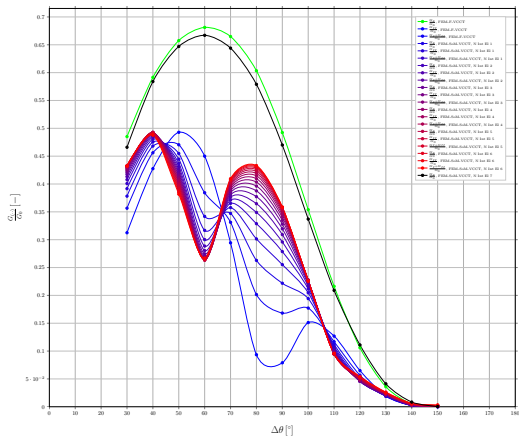
$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I+II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the inter-

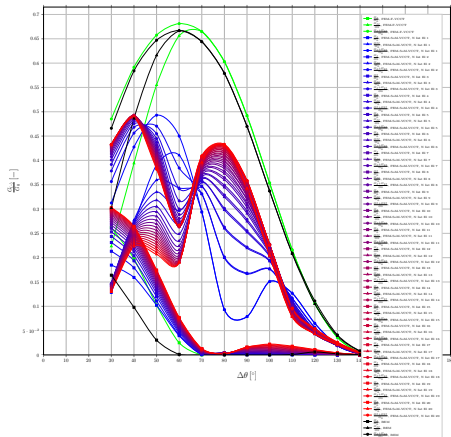


$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

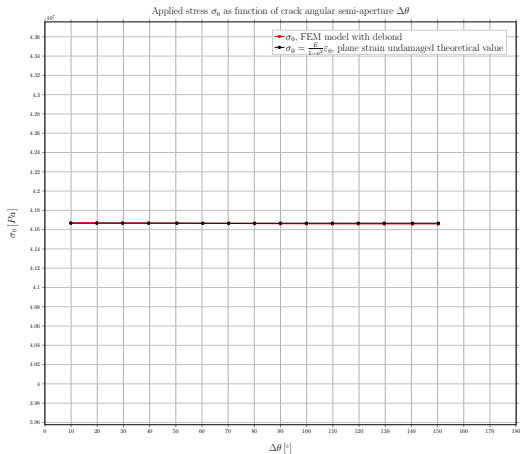
Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I+II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the inter-



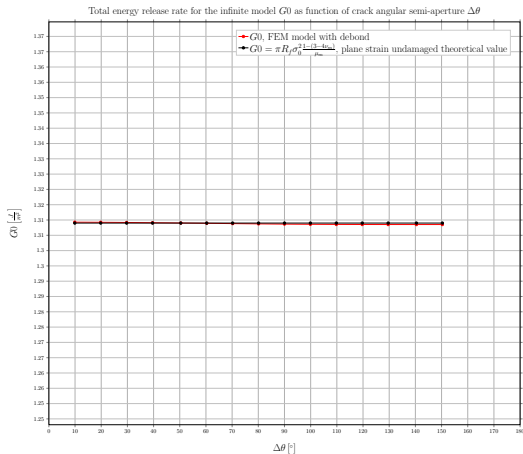
Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I+II}}{G_{I+II}^0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interface



$$\sigma \delta = .^\circ$$

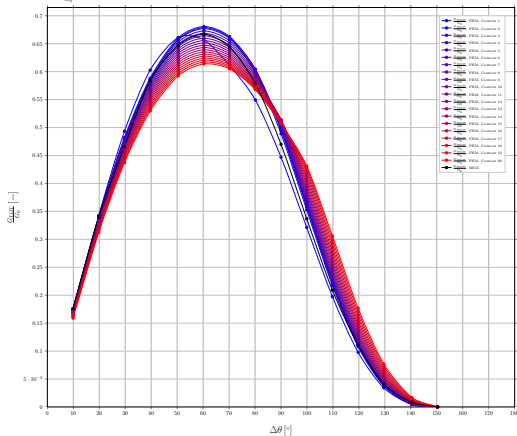


$\delta = .^\circ$

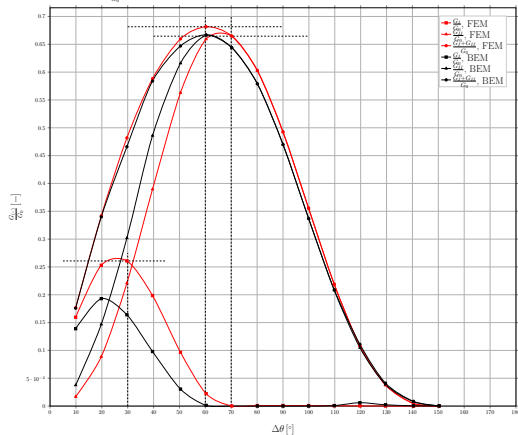


$\delta = .^\circ$

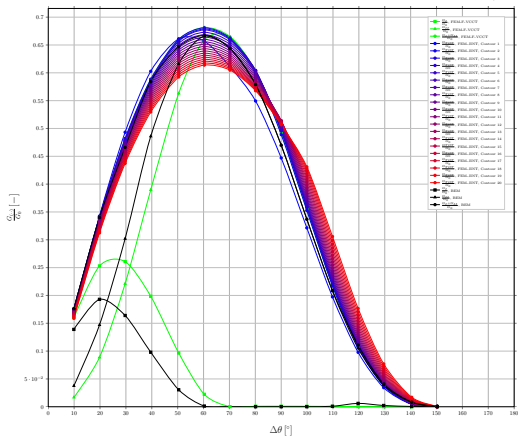
Normalized total energy release rate $\frac{G_{tot}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with Abaqus built-in J-Integral post-processing routine (*CONTOUR INTEGRAL)



Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{\text{eff}}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-processing routine

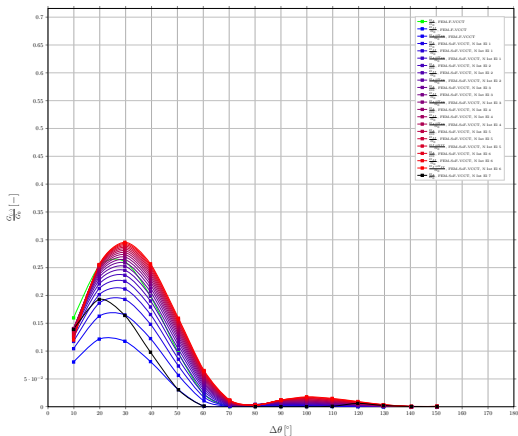


Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{(i)}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based VCCT and Abaqus built-in J-Integral (*CONTOUR INTEGRAL) post-processing routines



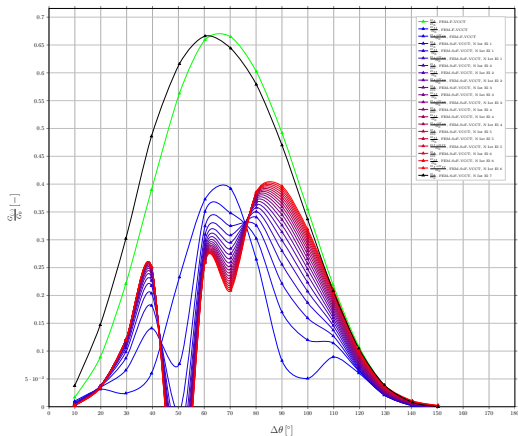
$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I+II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface



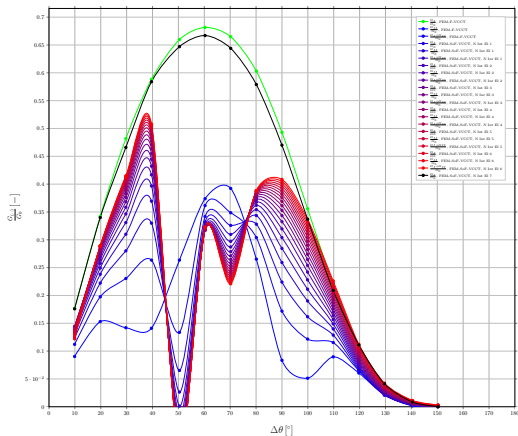
$$\delta = .^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I+II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface

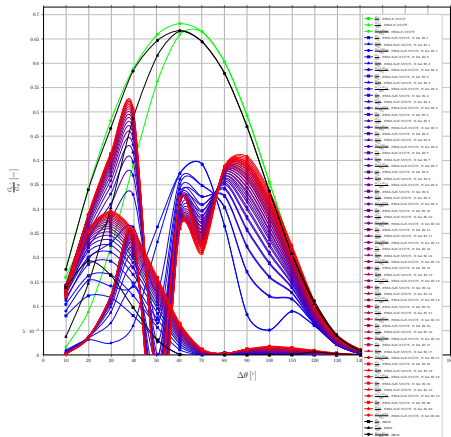


$$\delta = .^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I+II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface

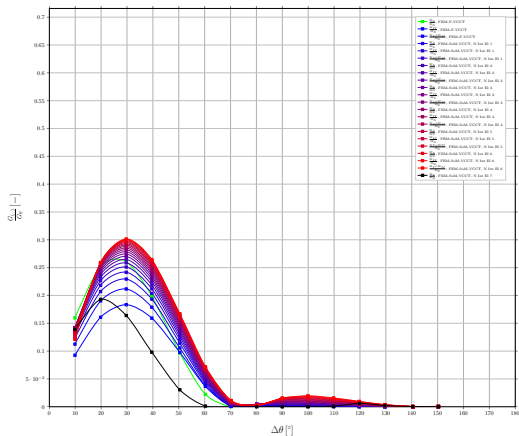


Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{Ieq}}{E_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface



