

# Finite Element solution of the fiber/matrix interface crack problem: convergence properties and mode mixity of the Virtual Crack Closure Technique

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## Abstract

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## 1. Introduction

Bi-material interfaces represent the basic load transfer mechanism at the heart of Fiber Reinforced Polymer Composite (FRPC) materials. They are present at the macroscale, in the form of adhesive joints, at the mesoscale, as interfaces between layers with different orientations, at the microscale, i.e. the fiber-matrix interface. Bi-material interfaces have for long attracted the attention of researchers in Fracture Mechanics, due to their hidden complexity.

## **2. Vectorial formulation of the Virtual Crack Closure Technique (VCCT)**

## **3. Formulation of the ERR with respect to the FEM solution's variables**

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## **4. Convergence analysis**

### *4.1. Analytical considerations*

### *4.2. Numerical results*

## **5. Conclusions & Outlook**