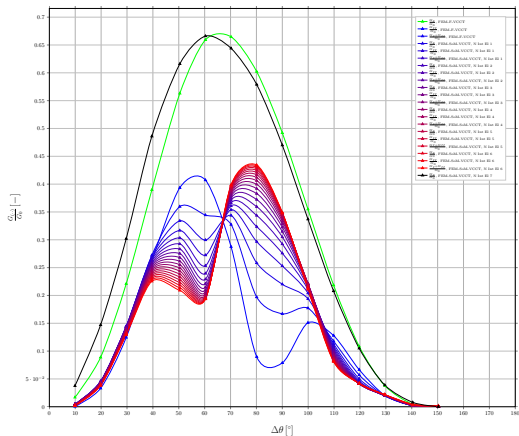
$\delta = .^\circ$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interface



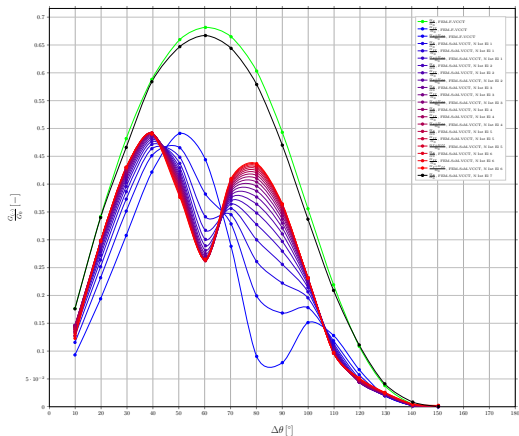
$\delta = .^\circ$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interface

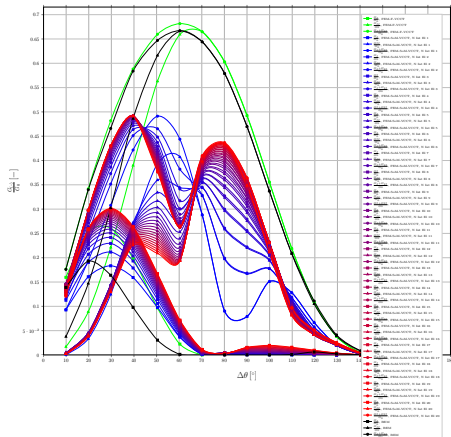


$\delta = .^\circ$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interface.

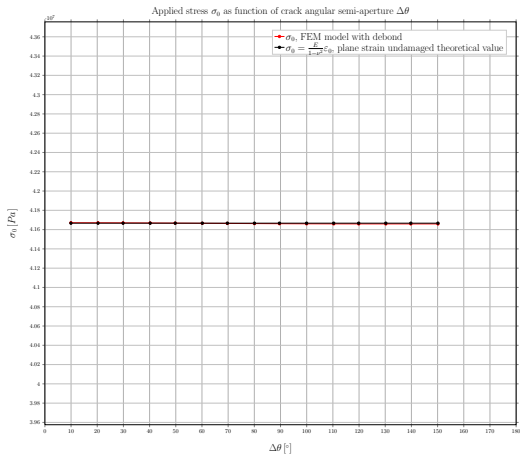


(\cdot) $\delta = \cdot$ Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interface



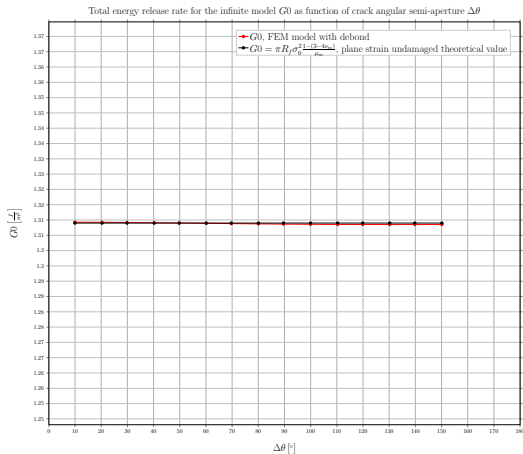
$$\sigma \delta = .^\circ$$

$$\delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ$$



$$\delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ$$

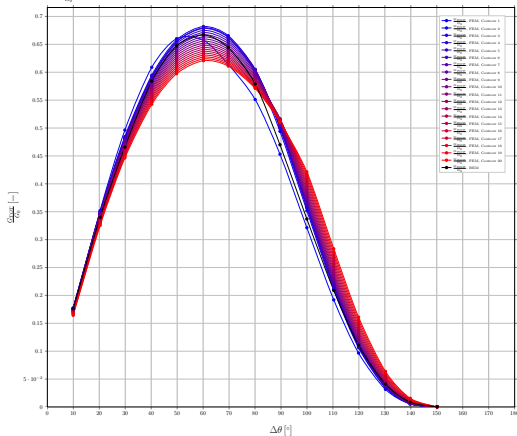
$$\delta = .^\circ$$



$$\delta = .^{\circ} \delta = .^{\circ} \delta = .^{\circ} \delta = .^{\circ} \delta = .^{\circ} \delta = .^{\circ} \delta = .$$

$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

Normalized total energy release rate $\frac{G_{tot}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with Abaqus built-in J-Integral post-processing routine (*CONTOUR INTEGRAL)

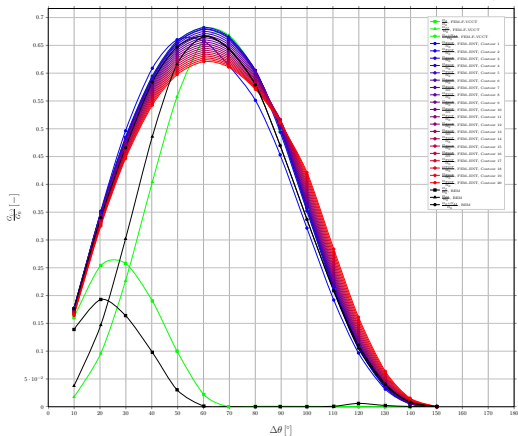


$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

Figure 10 is a line graph showing the normalized velocity gradient $\frac{\partial v_x}{\partial x} [-]$ versus the angle $\Delta\theta [^\circ]$. The x-axis ranges from 0 to 180 degrees, and the y-axis ranges from 0 to 0.7. The graph compares FEM (red lines) and BEM (black lines) results for three quantities: $\frac{\partial v_x}{\partial x}$, $\frac{\partial v_x}{\partial x} \frac{\partial v_x}{\partial x}$, and $\frac{\partial v_x}{\partial x} \frac{\partial v_x}{\partial x}$. The BEM results are generally smoother than the FEM results. Two horizontal dashed lines are present at $y \approx 0.26$ and $y \approx 0.66$.

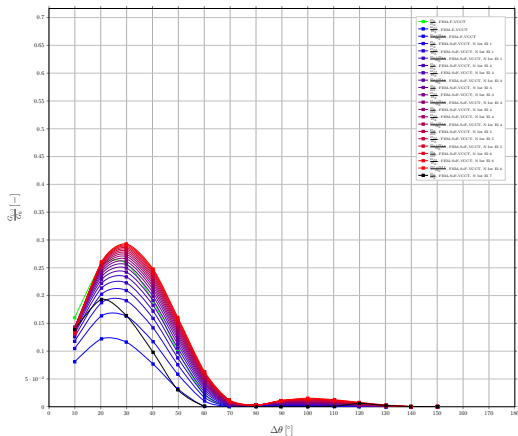
$\delta = .^\circ$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based VCCT and Abaqus built-in J-Integral (*CONTOUR INTEGRAL) post-processing routines



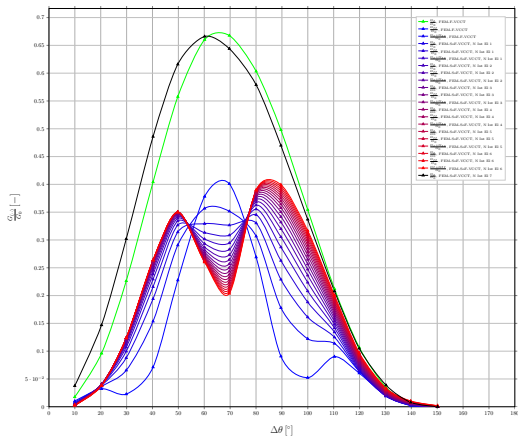
$$\delta = .^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface



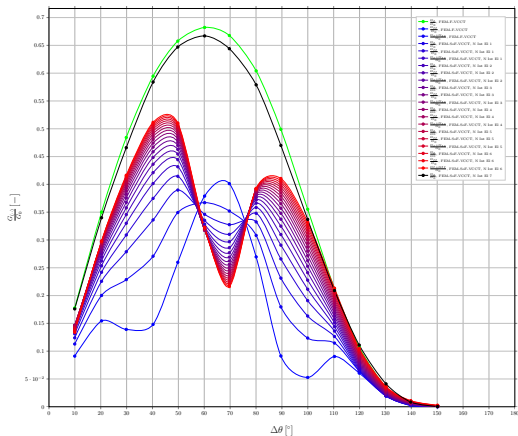
$$\delta = .^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface



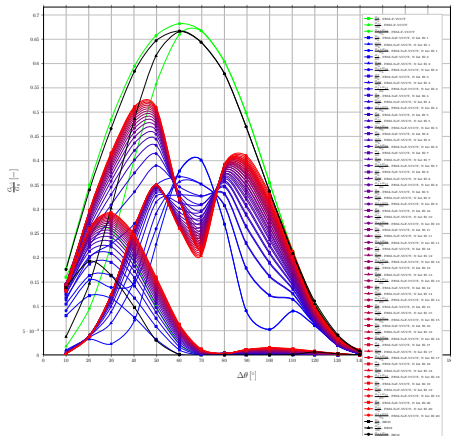
$$\delta = .^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_c}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface



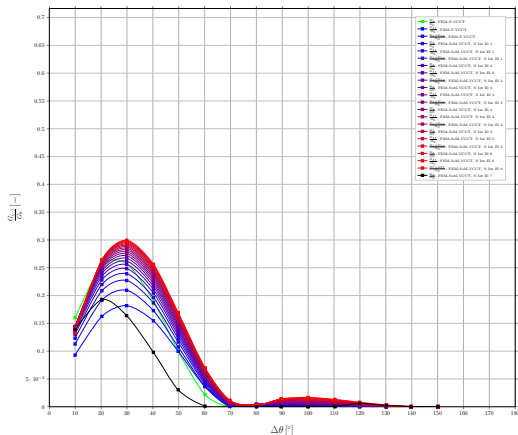
$$\delta = .^{\circ} \delta = .^{\circ} \delta = .^{\circ} \delta = .^{\circ} \delta = .^{\circ} \delta = .^{\circ} \delta = .$$

$(.)\delta = .^{\circ}$ Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I+II}}{E_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface



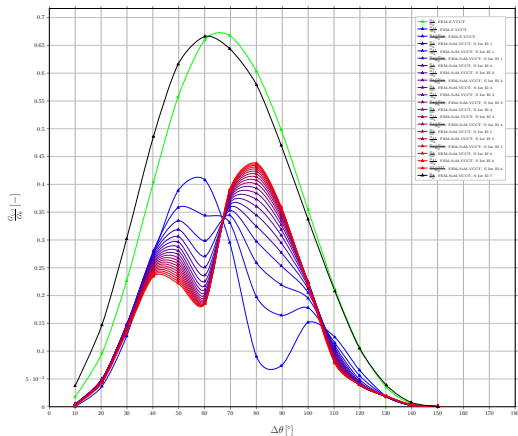
$\delta = .^\circ$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interface.



$\delta = .^\circ$

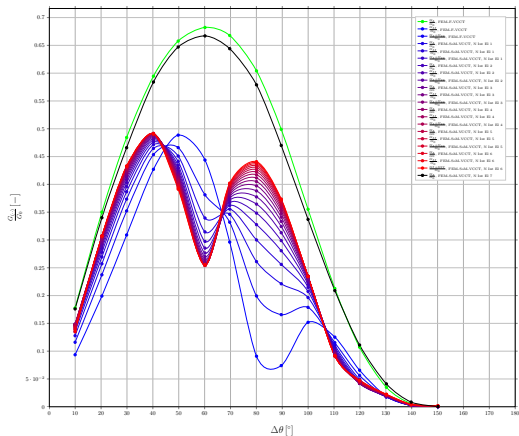
Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interf



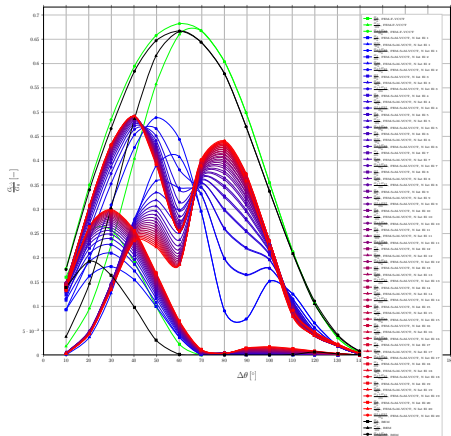
$$\delta = {}^0\delta = {}^0\delta = {}^0\delta = {}^0\delta = {}^0\delta =$$

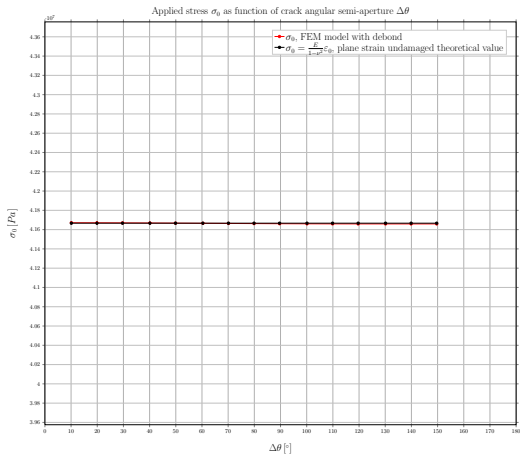
$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I+II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the inter-



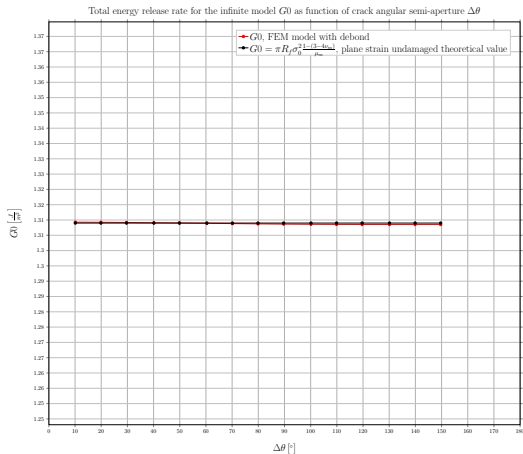
Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I,II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interface



$$\sigma\delta = .^{\circ}$$


$$\delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ \delta = .$$

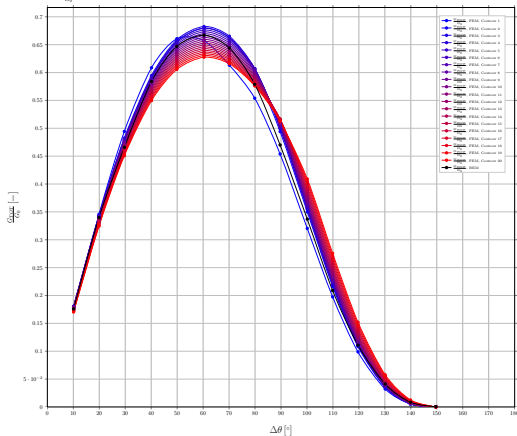
$$\delta = .^\circ$$



$$\delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ \delta = .$$

$$\delta = .^\circ$$

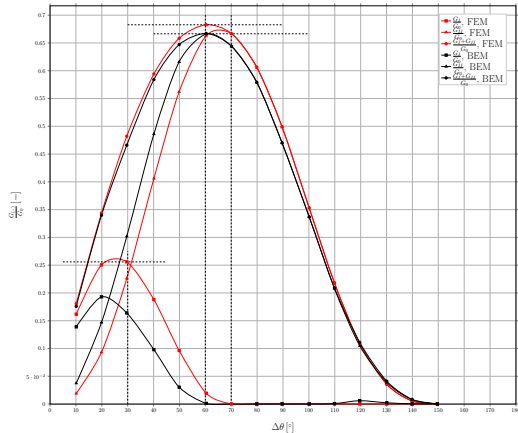
Normalized total energy release rate $\frac{G_{tot}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with Abaqus built-in J-Integral post-processing routine (*CONTOUR INTEGRAL)



$\delta = .^\circ$

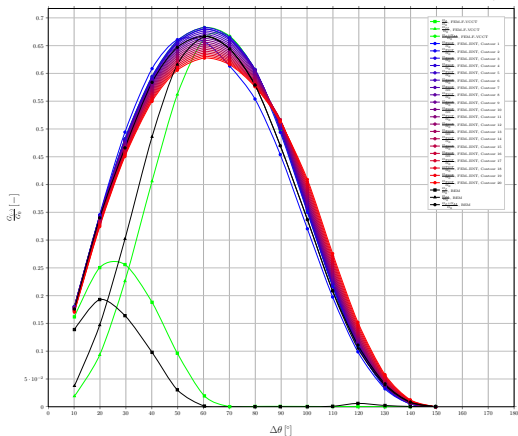
$\delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_{II}^0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-processing routine



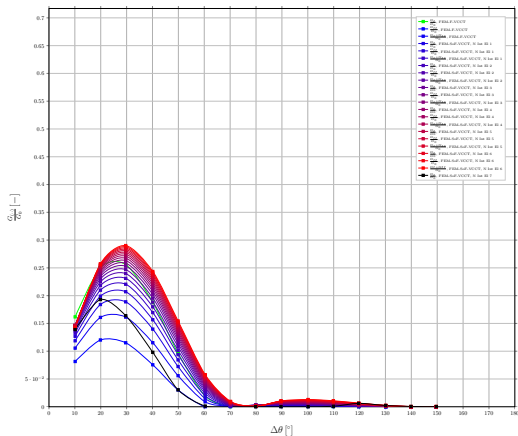
$$\delta = .^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based VCCT and Abaqus built-in J-Integral (*CONTOUR INTEGRAL) post-processing routines



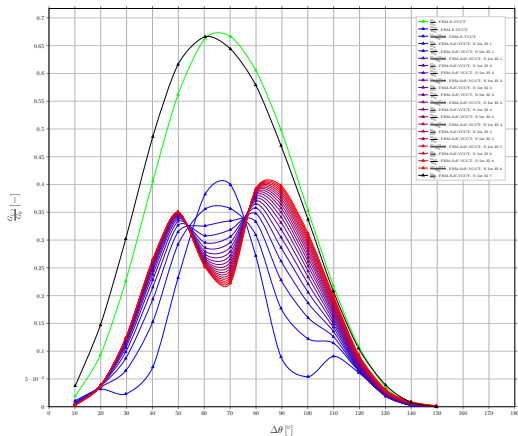
$$\delta = .^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface



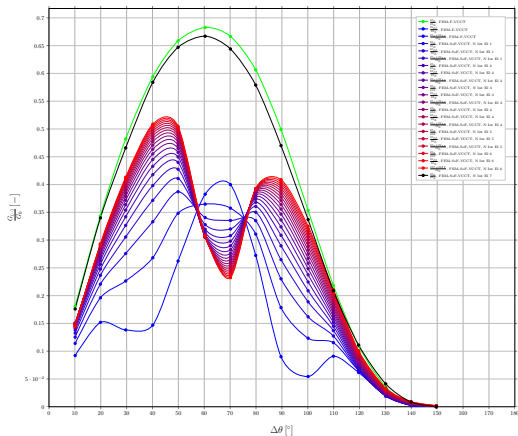
$$\delta = .^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface



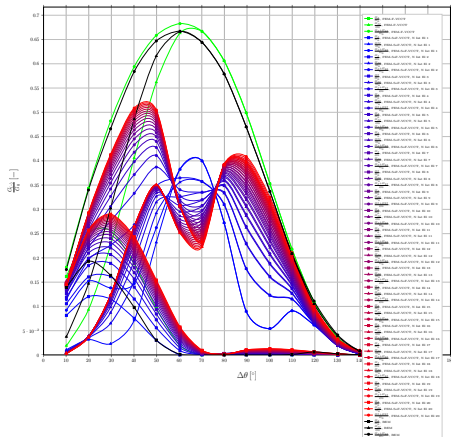
$$\delta = .^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface



$$\delta = .^{\circ}\delta = .^{\circ}\delta = .^{\circ}\delta = .^{\circ}\delta = .$$

(\cdot) $\delta = \cdot$. Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface

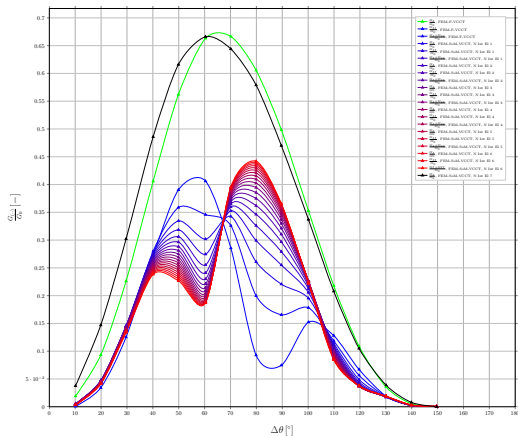


Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I+II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the inter-



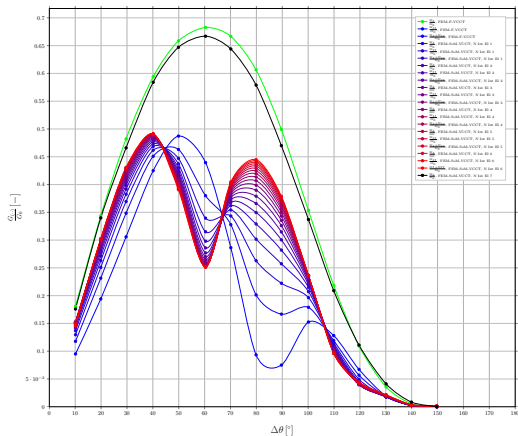
$$\delta = .^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interface



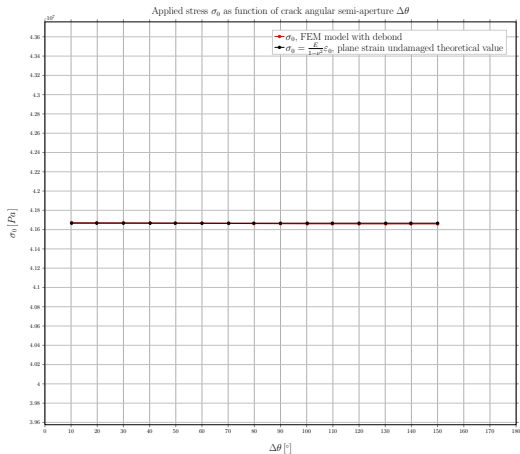
$$\delta = .^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interf



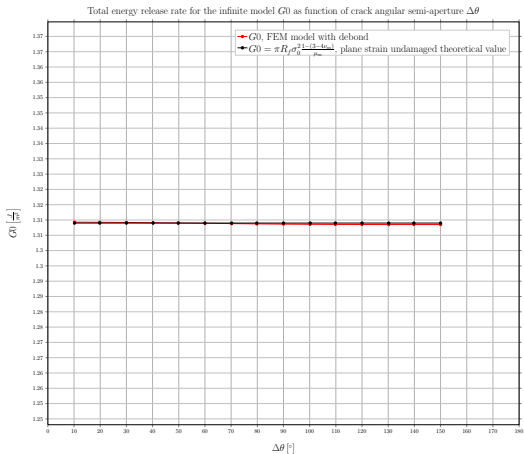
◀ ◻ ▶ ◀ ◼ ▶ ◀ ≡ ▶ ◀ ≡ ▶ ≡

$$\sigma \delta = .^\circ$$



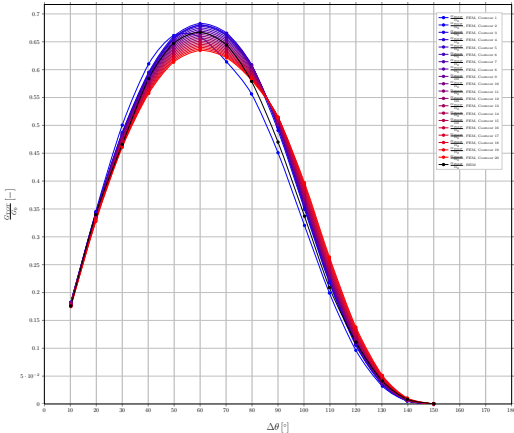
$$\delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ \delta = .^\circ$$

$$\delta = .^\circ$$

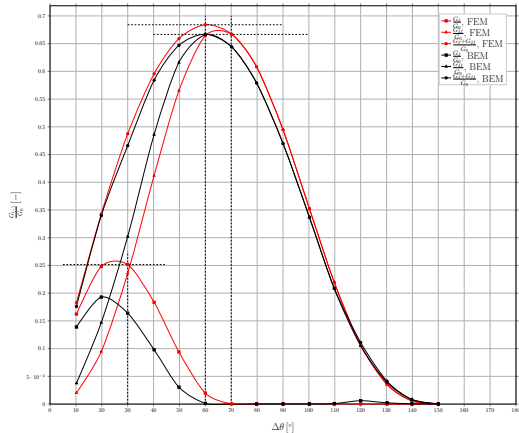


$\delta = .^\circ$

Normalized total energy release rate $\frac{G_{tot}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with Abaqus built-in J-Integral post-processing routine (*CONTOUR INTEGRAL)

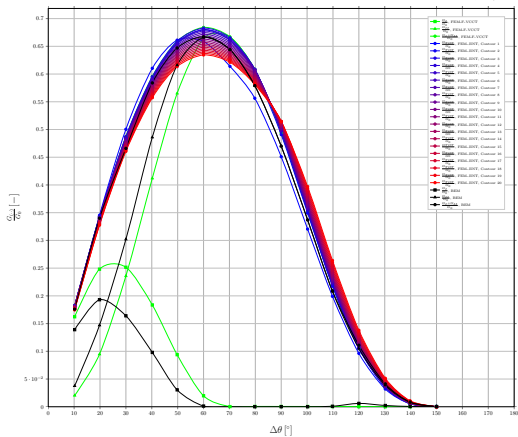


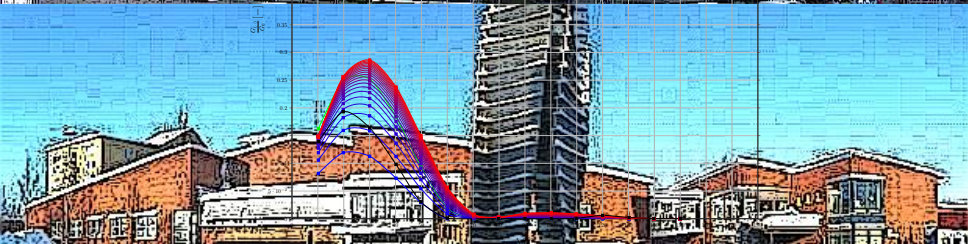
Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_{II}^0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-processing routine



$\delta = .^\circ$

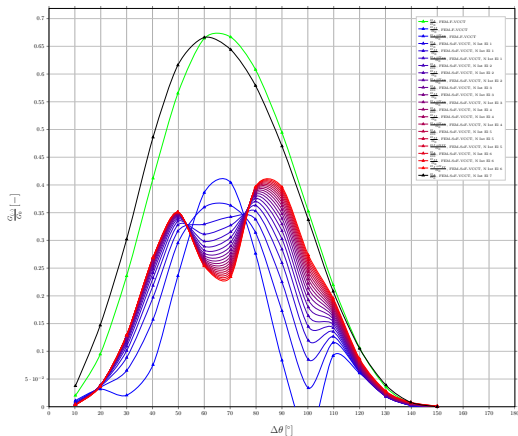
Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based VCCT and Abaqus built-in J-Integral (*CONTOUR INTEGRAL) post-processing routines





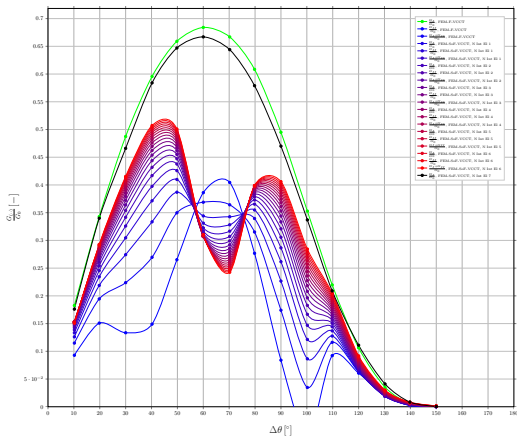
$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I+II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface

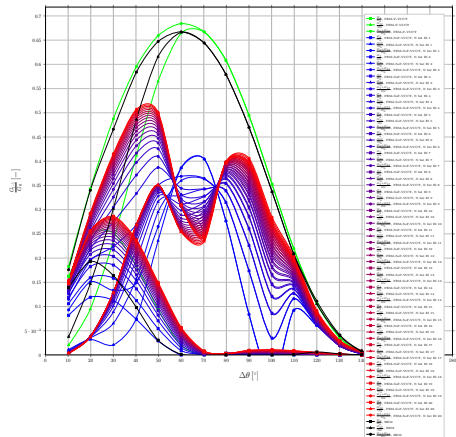


$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I+II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface

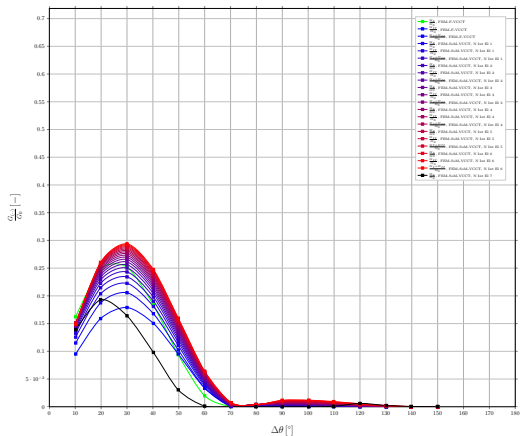


Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I,II}}{G_{I,II}^0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface



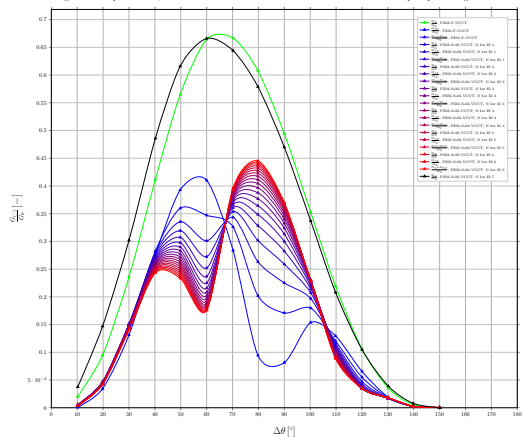
$$\delta = .^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interface



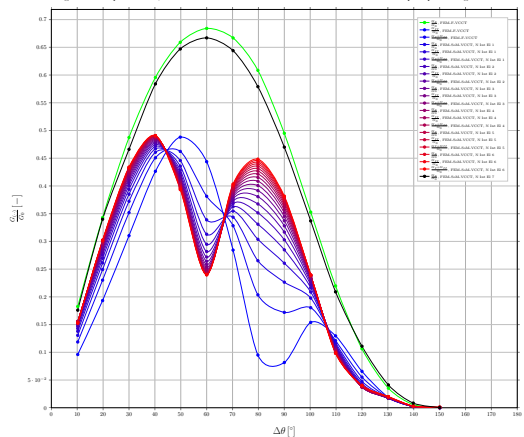
$$\delta = .^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interface

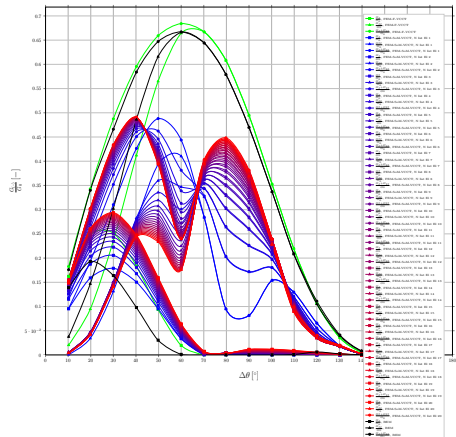


$$\delta = .^\circ$$

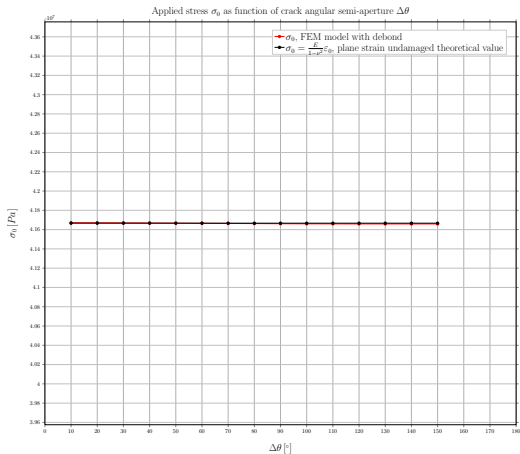
Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interface

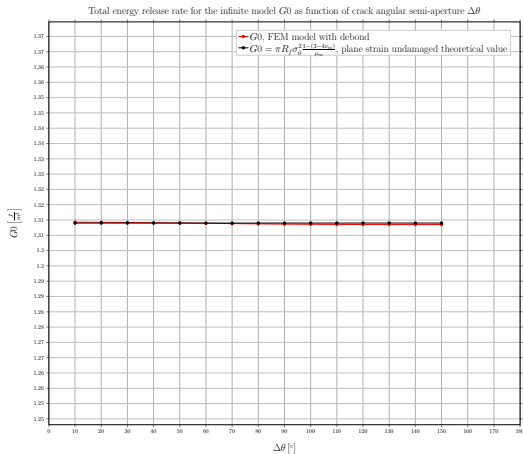


Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I,II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interface



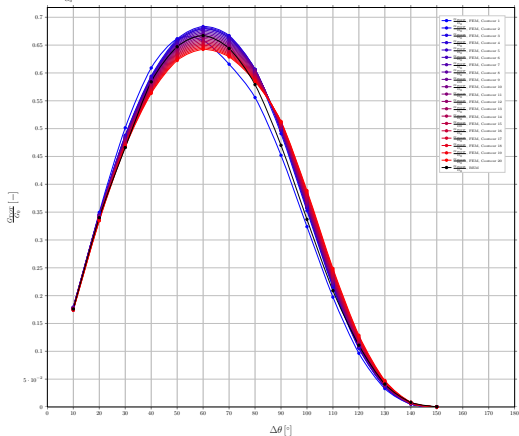
$$\sigma \delta = .^\circ$$





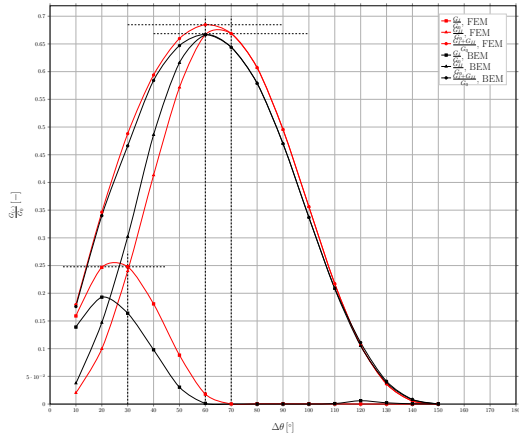
$\delta = .^\circ$

Normalized total energy release rate $\frac{G_{tot}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with Abaqus built-in J-Integral post-processing routine (*CONTOUR INTEGRAL)



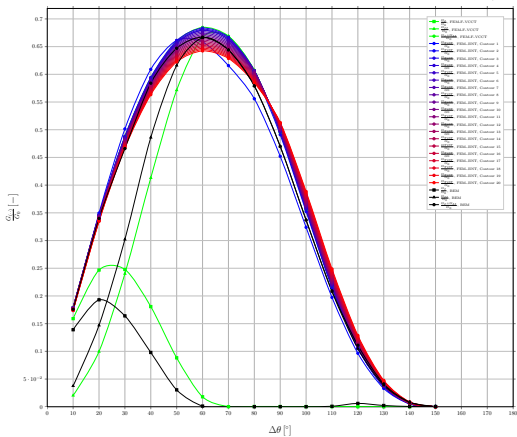
$\delta = .^\circ$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{cr}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-processing routine



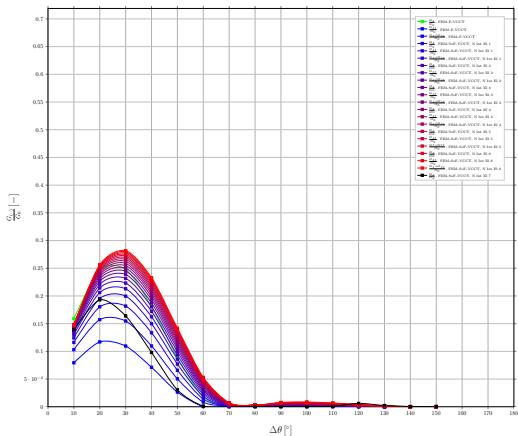
$\delta = .^\circ$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based VCCT and Abaqus built-in J-Integral (*CONTOUR INTEGRAL) post-processing routines



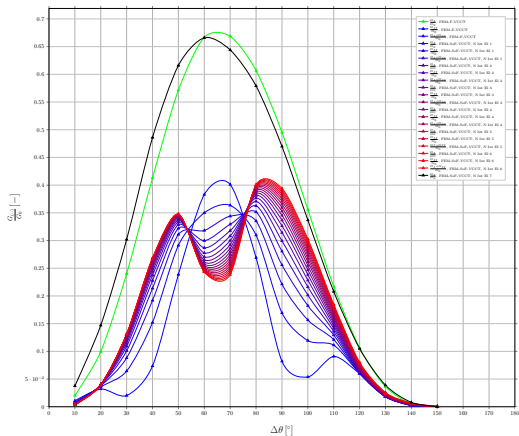
$$\delta = .^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I+II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface



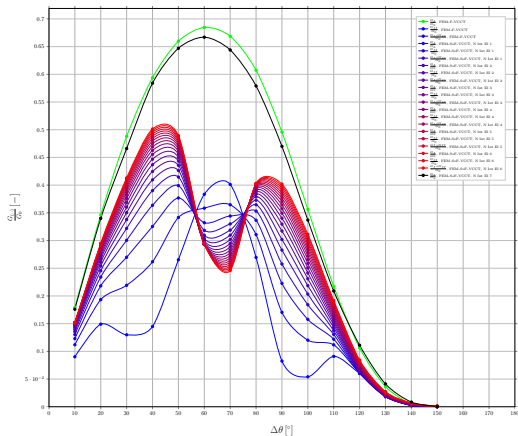
$$\delta = .^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I+II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface

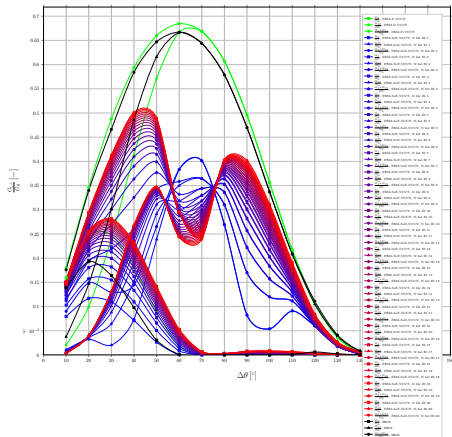


$$\delta = .^{\circ}$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I+II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface

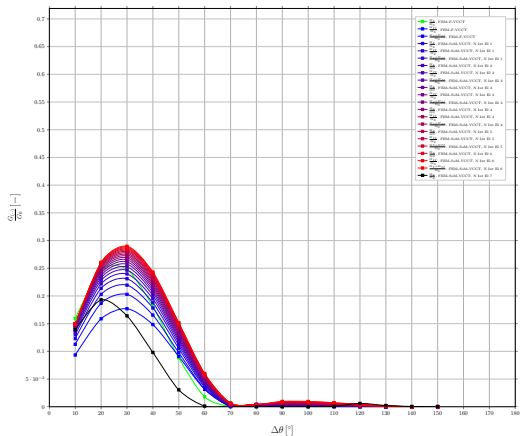


Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{Ieq}}{E_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface



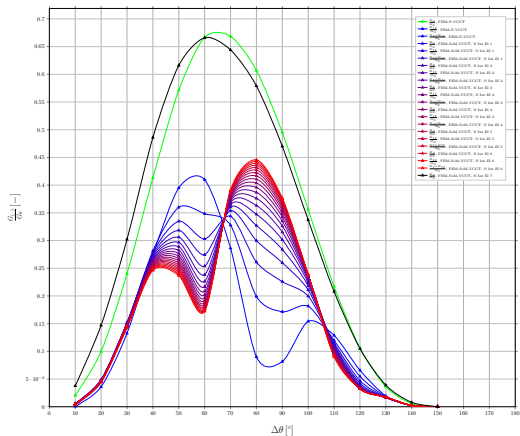
$$\delta = .^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interface



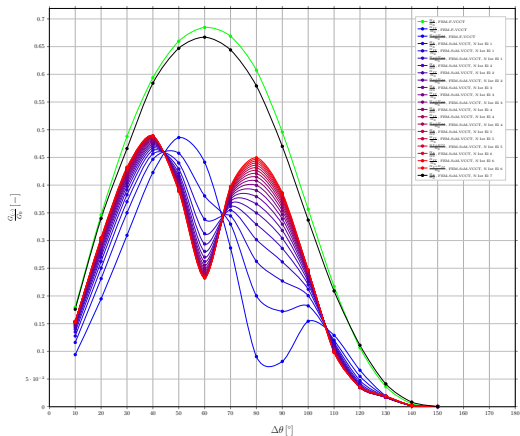
$$\delta = .^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interface

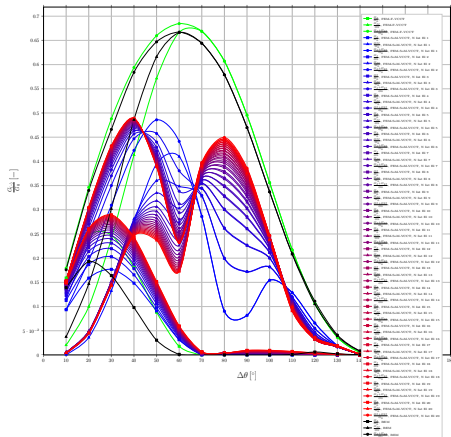


$$\delta = .^\circ$$

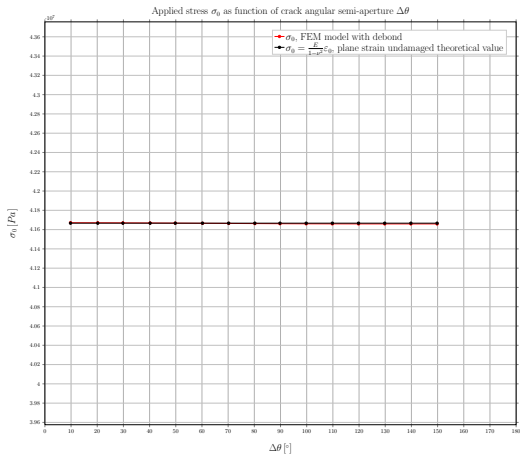
Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interface



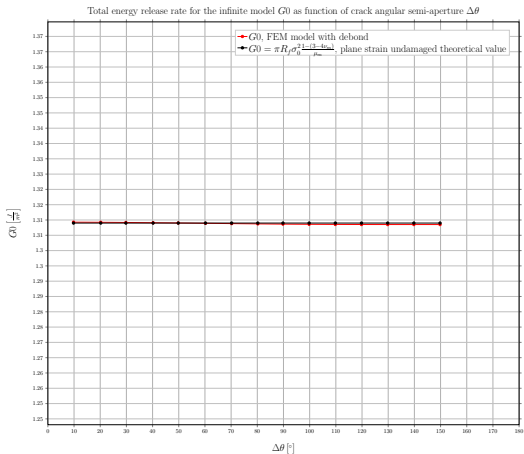
Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I,II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interface



$$\sigma \delta = .^\circ$$

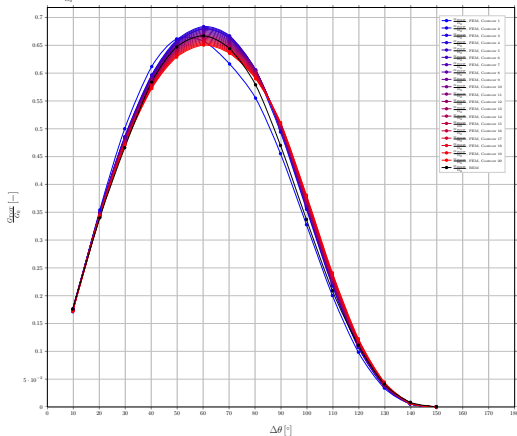


$\delta = .^\circ$



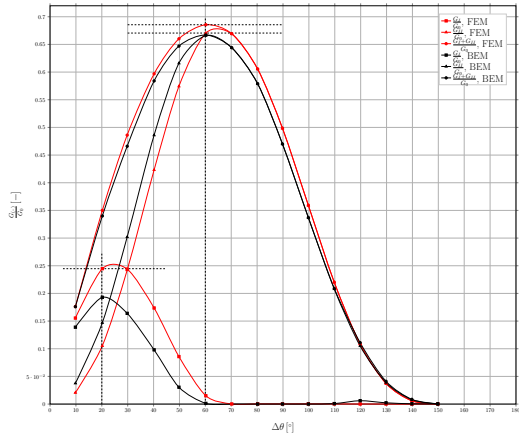
$\delta = .^\circ$

Normalized total energy release rate $\frac{G_{tot}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with Abaqus built-in J-Integral post-processing routine (*CONTOUR INTEGRAL)



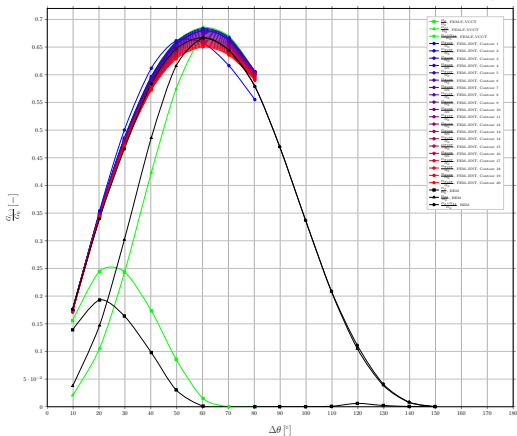
$\delta = .^\circ$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_{II}^0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-processing routine



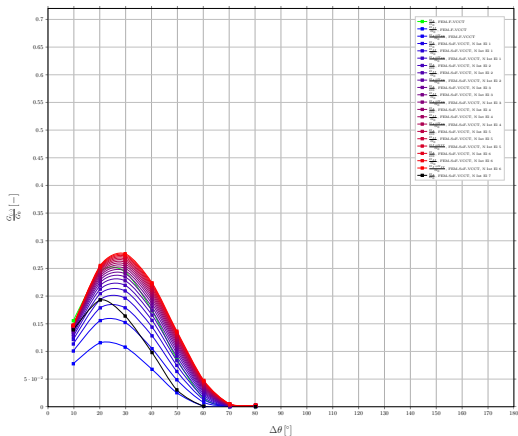
$\delta = .^\circ$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I+II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based VCCT and Abaqus built-in J-Integral (*CONTOUR INTEGRAL) post-processing routines



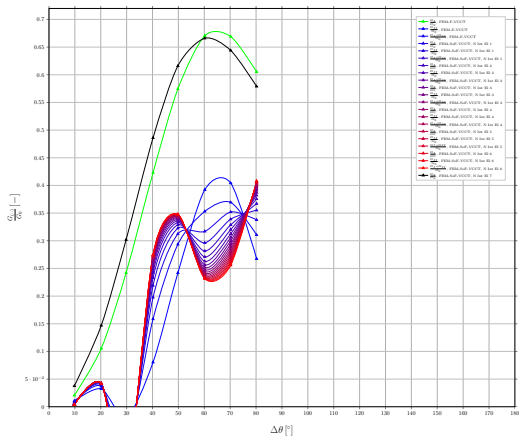
$$\delta = .^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I+II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface

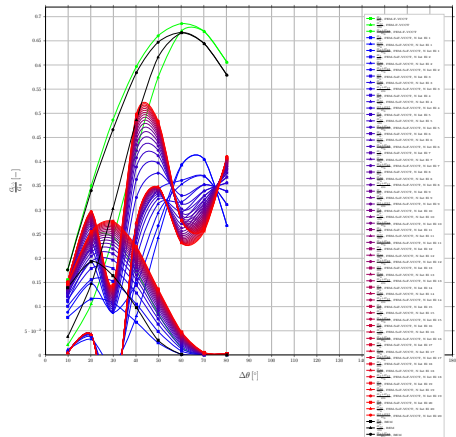


$\delta = .^\circ$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface

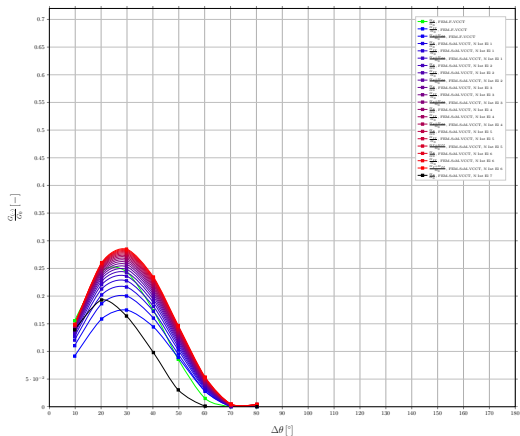


Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{Ieq}}{E_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface



$$\delta = .^\circ$$

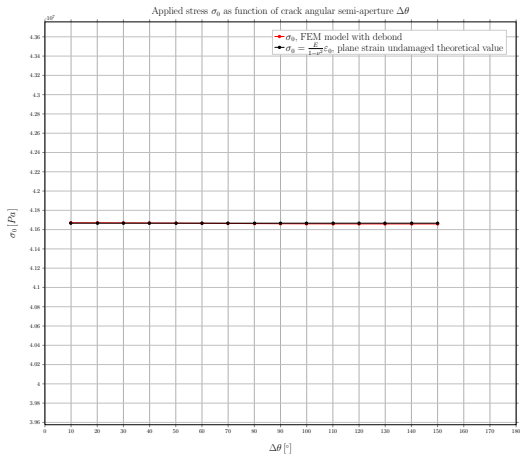
Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interface



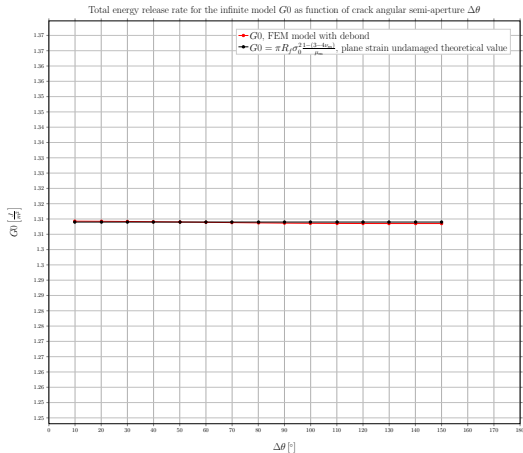
◀ ◻ ▶ ◀ ◼ ▶ ◀ ≡ ▶ ◀ ≡ ▶ ≡

◀ ◻ ▶ ◀ ◻ ▶ ◀ ≡ ▶ ◀ ≡ ▶ ≡ 🔍 ↺

$$\sigma \delta = .^\circ$$

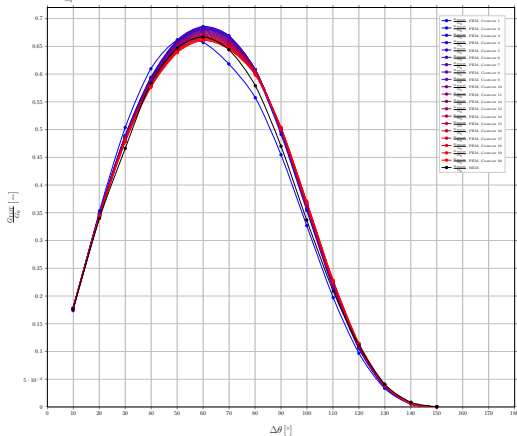


$\delta = .^\circ$



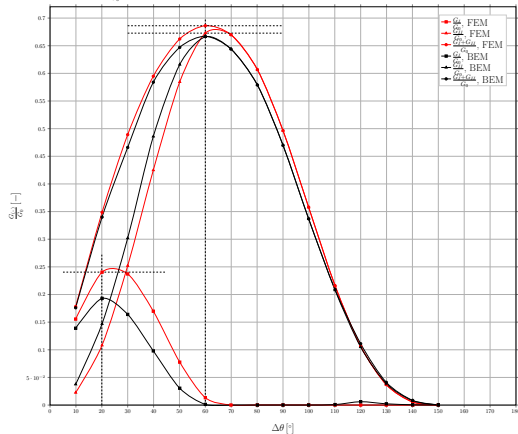
$\delta = .^\circ$

Normalized total energy release rate $\frac{G_{tot}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with Abaqus built-in J-Integral post-processing routine (*CONTOUR INTEGRAL)



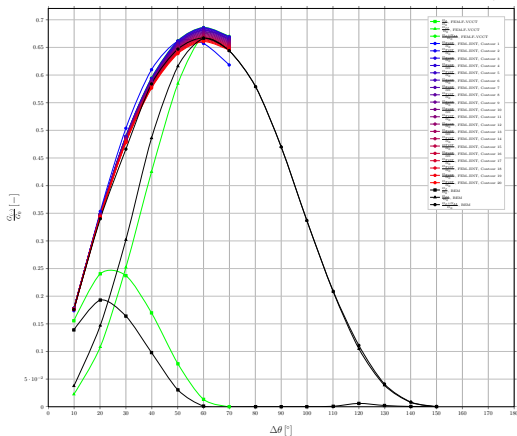
$\delta = .^\circ$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_{II}^0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-processing routine



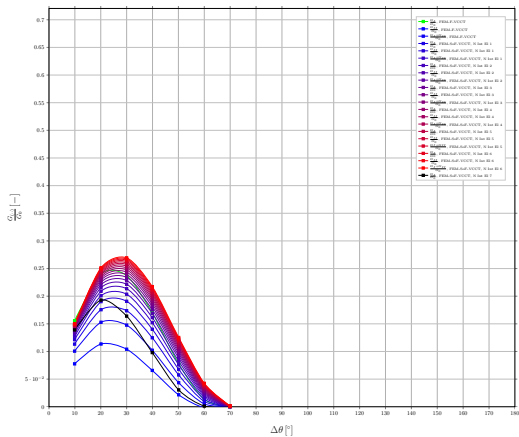
$\delta = .^\circ$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based VCCT and Abaqus built-in J-Integral (*CONTOUR INTEGRAL) post-processing routines



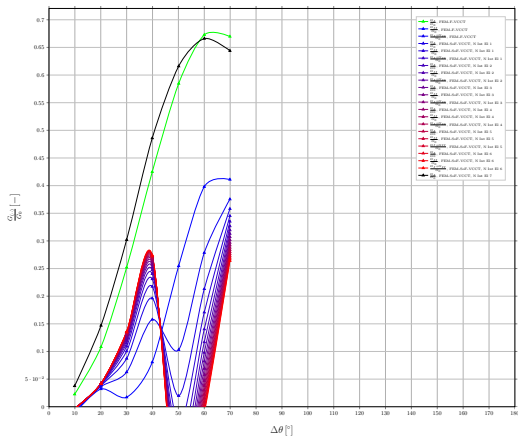
$$\delta = .^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I+II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface



$$\delta = .^\circ$$

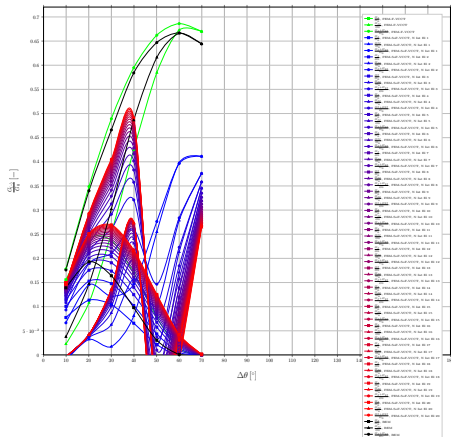
Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I+II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface



Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I+II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface

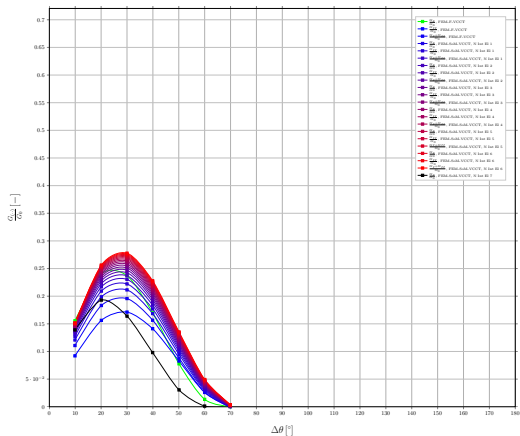


Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{Ieq}}{E_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the fiber side of the interface



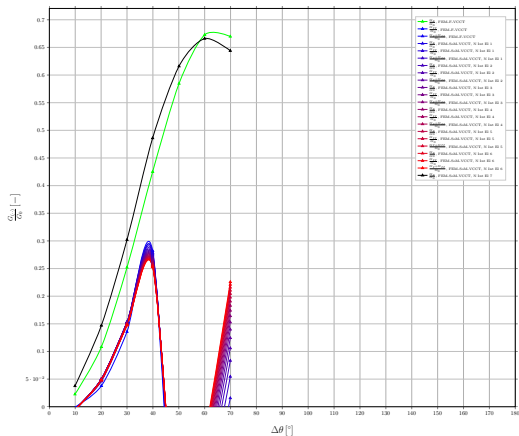
$$\delta = .^\circ$$

Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interface.

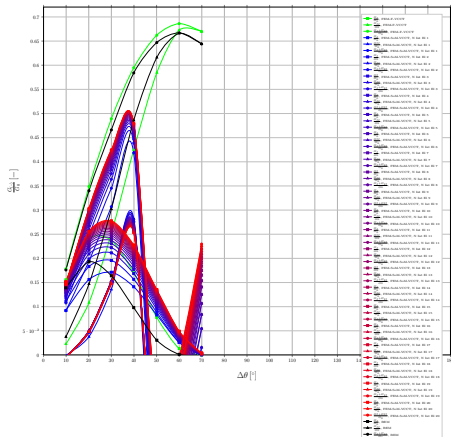


$$\delta = .^\circ$$

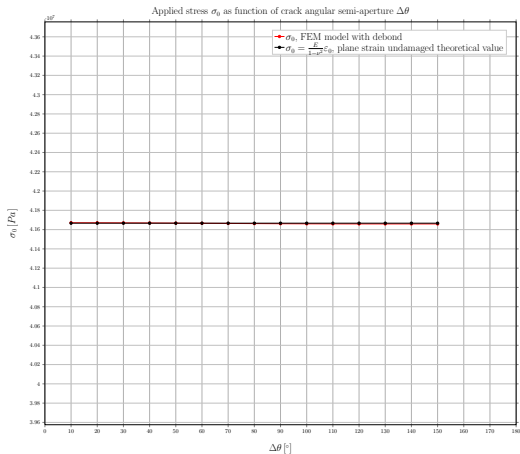
Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interface



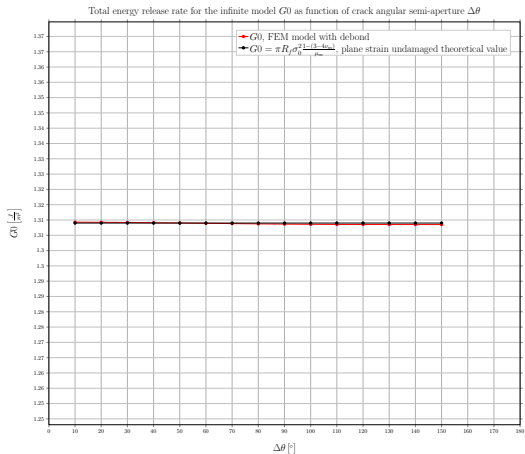
Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I,II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based and stress-based VCCT post-processing routines with stresses extracted on the matrix side of the interface



$$\sigma \delta = .^\circ$$

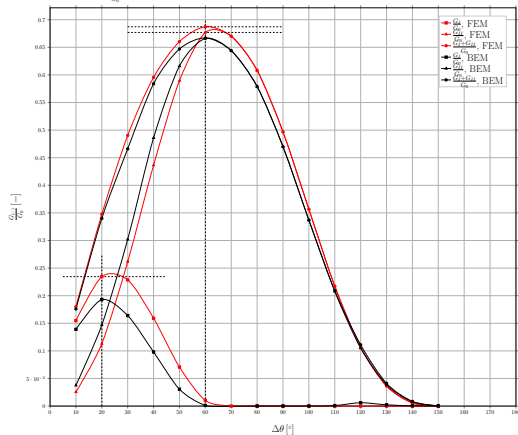


$\delta = .^\circ$

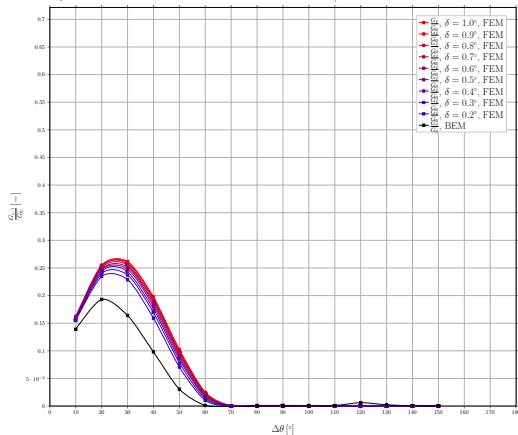


$\delta = .^\circ$

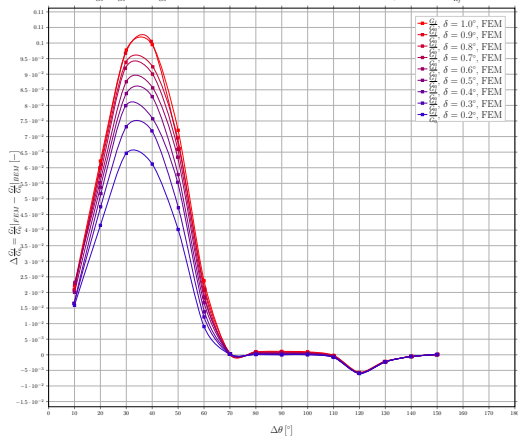
Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_{II}^0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-processing routine



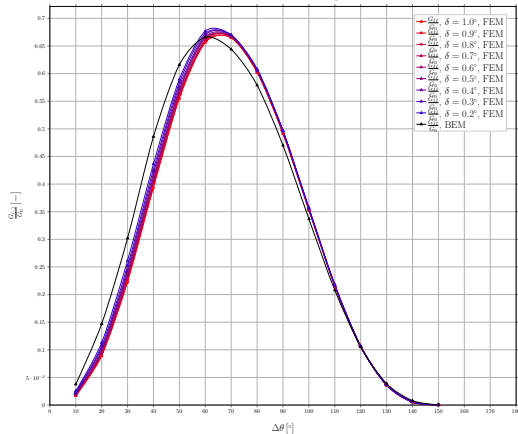
Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, $VF_I = 7.9 \cdot 10^{-5}$, $\frac{1}{R_f} \sim 100$ calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-processing routine



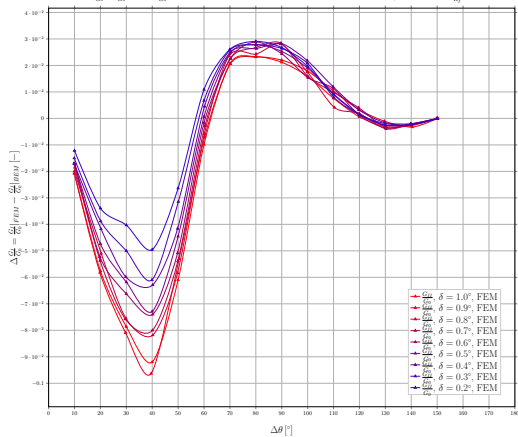
Error of normalized energy release rate with respect to BEM results $\Delta \frac{G}{G_0} = \frac{G}{G_0}|_{FEM} - \frac{G}{G_0}|_{BEM}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, $VF_f = 7.9 \cdot 10^{-3}$, $\frac{L}{R_f} \sim 100$ calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-p



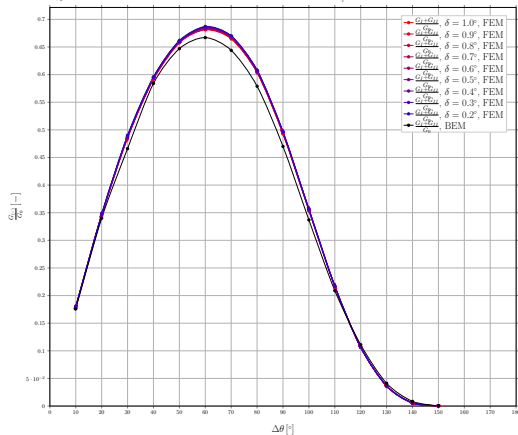
Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, $VF_I = 7.9 \cdot 10^{-5}$, $\frac{a}{b} \sim 100$ calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-processing routine



Error of normalized energy release rate with respect to BEM results $\Delta \frac{G}{G_0} = \frac{G}{G_0}|_{FEM} - \frac{G}{G_0}|_{BEM}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, $VF_f = 7.9 \cdot 10^{-3}$, $\frac{L}{R_f} \sim 100$ calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-p



Normalized energy release rate $\frac{G_{I+II}}{G_0}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, $VF_I = 7.9 \cdot 10^{-5}$, $\frac{d}{R_0} \sim 100$ calculated with in-house force-based VCCT post-processing routine



Error of normalized energy release rate with respect to BEM results $\Delta \frac{G_{I+II}}{G_0} = \frac{G_{I+II}}{G_0}|_{FEM} - \frac{G_{I+II}}{G_0}|_{BEM}$ as function of crack angular semi-aperture $\Delta\theta$, $VF_I = 7.9 \cdot 10^{-3}$, $\frac{L}{R_I} \sim 100$ calculated with in-house force-based VEM

